

Unit 7

Finish the following dialogue

1. Ahmed and Osman are talking about animal habitats.

Ahmed : Where were you yesterday?
 Osman : ①
 Ahmed : Gebel Elba ! ②?
 Osman : It's near the Red Sea.
 Ahmed : ③?
 Osman : You can see many animals and birds there.
 Ahmed : ④
 Osman : You can come with me the next time.
 Ahmed : When will you go?
 Osman : ⑤

2. Adham is talking to a tourist at a hotel.

Adham : Are you visiting Egypt on business or on holiday?
 Tourist : ①
 Adham : ② ?
 Tourist : I come from London.
 Adham : ③ ?
 Tourist : Big Ben and the Queen's Palace are the most famous places London.
 Adham : What interests you most in Egypt?
 Tourist : ④
 Adham : I hope you will enjoy your tour in our country.
 Tourist : ⑤

3. Eman hasn't seen her friend Nada for a long time.

Eman : Hi, Nada! How is it going?
 Nada : ①
 Eman : I haven't seen you for a long time. Where have you been?
 Nada : ②
 Eman : Wadi Al-Hitan! ③ ?
 Nada : To see the fossils of the whales there.
 Eman : ④ ?
 Nada : I stayed there for two days.
 Eman : Is it a nice place?
 Nada : ⑤

4. Samah is reading a review about modern wonders

Rehab : What are you doing?
 Samah : ①
 Rehab : What is the article about?
 Samah : ②

Rehab : ③

Samah : Yes, Taj Mahal is in the list of modern wonders.

Rehab : ④

Samah : It was built by Shah Jahan for his wife.

Rehab : Do you know that the Great Wall of China was built with rice?

Samah : ⑤

5. Adel and Reda are talking about where to spend their holiday.

Adel : Do you have any plans for the weekend?

Reda : ①

Adel : I have a good idea. ②

Reda : ②

Adel : We can enjoy the beautiful scenery of the White Desert.

Reda : How will we go there?

Adel : ③

Reda : Where can we meet?

Adel : ④

Reda : Ok. I will meet you at the bus station.

Read and complete with the correct words :

pollution - attractive - than - as - community - pollute

Countryside life differs from city life. The countryside is smaller ① the city. It is a small ② with fresh air and ③ nature. While the city is more populated, noisier, and abound by factories which cause a lot of ④ I think the countryside is better than the city.

found - live- fur - catch - are found - teeth

I have read a book about caracals. They're amazing animals. They have a lot of ① on their feet, which makes it difficult for other animals to hear them when they are trying to ② them. Caracals ③ in many places in Africa and the Middle East. Caracals can ④ for up to 12 years in the wild.

attractive - country - public - describe - population - described

Luxor is a city in Upper Egypt. The ① of Luxor is 422,407 people. Luxor has been ② as the "World's greatest open-air museum". There are a lot of ③ places that tourists can visit such us the temple of Karnack, the Valleys of the Kings und Valley of the Queens. It has a great system of ④ transport. You can get anywhere easily.

tourists - monument - moved - were moved - died - born

The Taj Mahal is a beautiful ❶..... that is found in India. Jahan, the fifth emperor, built the Taj Mahal to be a tomb for his second wife. She ❷..... in 1630 after giving birth to their 14th child. When her remains ❸..... to the Taj Mahal, she became known as Mumtaz Mahal. The Taj Mahal is now visited by thousands of ❹..... every year.

cover- rain - are covered - ocean - habitats - desert

A habitat is the natural environment where an animal or a plant lives. There are different habitats. These ❶..... are polar, coastal, wetlands, rainforests, grasslands and deserts. Polar habitats ❷..... by ice. Rainforests are usually very hot and have a lot of ❸..... Coastal habitats are next to the sea or the ❹..... There is always a lot of water in a wetland.

is - since - decorated - was - top - famous

The Leaning Tower of Pisa, in Italy, is very ❶..... It looks like it might fall over. It ❷..... 187 feet high and has 8 floors. Over 293 steps lead to 7 bells at the ❸..... of it. The outside is ❹..... with beautiful paintings. This tower is one of the most important buildings in Italy and an important tourist attraction.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- A.....land is the land that is next to the sea or the ocean.
 (a) polar (b) coastal (c) forest (d) desert
- Deserts are huge areas with a lot of sand. "Huge" is similar in meaning to.....
 (a) small (b) tiny (c) little (d) enormous
- The ground was wet because of the rain. "Wet" is an antonym of.....
 (a) dry (b) rainy (c) snowy (d) stormy
- The word "coast" can be changed into an adjective by adding the suffix
 (a) -ance (b) -ful (c) -al (d) -less
- A/An.....is a large, white animal which lives on the ice of the Arctic.
 (a) caracal (b) polar bear (c) frog (d) orangutan
- A/An.....is a large animal with long red hair and long arms, which lives in the trees of Indonesia.
 (a) lion (b) turtle (c) orangutan (d) frog
- Ahmed Mekky is a famous actor. "Famous" is similar in meaning to.....
 (a) unknown (b) strange (c) well-known (d) usual

7. We should do our best to protect the environment. "Protect" gives the same meaning as.....

- (a) harm (b) look after (c) destroy (d) ruin

8. Unusually for me, I fell asleep very quickly yesterday. The prefix "un-" gives The.....meaning of "usual".

- (a) same (b) similar (c) opposite (d) meaning

9. The rock looks like an eye. This means it is in the.....of an eye.

- (a) share (b) shape (c) shade (d) shake

10. We can turn the verb "visit" into a noun by adding the suffix

- (a) -less (b) -al (c) -able (d) -or

12. I think that the internet is a wonder of modern technology. The prefix "tech-" similar in meaning to

- (a) skill (b) nature (c) time (d) top

13. We add the prefix.....to give the opposite of "usually".

- (a) dis- (b) un- (c) im- (d) in-

14. The word "build" is the antonym of

- (a) create (b) make (c) destroy (d) fix

15. The word "huge" gives the same meaning as

- (a) little (b) tiny (c) giant (d) small

16. This is an exciting match. The word "exciting" can be replaced by

- (a) boring (b) interesting (c) ugly (d) bored

17. The suffix turns the word "nation" to an adjective.

- (a) -y (b) -al (c) -ing (d) -ful

18. To give the noun of the verb "appear", we add the suffix

- (a) -ment (b) -ed (c) -ance (d) -ion

19. The noun "coast" can be an adjective by adding

- (a) -y (b) -al (c) -ing (d) -ful

20. To give the noun of the verb "pollute", we add the suffix

- (a) -ment (b) -ed (c) -ance (d) -ion

21. To give the antonym of the word "natural", we add the prefix

- (a) un- (b) dis- (c) ir- (d) il-

22. We can get the adjective of the noun "west" by adding the suffix

- (a) -ern (b) -ed (c) -ing (d) -er

23. A/ An is a wild cat with long legs and big ears that lives in Africa and Asia.

- (a) turtle (b) caracal (c) orangutan (d) bear

24. A/ An is a large natural area of land which is mostly grass.

- (a) lake (b) mountain (c) pole (d) grassland

25. A/ An is a large, white bear which lives on the ice of the Arctic.
 (a) tiger (b) polar bear (c) dog (d) orangutan
26. To means to make something full, so there is no space for any more of something.
 (a) fall (b) wonder (c) feel (d) fill
27. This river is polluted. This means that it is
 (a) clean (b) clear (c) not dirty (d) dirty
28. " " means everywhere around you.
 (a) Surrounded (b) wonder (c) Lay (d) Destroy
29. A/ An is an area of land that is often flooded by water.
 (a) wonderland (b) pole (c) wetland (d) skyscraper
30. A/ An is an area in the desert where you can find water.
 (a) village (b) hill (c) mountain (d) oasis
31. The word "horrible" and the word "terrible" are
 (a) suffixes (b) antonyms (c) synonyms (d) not similar
32. The words "wet" and "dry" are
 (a) prefixes (b) antonyms (c) synonyms (d) similar
33. My brother broke his toy. He is not happy. We can replace "not happy" by
 (a) bad (b) sad (c) unhappy (d) both a & b
34. The suffix turns the verb "create" to a noun.
 (a) -ment (b) -ance (c) -ion (d) -ful
35. To give the noun of the verb "visit", we add the suffix
 (a) -ment (b) -er (c) -ed (d) -or
36. The noun "wind" can be an adjective by adding
 (a) -y (b) -al (c) -ing (d) -ful
37. To give the antonym of the word "understand", we add the prefix
 (a) un- (b) dis- (c) ir- (d) mis-
38. To give the antonym of the word "lucky", we add the prefix
 (a) un- (b) dis- (c) ir- (d) il-
39. We can get the noun of the verb "build" by adding the suffix
 (a) -en (b) -ed (c) -or (d) -er
40. A/ An is the place where a farmer keeps his horses.
 (a) cave (b) board (c) stable (d) class
41. A/ An is a land that is below the area around it.
 (a) lake (b) mountain (c) depression (d) grassland
42. are the remains of animals or plants that lived in the past.
 (a) Preservatives (b) Stables (c) Fossils (d) Species

