

# HELLO!

BEYOND WORDS

الصف الأول الاعدادي



مذكرة المراجعة النهائية

ترجم تاني



Unit (7)

► Important vocabulary

tricky	صعب / خادع	journal	يوميات
sweet	حلو	diary	مفكرة
suggestion	اقتراح	annoying	مزعج
natural	طبيعي	encourage	يشجع
reduce	يقلل	rhythm	إيقاع / نغمة
electricity	كهرباء	represent	يرمز الى
truth	الحقيقة	traditions	تقاليد
brain	المخ	patience	الصبر
active	نشط	proud	فخور
explain	يشرح / يفسر	society	مجتمع
naturally	بشكل طبيعي	scared	مرعوب
cell	خلية	success	النجاح
support	يساند	nervous	عصبي
wheel	عجله	underline	يضع خط تحت
highlight	يبرز	dessert	الحلو
presentation	عرض تقديمي	device	جهاز
energy	طاقة	eco-friendly	صديق للبيئة
electric	كهربائي	environment	البيئة
recycle	يعيد تصنيع	lights	أنوار / أضواء
materials	مواد خام	paper	ورق
pollution	التلوث	sunlight	ضوء الشمس

► Definitions

active	نشط	busy doing something
cell	خلية	the smallest basic unit of a living thing
connect	يوصل	to link to something else
explain	يشرح / يفسر	to make something clear or easy to understand
naturally	طبيعياً	something that happens as part of nature
annoying	مزعج	make you feel angry
encourage	يشجع	to talk or behave in a way that gives someone confidence

<b>patience</b>	الصبر	the ability to keep trying to do something and not give up
<b>proud</b>	فخور	to have a good feeling about something you do
<b>rhythm</b>	نغمه / ايقاع	a regular pattern of movements
<b>tradition</b>	تقليد	something that a group of people, or a society, started doing a long time ago and still do now

### ► Expressions & prepositions

<b>make notes</b>	يدون ملاحظات	<b>make cells</b>	يكون خلايا
<b>have a choice</b>	لديه اختيار	<b>part of</b>	جزء من
<b>take a break</b>	ياخذ راحه	<b>in fact</b>	في الحقيقة
<b>remind of</b>	يذكر بـ	<b>carry on</b>	يستمر في
<b>proud of</b>	فخور بـ	<b>agree with</b>	يتفق مع
<b>moral of</b>	درس مستفاد	<b>encourage....to</b>	يشجع على
<b>focus on</b>	يركز على	<b>give up</b>	يقلع عن

### ► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
<b>ride</b>	يركب	<b>ridden</b>
<b>fall</b>	يسقط	<b>fallen</b>
<b>hold</b>	يمسك	<b>held</b>
<b>think</b>	يفكر	<b>thought</b>
<b>give</b>	يعطى	<b>given</b>
<b>buy</b>	يشترى	<b>bought</b>
<b>know</b>	يعرف	<b>known</b>

### ► Language Notes

1	<b>desert</b>	صحراء	• Camels live in the <b>desert</b> .
	<b>dessert</b>	الحلو	• My favorite <b>dessert</b> is rice pudding.
2	<b>experiment</b>	تجربة علمية	• We do <b>experiments</b> in the science lab.
	<b>experience</b>	تجربة شخصية	• He is wise. He has a lot of <b>experiences</b> .
3	<b>habit</b>	عادة شخصية	• Smoking is a bad <b>habit</b> .
	<b>tradition</b>	تقاليد مجتمع	• Some societies have old <b>traditions</b> .

4	brain	المخ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The <b>brain</b> is an organ of the body.</li> <li>Our <b>mind</b> represents thinking.</li> </ul>
	mind	العقل	
5	diary	مفكرة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I write my daily routine in the <b>diary</b>.</li> <li><b>Dairy</b> products are useful.</li> </ul>
	dairy	منتجات ألبان	

### Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

#### Part (I)

- Try to study during the day so you can use.....sunlight.  
a. natural                      b. formal                      c. dirty                      d. silly
- I have some.....to make learning more eco-friendly.  
a. tips                      b. taps                      c. tapes                      d. recipes
- I always.....on both sides of the paper to reduce waste.  
a. play                      b. print                      c. swim                      d. eat
- Some words are..... . They are difficult to spell.  
a. easy                      b. tricky                      c. funny                      d. peaceful
- To reduce pollution, we can take public..... .  
a. menus                      b. transportation                      c. glasses                      d. recipes
- When I see Mai, she.....me of her mother.  
a. remembers                      b. reminds                      c. kills                      d. wastes
- Sometimes, I go on foot or.....to school using my bike.  
a. recycle                      b. cycle                      c. swim                      d. sleep
- Some words are..... . I can't remember them easily.  
a. easy                      b. quiet                      c. tricky                      d. friendly
- Strawberry is..... . It has natural sugar.  
a. broken                      b. dirty                      c. sweet                      d. terrible
- I am too tired. I need to.....a break.  
a. have                      b. sell                      c. spell                      d. cry
- We must.....waste to help the environment.  
a. eat                      b. reduce                      c. increase                      d. steal
- I must go now, I have no other..... .  
a. choice                      b. choose                      c. menu                      d. recipe
- Bikes don't cause pollution. They are..... .  
a. eco-friendly                      b. polluting                      c. unfriendly                      d. dirty
- Buses and trains are.....transportation.  
a. private                      b. special                      c. foreign                      d. public
- The exam was difficult. I think it wasn't very..... .  
a. hard                      b. easy                      c. strong                      d. juicy

Part (2)

1. ....is to make something clear or easy to understand .  
 a. Explain                      b. Forget                      c. Steal                      d. Damage
2. The smallest basic unit of a living thing is a / an..... .  
 a. atom                      b. cell                      c. sail                      d. shop
3. ....is something that happens as part of nature.  
 a. Naturally                      b. Happily                      c. Lately                      d. Handmade
4. ....means busy doing something .  
 a. Lazy                      b. Old                      c. Asleep                      d. Active
5. To link to something else means..... .  
 a. collect                      b. correct                      c. connect                      d. disconnect
6. Our brain has many cells. This is a / an..... .  
 a. opinion                      b. film                      c. suggestion                      d. fact
7. We need enough.....to learn well.  
 a. sleep                      b. gas                      c. lemonade                      d. juice
8. He doesn't agree with my opinion. He always..... .  
 a. accepts                      b. disagrees                      c. sleeps                      d. happens
9. He always helps others. He is..... .  
 a. lazy                      b. helpless                      c. helpful                      d. poor
10. What is your.....about this film? - I think it is boring.  
 a. opinion                      b. list                      c. menu                      d. recipe
11. We use our.....to think.  
 a. plane                      b. mind                      c. mend                      d. eyes
12. Playing football every Friday is my..... .  
 a. tradition                      b. custom                      c. plate                      d. habit
13. The brain is a / an.....of the body.  
 a. organ                      b. cell                      c. atom                      d. member
14. One brain cell can.....with up to 10.000 others.  
 a. collect                      b. connect                      c. copy                      d. call
15. The.....shows that learning is interesting for people.  
 a. research                      b. habitat                      c. menu                      d. sail

Part (3)

1. ....means to talk or behave in a way that gives someone confidence.  
 a. Leave                      b. Encourage                      c. Stop                      d. Fail
2. ....is to have a good feeling about something you do.  
 a. Proud                      b. Angry                      c. Sad                      d. Annoyed
3. ....is the ability to keep trying to do something and not give up.  
 a. Patience                      b. Giving up                      c. Laziness                      d. Medicine

4. A.....is something that a group of people, or a society, started doing a long time ago and still do now.  
**a. recipe**                      **b. menu**                      **c. test**                      **d. tradition**
5. ....means to make you feel angry.  
**a. Helpful**                      **b. Kind**                      **c. Annoying**                      **d. Useful**
6. A.....is a regular pattern of movements.  
**a. rhythm**                      **b. glass**                      **c. cell**                      **d. sailor**
7. My grandfather is from Senegal. He is.....  
**a. Chinese**                      **b. Senegalese**                      **c. French**                      **d. Egyptian**
8. It takes time.....something very beautiful.  
**a. make**                      **b. made**                      **c. making**                      **d. to make**
9. I don't spend enough time.....to learn something new.  
**a. trying**                      **b. tried**                      **c. to try**                      **d. try**
10. Making carpets is a traditional.....  
**a. subject**                      **b. dream**                      **c. craft**                      **d. exam**
11. Red.....strength and courage.  
**a. sends**                      **b. represents**                      **c. kills**                      **d. buys**
12. I am proud.....be a doctor.  
**a. to**                      **b. of**                      **c. that**                      **d. in**
13. My last.....taught me patience.  
**a. experience**                      **b. experiment**                      **c. dream**                      **d. language**
14. Some necklaces are made of colored.....  
**a. bears**                      **b. pears**                      **c. beds**                      **d. beads**
15. My father encouraged me.....going.  
**a. to keep**                      **b. kept**                      **c. keeping**                      **d. keeps**

## Language

### Wh-object questions forms in the present and the past

السؤال بكلمة استفهام في المضارع والماضي

١ - تكوين السؤال الذي يبدأ بكلمة استفهام يكون كالآتي

....? فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد + كلمة استفهام

١ - كلمة الاستفهام مثل (Where / When / How / Who / Why...)

