

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

• Unit seven : Used to •

“Used to” – Talking about Past Habits

◦ "كان معتادًا" - الحديث عن عادات الماضي

Use: We use **used to + infinitive** to talk about habits or actions that were true in the past but are no longer true now.

• الاستخدام : نستخدم "كان معتادًا" + المصدر للحديث عن عادات أو أفعال كانت صحيحة في الماضي ولكنها لم تعد كذلك الآن.

• **My grandparents used to live in the countryside.**
• كان أجدادي يعيشون في الريف.

• **I used to play the guitar when I was thirteen.**
• كنت أعزف على الجيتار عندما كان عمري ثلاثة عشر عامًا.

• **Affirmative: used to + base verb**
• الإثبات: كان معتادًا + الفعل في المصدر

• **Negative: did not (didn't) + use to + base verb**
• النفي: لم يكن + معتادًا + الفعل في المصدر

• **Question: Did + subject + use to + base verb**
• السؤال: هل + الفاعل + معتادًا + الفعل في المصدر

• **My dad didn't use to drive along the desert when he was younger.**

• لم يكن والدي معتادًا على القيادة في الصحراء عندما كان أصغر سنًا.

• **Did you use to swim when you were young?**
• هل كنت تسبح عندما كنت صغيرًا؟

• نعم، كنت أفعل. / لا، لم أكن أفعل.

• Yes, I did. / No, I didn't..

(في جزئيات مش في المنهج) Used to

• المصدر + **used to** + فاعل

• المصدر + **never used to** + فاعل = **didn't use to** + فاعل

• المصدر + **use to** + فاعل + **Did**

• لم يعد **don't , doesn't any longer** = مضارع بسيط

• **But now** + مضارع بسيط سواء مثبت أو منفي

• **ing** + فعل + **am , is , are , was , were used to** + فاعل

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- معناد علي فعل شيء **ing + فعل + used to + got , gets , get** فاعل
- يستخدم **ing + فعل + for OR المصدر + used to , are , is** مفعول
- **She used to smoke but now she doesn't . (smoke)**
- **She used to be a smoker but now she isn't . (a smoker)**
- **She didn't use to smoke but now she does (smokes)**
- **She no longer smokes .** هي لم تعد تدخن
- **She doesn't smoke anymore .** هي لم تعد تدخن
- **She doesn't smoke any longer .** هي لم تعد تدخن
- **She is used to smoking .** هي معتادة أن تدخن
- **A knife is used to cut food .** السكين تستخدم لتقطيع الطعام
- **A knife is used for cutting food .** السكين تستخدم لتقطيع الطعام

• تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

- **Complete the sentences with the correct form of "used to + infinitive"**

1. I (use) to play in the park when I was a child.
2. My father didn't (use) to work in the bank.
3. We used to (go) to Alexandria every summer.
4. (Did / Use) you use to watch cartoons when you were young?
5. He (not / use) to drink tea.

• Rewrite the sentences

1. He used to ride his bike to school.
She used to live in Luxor.
No, he didn't use to travel alone.

• Questions about past habits

- What did you use to do when you were 10?
- Did you use to run fast?

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• Choose the correct option.

1. My brother (**used to / use to**) play football every weekend.
2. There (**used / use**) to be a park here, but now it's gone.
3. We didn't (**use / used**) to go out at night when we were children.
4. (**Were / Did**) you use to visit ancient sites?

• Find and correct the mistakes

1. I use to play tennis every Friday.
2. Did you use d to live in Aswan?
3. She doesn't use to like coffee when she was young.
4. There use to be a movie theater near my house.
5. Rashwan use d train hard.

• تدريبات متنوعة :

• Complete the sentences (Affirmative/Negative) .

1. I (play) football every Saturday when I was a child.
2. My brother (not / like) vegetables when he was young.
3. We (go) to the beach every summer.
4. She (have) long hair when she was a teenager.
5. They (not / watch) TV every evening.
6. He (read) a lot of books when he was younger.
7. I (eat) candy every day after school.
8. My parents (live) in Cairo before moving here.
9. We (not / play) video games much when we were kids.
10. She (study) French at school.
11. He (ride) his bike to school every morning.
12. I (not / enjoy) spicy food as a child.
13. They (travel) abroad every summer.
14. We (go) to the park after school.
15. My sister (not / like) swimming in the sea.

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• Choose the correct option.