43. To means to keep something safe from being damaged.
 (a) design (b) wonder (c) treat (d) preserve
44. My grandmother treated all her children the same. She was always
 (a) unkind (b) unfriendly (c) kind (d) cruel
45. This oasis is very far from the city. This means that it is
 (a) near (b) clear (c) remote (d) identical
46. "....." means how long something is.
 (a) Width (b) Weight (c) Length (d) Size
47. The person who does research is called a
 (a) researching (b) researcher (c) researched (d) research
48. It was raining heavily yesterday, so the streets are very
 (a) clean (b) dry (c) wet (d) lucky
50. The word "suitable" and the word "proper" are
 (a) suffixes (b) antonyms (c) synonyms (d) not similar
51. The words "loss" and "gain" are
 (a) prefixes (b) antonyms (c) synonyms (d) similar
52. The suffix turns the verb "endanger" to an adjective.
 (a) -ion (b) -s (c) -ed (d) -ful
53. To give the noun of the verb "build", we add the suffix
 (a) -ment (b) -ing (c) -ance (d) -or
54. The word "suit" can be an adjective by adding
 (a) -y (b) -al (c) -able (d) -ful
55. To give the antonym of the word "active", we add the prefix
 (a) un- (b) dis- (c) ir- (d) in-
56. To give the antonym of the word "able", we add the prefix
 (a) un- (b) mis- (c) ir- (d) il-
57. We can get the noun of the verb "introduce" by omitting the letter "e" and adding the suffix
 (a) -ment (b) -ion (c) -tion (d) -ence
58. A/ An is a small, green animal with long back legs that lives in water
 (a) caracal (b) mongoose (c) crocodile (d) frog
59. A/ An a small animal with a long body and tail, which lives in Africa and Asia. It can kill snakes by biting them.
 (a) caracal (b) mongoose (c) crocodile (d) frog
60. To be means to be unable to understand something clearly.
 (a) confident (b) active (c) understanding (d) confused

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets :

1. These areas(**know**) as polar habitats.
2. These habitats(**find**) at the top and the bottom of Earth.
3. What kind of habitat is the area around the Nile Delta.....(**call**) ?
4. Fewer magazines.....(**sell**) today by newsagents because of the internet.
5. This national park.....(**surround**) by grasslands.
6. Hundreds of date palm trees..... (**is**) grown here.
7. Our beaches are visited.....(**with**) thousands of tourists every year.
8. Why isn't Gebel Elba.....(**visiting**) by more tourists ?
9. A report about animals and plants that are in danger was.....(**publish**)
10. Better news.....(**shared**) by another report yesterday.
11. These pictures were.....(**painting**) by her daughters.
12. The first Pantheon in Rome.....(**built**) in around 27 BCE.
13. We don't know how the stones for the Pyramids.....(**carried**) to Giza.
14. Long ago, camels.....(**call**) ships of the desert by some people.
15. We don't know when Petra.....(**did**) named one of the new seven wonders of the world.
16. Because of last week's floods in India, a lot of houses.....(**destroyed**).
17. In the last 100 years, we.....(**lose**) more than 800 species.
18. The Cairo Tower.....(**designed**) by Naoum Shebib in 1956.
19. Many new cars (**making**) by robots in factories.
20. Squash (**not play**) by many students.
21. Our beaches (**visiting**) by thousands of tourists each year.
22. Many houses (**build**) in coastal areas.
23. People (**are cut down**) a lot of our rainforests every year.
24. The dates (**sell**) in many shops in the area.
25. Baskets, shoes and furniture (**made**) from the date palm trees.
26. Wadi Al-Hitan (**visit**) by about 1000 people last year.
27. Whales with legs (**find**) by some researchers last year.
28. A list of the new Seven Wonders (**make**) in 2007.
29. The final match (**watch**) by millions of people on TV last night.
30. Candles (**use**) for light, because there was no electricity in the past.
31. Who (**break**) the glass of this window?
32. It is a nice photo. It (**took**) by my brother two days ago.

unit 8

Finish the following dialogues

1. Adham is telling his father about his calculator that was lost at school.

Father : How are you, Adham ?

Adham : I'm fine.

Father : Adham, you look sad. What's the matter?

Adham : (1)

Father : (2)

Adham : It was hot, so I went to wash my face. When I came back, I didn't find it.

Father : (3)

Adham : Yes, I looked for it under the desk. What should I do, dad?

Father : (4) If you don't find it, I'll get you another one.

Adham : (5)

1. Ahmed and Ayman are talking about natural habitats.

Ahmed : Hello, Ayman. What are you doing ?

Ayman : Hi, Ahmed. (1)

Ahmed : (2)

Ayman : The book is about animals in rainforests.

Ahmed : (3)

Ayman : The orangutan is my favourite rainforest animal.

Ahmed : What is the problem that affects rainforests badly ?

Ayman : (4)

Ahmed : What does deforestation mean ?

Ayman : (5)

3. Nadine meets her friend Amira after the English exam.

Nadine : Hello, Amira. How was your English exam ?

Amira : It was perfect. In fact, it was easy. (1)

Nadine : I didn't do well.

Amira : (2)

Nadine : Because the test was really easy, but (3)

Amira : (4)

Nadine : I didn't get ready because my mum was sick.

Amira : And how's your mum now ?

Nadine : (5)

Amira : Anyway, you can do well in the next exam.

4. Hamza is talking to Mr. Ali about renewable and non-renewable energy.

Hamza : Good morning, Mr. Ayman. Could you explain something for me?

Mr. Ali : Good morning, Hamza. Of course, (1)

Hamza : (2)

Mr. Ali : Renewable energy is a kind of energy that is easily replaced.

Hamza : Can you give me examples of renewable energy ?

Mr. Ai : (3).....

Hamza : Is oil one of the examples of renewable energy ?

Mr. Ali : (4).....

Hamza : Which is better for the environment renewable or non-renewable energy ?

Mr. Ali : (5).....

2. Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

confusing - famous - don't - didn't - confused - directions

When I visited Mansoura for the first time to join the university, I was ①.....
I ②.....know how to get to the university. I asked someone for ③.....
.....It was faraway, so I took a taxi. After that, I lived for four years happily
in that ④.....city.

ride - turn - save - will - would - pollution

People should be careful at their homes. They should ①..... energy.
They should ②.....off their devices and lamps after using them. Instead of
taking a bus, they can ③.....bikes and this ④.....make them healthy,
too.

driving - drive - air - pollution - dioxide - oxygen

The Earth is the planet on which we live. We should protect our planet from
①.....It has many kinds like ②..... and water pollution. Air
pollution is a result to the increase in carbon ③....., so we should avoid
④.....old cars and drive modern ones which work with natural gas.

fabric - make - making - traditional - weaver - weaving

There are a lot of ①.....arts in Egypt. I learned about the traditional art
of ②.....at school today. A ③.....uses a machine called a loom. This
crosses threads under and over each other to ④.....fabric.

charging - changing - fires - buyers - reasons - cutting

Our planet is getting hotter and our weather is ①..... There are more
floods, droughts and forest ②..... than at any time in history. One of the
③..... for this is climate change. We must avoid ④.....down trees.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1..... is a problem in the Arctic and Antarctic because of global warming. It causes floods.
 a Air pollution b Landfill c Melting ice d Deforestation
- 2.....is a place where people leave rubbish on the land.
 a Landfill site b Deforestation c Climate change d Air pollution
- 3.To.....means to take in liquid or heat through a surface.
 a melt b keep c absorb d form
- 4..is a greenhouse gas that is made from landfill sites.
 a Oxygen b Carbon dioxide c Hydrogen d Methane
5. The recent storms have caused serious damage.. The word "serious" means.....
 a good b dangerous c attractive d natural
6. House prices are increasing. The word "increasing" means to become.....in amount or size .
 a smaller b happier c larger d nicer
7. You should avoid foods which contain a lot of fat. The synonym of the word "avoid" is....
 a keep b stop c pass d recycle
8. To make the noun form of the verb "farm" we add the suffix.....
 a -able b -ing c -al d -ous
9. To give the opposite meaning of the word "renewable" we add the prefix.....
 a dis- b un- c non- d im-
10. I've passed my driving test!. The antonym of the word "passed" is....
 a started b finished c fell d failed
11. We can form the adjective of the word "renew" by adding the suffix.....
 a -al b -ous c -able d -ing
12. We add the prefix.....to mean to do something again.
 a re- b in- c de- d non-
13. The suffix.....forms the noun from the verb "pollute".
 a - ment b - ion c - al d - ed
14. Stop shouting - you're giving me a headache!. The antonym of "stop" is.....
 a prevent b quit c avoid d continue
15.means the practice of growing crops or keeping animals on a farm.
 a Livestock b Cattle c Farming d Deforestation
16. To get the adjective of "environment", we use the suffix.....
 a -al b -ity c -able d -y
17. We use the prefix.....to form the antonym of "renewable"
 a un- b non - c ir- d in