٢ - في المضارع البسيط يكون الفعل المساعد (do / does) وفي الماضي (did) ويأتي معهم المصدر بدون أي إضافات.

٣ - مع الفاعل (I / we / you / they) أو الاسم الجمع يكون الفعل المساعد (do)

➤ Where do you live?

٤ - مع الفاعل (he / she / it) أو الاسم المفرد يكون الفعل المساعد (does)

➤ Where **does** he live?

٥ - وفي الماضي يكون الفعل المساعد (did)

➤ Where **did** he live?

٦ - عند الاجابة على السؤال الذي يبدأ بكلمة استفهام نحذف كلمة الاستفهام والفعل المساعد وتبدأ الاجابة بالفاعل

- عند حذف (do) يعود الفعل كما هو مصدر

➤ How **do** you go to school?  
I **go** to school by car.

- عند حذف (does) نضيف للمصدر (s / es / ies)

➤ How **does** he go to school?  
He **goes** to school by car.

- عند حذف (did) نحول الفعل الى ماضي

➤ How **did** he go to school?  
He **went** to school by car.

٧ - أهم أدوات الاستفهام

Where	أين للمكان	How	كيف للحال / وسيلة المواصلات
When	متى للوقت	Why	لماذا تعبر عن السبب
Whose	ملك من	Who	من للعاقل
How much	كم الكمية / السعر	How many	كم للعدد

### Exercises on Language

I. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. ....do you go to school? - At 7 o'clock.

a. Who                                      b. Where                                      c. When                                      d. Why

2. Who.....you meet yesterday?

a. do    b. did    c. does    d. is

3. How did they.....to the beach?

a. go    b. goes    c. went    d. going

4. How.....did you play computer games? - Always.

a. old    b. tall    c. wide    d. often

5. ....do you like football? - Because it is interesting.

a. How    b. What    c. Where    d. Whey

6. How.....do you usually study? - Two hours.

a. long    b. many    c. high    d. wide

7. ....do you meet last night? - I met Salma.  
 a. Where                      b. When                      c. Which                      d. Who
8. ....did you go? - To Cairo.  
 a. Where                      b. How                      c. Why                      d. When
9. How.....is the mobile? - It is 4000 pounds.  
 a. long                      b. many                      c. high                      d. much
10. Why.....he come late yesterday?  
 a. do                      b. does                      c. did                      d. can

**2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets**

1. When.....(you go) to school yesterday?  
 2. What did you.....(studied) yesterday?  
 3. How.....(many) is the mobile? - 5000 pounds.  
 4. What did you.....(did) last week?  
 5. ....(Who) did they stay? - In a hotel.  
 6. ....(Where) did you go to school? - By car.  
 7. When did he.....(went) to the zoo?  
 8. What did you.....(did) yesterday?  
 9. Why.....(do) she like painting?  
 10. Where did you.....(met) your friends?

**عبارات الوصل - Defining relative clauses**

• نستخدم عبارات الوصل لاضافة معلومات أكثر عن الناس او الاماكن او الاشياء او الحيوانات وتحدد عن من نتحدث وتشمل

١ - ضمير الوصل (who) ليحل محل العاقل ويمكن استخدام كلمة (that) بدلاً منه

➤ I like the classmates **who** share their notes with me.

٢ - ضمير الوصل (which) للحدث عن الأشياء ويمكن استخدام (that) بدلاً منه

➤ This is the book **which** I bought.

٣ - ضمير الوصل (whose) للتعبير عن الملكية مع الناس أو الأشياء ويأتي بعدها (اسم)

➤ Do you know the girl **whose** father is a doctor?

٤ - ضمير الوصل (where) للحدث عن المكان

➤ Aswan is the city **where** I live.

• ملاحظة هامة جداً

where = in / at which

Aswan is the city **where** I live.

Aswan is the city **in which** I live.

= Aswan is the city **which** I live **in**.

► Friday is the day **when** I go to the club.

### Exercises on language

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. ....do you go to school? - At 7 o'clock.  
a. Who                                      b. Where                                      c. When                                      d. Why
2. That's the boy.....father is a teacher at our school.  
a. who                                      b. which                                      c. when                                      d. whose
3. This is the shop.....I buy all my notebooks.  
a. who                                      b. when                                      c. where                                      d. whose
4. I know a website.....explains grammar rules clearly.  
a. who                                      b. when                                      c. whose                                      d. which
5. I believe that home is a place.....we can learn a lot from each other!  
a. when                                      b. who                                      c. whose                                      d. where
6. The school.....you go to now is one of the best in the area.  
a. who                                      b. which                                      c. whose                                      d. why
7. You're the one grandchild in the family.....works very hard.  
a. whose                                      b. which                                      c. where                                      d. who
8. You are the person.....help I need the most because you're patient.  
a. which                                      b. who                                      c. whose                                      d. where
9. This something.....I use to look up new words.  
a. who                                      b. which                                      c. whose                                      d. whom
10. That's the boy.....father is a teacher at the school.  
a. who                                      b. where                                      c. which                                      d. whose

#### 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets

1. Students.....(**which**) study every day usually get better grades.
2. This is the school I went to.....(**where**) I was at primary school.
3. Hard working and kindness.....(**whose**) you taught me are more important.
4. Do you remember any words.....(**who**) you learned before?
5. This is the city.....(**who**) I live.
6. This is the city.....(**where**) I love.
7. I live in a flat.....(**when**) overlooks the Nile.
8. This is the man.....(**who**) plans are successful.
9. Do you remember any words.....(**whose**) you learned before?
10. This is the factory in.....(**where**) I work.

تمارين على المهارات Skills

سؤال الاستماع Listening

Model (1)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. It is important to think about the..... .

a. school                      b. plate                      c. environment                      d. food

2. We should.....our planet.

a. damage                      b. protect                      c. kill                      d. destroy

3. There are some.....to make learning eco-friendly.

a. tips                      b. recipes                      c. snacks                      d. menus

B) Listen and complete:

1. The nice thing is that these ideas are.....to do.

2. Try to use less..... .

3. Use a computer or.....to make notes.

Model (2)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. Our brain consists of..... .

a. cells                      b. eyes                      c. hands                      d. rocks

2. We use our brain to..... .

a. sink                      b. think                      c. sing                      d. fly

3. Our brain is.....during sleep.

a. lazy                      b. asleep                      c. active                      d. lazy

B) Listen and complete:

1. Sleep is.....for learning.

2. It helps us.....things better.

3. We should get.....sleep.

Model (3)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. I spent the afternoon with my..... .

a. mother                      b. dad                      c. uncle                      d. sister

2. He was teaching me how to ride a..... .

a. bike                      b. car                      c. taxi                      d. ship

3. I was a bit.....at first.

a. happy                      b. sad                      c. rich                      d. nervous

B) Listen and complete: (3 M)

1. My dad held the.....of bike.

2. I tried to..... .

3. I fell a few..... .

Read and complete أكمل

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Model (1)

tricky - experiences - damage - underline - learn

I was in Grade 7 last year and I really enjoyed it. From my (1).....I have some suggestions to help you (2)..... . When you read a text it is useful to (3).....new words or highlight them. I sometimes find it difficult to remember how to spell them. You can remind yourself of (4).....spelling words by linking them to other words.

Model (2)

to - fact - opinion - brains - create

Many people think that when we learn Our (1).....brains make new brain cells. But actually, we (2).....new connections between brain cells we already have. In (3)....., one brain cell can connect with up (4).....10,000 others.

Model (3)

nature - craft - culture - peace - moon

My grandmother shared stories about how she learned this (1).....from her mother. She explained that each color bead has a different meaning in Senegalese (2)..... . For example, red represents strength and courage; blue means (3).....; yellow is for money, and green is for hope or (4)..... .

Read text سؤال القطعه

4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:

Model (1)

Egypt is a great country in the north east of Africa. Cairo is the capital city. People of Egypt speak Arabic. There are many interesting places to visit in Egypt. The weather is fine in Egypt. Tourists visit Egypt to enjoy the beauty of nature. They can do many exciting things. They can enjoy beaches and delicious food. They can buy souvenirs and take photos of many historical



places. They always say Egypt is a safe country. We love our country Egypt and we work hard to help it develop.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The underlined pronoun "They" refers to..... .

a. Egyptians                      b. tourists                      c. holidays                      d. beaches

2. Egypt is in the.....of Africa.

a. east                      b. west                      c. south                      d. north east

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. What do tourists buy from Egypt?

.....

4. What is the main idea of the passage?

.....

5. How is the weather in Egypt?

.....

6. What do you think we can do to our country?

.....

### Model (2)

My grandfather is my hero. He was born in a village to a poor family in January 1952. But he worked hard at school and he went to the university. He was always interested in helping people and he became a doctor. I admire him because he has stopped working as a doctor, but he hasn't stopped helping people. He teaches in the village school. He has taught many children who are now at the university. When he was a doctor, he helped the poor for free. Furthermore he gave them medicine without any money. He is really a great man.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The writer's grandfather worked as..... .

a. doctor                      b. pilot                      c. mechanic                      d. farmer

2. The underlined word "admire" means the same as..... .

a. hate                      b. love                      c. look                      d. live

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. What does the underlined pronoun "he" refer to?

.....

4. Give a suitable title for the passage.

.....