1. I go to the library every weekend.
a) use to b) used to c) uses to d) using to
2. My father smoke when he was younger.
a) didn't used to b) don't use to c) used to d) uses to
3. you use to play basketball in school?
a) Did b) Do c) Does d) Doing
4. They eat meat when they were kids.
a) use to b) used to c) uses to d) using to
5. She live in Luxor.
a) use to b) used to c) uses to d) using to
6. I watch cartoons on Saturdays.
a) use to b) used to c) uses to d) using to
7. He play the piano when he was a child.
a) didn't used to b) don't use to c) used to d) uses to
8. your friends use to visit you after school?
a) Did b) Do c) Does d) Doing
9. We eat breakfast at 7 a.m.
a) didn't used to b) don't use to c) used to d) uses to
- 10- She like cats when she was younger.
a) didn't used to b) don't use to c) used to d) uses to

• Rewrite the sentences into "used to" questions:

1. You played football when you were young. →
2. She watched TV every night. →
3. They visited their grandparents every summer. →
4. He drank milk in the morning. →
5. We went to the park every Sunday. →
6. I ate chocolate every day. →
7. Your sister studied English at school. →
8. Your father drove to work every day. →
9. The children played outside after school. →

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• Find and correct the errors:

1. I use to play basketball when I was young.
2. She didn't used to eat vegetables.
3. Did you use to went to school by bus?
4. He use to swim every summer.
5. We doesn't use to like spicy food.

• Complete with used to / didn't use to / Did ... use to:

1. I like ice cream as a child.
2. My parents live in Alexandria.
3. you use to go to the cinema?
4. She have long hair when she was younger.
5. We play football after school.
6. He eat chocolate every day.
7. your brother use to ride a bike?
8. I watch cartoons on Saturdays.
9. They visit us every summer.
10. She drink coffee when she was a child.

• Change the sentences using used to:

1. I played football every Sunday. → I
2. She didn't eat vegetables as a child. → She
3. We went to school by bus. → We
4. Did he play in the park every day? →?
5. My sister liked cats. → My sister

• Rewrite sentences with used to .

1. I played football every Sunday when I was a child.
→ I football every Sunday.
2. She visited her grandparents every summer.
→ She her grandparents every summer.
3. They lived in Luxor before moving to Cairo.

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→ They in Luxor.

4. We went swimming in the river as children.

→ We in the river.

5. He watched cartoons every Saturday morning.

→ He cartoons every Saturday morning.

6. I ate chocolate after school every day.

→ I chocolate after school.

7. My brother read a lot of books when he was young.

→ My brother a lot of books when he was young.

• **Rewrite sentences with didn't use to .**

8. I didn't like vegetables when I was a child.

→ I vegetables when I was a child.

9. She didn't drink tea every morning.

→ She tea every morning.

10. We didn't go to the beach every summer.

→ We to the beach every summer.

11. He didn't play video games as a kid.

→ He video games as a kid.

12. My parents didn't travel abroad when they were young.

→ My parents abroad.

13. They didn't wake up early on weekends.

→ They early on weekends.

• **Rewrite sentences with Diduse to ? .**

14. Did you play football when you were ten?

→ you football when you were ten?

15. Did she go to school by bus when she was young?

→ she to school by bus?

16. Did your father smoke when he was young?

→ your father when he was young?

17. Did they watch TV every evening?

→ they TV every evening?

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• Unit eight : Relative pronouns

Relative pronouns are words that join two sentences together.

الضمائر الموصولة هي كلمات تربط جملتين معاً.

1. **Who:** is used for people - the person doing an action

١. من: يُستخدم للإشارة إلى الأشخاص - الشخص الذي يقوم بالفعل.

– Example: The engineer **who** designed the robot is smart.

مثال: المهندس الذي صمم الروبوت ذكي.

2. **Whose:** is used to show possession.

٢. الذي: يُستخدم للإشارة إلى الملكية.

– Example: The student **whose** invention won was happy.

مثال: الطالب الذي فاز اختراعه كان سعيداً.

3. **Which:** is used for things and animals.

٣. الذي/التي: يُستخدم للإشارة إلى الأشياء والحيوانات.

– Example: The solar robot, **which** has wheels, is a cool gadget.

مثال: الروبوت الشمسي، الذي له عجلات، أداة رائعة.

4. **That:** is used for things and ideas. It adds information that is important.

٤. الذي/التي: يُستخدم للإشارة إلى الأشياء والأفكار. ويضيف معلومات مهمة.

– Example: The gadget **that** I bought broke.

مثال: الأداة التي اشتريتها تعطلت.

• تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

• Choose the correct answer (a, b, c, d)

1. The book I borrowed is very interesting.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

2. The man spoke to us is my teacher.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

3. The city we visited last summer is very old.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

4. 2006 was the year my brother was born.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

5. The woman won the prize is very talented.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

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• Rewrite using relative clauses.

1. A festival is a special event. People celebrate it every year.

→ _____

2. The teacher explained the tradition. Students asked about it.

→ _____

3. This is the guest. We interviewed him on TV.

→ _____

• Find and correct the mistakes.