18. A plastic football field was used in the 2018 World Cup. The word "field" means.....
- (a) competitor (b) computer (c) sports playground (d) land
19. The light is connected to a timer.. The word "connected" meanstogether.
- (a) transported (b) joined (c) related (d) phoned
20. We can form the adjective of the word "connect" by adding the suffix.....
- (a) - ment (b) - ing (c) - ed (d) - al
21. If he does something wrong, he has to be punished. In this sentence, we can replace the word "wrong" with ".....".
- (a) incorrect (b) tradition (c) right (d) cycle
22. The antonym of the word "traditional" is.....
- (a) ancient (b) modern (c) wrong (d) classic
23. There is a broken glass on the floor. The synonym of the word " broken" is.....
- (a) correct (b) incorrect (c) damaged (d) amazing
24. We add the suffix "....." to form the adjective of the word "tradition".
- (a) - y (b) - al (c) - ous (d) - ed
25. Please, don't write below the page. The antonym of the word "below" is.....
- (a) next (b) less (c) under (d) above
26. The.....is a plant which lives in the sea, usually near the coast.
- (a) seawater (b) sea view (c) seagrass (d) seashell
27. We can form the opposite of the word "attractive" by adding the prefix ".....".
- (a) im- (b) re- (c) un- (d) dis-
28. The suffix "....." changes the verb " attract" into an adjective.
- (a) -able (b) -ive (c) -y (d) -er
29. We add the suffix "....." to change the noun "danger" into an adjective.
- (a) -able (b) -ous (c) -ful (d) -ment
30. The word "protected" is the same as the word.....
- (a) dangerous (b) bored (c) safe (d) relaxed
31. The antonym of the word "begin" is ".....".
- (a) start (b) finish (c) attract (d) appear
32. To make the noun from the word "speak" we add the suffix.....
- (a) -ist (b) -er (c) -ment (d) -ness
33. The synonym of the word "suitable" is
- (a) helpful (b) respectable (c) convenient (d) content
34. The prefix "un-" in the word "unnaturally" gives the of the word "naturally".
- (a) synonym (b) antonym (c) adverb (d) adjective
35. This jewellery is very attractive. The synonym of the word "attractive" is....
- (a) protected (b) careful (c) free (d) beautiful

36. This form of energy is sustainable. We can use it again. This means it is.....
 (a) vanish (b) end (c) nonrenewable (d) renewable
37. Impossible and possible are.....
 (a) equal (b) synonyms (c) antonyms (d) same
38. Known is the synonym of.....
 (a) disappear (b) unfamiliar (c) familiar (d) unknown
39.is to become impossible to see any longer.
 (a) Appear (b) Known (c) Disappear (d) Save
40. Recycling is great for the environment. This means it is.....
 (a) useless (b) bad (c) good (d) terrible
41. We asked our teacher to start a project and he said yes. This means he.....
 (a) refused (b) disagreed (c) agreed (d) laughed
42.means a coloured liquid used for writing or printing.
 (a) Gas (b) Coal (c) Ink (d) Sheets
43. A.....is a small container that has ink inside.
 (a) trunk (b) bank (c) carriage (d) cartridge
44.means part of the traditions of a country or group of people.
 (a) Habitat (b) Traditional (c) Solar (d) Lunar
45.are people whose job is to weave cloth.
 (a) Thieves (b) Pilots (c) Scientists (d) Weavers
46.is the same as "take in" .
 (a) Upload (b) Download (c) Absorb (d) Disturb
47. The prefix "....." means use again.
 (a) re (b) ir (c) il (d) dis
48. The suffix"" gives the opposite of "useful".
 (a) ness (b) ship (c) less (d) il

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets :

1. If we.....(**burned**) plastic rubbish, we will pollute the air.
2. What.....(**happened**) if we don't recycle rubbish ?
3. Our environment.....(**being**) cleaner if we recycle our rubbish.
4. What.....(**would**) you do if you don't understand the homework ?
5. How will Tarek feel if he.....(**go**) to bed very late tonight ?
6. Will Dina.....(**speaking**) good English if her parents move to Canada ?
7. The team will win the match if they.....(**having**) their best players.
8. Hala.....(**not**) go to work if she feels ill tomorrow
9. He.....(**do**) better if he practises every day.
10. -.....(**Are**) you come if he invites you?
11. I'll study maths if I.....(**goes**) to the university.
12. If I go to the shops, I'll.....(**buys**) a new game.
13. The teacher will not be happy if you.....(**not**) do your homework..

14. What(you do) if you win the competition ?
15. If my dad gets home early, I'll.....(being) happy.
16. If Ali passes his exams, he.....(would) go to university.
17. How.....(you feel) if you pass your exams ?
18. The government plans.....(plant) a lot of trees along the sides of streets.
19. What do I need.....(buying) from the shops, Mum ?
20. If we keep.....(to burn) fossil fuels, climate change will get worse.
21. You can choose.....(recycling) your plastic bottles.
22. We can avoid.....(cut) down the trees by building the road in a different place.
23. Do you enjoy.....(camped) in the mountains ?
24. My friend suggests.....(spends)the midyear holiday in Luxor..
25. Doing sports helps you.....(keeping) fit.
26. I'd love.....(attending) your birthday party.
27. I can't imagine.....(to live) in the city. I don't like noisy places.
28. Would you mind.....(lends) me your camera?
29. We're planning(fly) to Europe for our holiday next year.
30. This player intends.....(not retiring) this year. He is going to play for two more seasons.
31. Hany denied.....(breaks) the window.
32. Ahmed hopes..... (get) tickets to the concert next month.
33. I prefer.....(to listening) the news on radio.
34. My parents wouldn't allow me(going) to the party.
35. Could you stop..... (make) that noise for a moment?
36. When you go diving, you should avoid.....(damaged) the coral reefs.
37. I'd like..... (express) my thanks for your kindness
38. Wet lands are important for the environment.....(that's why) we are losing a lot of it every year.
39. Having more floods.....(why) a lot of the world's ice is melting.
40. Deserts can be very dangerous habitats.....(That's why) hundreds of tourists like to visit them.
41. A large amount of seagrass has disappeared.....(because) there's an environmental project to grow new seagrass.
42. Sally can't speak well.....(so) she has a sever sore throat.
43. Ali is quite poor.....(because) he has expensive clothes.
44. Nany is successful.....(that's why) she studies hard.
45. Helmy is angry.....(that's because) he doesn't speak to us.

unit 9

Finish the following dialogue :

1. Dalia and Reem are talking about sustainable products.

- Dalia : What do you do to help the environment?
 Reem : (1).....
 Dalia : Paper bags!(2).....?
 Reem : Because plastic bags aren't sustainable.
 Dalia :(3).....?
 Reem : You can use rechargeable batteries, too.
 Dalia : How do you think we can save energy at home?
 Reem :(4).....
 Dalia : (5)..... You are right
 Reem : Don't forget that we have to save our planet.

2. Ayman and Ashraf are talking about renewable energy.

- Ayman : Hello Ashraf. What are you reading ?
 Ashraf : Hello, Ay man. (1).....
 Ayman : (2).....?
 Ashraf : It is about renewable energy.
 Ayman : (3)..... ?
 Ashraf : In my opinion, it's our hope in the future.
 Ayman : What are the forms of renewable energy ?
 Ashraf : (4).....
 Ayman : What do you think of solar energy projects in Egypt ?
 Ashraf : (5).....

3. Munir is at a mobile phone shop looking for a good mobile phone to buy.

- Assistant : Good evening. Can I help you ?
 Munir : Good evening. (1).....
 Assistant : We have a good collection of new mobile phones.(2).....?
 Munir : It's great! (3).....?
 Assistant : It's 7000 pounds.
 Munir : It's very expensive. (4).....
 Assistant : This mobile is cheaper. (5).....
 Munir : Really? Japanese mobile phones are very good. I'll buy it.
 Assistant : Here you are.
 Munir : Thanks.

4. Atef and Hamdi are talking about Global warming.

- Atef : What are you reading?
 Hamdi : (1).....
 Atef : What is the article about?
 Hamdi : (2).....
 Atef : Global warming!.....?

- Hamdi** : It means the increase of temperature.
Atef : Can we solve this problem?
Hamdi : (3).....
Atef : (4).....?
Hamdi : We can solve it by plant more trees.
Atef : (5).....

Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

produce - environment - kept - reduce - initiatives - keeps

Our country has taken great steps to (1).....our waste through (2).....to recycle it. If we (3)..... recycling rubbish, our country would be cleaner. However, great efforts are done these days to keep the (4)..... clean.

give - stay - stayed - grow - simpler - easier

We have lived in the city for many years. We are going to (1)..... up living in the city because we want to (2)..... our own vegetables and live a (3).....life. If we (4).....in the city, we wouldn't be able to do that.

bad - sustainable - rechargeable - control - get - getting

I always used to (1).....the newest phone. I have stopped doing that now because it isn't (2)..... Oh, and now I use (3).....batteries for the TV remote (4)..... and my computer mouse.

opinion - Personally - countryside - use - disagree - used

Some people like living in big cities and other people don't like it.(1)..... I think that living in big cities is very difficult now. In my (2).....living in the (3).....is much quieter, cleaner and healthier. Our grandparents (4)..... to live in villages. What do you think about that ?

doing - light - off - to do - rechargeable - coal

We should try to save energy as much as possible. We can do many things to save energy like using energy-saving (1).....bulbs and (2)..... batteries. Weshould turn (3).....the devices and the lights that we don't need. Our bad habits that we used (4).....in the past should be stopped.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 is a tall tropical plant with hollow stems that is used for making furniture.
a. Wood **b. Bamboo** **c. Metal** **d. Grass**
- 2.....means that it can be filled again with electric power.
a. Rechargeable **b. Reusable** **c. Recycled** **d. Damaged**
- 3.....means able to be used again.
a. Reduced **b. Rechargeable** **c. Reusable** **d. Redolent**
- 4.....is a small plant which has started to grow from a seed.
a. Tree **b. Seedling** **c. Bush** **d. Jungle**
5.means causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for along time.
a. Surrounded **b. Electrical** **c. Simple** **d. Sustainable**
6. You should save some money. The word "save" can be replaced by.....
a. keep **b. waste** **c. borrow** **d.find**
7. The antonym of the word "higher" is.....
a. nicer **b. lower** **c. heavier** **d. lighter**
8. Salim is a little football player. He is 11 years old. The word "little" here means.....
a. old **b. young** **c. strong** **d. small**
9. We add the prefix.....to get the antonym of the word "usual".
a. re- **b. im-** **c. un-** **d. ir-**
10. The suffix.....can be used to get the adjective from the word "environment".
a.-al **b.-ment** **c.-ed** **d.-ing**
- 11.....is a machine that makes the air in a room stay cool or warm.
a. Air heating **b. Air Filter** **c. Air conditioning** **d. Air bag**
12. To.....means to say you will do something.
a. produce **b. promise** **c. save** **d. reduce**
13.means damage something so badly that you can't repair it.
a. Discover **b. Absorb** **c. Fix** **d. Destroy**
14. It takes six hours to arrive to her house. Her house is in a/an.....area.
a. close **b. easy** **c. remote** **d. lazy**
15. Solar farms produce green electricity. The synonym of "produce" is.....
a. consume **b. use** **c. make** **d.join**
16. It's an easy lesson. I'll explain it to you. "Easy" is the synonym of.....
a. complicated **b. complex** **c. simple** **d. cheap**
17. Elephants are huge animals. "Huge" is the antonym of.....
a. easy **b. slow** **c. safe** **d. small**
18. The prefix.....can be used to form the opposite of expensive.
a. re- **b. in -** **c. im -** **d. un-**

19. This car costs a lot of money. It's so expensive. The antonym of the word "expensive" is.....
- a. amazing b. cheap c. far d. tidy
20. To get the adjective of "sustain", you add the suffix.....
- a.-al b.-able c.-ment d.-tion
21. Solar energy is a cheap type of energy. The antonym of "cheap" is.....
- a. dirty b. expensive c. clear d. harmful
22. We can add the prefix.....to the word "expensive" to form the opposite.
- a. re- b. im- c. in- d. un-
23. The earthquake destroyed the old houses in our city. The synonym of the word "destroyed" is.....
- a. damaged b. repaired c. produced d. fixed
24. A.....is a machine that you can control from far away.
- a. water wheel b. remote control c. wind turbine d. solar panel
25. The solar energy doesn't disappear when you use it. It is.....
- a. non-renewable b. expensive c. renewable d. heavy
26.happens when green land becomes desert.
- a. Earthquake b. Desertification c. Deforestation d. Drought
27. A.....is an area of a country.
- a. region b. village c. town d. city
28. A solar.....is an area with many solar panels that provides electricity.
- a. farm b. energy c. power d. pool
29. He always.....me, I can't talk while he is talking .
- a. creates b. gives c. interrupts d. plans
30. This rose is a beautiful flower. We can replace "beautiful" with
- a. soft b. safe c. pretty d. ugly
31. The antonym of the word "totally" is.....
- a. partially b. probably c. totally d. perfectly
32. Rock climbing is a dangerous sport. The antonym of the word "dangerous" is.....
- a. serious b. unsafe c. certain d. safe
33. The introduction of the new storybook is amazing. The antonym of the word "introduction" is.....
- a. series b. conclusion c. start d. preface
34. The antonym of the word "pretty" is.....
- a. beautiful b. amazing c. boring d. ugly
35. Green energy reduces the pollution. The antonym of the word "reduces" is.....
- a. decreases b. lows c. cuts d. increases
36. To get the noun from the verb "farm", we add the suffix.....
- a.-ed b.-ing c. -ly d.-tion

37. We add the prefix.....to get the opposite of "advantage".
a. un- **b. in-** **c. dis-** **d. re-**
38. The suffix.....can be used to get the adjective from the verb "live".
a.-ment **b.-ing** **c.-ed** **d.-ion**
- 39.The trainer excluded Sami from the team. The antonym of "excluded" is.....
a. contained **b. included** **c. reduced** **d. increased**
40. An.....is an important plan to achieve an aim or solve problems.
a. solution **b. suggestion** **c. initiative** **d. thought**
41.means making or producing.
a. Dying **b. Disappearing** **c. Creating** **d. Throwing**
42. A.....is a view showing an area of land.
a. landscape **b. landfill** **c. plate** **d. area**
43. A large area of a country or of the world is a.....
a. region **b. season** **c. reason** **d. result**
44.means growing crops or keeping animals on a farm.
a. Recycling **b. Forming** **c. Farming** **d. Harming**
45. To make something better, or to become better means
a. disprove **b. approve** **c. remove** **d. improve**
46. Good for the environment or continuous means.....
a. nonrenewable **b. ended** **c. harmful** **d. sustainable**
47.means feeling afraid.
a. Kind **b. Brave** **c. Frightened** **d. Famous**
48. Very big is the.....of enormous.
a. synonym **b. opposite** **c. antonym** **d. different**
49. To give the opposite of "expensive" we add the prefix "....."
a. im **b. in** **c. dis** **d. miss**
50. We get theof "amaze" by adding the suffix "ing".
a. noun **b. verb** **c. adverb** **d. adjective**

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets :

- In the past, people.....(**not use to use**) energy-saving light bulbs.
- We used to.....(**wasting**) water, but now we try to save it.
- I.....(**don't**) use to have an electric toothbrush, but now I've got one.
- Mum.....(**use to**) get plastic bags at the supermarket, but now she gets paper ones.
- Dad didn't use to.....(**turned**) off his computer at night, but he does now.
- My grandparents didn't.....(**use sent**) emails - they wrote letters.
- Adel's grandfather didn't.....(**used**) to know how to drive.
- More land..... (**become**) desert if there were more droughts.
- We used..... (**waste**) water, but now we try to save water.

10. If there(are) more mangrove trees, there would be fewer floods.
11. Would you buy solar panels for your house if you.....(have) enough money?
12. Did he.....(used) to ride bikes ?
13. If there..... (are) more mangrove trees along the coast, there would be fewer floods.
14. If we had more money, we.....(can) buy that new phone in the shop window.
15. If we.....(live) in Hurghada, we would go to the beach.
16. Those farmers.....(move) if there was another flood.
17. She.....(not be) an environmental scientist if she didn't love nature.
18. What.....(will) you do if you got a job in a different city ?
19. What.....(will) it produce if the factory used fossil fuels?
20. The street is very nice. It.....(be) ugly if we didn't plant more trees.
21. If we had more money, (can buy) that new phone in the shop window.
22. Did Waleed.....(used) to read newspapers?
23. The volleyball team would win the match if they.....(have) better players.
24. If I.....(am) you, I'd travel to a European country.
25. If he was tall, he.....(can) play basketball.
26. If he.....(doesn't) hate flying, he would travel by plane.
27. Yasser would probably get high marks if the teacher.....(encourages) him.
28. If we had more time, we.....(will) visit your cousins in Greece.
29. Ali.....(doesn't) use to speak English when he was five.
30. What,.....(do) you use to learn at primary school ?
31. If they.....(not cut down) so many trees, they would have bigger forests.
32. We used to.....(gets) our shopping in bags.
33. She.....(doesn't) use to come late.
34. If I.....(am) taller, I would play basketball.
35. If I went to England, I would.....(visited) London.
36. What(will) you do if you had money?
37. If he cut his hand, we.....(will) take him to hospital.
38. If he arrived early,(he would) catch the train?