5. What was the writer's grandfather interested in?

.....

6. Why do you think the writer's grandfather is a great man?

.....

سؤال المحادثة Complete the dialog

5. Complete the following dialog:

Model (1)

1. Tamer asks Bassem about his visit to Alexandria

- Tamer** : Did you visit Alexandria?  
**Bassem** : Yes, I (1)..... .  
**Tamer** : (2).....did you go there?  
**Bassem** : I went by bus.  
**Tamer** : Where did you stay?  
**Bassem** : I (3).....in a hotel.  
**Tamer** : Did you swim in the sea?  
**Bassem** : Yes, I did.  
**Tamer** : Which places did you (4).....?  
**Bassem** : I visited the library and the markets.

Model (2)

2. Talia is reading an article about the brain

- Nova** : What are you doing?  
**Talia** : I am reading an (1)..... .  
**Nova** : What is the article about?  
**Talia** : It is about the (2)..... .  
**Nova** : (3).....the brain important?  
**Talia** : Yes, it is very important.  
**Nova** : (4).....is it important?  
**Talia** : Because it helps us to think.

Model (3)

3. Sami is talking to his friend Hany

- Sami** : Whose bike is this?  
**Hany** : This is my (1)..... .  
**Sami** : (2).....bought it for you?  
**Hany** : My father bought it for me.  
**Sami** : (3).....did he buy it for you?  
**Hany** : Because I passed my exams.  
**Sami** : Can I ride it?  
**Hany** : (4)..... .



Unit (8)

► Important vocabulary

countryside	الريف	experience	خبرة / تجربة شخصية
facilities	خدمات	volunteering	التطوع
growth	نمو	enclosure	سياج / قفص
construction	بناء	shy	خجول
population	تعداد السكان	confident	واثق
city planning	تخطيط المدن	hiking path	ممر المشاة
leaders	زعماء / قادة	land	أرض
education	التعليم	playful	مرح
respect	احترام / يحترم	sign	لافتة
court	ملعب	bother	يربك
community	مجتمع	sidewalk	طريق
college	كلية	teens	مراهقين
customers	زبائن	subway stations	محطات المترو
wonderful	رائع	traditional	تقليدي
stall	كشك	memories	ذكريات
souvenirs	هدايا تذكارية	change	يغير / تغيير
solution	حل	positive	ايجابي
mind map	خريطة ذهنية	outdated	قديم
apartment	شقة سكنية	cause	سبب
twins	توأم	giant	عملاق
swing	أرجوحة	climbing structure	بناء التسلق
process	عملية	discovery	اكتشاف
contribute	يساهم	teamwork	عمل جماعي
peaceful	هاديء	nod	يهز رأسه بالموافقه
impact	تأثير	bench	مقعد
proud	فخور	task	مهمه / واجب
journal	يوميات	explore	يستكشف



► Definitions

<b>twins</b>	توأمر	two children who are brothers or sisters born at the same time
<b>climbing structure</b>	مبنى التسلق	something that children can climb and have fun on
<b>contribute</b>	يساهم	to give something
<b>excitement</b>	إثارة	a feeling of happiness and interest
<b>fascinated</b>	منبهر	very interested in something
<b>process</b>	عملية	actions you need to take in order to do something
<b>swing</b>	أرجوحه	something you can sit on and move up and down by using your legs

► Expressions & prepositions

<b>make sure</b>	يتأكد	<b>part of</b>	جزء من
<b>make friends</b>	يكون أصدقاء	<b>put things right</b>	يصحح الأمور
<b>find solutions</b>	يجد حلول	<b>make comments</b>	يكتب تعليقات
<b>keep in touch</b>	يكون على اتصال	<b>hang out</b>	يتنزه
<b>make changes</b>	يحدث تغييرات	<b>come over</b>	يقابل
<b>have fun</b>	يستمتع	<b>on the top floor</b>	في الطابق العلوي
<b>on the beach</b>	على الشاطئ	<b>set up</b>	ينشئ
<b>help out</b>	يساعد في	<b>through the gate</b>	عبر البوابة

► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
<b>grow</b>	يزرع / ينمو	<b>grew</b> <b>grown</b>
<b>rise</b>	يرتفع	<b>rose</b> <b>risen</b>
<b>spend</b>	يقضي	<b>spent</b> <b>spent</b>
<b>build</b>	يبني	<b>built</b> <b>built</b>
<b>say</b>	يقول	<b>said</b> <b>said</b>
<b>sell</b>	يبيع	<b>sold</b> <b>sold</b>
<b>buy</b>	يشترى	<b>bought</b> <b>bought</b>
<b>mean</b>	يعني	<b>meant</b> <b>meant</b>
<b>teach</b>	يدرس	<b>taught</b> <b>taught</b>

► Language Notes

1	population	تعداد السكان	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The <b>population</b> in Egypt is growing.</li> <li>• <b>Pollution</b> is bad for the environment.</li> </ul>
	pollution	تلوث	
2	sign	لافتة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The <b>sign</b> says, "No parking".</li> <li>• She started the race when they heard the <b>signal</b>.</li> </ul>
	signal	اشارة صوتية	
3	court	ملعب صغير	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We played basketball in the <b>court</b>.</li> <li>• There is a new football <b>field</b> in our city.</li> </ul>
	field	ملعب عشبي	
4	nod	يهز رأسه (موافق)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He <b>nodded</b> and said yes.</li> <li>• He <b>shook</b> his head as he was angry.</li> </ul>
	shake	يهز رأسه بالرفض	
5	sound	صوت شيء	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We heard the <b>noise</b> of construction.</li> <li>• I heard the <b>voice</b> of my friend.</li> </ul>
	voice	صوت انسان	

Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

Part (I)

- City.....is very important for small cities.  
a. playing                      b. planning                      c. damaging                      d. flood
- The city.....can make important decisions.  
a. readers                      b. leaders                      c. feeders                      d. fans
- Egypt's.....is growing. There are 120 Million people living in Egypt.  
a. pollution                      b. player                      c. population                      d. capital
- Building new cities and facilities is a form of.....  
a. sport                      b. hobby                      c. meal                      d. construction
- New facilities can.....the quality of life.  
a. improve                      b. damaged                      c. reduce                      d. finish
- Less pollution can keep the environment.....  
a. lazy                      b. terrible                      c. healthy                      d. funny
- The young should.....the old.  
a. respect                      b. hurt                      c. laugh at                      d. kill
- I wanted to.....the monkeys which were playful.  
a. feed                      b. steal                      c. ring                      d. bury
- The lions'.....is made of strong metal.  
a. tail                      b. tooth                      c. enclosure                      d. guard
- Some kids feel.....and refuse to talk much to strangers.  
a. shy                      b. brave                      c. clever                      d. happy

11. The park.....are responsible for the park.

- a. paths                      b. walls                      c. organizers                      d. trees

12. We should.....the wildlife and the environment.

- a. damage                      b. destroy                      c. hurt                      d. protect

13. She.....her head and agreed on the idea.

- a. shook                      b. bought                      c. nodded                      d. cut

14. We heard the.....of cars outside.

- a. voice                      b. nose                      c. noise                      d. seat

15. We should make.....comments on the internet and respect people.

- a. negative                      b. positive                      c. silly                      d. bad

Part (2)

1. There is a.....saying it isn't safe.

- a. sign                      b. glass                      c. sing                      d. seed

2. They are not different, they are..... .

- a. similar                      b. apart                      c. hard                      d. fast

3. The.....is growing every year and the city is crowded.

- a. population                      b. education                      c. sky                      d. sail

4. They are building new.....buildings to live in.

- a. apartment                      b. park                      c. theatre                      d. cinema

5. They are not adults, they are.....aged 14.

- a. kids                      b. babies                      c. elderly                      d. teens

6. Noise and pollution give us..... .

- a. happiness                      b. frustration                      c. money                      d. education

7. My sister is at.....studying medicine to be a doctor.

- a. school                      b. college                      c. cinema                      d. theatre

8. There are many.....shopping in the mall.

- a. customs                      b. customers                      c. sailors                      d. sellers

9. I always share my past.....on Facebook.

- a. memories                      b. malls                      c. walls                      d. doors

10. The thing that.....me is that people are using too many cars.

- a. pleases                      b. improves                      c. helps                      d. bothers

11. We need to find better.....to the problem of traffic.

- a. solution                      b. name                      c. film                      d. flood

12. The.....has many stations under the ground.

- a. plane                      b. sea                      c. subway                      d. train

13. The library is not modern, it is..... .

- a. new                      b. fashionable                      c. outdated                      d. funny

14. We should eat.....fruit and vegetables.

- a. silly                      b. outdated                      c. fresh                      d. poisonous

15. Cars and buses are forms of public..... .

- a. meals                      b. hobbies                      c. transportations                      d. songs

Part (3)