1. The boy which plays football is my cousin.

2. I know the city who has a famous museum.

3. She is the teacher where teaches English.

4. That is the time who we met our teacher for the first time.

5. The festival when is held every spring is very colorful.

• تدریبات متنوعه :

Section 1: Multiple Choice (Choose the correct relative pronoun)

1. The girl _____ is wearing a red dress is my sister.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

2. I visited the museum _____ has the ancient artifacts.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

3. The city _____ we went last summer was amazing.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

4. 1995 was the year _____ my father graduated.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

5. The dog _____ barked all night belongs to my neighbor.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

6. The teacher _____ helped me with my homework is very

a. who b. which c. where d. when

7. This is the park _____ I play football every weekend.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

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8. I know a girl _____ mother is a famous singer.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
9. That is the book _____ I borrowed from the library.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
10. The day _____ we first met will always be special.
a. who b. which c. where d. when

• **Fill in the blanks**

11. The boy _____ won the race is my cousin.
12. I love the city _____ I was born.
13. This is the house _____ roof is red.
14. He bought a car _____ is very expensive.
15. 2000 was the year _____ I started school.
16. The teacher _____ teaches us English is very strict.
17. I saw a movie _____ was very exciting.
18. That's the man _____ helped me yesterday.
19. I met a student _____ parents are doctors.
20. The restaurant _____ we ate at last night was amazing.

• **Rewrite using relative pronouns.**

21. The man is my neighbor. He lives next door.
→ _____
22. The book is interesting. I bought it yesterday.
→ _____
23. This is the school. I studied there as a child.
→ _____
24. She met a singer. She is very famous.
→ _____
25. I have a friend. His father is a doctor.
→ _____
26. We visited a town. It is very old.
→ _____
27. The woman helped me. She is my aunt.

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- _____
28. This is the festival. It is celebrated every year.
- _____
29. He bought a computer. It was very expensive.
- _____
30. The man is very kind. His son is my classmate.
- _____

• Correct the mistakes.

31. The boy which plays football is my friend.
32. I know the city who has a famous museum.
33. She is the teacher where teaches English.
34. That is the time who we met our teacher.
35. The festival when is held every spring is colorful.
36. I have a friend which father is a doctor.
37. This is the shop who sells delicious cakes.
38. The day which we went to the park was sunny.
39. The man whose car was stolen is my uncle.
40. The movie who I watched yesterday was great.

• Choose the correct relative pronoun (advanced)

41. There are many students _____ want to join the club.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
42. I like books _____ are full of adventure.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
43. That's the town _____ I spent my childhood.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
44. The man _____ car was damaged is very angry.
a. who b. which c. where d. whose
45. 2010 was the year _____ I graduated from high school.
a. who b. which c. where d. when
46. This is the teacher _____ students respect very much.

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a. who b. which c. whose d. when

47. I visited the museum _____ has many ancient statues.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

48. That's the boy _____ won the prize.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

49. I love the summer _____ we always go to the beach.

a. who b. which c. where d. when

50. There is a school _____ library has many books.

a. who b. which c. where d. whose

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• Unit nine : to + infinitive and gerund

• Verbs + to + infinitive .

decide	يقرر	want	يريد
plan	يخطط	agree	يوافق
choose	يختار	hope	يأمل
promise	يوعد	need	يحتاج
want	يريد	refuse	رفض
help	يساعد	choose	يختار

• Verbs + gerund .

enjoy	يستمتع	suggest	يقترح
like	يحب	feel	يشعر
dislike	يكره	consider	يفكر في
Finish	ينتهي	avoid	يتجنب
recommend	يوصي	imagine	يتخيل

• Verbs + gerund or to + infinitive

love	يحب	like	يحب
begin	يبدأ	start	يبدأ

really enjoyed **going** to places in the city which we don't often visit.
My dad suggested **trying** a hair balloon ride.

Next year, we plan **to stay** in Egypt again .

I **love to visit** different places

- الأفعال دي ياتي بعدها الشكلين (خارج المنهج)
- لو ترجمنا **to** بمعنى (أن) نلاقي المشكلة اتحلت إن شاء الله .

• Stop , remember , forget , try , regret .

- She stopped **to buy** flowers . توقفت لكي تشتري ورد
- She stopped **buying** flowers . توقفت عن شراء الورد
- I remembered **to call** her . تذكرت ان اتصل بها

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● تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

● **Choose the correct option in brackets.**

1. I tried (to stay / staying) calm when I heard a noise.
2. He forced himself (to keep / keeping) walking.
3. Nada enjoys (to read / reading) English novels.
4. He refused (to stop / stopping) moving.
5. Following the river helped him (to find / finding) a way out.

● **Use the correct form: to + infinitive or verb + -ing.**

1. Nader used an empty bottle _____ (collect) water.
2. He agreed _____ (come) to the party.
3. At night, he built a shelter _____ (protect) himself.
4. Eating wild fruits was not easy, but he needed __ (eat) them.
5. I always avoid _____ (make) noise.