Unit 10

Finish the following dialogue :

1. Younis is searching for information on the internet.

- Tarek : What are you doing, Younis?
 Younis : (1).....
 Tarek : (2).....?
 Younis : The Hubble Telescope is a space telescope.
 Tarek : (3).....?
 Younis : It orbits the Earth.
 Tarek : Is it big?
 Younis : (4).....
 Tarek : Can you show me its photo?
 Younis : (5).....

2. Noura and Hala are talking about Dr Farouk El-Baz.

- Noura : Good evening Hala. How are things ?
 Hala : Good evening Noura (1).....
 Noura : Have you heard about Dr Farouk El-baz ?
 Hala : (2).....
 Noura : (3).....?
 Hala : I heard that he helped the astronauts a lot using satellites.
 Noura : (4)?
 Hala : Yes, he helped Egypt a lot,
 Noura : How did he help Egypt ?
 Hala : (5)..... That's because water in the Western Desert is really useful.

3. Mazen has got lost in Port Said and he asks a taxi driver to help him to reach the Sun hotel.

- Mazen : Excuse me. Can you help me ?
 Taxi driver : Of course, (1).....?
 Mazen : (2)
 Taxi driver : Walk along this road and then turn right. Do you want me to take you there ?
 Mazen : (3)Is it far from here ?
 Taxi driver : (4)
 Mazen : Is there a museum near the hotel ? Taxi driver: Yes, there is the Egyptian Museum.
 Mazen : Thanks. (5) ?
 Taxi driver : The ticket of the museum costs 20 pounds.

4. Kamal is talking with his mother about the best way to help the community.

Kamal : Mom, some of my friends and I decided to make something useful for our neighbourhood. What's your opinion ?

Mother : (1).....! What is your plan ?

Kamal : (2)What do you think we should do ?

Mother : (3).....

Kamal : Collecting rubbish is one of our plans. (4).....?

Mother : You can also plant some trees.

Kamal : But planting trees needs money. (5).....?

Mother : Sure. I will give some money to help you do that.

Kamal : Thank you, mum. You're very helpful.

Mother : I'm very proud of you, son.

Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

have - walked - robot - Mars - has - astronaut

Man had dreamt of travelling into space before achieving it in the 20th century. Man (1)..... on the moon during the 1960s. A space station (2) been built and then a space (3).....was invented. Do you think we will be able to walk on (4) in the 21st century?

planets - telescope - had left - trip - left - sensor

Yesterday, we went on a school (1).....to the planetarium. Before we (2)....., our science teacher gave us a lecture about it. There, we used a huge (3)..... and could see the (4).....

didn't - everywhere - send - take - make - had

The mobile phone is one the most important modern inventions. It has many advantages as you can use it (1).....and you can (2)photos with it. You can also (3).....and receive emails by it. People (4)used the telephone for a long time before the mobile was invented.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. A/An.....is a person who travels into space.

a. writer b. astronaut c. astronomer d. astrologer

2. A piece of equipment you use to see things that are far away is called a.....

a. telescope b. glasses c. wheel d. robot

3. The space.....is a large spacecraft where people live and work.
a. robot **b. telescope** **c. satellite** **d. station**
4. The.....is a force which attracts things or people to the centre of the Earth.
a. space **b. gravity** **c. satellite** **d.jet**
- 5.A.....is a machine in space that goes around the Earth.
a. plane **b. spacecraft** **c. satellite** **d. comet**
- 6.A/An.....is a person who studies something carefully.
a. player **b. actor** **c. painter** **d. researcher**
- 7.In 1608, the telescope was invented. That means that it was
a. moved **b. encouraged** **c. designed** **d. showed**
- 8.Nora helped to organise an important sports event. The word "organise" in the sentence means
a. leave **b. arrange** **c. arrive** **d. choose**
- 9.You can make an adverb from the adjective "successful" by adding the Suffix
a.-al **b.-ly** **c.-er** **d.-y**
- 2.We add the suffix to get the noun from the word "Italy".
a.-er **b.-ment** **c.-ian** **d.-ing**
- 10.I haven't been to the club recently. The word "recently" can be replaced by the word
a. early **b. lately** **c. well** **d. hard**
11. The prefix" " gives the opposite of the word "correct".
a. un - **b. ir-** **c. im -** **d. in-**
12. There is a cafe far away. The word "far away" can be replaced by" ".
a. near **b. close** **c. remote** **d. nearby**
13. We collect some money for a specific purpose. The synonym of the word "specific" is" ".
a. common **b. general** **c. particular** **d. Distant**
- 14.A is a large spacecraft where people live and work.
a. satellite **b. lens** **c. rocket** **d. space station**
- 15.To get the adverb of the adjective "successful", we add the suffix
a.-ly **b. -ity** **c.-al** **d.-able**
- 16.When something isn't modern; it's
a. new **b. advanced** **c. clear** **d. ancient**
- 17.To get the opposite of the adjective "popular", we use the prefix
a.dis- **b. un -** **c. in-** **d. im-**
- 18.This idea can't be right. The synonym of "right" is
a. wrong **b. false** **c. correct** **d. common**
- 19.They gave me a specific job in the project. The antonym of "specific" is
a. modern **b. nonspecific** **c. remote** **d. particular**
- 20.A/An is a system for finding how to find something or place.

- a. USA b. ATM c. BCE d. GPS
21. A is someone who is working hard.
- a. receiver b. sensor c. toiler d. towel
22. The is something that people can wear to make their teeth straight.
- a. braces b. bracelet c. ring d. necklace
23. A/An is a special hard hat used to protect the head.
- a. boot b. helmet c. cap d. mask
24. A is information or an instruction that is sent by sound, light, etc.
- a. sensor b. signal c. wireless d. squeak
25. Omar succeeded in all his exams last year. That means that he all his exams.
- a. failed b. passed c. fell d. went
26. If something is , you don't need to plug it in.
- a. wireless b. fatherless c. sadness d. powerless
27. You can make an adjective from the noun "use", by adding
- a. -ly b. -ful c. -ness d. -y
28. We add the suffix to get the adjective from the noun "wire".
- a. -ness b. -y c. -less d. -ed
29. His parents don't allow him to stay out late. The word "allow" can be replaced by the word.....
- a. let b. stop c. prevent d. pass
30. Satellites send lots of signals. The antonym of the word "send" is
- a. deliver b. allow c. pass d. receive
31. To form the opposite of the word "successful", we add the prefix
- a. im- b. ir- c. un- d. il-
32. The antonym of the verb "send" is to
- a. receive b. deceive c. create d. belong
33. The..... is a machine which can receive or read information that is sent by a satellite.
- a. sensor b. helmet c. satellite receiver d. GPS system
34. The synonym of the word "far" is
- a. remote b. nearby c. next d. close
35. If we add the suffix to the word "wire", we get the adjective.
- a. -ion b. -y c. -less d. -ful
36. The is information or an instruction that is sent by sound, light, etc
- a. sign b. signal c. site d. sensor
37. The person who helps tourists to know the history of the monuments is called a/an.....
- a. astronomer b. sailor c. editor d. guide
38. They live in a huge house. The synonym of the word "huge" is"....."
- a. tiny b. small c. enormous d. easy

39. The prefix " " gives the antonym of the word "possible".
a. un- **b. ir-** **c. in-** **d. im –**
40. You can make an adjective from the word "Japan" by adding the suffix
a. -tian **b. -ese** **c. -ion** **d. -tion**
41. The word "public" is a/an
a. verb **b. adjective** **c. preposition** **d. adverb**
42. I can't stay in one place for too long. The synonym of the word "stay" is"".
a. leave **b. sleep** **c. remain** **d. close**
43. The antonym of "public" is
a. private **b. general** **c. common** **d. popular**
44. The elephants aren't small animals; they are
a. lazy **b. active** **c. huge** **d. tiny**
45. To form the adverb of the word "careful", we add the suffix
a. - ion **b. - ly** **c. - ity** **d. - ment**
46. Some fish have bright colours. The antonym of the word "bright" is
a. colourful **b. dull** **c. right** **d. shiny**
47. Pollution is a very hard problem. The synonym of the word "hard" is
a. free **b. available** **c. general** **d. difficult**
48. We add the prefix to form the opposite of the word "possible".
a. im- **b. ir-** **c. un-** **d. dis –**
49. The is the person who works on a ship.
a. guide **b. builder** **c. sailor** **d. astronaut**

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. Have you ever (**using**) a telescope ?
2. What have you been (**dream**) of since you were young ?
3. "I (**be**) to this restaurant before. Is it good ?" - "Yes, it is."
4. Ahmed (**read**) three books this week. He loves reading !
5. Heba (**do**) her homework for two hours. She hasn't finished yet.
9. Before his death, the author (**publish**) his latest collection of short stories.
7. Yesterday, I went to the club after (**finish**) my work.
8. Hoda did very well in the test because she (**revise**) carefully.
38. Malak did not want to start reading the book until she (**prepare**) dinner.
9. Munir (**not try**) Japanese food before he went to the new Japanese restaurant.
10. Nada has (**win already**) a gold medal.
11. Mrs Mona has (**be**) teaching English since 2001.
12. I've been (**do**) this hobby since last year.