1. ....are two children who are brothers or sisters born at the same time.  
 a. Twins                      b. Kids                      c. Adults                      d. Strangers
2. A.....structure is something that children can climb and have fun on.  
 a. Flying                      b. Drawing                      c. Climbing                      d. Sailing
3. ....is to give something.  
 a. Buy                      b. Take                      c. Borrow                      d. Contribute
4. ....means a feeling of happiness and interest.  
 a. Excitement                      b. Sadness                      c. Anger                      d. Laziness
5. ....means very interested in something.  
 a. Bored                      b. Fascinated                      c. Lazy                      d. Messy
6. Actions you need to take in order to do something means..... .  
 a. process                      b. operation                      c. exam                      d. song
7. A.....is something you can sit on and move up and down by using your legs.  
 a. swing                      b. sting                      c. seat                      d. chair
8. Our city isn't noisy, it is..... .  
 a. hard                      b. peaceful                      c. ugly                      d. crowded
9. Pollution has a bad effect on us. The word "effect" means..... .  
 a. cause                      b. impact                      c. call                      d. imagination
10. The elephant is a.....animal.  
 a. giant                      b. tiny                      c. small                      d. thin
11. There was a small.....of people looking through the gate.  
 a. crowded                      b. crowd                      c. goal                      d. recipe
12. I live in an apartment on the top..... .  
 a. flour                      b. flower                      c. floor                      d. flag
13. ....is important for the success of any place.  
 a. Teamwork                      b. Pollution                      c. Sadness                      d. Laziness
14. The.....of construction takes a long time.  
 a. hobby                      b. process                      c. menu                      d. recipe
15. People should.....changes to their community.  
 a. make                      b. sail                      c. do                      d. sell



Language

Past simple & past continuous - الماضي البسيط والماضي المستمر

١ - الماضي البسيط هو التصريف الثاني للفعل أي (المصدر + ed - ed - d)

They **arrived** late yesterday.

She **cooked** lunch and washed the dishes.

٢ - يوجد بعض الافعال غير المنتظمة مثل (put - cut - hit - go - swim - write - eat - buy)

We **went** to the zoo last week.

I **swam** in the sea yesterday.

٣ - تصريف (verb to be) في الماضي هو (was - wasn't / wee - weren't)

They **were** ready for the exam.

I **was** happy when I won the prize.

٤ - في حالة نفي الماضي نستخدم (didn't + مصدر)

They **didn't go** to school yesterday.

She **didn't buy** the mobile.

٥ - يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع

[last - ago - yesterday - in + سنة ماضية + when I was.....]

I visited Aswan **last week**.

**When I was** in Alexandria, I always swam in the sea.

٦ - في حالة السؤال بـ (هل) يكون الشكل كالآتي

Did + مصدر + فاعل + .....?

Did you watch the film?

Yes, I did.

No, I didn't.

٧ - في حالة السؤال بـ (كلمة استفهام)

...? مصدر + فاعل + did + كلمة استفهام

Where did you go last summer?

I **went** to the beach.

Past continuous الماضي المستمر

١ - الماضي المستمر يتكون من (was / were + u + ing)

I / He / She / it / اسم مفرد + was + u + ing.

We / You / They / اسم جمع + were + u + ing.

I **was reading** at 3 o'clock yesterday.

They **were cooking** when their father arrived.

٢- نستخدم الماضي البسيط مع الماضي المستمر مع (While / When) للتعبير عن حدثان في

الماضي أحدهما حدث كان مستمرا وحدث آخر مفاجيء

While I **was walking** in the street, I **met** my friend.

When my father **arrived**, I **was watching** TV.

٣ - يمكن أن يأتي الحدثان ماضي مستمر اذا كانا مستمران في نفس الوقت (لم يقطع أحدهما الآخر)

While I **was reading** the book, my mother **was cooking** in the kitchen.

٤ - اذا لم يأتي فاعل بعد (While) فيأتي (v + ing)

While **watching** TV, I slept.

٥ - يمكن أن يأتي الماضي المستمر بعد (When) أيضاً

When they **were shopping**, customers always **stopped** to have a conversation.

### Exercises on Language

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Last summer, I.....at the zoo.

a. volunteer                      b. volunteering                      c. volunteered                      d. volunteers

2. The lions were usually.....in the sun.

a. lie                                      b. lied                                      c. lies                                      d. lying

3. I went to the zoo and.....the animals.

a. feed                                      b. feeds                                      c. feeding                                      d. fed

4. The sun was still.....when we started.

a. rise                                      b. rose                                      c. risen                                      d. rising

5. We were watching a movie when the internet.....working.

a. stop                                      b. stopping                                      c. stopped                                      d. stops

6. I.....a book when my mom called me for dinner.

a. was reading                      b. reads                                      c. am reading                      d. read

7. She was eating while.....TV.

a. was watching                      b. were watching                      c. watching                                      d. watched

8. While I was playing football, it.....to rain.

a. started                                      b. start                                      c. starting                                      d. starts

9. I.....at 3 o'clock yesterday.

a. was reading                      b. reading                                      c. were reading                      d. read

10. When they were....., customers always stopped to have a conversation.

a. shop                                      b. shops                                      c. shopped                                      d. shopping

#### 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets

1. I.....(watch) movies on TV all day yesterday.

2. While I.....(sell) food, people came to talk and buy food.

3. People were choosing faster ways of shopping while their lives.....(get) busier.

4. We were only selling fresh food.....(while) customers arrived.

5. Mariam.....(was having) a cat called Felix when she was a child.

6. The tournament lasted a week, so my dad.....(was driving) me every day.

7. When the volunteers arrived, it was.....(rained) hard.

8. We went to the mall and.....(were buying) presents for mom.

9. While I was reading, my sister.....(cook) lunch.

10. ....(Whose) I was watching the birds, they suddenly flew away.

Skills تمارين على المهارات

Listening سؤال الاستماع

Model (1)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Twins Adam and Amira lived in a small..... .  
a. house                      b. flat                      c. apartment                      d. farm
2. In the city were the.....of cars.  
a. sounds                      b. drivers                      c. stations                      d. seats
3. They also heard the noise of the.....of new facilities.  
a. construction                      b. pollution                      c. environment                      d. drawing

B) Listen and complete:

1. Adam and Amira wanted to.....their neighborhood.
2. The.....was across the street.
3. They often played there on..... .

Model (2)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. Last summer I volunteered at the..... .  
a. museum                      b. zoo                      c. farm                      d. cinema
2. I was so.....because I love animals.  
a. sad                      b. terrible                      c. noisy                      d. excited
3. I was also nervous about.....new people.  
a. meeting                      b. hearing                      c. feeding                      d. waiting

B) Listen and complete:

1. Everyone was..... .
2. I started by feeding the..... .
3. The monkeys were very..... .

Model (3)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. City planning is important for.....cities in Egypt.  
a. old                      b. new                      c. small                      d. free
2. It helps.....decide how to use land.  
a. leaders                      b. doctors                      c. farmers                      d. dentists
3. ....grows and people need to live in cities.  
a. Population                      b. pollution                      c. Traffic                      d. Nursing

B) Listen and complete: (3 M)

1. Planning makes sure people have a good.....to live in.
2. One part of city planning is building new..... .
3. Planners make sure that new homes are..... .

Read and and complete أكمل

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Model (1)

trash - national - rising - organizers - walls

Last term, our class spent an amazing day volunteering at the (1).....park. On Saturday, we left really early. The sun was still (2).....! We drove to the park in our school bus and met the park (3)..... . Our first job was to clean up the hiking path. We were still picking up (4).....at lunchtime.

Model (2)

pollution - population - city - house - peaceful

My grandmother showed me some old photos of our (1)..... . It was a town back then! She could walk to the sea from her (2).....across fields! There were lots of green spaces, and it looked so (3).....in the photos. The (4).....has grown so much that there are apartment buildings from here to the sea.

Model (3)

workers - farmers - neighborhood - construction - street

One sunny day, Samy and Mai wanted to explore their (1)..... . Mai suggested to their parents. The park was across the (2)....., and they often played there on Saturday mornings, but today they wanted to see the new playground that was under (3)..... . While walking, they noticed the busy (4).....setting up swings.

Read text سؤال القطعه

4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:

Model (1)

Cairo is a big city. It is the capital of Egypt. About twenty million people live there. There are a lot of gardens where families can go and spend nice time. There are also a lot of restaurants where you can have delicious meals and different dishes. **It** is always visited by tourists from all over the world. They enjoy visiting ancient places. They visit the Egyptian Museum to see the ancient treasures and statues. They also visit the Cairo tower where they can have a look on the whole city. They also enjoy the warm weather especially in winter.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The underline pronoun "It" refers to..... .

a. the weather                      b. winter                      c. the museum                      d. Cairo

2. Visitors can see the whole city from the top of the..... .

a. Cairo Tower                      b. gardens                      c. restaurants                      d. Nile

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. What is the capital of Egypt?

.....

4. What is the main idea of this passage?

.....

5. Why do tourists prefer coming to Egypt in winter?

.....

6. Why do you think Cairo is a crowded city?

.....

**Model (2)**

There are many sports played around the world and football is one of them. It is a very popular and exciting game and also happens to be one of the oldest games. In earlier times, many such games were played. People love watching a football game.

Football is played by a team of 11 players, and there are two teams playing against each other. The ball is round in shape and is kicked by the players. The players mustn't use hands to pass the ball. The only player who can touch the ball with hands is the goal keeper. The team which scores the most goals wins the match.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Football is a / an.....sport.

a. bad                      b. team                      c. lonely                      d. unknown

2. A team can win by scoring the most..... .

a. goals                      b. baskets                      c. nets                      d. points

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. Which player can touch the ball with hands?

.....

4. Give a suitable title for the passage.

.....