● **Choose the correct answer.**

1. The explorer decided _____ .
 - a. going deeper into the jungle
 - b. to go deeper into the jungle
 - c. goes deeper into the jungle
 - d. to going deeper into the jungle
2. Survival often means _____ .
 - a. made quick decisions
 - b. to make quick decisions
 - c. make quick decisions
 - d. to making quick decisions
3. He avoided _____ .
 - a. to walk in circles
 - b. walking in circles
 - c. walk in circles
 - d. to walking in circles

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- **Correct the sentences below.**

1. He refused stopping in the jungle.
2. He decided buying a new car.
3. The explorer hoped to collecting water in a bottle.
4. Following the sun helped him finding the right direction.
5. He remembered to feel afraid of the glowing eyes.

• تدريبات متنوعه :

- **Choose the correct form (infinitive or gerund).**

1. She enjoys (**to read / reading**) mystery novels.
2. They promised (**to help / helping**) us with the project.
3. We finished (**to eat / eating**) dinner an hour ago.
4. He avoids (**to speak / speaking**) in public.
5. Do you want (**to come / coming**) with us?
6. I hope (**to see / seeing**) you soon.
7. She started (**to learn / learning**) French last year.
8. We consider (**to move / moving**) to a new city.
9. They refused (**to answer / answering**) the question.

- **Complete the sentences with either infinitive or gerund .**

1. I can't stand _____ (**wait**) in long lines.
2. She promised _____ (**help**) me with my homework.
3. They suggested _____ (**go**) to the cinema.
4. He avoided _____ (**talk**) about his problems.
5. We decided _____ (**take**) a vacation next month.
6. Do you enjoy _____ (**listen**) to music?
7. I need _____ (**finish**) this report by tomorrow.
8. She refused _____ (**come**) to the party.
9. We started _____ (**learn**) French last year.

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- **Stop , remember , forget , try , regret .**

- **Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses:**

1. I stopped _____ (**smoke**) last year.
2. She stopped _____ (**talk**) to answer the phone.
3. Remember _____ (**lock**) the door before you leave.
4. I remember _____ (**visit**) that museum when I was a child.
5. Don't forget _____ (**call**) your mother tonight.
6. I forgot _____ (**bring**) my homework yesterday.
7. **Try _____ (restart) your computer if it doesn't work.**
8. I tried _____ (**open**) the window, but it was stuck.
9. **I regret _____ (say) those words to her.**
10. We regret _____ (**inform**) you that your application was unsuccessful.

- **Correct the mistakes.**

- I stopped to smoke last year.
- Remember to lock the door last night.
- Don't forget calling your friend tomorrow.
- She tried restarting the car, but it didn't start.
- I regret to told you the bad news.
- They stopped talk when the teacher entered.
- He forgot to bring his keys yesterday.
- I remember to meet her at the party.
- Try to take a break if you're tired.
- She regrets saying those things.

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• Unit ten : Reported Questions

• الجملة الاستفهامية :

• عند تحويل جملة من مباشر إلى غير مباشر نتبع الآتى :-

• يتحول فعل القول إلى :- **asked** - **wondered** - **wanted to** **know**

• السؤال المبدوء بفعل مساعد أو ناقص تحذف الأقواس ونربط بـ **if** أو **whether**

• السؤال المبدوء بأداة استفهام نربط بها كما هي .

• نحذف **do , does** ونحول **did** الي الماضي التام .

• She said to me, “**Do** you speak English ?”

• She asked me **if I spoke** English ?”

• He said to me, “where **did** you spend your holiday last year ?”

• He asked me **where I had spent** my holiday the year before.

• Ahmed said to me, " How much money **did** you earn last week?"

• Ahmed asked me how much money I **had earned** the week before.

• Ola said, " What **will** you do tomorrow?"

• Ola asked what I **would** do the next day.

1. Direct: “**Do** penguins migrate south?”

Reported: She wanted to know **if** penguins migrated south.

2. Direct: “How do camels store water?”

Reported: He asked **how** camels stored water.

3. Direct: “Can polar bears swim long distances?”

Reported: They wondered **if** polar bears could swim long distances.

4. Direct: “Why do some animals hibernate?”

Reported: The teacher asked **why** some animals hibernated.

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• تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

• **Choose the correct reported form:**

1. She asked me if I to the party that evening.
a. would go b. will go c. went d. go
2. Ahmed asked Hana if she a new job.
a. finds b. find c. had found d. found
3. They wondered their homework.
a. if they will finish b. to finish c. whether they had finished d. if they finish
4. The teacher asked him what the answer
a. was b. is c. does d. had
5. She asked if he any news about the event.
a. has b. had c. will have d. have
6. They asked me to the concert the day before.
a. if I had gone b. if I'm going c. if I go d. if I will go
7. She asked her dad use his laptop.
a. if could she b. if she could c. if she can d. do

• **Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb**

1. She asks her friend where she (live).
2. Basma wondered if I (am) coming to the festival.
3. Hatem wanted to know if Hisham (can) help him with the project.
4. I asked him when the report (be) done.
5. He asked me what I (think) of his presentation.