13. You look tired. What (**had**) you been doing ?
14. They have been (**played**) for three hours now.
15. How many people (**walked**) on the moon by the end of the 20th century ?
16. I didn't send the report until I (**revise**) it.
17. I hadn't been to Karim's house since he (**paints**) it yellow.
18. Fatma (**has**) never heard Italian before she went to Rome.
19. We (**take**) a taxi to the beach because the bus had already left.
20. Younis (**read**) a new story for an hour, he is still reading it.
21. Have you (**be**) waiting for the bus for a long time ?
22. Haytham has (**create**) an app already.
23. I have already (**came**) to school.
24. When Ayman arrived at the station, the train (**leaving**) already.
25. Before he (**go**) to school, he had packed his bag.
26. We (**don't**) decide to have lunch until we had visited the museum.
27. Had he (**leave**) our tickets before he went to the show ?
28. She had succeeded last week so she (**be**) happy.
29. By the time he (**goes**) to bed, he had watched the film.
30. The river (**is**) very dry because it hadn't rained for weeks.
31. Aya knew the best room in the hotel because she had..... (**be**) there before.
32. Scientists (**did**) a lot of research before the first person walked on the moon in 1969.
33. After (**studied**) the moon, Farouk El Baz started studying deserts on the Earth.
34. After we (**collect**).....all the necessary information last week, we did the research.
35. After Nada (**cooks**) the food, her visitors arrived.
36. Before (**listened**) to the radio, Ali had done his homework.
37. After Ola had studied her lessons, she (**goes**) out.
38. The boy ran away as soon as he (**seeing**) the snake.

unit 11

Finish the following dialogue

1.Sara and Nawal are talking about jobs in the media

- Sara : Would you like to have a job in the media?
 Nawal : (1).....
 Sara : What job would you like to do?
 Nawal : (2).....
 Sara : (3).....?
 Nawal : Because I love writing and I am interested in the news.
 Sara : I think you will be successful.
 Nawal : (4).....?
 Sara : I want to be a web designer.
 Nawal : (5).....

2.Ahmed and Hassan are talking about their future jobs.

- Ahmed : Hi, Hassan. Can I ask you some questions ?
 Hassan : (1).....
 Ahmed : (2).....?
 Hassan : Ves, I like media so much,
 Ahmed : (3).....?
 Hassan : I like the job of newsreader so much.
 Ahmed : What skills needed for this job ?
 Hassan : (4)..... .What about your favourite future job ?
 Ahmed : (5).....
 Hassan : Great. The photographer is a great job.

3.Fahd has finished reading "Lord of the Flies".

- Fahd : I finished reading "Lord of the Flies".
 Adam : What is it?
 Fahd : (1).....
 Adam : (2).....?
 Fahd : The British writer William Golding wrote it.
 Adam : (3).....?
 Fahd :It is about some school boys who had to live on an island after their plane crashed in the sea and the pilot died.
 Adam : Can I borrow it?
 Fahd : (4).....
 Adam : (5).....

4.Magda and Ola are talking about Dr Farouk FI Raz.

- Ola : Hi Magda! How was your first day at work?
 Magda : (1).....
 Ola : Fantastic! You were so worried about your new job.
 Magda : Well, I have some good news for you.

Ola : (2).....?
 Magda : It is about your favourite scientist Dr Farouk El Baz.
 Ola : (3).....
 Magda : Have you heard that he will visit your factory?
 Ola : (4)..... ! When?
 Magda : I don't know. I think it will be a good chance to meet him.
 Ola : (5).....

5. Amira is talking to Nancy who is going to the bookshop.

Amira : Hi, Nancy.
 Nancy : Hi, Amira.
 Amira : Where are you going?
 Nancy : (1)Will you come with me ?
 Amira : (2).....Why are you going to the bookshop ?
 Nancy : To buy a pen and a notebook for my sister. (3)..... ?
 Amira : Yes, I went to school yesterday. (4) ?
 Nancy : Because I got up late. Did you have any homework ?
 Amira : (5).....We should do the exercises page 57.
 Nancy : Thank you very much .

2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

said - famous - wonderful - told - English - Egyptian

The first (1).....writer to win the Nobel Prize for the Arabic literature was Naguib Mahfouz. There are many (2).....names in the Egyptian literature. Our teacher(3).....us that he had written a lot of (4).....novels and short stories.

Engineer - be – journalist – successful – articles – been

It's important to choose the right job that you would like to do. For me, I would like to be a/an (1) because I like researching and writing news (2) I know that it won't (3) an easy job, but I will do my best to be a/an (4) one.

replaced - said - told - stuck - burst - swam

Yesterday, a large water pipe (1).....and the city was under water for 6 hours. A local witness(2).....that some people were (3).....and couldn't move. The problem was solved when people (4).....the pipe with another one.

interesting - climbing - be - interested - mountains - was

Some people do strange and dangerous sports. For example, my friend is (1).....in climbing (2) He dreams of (3) Mount Everest in the future to (4)like Omar Samra who did it in May, 2013.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. Ais someone who writes news reports.
a. cameraman b. oculist c. journalist d. dentist
2. A person whose job is to read the news on TV or radio is a.....
a. director b. newsreader c. author d. writer
3.is to break open suddenly.
a. First b. Wet c. Burst d. Thirst
4. A.....is a person who has seen an accident, crime etc.
a. witness b. illness c. fitness d. guilty
5. A.....is sound produced by a person when they speak.
a. voice b. hug c. breathe d. breath
6. A camera.....is a person whose job is to film thing.
a. lens b. photo c. operator d. operation
7. A person whose job is to take photographs is a.....
a. graffiti b. photocopier c. photographer d. manager
8. A.....is the person who rules a city or area.
a. thief b. president c. governor d. graduate
9.means not able to move.
a. Sing b. Stuck c. Smell d. Small
10.means succeed in passing your exams at university.
a. Resigned b. Retired c. Fired d. Graduated
11.means according to what you have heard is true.
a. Enormously b. Unfortunately c. Apparently d. Passively
12. The word "untypically" is the antonym of the word
a. normally b. exceptionally c. unusually d. strangely
13. It's good that you keep your parents' trust. The antonym of the word "trust" is ...
a. confidence b. design c. interest d. distrust
14. This film is very boring. I won't watch it again. The antonym of the word "boring" is.....
a. silly b. uninteresting c. unusual d. interesting
15. The synonym of the word "ordinarily" is
a. exceptionally b. normally c. especially d. unusually
16. Air fills everywhere around us. The antonym of the word "everywhere" is
a. all around b. no longer c. nowhere d. well rounded

17. The synonym of the word "cross" is
- a. calm b. angry c. tiny d. brave
18. She is still sick. She can't go home. The antonym of the word "still" is
- a. nothing b. nowhere c. no longer d. no way
19. We add the suffix to get the noun from the verb "design".
- a. - ed b. - y c. - er d. - ly
20. To get the adjective of the verb "interest", we add the suffix
- a. -ment b. -ive c. -ing d. -able
21. The synonym of the word "interesting" is
- a. fascinating b. boring c. uninteresting d. calm
22. We add the prefix "....." to mean do something again.
- a. re b. ful c. ness d. dis
23. The antonym of "expensive" is.....
- a. inexpensive b. cheap c. ugly d. A & B
24. "Unfortunately" and "Unluckily" are.....
- a. antonyms b. synonyms c. opposite d. nouns
25. We add the suffix "....." to form the noun from "govern".
- a. ist b. al c. ly d. or
26. A..... is a person who presents a programme.
- a. witness b. spectator c. presenter d. interviewer
27. is to leave a job or stop working because of old age.
- a. Retire b. Inquire c. Acquire d. Trial
28. A person who specializes in languages is a.....
- a. language b. linguist c. translator d. interviewer
29. is to send a programme or some information by radio or TV.
- a. Broadcast b. Waste c. Export d. Import
30. means usual, not different.
- a. Formal b. Informal c. Imaginative d. Normal
31. He hates loud music. The antonym of "hates" is.....
- a. dislikes b. opposes c. objects d. likes
32. We add the prefix "....." to mean do something again.
- a. re b. ful c. ness d. dis
33. To get the adjective from "administrate" we add the suffix "....."
- a. ive b. ion c. ness d. ly
34. The antonym of "....." is "ugly"
- a. beautiful b. enormous c. tiny d. hard
35. The "....." of "woman" is "female".
- a. antonym b. opposite c. synonym d. verb
36. They were able to mend the pipe. We can replace "mend" with.....
- a. mix b. oxen c. fix d. prepare