5. What does the underlined pronoun "them" refer to?

.....

6. Do you think doing a sport is useful?

.....

سؤال المحادثة Complete the dialog

5. Complete the following dialog:

Model (1)

1. Basant asks Salma some questions

- Basant** : Do you live in a city or village?  
**Salma** : I live in a big (1)..... .  
**Basant** : (2).....is your city like?  
**Salma** : It is big with lots of buildings.  
**Basant** : Is it close to the sea?  
**Salma** : Yes, it (3)..... .  
**Basant** : (4).....is the most famous place in your city?  
**Salma** : The most famous place is the castle.

Model (2)

2. Ramy is asking Tamer about his favourite hobbies

- Ramy** : What's your favourite hobby?  
**Tamer** : I play tennis. I like it very much.  
**Ramy** : (1).....do you play it?  
**Tamer** : In the club.  
**Ramy** : How do you (2).....there?  
**Tamer** : I go there by bus.  
**Ramy** : When do you play it?  
**Tamer** : I play it on (3)..... .  
**Ramy** : Do you have any other hobbies?  
**Tamer** : Yes, I (4)..... .

Model (3)

3. Aser is in a restaurant

- Waiter** : Hello, what would you like to eat today?  
**Aser** : Hello. I would like to have (1)..... .  
**Waiter** : A small or a large pizza?  
**Aser** : (2)..... . I am not very hungry.  
**Waiter** : What would you like to (3).....?  
**Aser** : I'd like to drink water, please.  
**Waiter** : Anything else?  
**Aser** : No, (4)..... .

سؤال البراجراف Paragraph

6. Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on:

1. "Your city now and in the past"

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3. "A volunteering experience"

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3. "A day out at the park"

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هذا العمل متاح صدقة مجاناً للجميع بنية الشفاء لأبي وأخي

Unit (9)

► Important vocabulary

presentation	عرض تقديمي	fake	مزيف
excited	متحمس	realize	يدرك
movie theatre	دار عرض سينمائي	care	رعاية
surprised	مندهش	good cause	سبب وجية (خير)
shopping	التسوق	college	كلية
worried	قلق	raise money	يجمع مال
entrance	مدخل	support	يساند
left out	مستبعد	promote	يرقي
crowdfunding	تمويل جماعي	arrangements	ترتيبات
spread	ينشر	worth	يستحق
tool	أداة	charity	مؤسسة خيرية
project	مشروع	difference	اختلاف
adventure	مغامرة	servant	خادم
backgrounds	خلفيات	trick	خدعه / يخدع
original	أصلي	peace	السلام
riverboat	قارب نهري	friendship	الصداقة
bravery	الشجاعة	conditions	أحوال
raft	قارب بدائي	laughter	ضحك
novel	رواية	risk	مخاطرة
publish	ينشر كتاب - قصة	float	يطفو
behavior	سلوك	evidence	دليل

► Definitions

adventurous	مغامر	happy to try new and exciting things
background	خلفية	your family, experiences, living conditions, etc
bring closer	يقرب	when a situation helps you get to know someone better
peace	السلام	when you feel relaxed
raft	قارب بدائي	a flat kind of boat that floats on water
share	يشارك	to divide something or do it at the same time
spread the word	ينشر خبر	to reach more place or people

<b>offer</b>	يعرض	to make a promise and say you will do something
<b>crowdfunding</b>	تمويل جماعي	to get a large number of people to give money to make a big amount for a good cause
<b>include</b>	يتضمن	to make someone or something part of a large group
<b>fake</b>	مزيف	not real, but made to look or seem real

### ► Expressions & prepositions

<b>make decisions</b>	يتخذ قرار	<b>look beautiful</b>	يبدو جميلاً
<b>earn money</b>	يكسب مال	<b>on social media</b>	على وسائل التواصل
<b>offer help</b>	يعرض مساعدة	<b>pay for</b>	يدفع ثمن
<b>make a difference</b>	يحدث اختلاف - فارق	<b>an amount of</b>	كمية من
<b>give money</b>	يعطي مال	<b>raise money</b>	يجمع مال
<b>left out</b>	مستبعد	<b>agree to</b>	يوافق
<b>make plans</b>	يضع خطط	<b>have fun</b>	يستمتع
<b>do badly</b>	يؤدي بشكل سيء	<b>feel alone</b>	يشعر بالوحدة

### ► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
<b>tell</b>	يخبر	<b>told</b>
<b>bring</b>	يحضّر	<b>brought</b>
<b>give</b>	يعطي	<b>given</b>
<b>spread</b>	ينشر	<b>spread</b>
<b>buy</b>	يشترى	<b>bought</b>
<b>leave</b>	يفادر	<b>left</b>

### ► Language Notes

1	<b>raise money</b>	يجمع مال	• They <b>raise money</b> to help the poor.
	<b>raise animals</b>	يربي حيوانات	• Farmers <b>raise animals</b> and grow crops.
2	<b>affect</b>	يؤثر على	• Pollution <b>affects</b> us badly.
	<b>effect</b>	تأثير	• Pollution has a bad <b>effect</b> on us.
3	<b>peace</b>	السلام	• People want to live in <b>peace</b> .
	<b>piece</b>	قطعه	• I need a <b>piece</b> of cake.

4	publish	ينشر كتاب	• He <b>published</b> his book last week.
	spread	ينشر خبر	• He tried to <b>spread</b> the word on the internet.

### Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

#### Part (I)

- I met my friends at the.....to the mall at 3 pm.  
a. entrance                      b. flat                              c. airport                              d. menu
- I felt.....when I saw the lion. I was scared.  
a. afraid                              b. happy                              c. funny                              d. well
- A.....friend really cares.  
a. bad                                      b. sad                                      c. real                                      d. poor
- When they didn't include him in the team, he felt.....  
a. left out                              b. amazing                              c. great                                      d. messy
- We went to the movie.....to see the film.  
a. lake                                      b. funfair                              c. theatre                                      d. panel
- There is no.....that he was the thief.  
a. evidence                              b. roof                                      c. floor                                      d. recipe
- We had our lunch at the.....  
a. coffee                                      b. cafe                                      c. glasses                                      d. loom
- We went on a.....buy bus to Cairo for a day.  
a. flight                                      b. tape                                      c. trip                                      d. voyage
- I use social.....such as Facebook.  
a. meal                                      b. mall                                      c. media                                      d. male
- My father takes good..... . He is wise.  
a. mistakes                              b. decisions                              c. lakes                                      d. exams
- This is not real, it is.....  
a. true                                      b. fake                                      c. fact                                      d. heavy
- .....is to make someone or something part of a large group.  
a. Exclude                              b. Rob                                      c. Steal                                      d. Include
- My friend is kind and.....  
a. friendly                              b. unfriendly                              c. careless                                      d. uncared
- He is sad because he did.....  
a. well                                      b. badly                                      c. happily                                      d. amazingly
- Good friends.....their promises.  
a. break                                      b. kill                                      c. damage                                      d. keep

Part (2)

1. To have an important effect means to make..... .  
 a. sad                              b. difference                              c. angry                              d. mistakes
2. To increase or get bigger means..... .  
 a. raise                              b. damage                              c. destroy                              d. sell
3. ....the word means to reach more places and people.  
 a. Delete                              b. Forget                              c. Spread                              d. Spill
4. ....is to make a promise and say you will do something.  
 a. Break                              b. Offer                              c. Lie                              d. Fly
5. The word "cause" has the same meaning as..... .  
 a. reason                              b. result                              c. problem                              d. idea
6. He made a post on social media for a good..... .  
 a. cause                              b. cam                              c. suggestion                              d. theft
7. Pollution has a bad.....on people.  
 a. affect                              b. affects                              c. effective                              d. effect
8. People "raise" money to help the poor. The word "raise" here means..... .  
 a. grow                              b. waste                              c. sell                              d. collect
9. Good friends always.....each other.  
 a. kill                              b. support                              c. leave                              d. damage
10. He tried to find a.....to the problem.  
 a. menu                              b. recipe                              c. solution                              d. wall
11. Are you going to your doctor's.....next week?  
 a. appointment                              b. view                              c. skill                              d. exam
12. He went to the.....to buy some medicine.  
 a. club                              b. theatre                              c. cinema                              d. pharmacy
13. ....help people and animals.  
 a. charities                              b. Exams                              c. Problems                              d. Glasses
14. I am.....to be Egyptian.  
 a. proud                              b. lazy                              c. worrying                              d. scary
15. She is a.....student. She will be a doctor next year.  
 a. prep                              b. primary                              c. secondary                              d. college

Part (3)