• **Find the mistake and correct it .**

1. They wanted to know if I have a bicycle.
2. I wondered where Sami has met Nabil before.
3. Azza said when they arrived the night before.
4. The policeman asked me if I see the thief before.
5. Bassem asked Rahma which dress she chooses.

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• تدريبات متنوعة :

1. "Where do you live?" → She asked me

2. "Did he finish his homework?" → They asked if

3. "What time does the train arrive?" → He asked

4. "Can you help me with this problem?" → I asked if

5. "Why are they late?" → She wanted to know

6. "Have you seen my keys?" → He asked if

7. "Where did you go yesterday?" → They asked

8. "Is he coming to the party?" → She asked

9. "Who is your favorite singer?" → He asked

10. "When will the meeting start?" → I asked

11. "Do penguins migrate south?" → She wanted to know

12. "How do camels store water?" → He asked

13. "Can polar bears swim long distances?" → They
wondered _____
14. "Why do some animals hibernate?" → The teacher
asked _____
15. "Did you enjoy the movie?" → She asked

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• Choose the Correct Reported Question

16. “Are you going to the concert?” → He asked me _____
a) if I am going
b) if I was going
c) whether I will go
d) if I go
17. “What are you doing?” → She asked _____
a) what I do
b) what I was doing
c) what do I do
d) what am I doing
18. “Did they call you yesterday?” → He asked _____
a) if they call me
b) if they called me
c) whether they call me
d) whether they will call me
19. “Where have you been?” → She asked _____
a) where have I been
b) where I have been
c) where had I been
d) where I had been
20. “Will you come to the party?” → I asked him _____
a) if he will come
b) if he would come
c) if he comes
d) whether he come
21. “Can you play football?” → He asked _____
a) if I could play
b) if I can play
c) if I will play
d) if I play
22. “Who is knocking at the door?” → She asked _____
a) who is knocking

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- b) who was knocking
- c) who knocked
- d) who had knocked

23. "Have you ever been to Paris?" → He asked _____

- a) if I have ever been
- b) if I had ever been
- c) whether I am ever been
- d) whether I will ever be

24. "Do you know the answer?" → She asked _____

- a) if I know
- b) if I knew
- c) whether I know
- d) whether I knew

25. "Why didn't you call me?" → He asked _____

- a) why I didn't call
- b) why I don't call
- c) why I hadn't called
- d) why I haven't called

• Part C: Correct the Mistake.

- 26. They asked me where do I live.
- 27. She asked if I am coming to the party.
- 28. He asked when the train will arrive.
- 29. I asked him what is he doing.
- 30. They asked if I have seen the keys.
- 31. She wanted to know where do they go on holidays.
- 32. He asked me can I help him with homework.
- 33. I asked her what is her favorite color.
- 34. She asked when do we start the lesson.
- 35. He asked if I am hungry.
- 36. They wanted to know why I am late.
- 37. I asked him who is the new teacher.
- 38. She asked whether I like ice cream or not.
- 39. He asked me if I have finished my work.

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40. They asked me what is the answer to the question.
41. She wanted to know how do I get to school.
42. I asked him where is the nearest bank.
43. He asked if I can come to the party.
44. They asked me what is my favorite sport.
45. She asked him why did he leave early.
46. I asked her when will she return.
47. He asked me if I have ever been to London.
48. They wanted to know what do I think about the movie.
49. I asked her who is calling me.
50. She asked him where did he buy the book.

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• Unit eleven : past tenses •

• مقارنة الماضي البسيط بالماضي التام.

يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن :

- ١- حدث تم في الماضي في وقت محدد والفعل ليس له أثر الآن.
- ٢-- حدث استمر لفترة ثم انتهى في الماضي و غير موجود الآن.

- I **left** school three years ago.
- She **met** her uncle while she was walking to school
- They **invited** us to their party, but we decided not to go.
- The police **stopped** me on my way home last night.
- Mozart **was** a composer. He **wrote** more than 600piecesofmusic.
- My mother **grew** up in Italy.
- Who **invented** the telephone?.
- It **stopped** raining for a while, but now it's raining again.
- I **lived** abroad for ten years.
- She **played** tennis when she was young.
- a: When **did** it start raining?
- b: It **started** raining an hour ago / at 1 o'clock.
- I never **rode** a bike when I was a child.
- I worked here from 2010 to 2014. (I don't work here now)
- Jack lived in New York for ten years. Now he lives in Los Angeles.
- It was a really good holiday. I really enjoyed it.

last	ماضي	once	ذات مره
ago	منذ	in	في
yesterday	امس	That day	امس

نستخدم الماضي التام للتعبير عن :

- ١ - الحدث تم قبل نقطة زمنية معينة مع (By)
By 10:00 yesterday, he had revised three lessons.
- ٢ - الحدث تم في الماضي قبل حدث آخر في الماضي البسيط.