37. Shahd did a successful experiment in the lab and found a new cure. She is a/an.....
- a. journalist b. mathematician c. scientist d. explorer
38. I enjoyed talking to you Mr Hatem. It was a useful
- a. article b. map c. photo d. conversation
39. The suffix can form the noun from the verb "recycle".
- a. -ed b. -ing c. -al d. -ment
40. We add the suffix to get the adjective from the noun "education".
- a. -ing b. -ly c. -al d. -tion
41. The synonym of the word "noisy" is
- a. loud b. busy c. quiet d. pleased
42. The synonym of the word "true" is
- a. delighted b. displeased c. correct d. false
43. There was nobody in the theatre. The antonym of the word "nobody" is.....
- a. no one b. everyone c. none d. nothing
44. The junior team won the final match. The antonym of the word "won" is.....
- a. lost b. succeeded c. passed d. followed
45. Talia can finish the race in 2.5 minutes. The antonym of the word "finish" is
- a. end b. complete c. start d. close
46. The..... is a day or time for people to celebrate something.
- a. competition b. interview c. meeting d. festival
47. A..... is a situation when groups of people meet to discuss something.
- a. festival b. meeting c. show d. exhibition
48. A..... is something that tells you about something dangerous or bad that might happen.
- a. invitation b. festival c. warning d. review
49. The synonym of the word "true" is.....
- a. possible b. wrong c. false d. right
50. The test was really hard. The antonym of the word "hard" is.....
- a. right b. difficult c. far d. easy
51. I don't like poets. I think they're boring. The antonym of the word "boring" is.....
- a. lazy b. usual c. exciting d. similar
52. This project is wonderful. It 'll help develop the village. The synonym of the word "wonderful" is.....
- a. awesome b. similar c. usual d. boring
53. These bags are all different. Which one is yours? The antonym of the word "different" is.....
- a. similar b. false c. interesting d. exciting
54. She is a famous artist. The antonym of the word "famous" is
- a. unknown b. great c. same d. right

55. We add the suffix.....to get the noun from the verb "meet".

a.-ment b.-ed c.-ly d.-ing

56. The suffix.....can be used to get the noun from the verb "pollute".

a.-ment b.-ion c.-ed d.-ly

57. We add the suffix.....to get the noun from the verb "climb".

a.-ed b.-er c.-est d.-ful

58. We use the suffix.....to get the noun from the verb "warn"

a.-ing b. -ly c.-or d.-ion

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets :

1. A witness said that the building.....(**is**) on fire.
2. The police said that lots of mobile.....(**stole**) that year.
3. The man.....(**said**) us that the football tournament would start.
4. The scientists explained that the world.....(**is warming**) because there was climate change.
5. Samy said that he.....(**is**) tired).
6. Dalia said that it.....(**will**) be very hot on Monday.
7. Tarek said that the red team..... (**have**) won the match.
8. The teacher..... (**explain**) that those books had been interesting.
9. Heba said that they.....(**don't**) go to the museum.
10. She said that she had bought a car.....(**yesterday**)
11. There.....(**were**) a lot of water in the road.
12.(**Were**) there an accident yesterday ? - Yes, there was.
13. There (**were**) some milk in the fridge yesterday.
14. (**Was**) there many people in the library last week?
15. The owner explained that there.....(**will**) be over 100 new jobs.
16. The governor.....(**told**) that the park was the biggest in Egypt.
17. Soha said that.....(**my**) mobile was broken.
18. Munir.....(**told to**) me "I can't attend the party".
19. She said that she.....(**be**) reading.
20. The doctor told me that I..... (**have to**) take that medicine.
21. My mother..... (**told me**) "I will go shopping for an hour."
22. Ola..... (**says to**) Nadeen that she wants to buy a nice bag.
23. Ashraf told his daughter that he..... (**is staying up**) late at work that night.
24. Marwa says that she..... (**went**) to the club every Friday.
25. When I was young, I always.....(**ride**) bikes.
26. He.....(**said**) me that he would help me.
27. She said that she.....(**has**) bought the dress.
28. He said just now that he.....(**was**) travelling tomorrow.
29. He.....(**hits**) the tree and fainted.
30. Yasser made a bad mistake, so the teacher..... (**punish**) him.

unit 12

Finish the following dialogue :

1.Manar and Eman are talking about goals and ambitions

- Manar : Do you have future goals?
 Eman : (1).....
 Manar : What is your first goal?
 Eman : I want to finish my education and join university.
 Manar : (2).....?
 Eman : I would like to join the faculty of medicine.
 Manar : (3).....?
 Eman : To help sick people get better. What about you?
 Manar : (4).....
 Eman : What does a robotic engineer do?
 Manar : (5).....

2.Heba and Mariam are talking about flying cars.

- Heba : I think we now have the technology to make flying cars.
 Mariam : (1).....
 Heba : Engineers think flying cars will be more like helicopters than planes.
 Mariam : (2).....?
 Heba : That's because helicopters can take off from small areas in cities.
 Mariam : (3).....
 Heba : (4).....?
 Mariam : Yes, I think that they will use electricity.
 Heba : Do you think that they will land on roofs of the buildings?
 Mariam : (5).....

3.Amira and Noha are talking about life in the future.

- Amira : Good morning Noha. I watched a great programme on TV yesterday.
 Noha : Good morning. (1).....?
 Amira : it was about how life will be in the future.
 Noha : (2).....?
 Amira : Yes, it talked about robots.
 Noha : What do you think robots can do in the future ?
 Amira : (3).....They also talked about their roles in hospital.
 Noha : (4)..... ! How can they help patients ?
 Amira : (5).....
 Noha : I think life will be easier in the future.

4.Mohamed is at the chemist's to buy some medicines for his father

- Mohamed : Good evening, doctor. Can I have these medicines, please?
 A chemist : Good evening. (1)..... . Let me see the prescription

- Mohamed : (2)..... . Do you have all of them ?
A chemist : (3)..... . The last medicine isn't available today.
Mohamed : (4)..... ?
A chemist : It will be available tomorrow afternoon.
Mohamed : (5)..... ?
A chemist : Sorry. We don't have delivery services.
Mohamed : Never mind. I'll come tomorrow to get it.
A chemist : Great. Here is the rest of the medicines.

Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

advice - able - capable - devices - charge - electricity

Have you heard of a shirt that can (1).....your phone? Scientists have made new fabric that produces (2).....as it moves. This means that we will be (3).....to charge our (4).....as we run or walk outside.

solar - are - Without - will be - energy - from

Clean energy comes (1).....the sun, which is our nearest star. The sun sends out huge amounts of energy. We call this the (2).....energy. (3).....the sun, life on earth would not continue. In the future, we (4).....able to get all of our energy from solar farms and wind turbines for many years.

busy - should - online - disconnected - improve - improves

To get a good job isn't an easy thing. You have to (1)..... your skills. You (2).....do some courses in English and computer. If you are (3).....you can do them (4) It's very important to take it seriously.

sure – reuse -by -pollute - into -polluted

We must keep our environment clean to live a healthy life. We shouldn't (1).....it by throwing any chemical wastes (2)..... rivers and seas. We must (3).rainwater and make (4).....that we save all kinds of energy.

have - future - past - comfortable - will - were

Our life now is different from our grandparents' life many years ago. It (1)..... be also different from our grandchildren's life in the (2)..... Our grandparents aren't able to enjoy our (3)..... life and our grandchildren will (4)..... a more comfortable one. It's the life tradition.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.reality is when a computer makes you think that you are in a real place using pictures and sounds.

- a. Virtual b. Social c. Popular d. Solar

2. The prefix "....." means one.

- a. tri b. bi c. mono d. er

3. We add the suffix.....to "cash" to form the adjective.

- a. il b. less c. er d. ment

4. The antonym of "amateur" is.....

- a. free b. professional c. unpaid d. cashless

5. "Protect" and.....are synonyms.

- a. save b. kill c. destroy d. damage

3. When you work, often without pay, to learn about a job means.....

- a. friendship b. shipping c. shopping d. internship

4.learning means learning that you can have on the internet.

- a. Home b. Offline c. Disconnected d. Online

5. A.....is a running race of around 42 kilometers.

- a. Marathon b. Falcon c. Trek d. quiz

6.means how much space is between two things.

- a. Pollution b. Population c. Distance d. Affection

7.A railway system that uses a single rail, usually high above the ground is..