1. He is a great..... . He made great inventions.  
 a. inventor                      b. discoverer                      c. customer                      d. client
2. He.....his first novel in 2020.  
 a. spread                      b. published                      c. watered                      d. fed
3. My uncle was a riverboat.....on the River Nile.  
 a. teacher                      b. dentist                      c. pilot                      d. seller
4. Good friends.....food, stories and laughter.  
 a. sell                      b. buy                      c. share                      d. shake
5. A bad boy could.....the farmers and there were no wolves.  
 a. click                      b. trick                      c. eat                      d. grow
6. He.....his own safety to help his friend.  
 a. risks                      b. feeds                      c. meets                      d. reads
7. ....is the best thing in life.  
 a. Pollution                      b. Theft                      c. Failure                      d. Friendship
8. People from different.....can be good friends.  
 a. backgrounds                      b. plants                      c. rivers                      d. foregrounds
9. At the.....of 30, he travelled abroad.  
 a. ago                      b. age                      c. aged                      d. aging
10. They spent their time.....computer games.  
 a. play                      b. played                      c. playing                      d. to play
11. People like to live in..... . They don't like wars.  
 a. piece                      b. peace                      c. bags                      d. rocks
12. ....means happy to try new and exciting things.  
 a. Lazy                      b. Messy                      c. Adventurous                      d. Crazy
13. A.....is a flat kind of boat that floats on water.  
 a. shop                      b. cell                      c. flag                      d. raft
14. ....means your family, experiences, living conditions, etc.  
 a. Background                      b. Underground                      c. Foreground                      d. Ground
15. ....means to divide something or do it at the same time.  
 a. Sleep                      b. Exclude                      c. Share                      d. Shop



Language

التعبير عن المستقبل Expressed future

مصدر + will

١ - مع الوعود والقرارات السريعه والتنبؤ بدون دليل نستخدم (مصدر + will) مع كلمات مثل

(think - predict - I am sure - expect - promise)

- I will buy you a mobile. (promise) وعد
- I am hungry, I will buy a sandwich. (quick decision) قرار سريع
- I think he will win the next match. (prediction) تنبؤ

٢ - للتعبير عن العمر أو السن

• My brother will be 50 next year.

٣ - للتعبير عن الرأي الشخصي

• I am sure you will enjoy the film.

مصدر + am - is - are + going to

١ - في الجملة المثبتة :

- |                             |     |                         |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| • I                         | am  | + going to + مصدر ..... |
| • He - She - It - اسم مفرد  | is  |                         |
| • We - You - They - اسم جمع | are |                         |

- I am going to visit Sinai.
- They are going to buy a car.

٢ - في الجملة المنفية :

- |                             |     |                               |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| • I                         | am  | + not + going to + مصدر ..... |
| • He - She - It - اسم مفرد  | is  |                               |
| • We - You - They - اسم جمع | are |                               |

- I am not going to do anything scary.
- She is not going to try rock climbing.

٣ - في صيغة الاستفهام بمعنى هل

- |           |                           |                         |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Am .....  | اسم مفرد                  | + going to + مصدر ..... |
| Is .....  | اسم مفرد / he / she / it  |                         |
| Are ..... | اسم جمع / we / you / they |                         |



**Are you going to try kayaking?**

- Yes, I am.
- No, I am not ('m not).

٤- في صيغة الاستفهام بكلمة استفهام

am .....ا  
اسم مفرد + is .....he / she / it / كلمة استفهام  
اسم جمع / are .....we / you / they

+ going to + مصدر...?

**What is he going to do?**

- He is going to visit Aswan.

انتبه جيدا

• نستخدم (be going to + inf) للتعبير عن المستقبل في الحالات الآتية

١- للتعبير عن الخطط والقرارات والنوايا لفعل شيء (plans / decisions / intentions)

- I am going to study medicine. This is my plan.
- She is going to buy a car. She has decided.
- This is Ali's intention; he is going to visit Aswan.

٢- للتعبير عن شيء سيحدث طبقاً لدليل مادي أو مرئي

- There are dark clouds; it is going to rain.

٣- للتعبير عن شيء على وشك الحدوث مع عبارات التحذير مثل (look out! / be careful! / watch out!)

- Watch out! You are going to hit the tree.

المضارع المستمر am - is - are + u + ing

١- يعبر المضارع المستمر عن خطط وترتيبات مستقبلية منتهية (تم الترتيب الكامل لها) ويمكن استخدام الكلمات الآتية للتعبير عن الترتيبات المستقبلية:

arrange - يرتب - make arrangements - يجهز - make preparations - book -  
reserve يحجز

**They are travelling next week. They have bought the tickets.**

**She is moving to a new flat. She has arranged everything.**

٢- نستخدم المضارع المستمر مع المناسبات الاجتماعية مثل الحفلات وأعياد الميلاد لأنها تستلزم ترتيبات:

**I am having a party next week.**

Exercises on Language

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. What are you.....at the weekend?  
a. do                                      b. does                                      c. did                                      d. doing
2. She will.....get a new job.  
a. gets                                      b. got                                      c. get                                      d. getting
3. He.....a new house. This is his intention.  
a. buy                                      b. is buying                                      c. is going to buy                                      d. buying
4. Is she going.....the shopping?  
a. do                                      b. to do                                      c. does                                      d. doing
5. Don't worry, I.....come with you.  
a. will                                      b. am                                      c. were                                      d. was
6. I am going.....in a hotel.  
a. stay                                      b. stays                                      c. to stay                                      d. staying
7. They are.....lunch at the restaurant.  
a. have                                      b. has                                      c. having                                      d. had
8. I will.....you with your homework.  
a. helps                                      b. helping                                      c. helped                                      d. help
9. My prediction is that my friends.....any problems with the homework.  
a. won't have                                      b. aren't having                                      c. doesn't have                                      d. isn't having
10. We.....some cookies for our friend. We have planned it.  
a. will bake                                      b. are going to bake                                      c. are baking                                      d. bake

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets

1. I.....(going) to sell my car.
2. I think, he will.....(taking) a break.
3. Is she.....(go) to wash the dishes?
4. I.....(will) study medicine. This is my plan.
5. I.....(help) my friend Sara. This is my intention.
6. Look at those dark clouds. There.....(be) a storm.
7. I promise you, I.....(call) you when I get home.
8. Are you.....(go) shopping at 3 o'clock?
9. Maha.....(study) for her math exam at the moment.
10. They are.....(wait) for the bus.

Skills تمارين على المهارات

Listening سؤال الاستماع

Model (1)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Last Saturday, I met my friend Heba at a..... .  
 a. station                      b. cafe                      c. museum                      d. cinema
2. We met when we were.....years old.  
 a. six                      b. four                      c. ten                      d. five
3. She is my.....friend.  
 a. best                      b. oldest                      c. tallest                      d. newest

B) Listen and complete:

1. We always have..... .
2. We help each other with the..... .
3. I am going to bring some.....from our last trip.

Model (2)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. Mark Twain was born in the..... .  
 a. USA                      b. ARE                      c. UAE                      d. KSA
2. His family moved to Hannibal on the..... .  
 a. river                      b. ocean                      c. island                      d. sea
3. It was a / an.....place to live in.  
 a. boring                      b. bad                      c. dirty                      d. exciting

B) Listen and complete:

1. Twain left school after his father..... .
2. He worked to.....money.
3. He had different.....before he started his writing career.

Read and and complete أكمل

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Model (1)

raise - waste - planting - house - spread

Mohamed is a college student who loves (1).....trees. One day, he hears that a park near his (2).....needs more trees. The city doesn't have enough money and Mohamed wants to help. He uses social media to (3).....the word. People (4).....a lot of money to plant the trees.

**Model (2)**

**servant - river - adventurous - boy - adventure**

The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn tells the story of a young (1).....and his journey down the river. Huck is clever and (2)..... . He decides to leave home and travel down the (3)..... . He meets an escaped (4).....and they become close friends.

**Model (3)**

**together - tips - calls - share - tops**

Friendship is the best thing in life. There are many (1).....to keep in touch with your friends. You can have some video (2).....with your friends. In your free time, you can play online games (3)..... . You can send messages every day. Also, you can (4).....photos with your friends. You can show interest in your friends' new life and events. You can go to the club together to do some sports.

**Read text سؤال القطعه**

**4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:**

**Model (1)**

Alexandria is a wonderful city which is located on the north of Egypt on the coast of the sea. Alexandria is popular with many people for many reasons. A lot of people visit Alexandria in summer to enjoy its fine weather and the beautiful sea. Alexandria is famous for its library which has millions of books. It is also famous for its delicious fish. Last summer, I went to Alexandria. There, we enjoyed our time very much and visited many places such as the citadel and went on a boat trip on the sea.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Egypt is in the.....of Africa.

- a. east                                      b. west                                      c. south                                      d. north east

2. The opposite of the word "safe" is..... .

- a. save                                      b. sad                                      c. dangerous                                      d. ugly

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. What does the underlined pronoun "There" refer to?

.....

4. What is the main idea of the passage?

.....

5. How is the weather in Egypt?

.....

6. What do you think we can do to our country?

.....

**Model (2)**

An old woman wanted to cross a road. She was weak. So, she wanted help. She waited long. She waited alone. She saw a large number of school boys. They were laughing and talking. They were going home. So they were happy. They looked at the old woman. They did not help her. They walked on. But one boy went to the old woman. He said to her, "Mother! Do you want to cross the road? I will help you. I will take you to the other side."The boy helped the old woman. He helped her cross the road. He did a good thing. He was happy. He said, "I helped somebody's mother. So, somebody will help my mother in her old age."

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The old woman wanted to cross the..... .

- a. sea                                  b. river                                  c. road                                  d. desert

2. The boy was.....when he helped the woman.

- a. sad                                  b. angry                                  c. lazy                                  d. happy

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. Do you think it is necessary to help others?

.....

4. Give a suitable title to the passage.

.....

5. Why do you think the boy helped the old woman?

.....

6. What does the underlined pronoun "He" refer to?

.....