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- I **had read** the book before I **watched** the film.
- After we **had done** the shopping, we **returned** home.
- When we **got** home last night, we **found** that somebody **had broken** into the flat.
- Karen **didn't come** to the cinema with us. She'd **already seen** the movie.
- At first I **thought I'd done** the right thing, but I soon **realized** that I'd made a big mistake.
- - As soon as I **heard** the news on the radio, I **phoned** her.

تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

• Choose the correct tense

1. I (found / have found) the book after I (searched / have searched) for two hours.
2. We (had visited / visited) Rome before we (travel / traveled) to London.
3. After she (have finished / had finished) packing, she (called / had called) a taxi.
4. The tour guide (explained / had explained) that the museum (closed / had closed) early.

• Complete the story with the correct past tense.

Story:

Last summer, I (plan) a perfect beach vacation in Hawaii. I (book) flights, (reserve) a hotel, and (research) all the best beaches. However, when I (arrive) at the airport, I discovered that I (forget) my passport at home! I (miss) my flight and had to reschedule everything. It (turn out) that this mistake (lead) to an even better trip because the new flights (be) cheaper and the weather (be) perfect.

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1. Bassem watched TV after he his homework.
a. did b. does c. had done
2. Before the train , we had booked our tickets.
a. arrives b. arrived c. arriving
Last week, my grandpa me a present.
a. give b. gives c. gave
3. I him before he came to our school.
a. don't meet b. haven't met c. met

• Find and correct the mistakes

1. After we had ate dinner, we went for a walk.
2. I was surprised because I never had see such beautiful mountains.
3. Before we arrived at the stop, the bus left. We didn't catch it.
4. She had forgot to bring her camera on the trip.
5. We had already visited five countries before we had gone to Italy.

• Complete the travel story with the correct past tense.

After we (reach) the mountain village, it
..... (get) completely dark.

We (not expect) the journey to take so long
because we (never travel) on such difficult roads
before.

The GPS (stop) working an hour earlier, and we
..... (begin) to worry that we were lost.

Fortunately, we (see) lights in the distance and
..... (realize) we (find) our destination at
last.

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• تدریبات متنوعه :

• Choose the correct form (Past Simple or Past Perfect).

1. I _____ (finished / had finished) my homework before I watched TV.
2. She _____ (went / had gone) to bed when the phone rang.
3. We _____ (had eaten / ate) breakfast before we left for school.
4. After he _____ (arrived / had arrived), the party started.
5. They _____ (visited / had visited) Paris before they went to London.
6. By the time I _____ (got / had got) home, it was already dark.
7. He _____ (lost / had lost) his keys, so he couldn't open the door.
8. After she _____ (had cleaned / cleaned) the room, she relaxed.
9. We _____ (saw / had seen) that movie before, so we skipped it.
10. I _____ (had studied / studied) English for three years before I moved abroad.

• Complete with Past Simple or Past Perfect.

1. When I arrived at the station, the train _____ (already/leave).
2. After we _____ (finish) dinner, we went out for a walk.
3. She was tired because she _____ (work) all day.
4. I couldn't find my bag because I _____ (leave) it at school.
5. By the time he _____ (arrive), everyone had gone.
6. After they _____ (complete) the project, they celebrated.
7. We _____ (not / see) such a beautiful sunset before.
8. He _____ (break) his leg, so he didn't play football.
9. After I _____ (call) my friend, I felt better.
10. They _____ (already / eat) when we came.

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• **Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.**

1. I had saw that movie before.
2. She had went to the shop before it closed.
3. We had visited Rome before we had go to Paris.
4. After he had ate dinner, he watched TV.
5. They had left the house before I had arrived.
6. I was happy because I had passed my exams.
7. She didn't wanted to go because she had felt sick.
8. He had drove for hours before he had find a gas station.
9. We had met him yesterday before he had come to the party.
10. After I had finished reading, I go to sleep.