- a. airway b. subway c. highway d. monorail

8. A.....is an area of a town, city or the countryside.

- a. Brick b. Strike c. Effect d. District

9.means done without using money you can hold.

- a. Cashless b. Free c. Expensive d. Cheap

10.is the ability to do something well.

- a. Smell b. Sell c. Skill d. Skull

11. Something that shows you have special training to do a job is a..... qualification.

- a. stolen b. Hidden c. professional d. amateur

12. A.....is a special place where people can cycle on roads.

- a. cycle loom b. cycle map c. cycle lane d. cycle mop

13. Somebody who helps a person do their job is an.....

- a. seller b. customer c. client d. assistant
14.are things used to operate a vehicle or machine.
- a. Fuel b. Key c. Controls d. Compete
15.means certainly, with doubt.
- a. Definitely b. Difficulty c. Mysterious d. Funny
16. An.....player is a player of online video games.
- a. e-book b. e-mail c. e-sport d. website
17.means probably going to happen or probably true.
- a. Unlikely b. Impossible c. Imaginary d. Likely
18. A.....engineer is a person whose job is to design or work with robots.
- a. antibiotic b. robotic c. toiler d. untidy
19. A.....is a machine that can make copies of whole objects.
- a. Mp3 b. 3D glasses c. 3D printer d. keyboards
20.means how hot or cold something is.
- a. Pollution b. Temperature c. Drought d. Flood
21.is to prepare for a sports event by exercising.
- a. Train b. Plain c. Treat d. Trim
22. You can make an adjective from the noun "noise" by adding the suffix"....."
- a.-ful b.-er c.-y d. -ly
23. The prefix"....." can form the antonym of the word "possible"
- a. un b. dis c. im d. il
24. We add the prefix.....at the beginning of the word "agree to get the antonym of it.
- a. il b.ir c. in d. dis
25. The suffix.....can be used to get the adverb from the word "slight"
- a.- ful b.-able c. -ment d. -ly
26. The word "accept" is the synonym of the word "....."
- a. refuse b. agree c. disagree d. come down
27. The suffix.....means 'without!
- a.-ful b. -ly c.-ness d. -less
28. To form the opposite from "ability" we add the prefix.....
- a. mis b. dis c. im d. ness
29. "Protect" and.....are synonyms.
- a. save b. kill c. destroy d. damage
30. The prefix"....." means one.
- a. tri b. bi c. mono d. er
31. The plane landed safely. The antonym of "landed" is.....
- a. took on b. took in c. took off d. took place
32. The antonym of "amateur" is.....
- a. free b. professional c. unpaid d. cashless
33. We add the prefix.....to get the opposite of agree.
- a. dis b. miss c. less d. ness

34.is the opposite of close.
a. Near **b. Sad** **c. Remote** **d. Cute**
35.means use again.
a. Mono **b. Less** **c. Ness** **d. Re**
35. We add the suffix.....to "cash" to form the adjective.
a. il **b. less** **c. er** **d. ment**
36. We add "ly" to form the....."likely".
a. verb **b. adjective** **c. adverb** **d. noun**
37. He achieved his goal and became a doctor. "Goal" here means.....
a. ambition **b. epidemic** **c. sight** **d. weight**
38. He lives in a flat overlooking the Nile. We can replace "flat" with.....
a. department **b. important** **c. villa** **d. apartment**
39. Drones are driverless. They use.....drivers.
a. skilled **b. lazy** **c. educated** **d. no**
40. Flying cars could land far away. There word "land" here means.....
a. area **b. region** **c. come down** **d. fly**
41.means how much space is between two things.
a. Distance **b. Apartment** **c. Accident** **d. Internship**
42. To form the noun of the verb "account", we use the suffix.....
a.-ive **b.-able** **c.-ment** **d. -ant**
43. Blood donation is very important, it may.....someone's life.
a. live **b. save** **c. accuse** **d. survive**
44. She has the ability to create nice shapes with paints. The synonym of the word "create" is to.....
a. explore **b. discover** **c. invent** **d. invite**
45. He managed to set up his own business after graduation. The antonym of "set up" is.....
a. arrive **b. protect** **c. fail** **d. finish**
- 46.to get the antonym of the noun "ability", we use the prefix.....
a. dis **b. il** **c. re** **d. en**
47. When you travel around a place in order to learn about it. This means you.....it.
a. create **b. explore** **c. achieve** **d. set up**
48. When you don't get any money for your work. This means you work as a/an.....
a. engineer **b. architect** **c. volunteer** **d. trainer**
49. When someone can't use a part of their body. This means he/she is.....
a. professional **b. disabled** **c. amateur** **d. renewable**
50. We add the suffix.....to get the noun of "assist".
a. -ant **b.-ment** **c.-al** **d. -ity**

51. The education or teaching that you can have on the internet is called.....
- a. virtual reality b. online learning c. solar panel d. business meeting
52. A doctor checks people who are ill. The word "checks" is the same as.....
- a. ignores b. examines c. damages d. loses
53. It is safe to stay here. The antonym of the word "safe" is.....
- a. dangerous b. smart c. fat d. tasty
54. We can make the opposite of "appear" by adding the prefix.....
- a. im b. dis- c. un d. ir
55. If you have a problem, you should find a.....
- a. challenge b. solution c. pollution d. population

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. I think that more people will.....(**rides**) bikes in the future.
2. We won't(**having**) as many cars on the road.
3. There(**well**) be lots of challenges in the future.
4. We will have to..... (**finds**) new ways to grow food in the future.
5. We..... (**doesn't**) grow food in the same way in the future.
6. In future, I think we.....(**aren't**) produce electricity in lots of different ways.
7. It's very windy, so we(**able**) to go to the beach today.
8. In the future, do you think that all our energy.....(**be**) from the sun?
9. Dalia speaks Japanese, so she.....(**apply**) for the job in Tokyo.
10. In future, I think we.....(**able**) to produce electricity in lots of different ways.
11. She isn't good with numbers. She.....(**will**) be able to work as a maths teacher.
12. Nawal hopes that she..... (**isn't**) work as an engineer when she's older.
13. There will(**been**) more people in the city in 2050, I am not sure.
14. They are playing well now, They.....(**wins**) the match.
15. The phone is ringing, I.....(**answer**) it.
16.(**There will**) be lots of trees in your street?
17. Do you think al-Ahly will be able to.....(**won**) the World Cup for Clubs in the future ?
18. Nader hopes that he.....(**able to**) travel abroad when he graduates
19. What.....(**you able to**) do when you leave school?
20. I don't think that their company will be able to.....(**competing**) this international trade.
21. What do you think robots will be able.....(**doing**) in 2050?
22. I think people.....(**able to**) live on the moon in the future.
23. It has been said that there.....(**are**) houses under the sea water in the future.
24. (**you be able**) to travel into space in the future ?
25. Employees will be able.....(**did**) their work from home in the future.

26. Astronauts expect that they.....(**are able to land**) on Mars in the future.

I hope they (**building**) lots of schools in Egypt.

I think our team (**win**) the next match.

I think we will (**doing**) the shopping online more.

Maybe they (**make**) one to help people be cooler.

The machine won't (**being**) able to fly very high.

Next month, I (**be**) in the third year of prep school.

Scientists (**find**) new medicines in the future.

Do you think that we will (**invents**) a car that doesn't make any pollution?

She will probably (**eating**) pizza tomorrow.

Samy will be fifteen (**last**) Wednesday.

If Ali comes first, he (**feel**) very happy.

If we have free time, we (**go**) shopping.

If you (**didn't**) feel well in school, tell your teacher.

Mona will look online for a new phone when she (**get**) home.

Who will I talk to if I (**not know**) anyone at the school?

If I see Mark, I (**ask**) him to call you.

We will be sad if we (**got**) low marks.

What (**would**) you do if you get the prize?

If he studies hard, (**he will**) get high mark?

What (**you do**) if you win a competition?

Sara (**buy**) a car if she has enough money.

In the future, people..... (**travelled**) by rockets.

If Rana..... (**play**) well, she will win.

If Emad goes to England, he..... (**visit**) London.

What..... (**would**) you do if you come first ?

If I..... (**passed**) all my exams, I'll be happy.

If she is ill, she should..... (**goes**) to hospital.

You shouldn't..... (**drinking**) so much coffee. It's bad for you.

You..... (**should**) stay up too late if you have to get up early.

If you.....(**thinks**) that your friend is addicted to social media, you should advise him.

They should check that you can't buy anything when you (**played**) games online.

When you drop rubbish on the floor, you..... (**picked**) it up.

If you..... (**not know**) someone, you shouldn't make friends with them online.

Should we..... (**staying**) at home if it's really hot outside ?

You should..... (**turns**) the lights off when you go to bed.

A: What..... (**I do**) if I've a problem? B: You should tell your parents.