سؤال المحادثة Complete the dialog

5. Complete the following dialog:

Model (1)

1. Eman is talking to Amany about the next summer holiday

**Eman** : How are you, Amany?

**Amany** : I am fine, thanks.

**Eman** : (1).....will you go on the next summer holiday?

**Amany** : I will go to Hurghada.

**Eman** : Hurghada! Who will you (2).....with?

**Amany** : I will go with my family.

**Eman** : How will you travel?

**Amany** : We will travel (3).....plane.

**Eman** : Where will you stay?

**Amany** : We will stay in a (4)..... .

Model (2)

2. Nabil and Mazin are talking about languages

**Nabil** : Do you like languages?

**Mazin** : Yes, I (1)..... .

**Nabil** : (2).....is your favorite language?

**Mazin** : English is my favorite language.

**Nabil** : Where did you learn it?

**Mazin** : I (3).....it at school.

**Nabil** : Is it useful?

**Mazin** : Yes, it is

**Nabil** : What (4).....you use it for?

**Mazin** : I use it to do research and learn.

Model (3)

3. Sara is asking Dina about her dream job

**Sara** : What job would you like to do?

**Dina** : I would like to (1).....a teacher.

**Sara** : A teacher! (2).....would you like to be a teacher?

**Dina** : Because I like to teach English.

**Sara** : Are there any teachers in your family?

**Dina** : Yes, there (3)..... . My father works in a school.

**Sara** : What is your mother's (4).....?

**Dina** : My mother is a nurse.

سؤال البراجراف Paragraph

6. Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on:

**"The best friend"**

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**"Your plans for the weekend"**

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**"Using social media for a good cause"**

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هذا العمل متاح صدقة مجانا للجميع بنية الشفاء لأبي وأخي

Unit (10)

► Important vocabulary

science fiction	خيال علمي	settings	اعدادات
algorithms	الخوارزميات	social media	وسائل التواصل
personalize	يخصص	request	طلب
streaming platform	منصة بث	adults	بالغين
machine learning	التعلم الآلي	uploading	تحميل
massive	ضخم	artificial intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي
account	حساب	screen	شاشة
teenagers	مراهقين	advertisement	اعلان
encourage	يشجع	pros and cons	مميزات وعيوب
suggestions	اقتراحات	decision	قرار
value	قيمة	antonym	مضاد
column	عمود	evaluate	يقيم
version	نسخة	addicted to	مدمن على
skill	مهارة	effects	تأثيرات
aspects	مظاهر	outweigh	يفوق / يزيد على
positive	ايجابي	Paralympic games	العاب اولمبية للمعاقين
improve	يحسن	synonym	مرادف
summarize	يلخص	disability	اعاقة
event	حدث	profile	ملف شخصي
champion	بطل	sickness	مرض
achievement	انجاز	inputs	مدخلات
winner	فائز	compare	يقارن

► Definitions

algorithms	خوارزميات	a set of instructions a computer uses to make decisions
machine learning	تعلم الي	the way computers or machines improve
personalize	تخصيص	to make something suitable for a particular person
science fiction	خيال علمي	stories about life in the future

<b>streaming platform</b>	منصة بث	videos that are sent over the internet in a continuous way
<b>evaluate</b>	يقيم	to look at or think about something and use this information to decide what you think
<b>outweigh</b>	يفوق	to be more important than something
<b>pros and cons</b>	مميزات وعيوب	the good and bad aspects of doing something
<b>value</b>	قيمة	a number which shows how important or good something is
<b>disability</b>	اعاقة	something that makes it difficult for someone to do things the way most people do
<b>event</b>	حدث	something that happens or takes place
<b>final</b>	نهائي	the last game in a competition which decides the winner
<b>sickness</b>	مرض	a disease or unhealthy condition

### ► Expressions & prepositions

<b>get rest</b>	يرتاح	<b>make notes</b>	يدون ملاحظات
<b>cross the road</b>	يعبر الطريق	<b>according to</b>	طبقاً لـ
<b>have effects on</b>	له تأثيرات على	<b>interested in</b>	مهتم بـ
<b>suitable for</b>	مناسب لـ	<b>look at the screen</b>	ينظر الى الشاشة
<b>send request</b>	يرسل طلب	<b>a set of</b>	مجموعه من
<b>change settings</b>	يغير الاعدادات	<b>solve problems</b>	يحل مشكلات
<b>download an app</b>	يحمل التطبيق	<b>make links</b>	ينشيء روابط
<b>give an answer</b>	يجيب على	<b>have the same meaning</b>	له نفس المعنى

### ► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
<b>win</b>	<b>won</b>	<b>won</b>
<b>let</b>	<b>let</b>	<b>let</b>
<b>hit</b>	<b>hit</b>	<b>hit</b>
<b>lose</b>	<b>lost</b>	<b>lost</b>
<b>leave</b>	<b>left</b>	<b>left</b>
<b>send</b>	<b>sent</b>	<b>sent</b>

► Language Notes

1	platform	منصة / رصيف قطار	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There are many streaming <b>platforms</b>.</li> <li>• We waited for the train on the <b>platform</b>.</li> <li>• Walk on the <b>pavement</b> not along the road.</li> </ul>
	pavement	رصيف الشارع	
2	private	خاص	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My account is <b>private</b> not public.</li> <li>• Buses and trains are <b>public</b> transport.</li> </ul>
	public	عام	
3	habit	عادة شخصية	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• His <b>habit</b> is to come late.</li> <li>• People follow some <b>customs</b> and traditions.</li> </ul>
	custom	عادة مجتمع	
4	event	حدث هام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visiting Europe is his greatest <b>event</b>.</li> <li>• He had an <b>accident</b> and lost his leg.</li> </ul>
	accident	حادثة	

Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

Part (I)

- Science.....means stories about life in the future.
  - fiction
  - lab
  - school
  - experiment
- He sends friend.....to people on social media.
  - tests
  - rests
  - requests
  - exams
- My Facebook account is not public, it is..... .
  - general
  - funny
  - private
  - silly
- I changed the.....of my account to make it safe.
  - sitting
  - sailing
  - shopping
  - setting
- Solar energy is..... .
  - renewable
  - nonrenewable
  - greedy
  - sad
- "New" and "modern" are..... .
  - verbs
  - antonyms
  - synonyms
  - nouns
- Our teacher always supports and.....us to do better.
  - encourages
  - damages
  - destroys
  - forgets
- Streaming.....means videos that are sent over the internet.
  - sidewalk
  - pavement
  - road
  - platform
- A set of instructions a computer uses to make decisions means..... .
  - algorithms
  - recipes
  - menus
  - results
- .....intelligence helps computers to do tasks.
  - Old
  - Silly
  - Artificial
  - Natural
- Making decisions and.....problems needs great skills.
  - solving
  - feeding
  - making
  - sailing

12. Machine.....means the way computers improve.  
 a. teaching                      b. charging                      c. learning                      d. switching
13. ....is to make something suitable for a particular person.  
 a. Minimize                      b. Charge                      c. Personalize                      d. Underline
14. I like.....shopping because I can do it at home.  
 a. online                      b. offline                      c. silly                      d. mall
15. I can.....links on the internet.  
 a. make                      b. do                      c. sail                      d. fly

Part (2)

1. ....means to be more important than something.  
 a. Outweigh                      b. Destroy                      c. Feel                      d. Sleep
2. You should be careful when you.....a decision.  
 a. do                      b. fly                      c. make                      d. ring
3. The internet has pros and..... .  
 a. advantages                      b. cons                      c. coins                      d. merits
4. Pollution has bad.....on the environment.  
 a. effects                      b. affects                      c. affect                      d. infect
5. Mobiles and tablets are useful..... .  
 a. tools                      b. advice                      c. devices                      d. exams
6. Some teenagers are.....to the internet.  
 a. good                      b. addicted                      c. plans                      d. decided
7. Smoking is a bad..... .  
 a. costume                      b. habit                      c. hobby                      d. subject
8. Working as an engineer needs special..... .  
 a. sails                      b. seeds                      c. recipes                      d. skills
9. Pros and cons are the good and bad.....of doing something.  
 a. aspects                      b. respects                      c. relatives                      d. friends
10. A chart column shows information in a / an.....way.  
 a. silly                      b. funny                      c. bad                      d. organized
11. He is addicted to.....snacks.  
 a. have                      b. has                      c. had                      d. having
12. To remember things, I always make..... .  
 a. notes                      b. mistakes                      c. troubles                      d. problems
13. This dress is not cheap, it is..... .  
 a. inexpensive                      b. expensive                      c. double                      d. funny
14. He gave me more.....about the problem?  
 a. tails                      b. details                      c. feather                      d. weather
15. The word "discover" means find..... .  
 a. out                      b. away                      c. of                      d. off

Part (3)

1. He can't walk, so he uses a..... .  
 a. wheelchair                      b. watch                      c. paper                      d. glass
2. The accident was.....because a lot of people died.  
 a. funny                      b. terrible                      c. amazing                      d. wonderful
3. He suffers from....., so he went to a doctor.  
 a. sickness                      b. happiness                      c. poverty                      d. wealth
4. They won the final. They were the..... .  
 a. losers                      b. thieves                      c. champions                      d. adults
5. ....sports are for people with disabilities.  
 a. Olympic                      b. Paralympic                      c. Funny                      d. Silly
6. Winning the prize is my greatest..... .  
 a. achievement                      b. recipe                      c. mall                      d. menu
7. We should.....the facilities in our community.  
 a. damage                      b. forget                      c. improve                      d. destroy
8. ....is related to seeing.  
 a. Visual                      b. Manual                      c. Automatic                      d. Formal
9. A disease or unhealthy condition means..... .  
 a. sickness                      b. happiness                      c. message                      d. friendship
10. A / An.....is something that happens or takes place.  
 a. event                      b. glass                      c. menu                      d. recipe
11. Paralympic games are for people with..... .  
 a. abilities                      b. disabilities                      c. friends                      d. money
12. The opposite of "win" is..... .  
 a. lose                      b. get                      c. enjoy                      d. feed
13. Watching videos online is one of the.....habits.  
 a. ancient                      b. magical                      c. digital                      d. green
14. I understood that my digital habits are good. This means I..... .  
 a. forgot                      b. realized                      c. failed                      d. fell
15. Don't let something.....you.  
 a. stops                      b. to stop                      c. stopped                      d. stop

Language

حالي الشرط الصفرية والحالة الأولى - Zero and first conditional

• We use the zero conditional to talk about things that are always true.