• **Complete the story with Past Simple or Past Perfect.**

1. Last summer, I _____ (plan) a trip to Italy. I _____ (book) flights, _____ (reserve) a hotel, and _____ (pack) my bag. However, when I _____ (arrive) at the airport, I realized I _____ (forget) my passport.
2. Yesterday, Tom _____ (wake up) late. He _____ (miss) the bus because he _____ (not / set) his alarm.
3. We _____ (arrive) at the beach after we _____ (drive) for three hours. The sun _____ (already / set).
4. Sally _____ (lose) her keys. She _____ (look) everywhere, but she couldn't find them. Finally, she _____ (realize) she _____ (leave) them in her office.
5. By the time I _____ (get) to the cinema, the film _____ (start). I _____ (buy) my ticket too late.
6. After we _____ (finish) dinner, we _____ (go) for a walk.
7. I _____ (find) my phone after I _____ (search) the whole house.
8. They _____ (already / eat) when I _____ (arrive) at the restaurant.

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9. He _____ (fall) asleep because he _____ (not / sleep) well the night before.

10. After we _____ (complete) the assignment, we _____ (take) a break.

• **Rewrite the sentence using Past Simple or Past Perfect as needed.**

1. I arrived at school. The bell rang. → I _____ at school when the bell _____ .

2. She finished her homework. She went to bed. → After she _____ her homework, she _____ to bed.

3. We saw the Eiffel Tower. We went to Paris. → We _____ the Eiffel Tower before we _____ to Paris.

4. He woke up. The alarm rang. → He _____ when the alarm _____ .

5. They left the house. It started raining. → They _____ the house before it _____ .

6. I read the book. I watched the movie. → I _____ the book before I _____ the movie.

7. She called me. I left the house. → She _____ me after I _____ the house.

8. We ate lunch. We went shopping. → After we _____ lunch, we _____ shopping.

9. He cleaned the room. He invited his friends. → He _____ the room before he _____ his friends.

10. I wrote the email. I sent the letter. → I _____ the email before I _____ the letter.

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• **Rewrite the sentence using Past Simple or Past Perfect as needed.**

- I finished my homework. I watched TV. → After I _____ my homework, I _____ TV.
- She arrived at the station. The train left. → She _____ at the station when the train _____.
- We ate breakfast. We went to school. → After we _____ breakfast, we _____ to school.
- He woke up. The alarm rang. → He _____ when the alarm _____.
- They left the house. It started raining. → They _____ the house before it _____.
- I saw the film. I read the book. → I _____ the film after I _____ the book.
- She called me. I left the office. → She _____ me after I _____ the office.
- We completed the project. We went home. → After we _____ the project, we _____ home.
- He fell asleep. He finished his work. → He _____ asleep after he _____ his work.
- I found my keys. I searched the house. → I _____ my keys after I _____ the house.
- The children went to bed. They brushed their teeth. → The children _____ to bed after they _____ their teeth.
- I arrived at the airport. The plane had taken off. → I _____ at the airport when the plane _____ off.
- She wrote the email. She sent the letter. → She _____ the email before she _____ the letter.

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- We finished the lesson. We left the classroom. → After we _____ the lesson, we _____ the classroom.
- He got a new job. He moved to London. → He _____ a new job before he _____ to London.
- I woke up. The sun had risen. → I _____ when the sun _____.
- They had lunch. They went shopping. → After they _____ lunch, they _____ shopping.
- She cleaned the room. She invited her friends. → She _____ the room before she _____ her friends.
- I studied English. I passed the exam. → I _____ English before I _____ the exam.
- He arrived at the cinema. The film started. → He _____ at the cinema when the film _____.
- I met my friend. She had left her house. → I _____ my friend after she _____ her house.
- We visited Rome. We went to Paris. → We _____ Rome before we _____ to Paris.
- She drank coffee. She left the café. → After she _____ coffee, she _____ the café.
- I finished my homework. I went out to play. → After I _____ my homework, I _____ out to play.
- He saw the accident. He called the police. → He _____ the accident before he _____ the police.
- They returned home. They had a rest. → They _____ home after they _____ a rest.
- I cleaned the kitchen. I cooked dinner. → After I _____ the kitchen, I _____ dinner.

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- She bought a new dress. She wore it to the party. → She _____ a new dress before she _____ it to the party.
- We started the meeting. The manager arrived. → We _____ the meeting when the manager _____.
- I read the book. I watched the movie. → I _____ the book before I _____ the movie

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• Unit twelve : Reported orders

• الجملة الامريه :

• يتحول فعل القول إلى :- **ordered – asked – told – advised**

• في الأمر المثبت نستخدم (المصدر + **to**)

• He **said to** his son “study hard ”.

• He **advised** his son to study hard.

• في الأمر المنفي نستخدم (المصدر + **not to**)

• He **said to me** “don’t waste your time.”

• He **advised** (**told**) me not to waste my time.

• He **said to me** " Open the door and don't close the window."

• He **ordered** me to open the door and not to close the window.

• تدريبات كتاب المدرسة :

• Rewrite the following direct orders as reported orders.

1. The teacher said, “Close your books.” The teacher told us to close our books.

2. My mother said, “Help your brother with his homework.” My mother asked me.

3. The coach said to the players, “Run faster!” The coach ordered the players.

4. Our manager said, “Send the report by Monday.” Our manager told us.

5. The doctor said to me, “Take this medicine twice a day.” The doctor advised me.

• Choose the correct way to report the order.

1. The teacher said, “Stop talking!” a. The teacher asked us stop talking. b. The teacher told us to stop talking. c. The teacher told us stop to talking. d. The teacher said us to stop talking.

2. The teacher said, “Don’t be late tomorrow.” a. The teacher told us not to be late the next day. b. The teacher said us

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not be late the next day. c. The teacher told us to don't be late the next day. d. The teacher asked we are not late.

3. **My father said, "Switch off the lights."** a. My father said to switch off the lights. b. My father told me to switch off the lights. c. My father told me switch off the lights. d. My father told me switching off the lights.

• **Find the mistakes and correct them.**

1. The manager said us to finish the report by 5 p.m.
2. The policeman ordered me to stopped right there.
3. The coach ordered the players run faster.
4. She told me don't to talk during the meeting.
5. The teacher told me sitting down.
6. The officer ordered us not parking there.

• **تدريبات متنوعة :**

1. "Open the window," the teacher said. (The teacher told me...)
2. "Wear your seatbelt," the officer said to the driver. (The officer ordered the driver...)
3. "Be quiet in the library," the librarian said. (The librarian asked us...)
4. "Drink plenty of water," the doctor said to her. (The doctor advised her...)
5. "Wash your hands before dinner," Mom said. (Mom told me...)
6. "Show me your passport," the official said. (The official ordered him...)
7. "Wait for me at the station," Jane said to Mark. (Jane asked Mark...)
8. "Clean your room now," Dad said. (Dad told me...)
9. "Fasten your seatbelts," the flight attendant said. (The flight attendant told the passengers...)

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10. "Try the local seafood," the guide said to us. (The guide advised us...)
11. "Call me as soon as you arrive," she said. (She asked me...)
12. "Submit your essays by Friday," the professor said. (The professor told the students...)
13. "Take a deep breath," the nurse said. (The nurse told the patient...)
14. "Park your car over there," the guard said. (The guard ordered me...)
15. "Switch off your mobile phones," the cinema staff said. (The staff asked us...)
16. "Help me with these bags," the old lady said. (The lady asked him...)
17. "Check the oil regularly," the mechanic said. (The mechanic advised me...)
18. "Follow the signs to the exit," the man said. (The man told us...)
19. "Turn left at the traffic lights," the passerby said. (The passerby told me...)
20. "Put the gun down!" the police shouted. (The police commanded the thief...)

• Negative Commands

21. "Don't touch the wet paint," the worker said. (The worker warned us...)
22. "Don't forget your umbrella," she said to me. (She told me...)
23. "Don't make any noise," the teacher said. (The teacher ordered the kids...)
24. "Don't swim in this lake," the sign said. (The sign warned people...)
25. "Don't eat too much junk food," the coach said. (The coach advised the players...)

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26. **“Don’t tell anyone my secret,” Sarah said. (Sarah asked me...)**
27. **“Don’t drive so fast,” my wife said. (My wife told me...)**
28. **“Don’t open the door to strangers,” they said to the child. (They told the child...)**
29. **“Don’t use your phone during the exam,” the supervisor said. (The supervisor ordered us...)**
30. **“Don’t smoke in this area,” the waiter said. (The waiter told the man...)**
31. **“Don’t wake the baby,” Grandma said. (Grandma asked us...)**
32. **“Don’t leave the heater on,” he said. (He told me...)**
33. **“Don’t worry about the cost,” they said to us. (They told us...)**
34. **“Don’t play football in the street,” the lady said. (The lady told the boys...)**
35. **“Don’t go near the edge of the cliff,” the guide said. (The guide warned the group...)**
36. **“Don’t buy that expensive watch,” his friend said. (His friend advised him...)**
37. **“Don’t shout at me,” she said to him. (She asked him...)**
38. **“Don’t park in front of the gate,” the neighbor said. (The neighbor told me...)**
39. **“Don’t arrive late for the interview,” the agent said. (The agent advised her...)**
40. **“Don’t feed the animals,” the zookeeper said. (The zookeeper ordered us...)**

تطبيق



مذكرات جاهزة للطباعة

لتحميل الملفات التعليمية مجاناً للمعلم والطالب

مذكرات وملازم / مراجعات وملخصات / امتحانات / كتب الوزارة /
أدلة المعلم / دفاتر التحضير / سجلات مدرسية / أوراق تأسيس

امسح الكود بموبايلك علشان تقدر تثبت التطبيق

وتقدر ف أي وقت تحمّل ال نفسك فيه ببلاش

هيغنيك عن البحث والجروبات والقنوات الكثيرة