• نستخدم الحالة الصفرية للتعبير عن الحقائق العلمية والعادات

١ - في الحالة الصفرية أداة الشرط تكون (If / When) ويكون فعل الشرط وجواب الشرط مضارع بسيط كالآتي

If / When ➔ present simple مضارع بسيط ➔ present simple مضارع بسيط

- If it rains, we get water. (fact)
- When I feel tired, I go to bed. (habit)

• يمكن أن تأتي (If / When) أول الجملة أو وسط الجملة

- If / When I am hungry, I have a sandwich.
- I have a sandwich if / when I am hungry.

٢ - في حالة الاستفهام بمعنى (هل)

Do / Does + مصدر + فاعل + if / when.....?

- Do you feel tired if / when you stay up late?
- Does he drink water if / when he is thirsty?

٣ - الشكل الآتي يأتي بمعنى (ماذا يحدث إذا؟)

What happens if / when.....?

- What happens if / when a fish stings you?  
I feel ill.
- What happens if you are thirsty?  
I have some water.

حالة الشرط الأولى - First conditional

١ - الحالة الأولى تعبر عن التوقع أو الاحتمال في المستقبل والوعد والتهديد وتتكون كالآتي

If.....present simple (مضارع بسيط) + will ('ll) - can / won't + مصدر + فاعل, .....

- If I go to university, I'll study maths.
- If I don't work hard, I won't pass my exams.

٢ - يمكن أن تأتي (if) في أول الجملة أو وسط الجملة

- If I pass my exams, I'll go to university.
- I'll go to university if I pass my exams.

٣ - في حالة السؤال بمعنى هل يكون الشكل كالآتي

.....? مضارع بسيط + فاعل + if + ..... مصدر + فاعل + Will / Can

• Will you buy the book if you have enough money?

Yes, I will. No, I won't.

• Will she cook food if he helps her?

Yes, she will. No, she won't.

٤ - في حالة السؤال بكلمة استفهام يكون الشكل كالآتي

...مضارع بسيط + فاعل + if + .. مصدر + فاعل + will / can + كلمة استفهام

• What will you study if you go to university?

I will study English.

### Exercises on Language

I. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. If I.....online too long, my eyes hurt.

a. stayed b. stays c. staying d. stay

2. Plants.....if they don't get enough water.

a. died b. die c. dying d. dies

3. If it.....a school night, I go to bed early.

a. were b. was c. is d. am

4. If they want our help, we will.....them.

a. helped b. help c. helping d. helps

5. My friend Reem feels unhappy.....she doesn't spend enough time outdoors.

a. if b. who c. in case of d. without

6. If teenagers use their devices less, their health.....

a. will improve b. improve c. improved d. improving

7. If you find her on social media, you can.....all her videos.

a. saw b. seen c. see d. seeing

8. If you only.....one hour online, you'll slowly become less addicted to the internet.

a. spend b. spent c. spends d. spending

9. If there.....no air, you can't breathe.

a. are b. were c. is d. do

10. The internet can be very helpful if you.....well.

a. used b. using c. used d. use

**2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets**

1. If they want our help, we will.....(**helping**) them.
2. If you.....(**spent**) too much time in the sun, you get sunburn.
3. We won't get there in time if we.....(**not**) leave right now.
4. If you.....(**waters**) plants, they grow.
5. If you.....(**entered**) data by choosing movies, the algorithms learn what you like.
6. If you watch science fiction movies, the streaming platforms.....(**showing**) you suggestions.
7. If students smile at Will, he.....(**would smile**) back.
8. If you.....(**mixing**) two colours, you get another one.
9. If I .....(**didn't**) work hard, I won't pass my exams.
10. He will buy a car if he .....(**is**) enough money.

**Skills** تمارين على المهارات

**Listening** سؤال الاستماع

**Model (I)**

**I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Today, I watched a Paralympics sports..... .
 

<b>a. accident</b>	<b>b. event</b>	<b>c. tower</b>	<b>d. match</b>
--------------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------
2. These are sports for people with a..... .
 

<b>a. disability</b>	<b>b. family</b>	<b>c. hobby</b>	<b>d. recipe</b>
----------------------	------------------	-----------------	------------------
3. There was the.....of the wheelchair tennis.
 

<b>a. start</b>	<b>b. final</b>	<b>c. game</b>	<b>d. money</b>
-----------------	-----------------	----------------	-----------------

**B) Listen and complete:**

1. An Egyptian girl.....the final.
2. The next day, I was.....because I saw the girl.
3. I was with some friends in a..... .

**Model (2)**

**I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)**

1. We are talking about.....habits.

a. digital                      b. social                      c. public                      d. old

2. I realized that my digital habits are quite..... .

a. bad                      b. good                      c. happy                      d. new

3. I never watch..... .

a. films                      b. videos                      c. cartoons                      d. plays

**B) Listen and complete:**

1. I usually read a..... .

2. I give my eyes a.....from looking at screens.

3. I don't spend too much.....looking at screens.

**Read and and complete أكمل**

**3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:**

**Model (1)**

**phones - include - looking - look - homework**

Research shows that some teenagers spend a massive 8.5 (1).....at a screen every day. This huge amount of time doesn't (2).....the time teenagers look at screens when they do their (3)..... . About 95% of teenagers have cell (4)....., but this was a tiny 23% in 2011.

**Model (2)**

**sports - settings - hour - media - sitting**

My dad thinks I spend too much time gaming. He changes the (1).....on my laptop so that it turns itself off after one (2)..... . I understand that gaming can be bad, but I still enjoy going out and playing (3).....with my friends and I am not even on social (4)..... .

**Model (3)**

**algorithm - platforms - recipes - technology - do**

Artificial intelligence is a type of (1).....that helps computer systems to do tasks that only humans can (2)....., such as making decisions or solving problems. If you use streaming (3).....to watch movies or TV shows, you are using AI. The streaming platform uses (4).....to learn what types of movies you like.

Read text سؤال القطعه

4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:

Model (1)

Tom was a very greedy man. He always wanted more money and more things. He never shared anything with anyone. He worked hard to earn money, but he never spent it on anything. He just kept it in a big chest in his house. He would often count his money and admire his things, but he was never happy. One day, a thief broke into Tom's house and stole his chest of money. Tom was sad when he found out. He cried and cried, but no one came to comfort him. He had no friends or family who cared about him. He realized that his greed had made him lonely and miserable. He wished he had been more generous and kind to others.

a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The word.....is the opposite of greedy.

- a. generous                      b. happy                      c. sad                      d. alone

2. Tom kept his money in a big..... .

- a. mirror                      b. book                      c. safe                      d. chest

b. Answer the following questions:

3. What does the underlined pronoun "he" refer to?

.....

4. Give a suitable title for the passage.

.....

5. What did Tom do when the thief stole his money?

.....

6. Would you like to be like Tom? Why?

.....

Model (2)

The best thing you can do for your body is to exercise. However, how much is enough? Not everyone agrees on exactly how much people should exercise each day. Some people think that doing simple things like cleaning the house and walking is helpful .Other people do heavy exercise every day such as running or swimming .One thing experts agree on is that any kind of exercise is good for you. Foods like fruits and vegetables should be eaten several times each day. It is also important to eat foods high in fiber such as beans, grains, fruits and vegetables. Fiber helps your body to digest the food you eat. It also protects you from getting some diseases, like cancer and diabetes.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The best thing to do for the body is to..... .

- a. agree                      b. exercise                      c. disagree                      d. help

2. Cleaning the house is an example of.....exercise.

- a. simple                      b. bad                      c. heavy                      d. harmful

**b. Answer the following questions:**

3. What does the underlined pronoun " It" refer to?

.....

4. What's the best title for the passage?

.....

5. What does "heavy exercise" mean? Give two examples.

.....

6. Why is it important to eat foods high in fiber?

.....

.....

**Complete the dialogه سؤال المحادثة**

**5. Complete the following dialog:**

**Model (1)**

1. Emad and Hassan are talking about sports.

**Emad** : Do you like sports, Hassan?

**Hassan** : Yes, I (1)..... .

**Emad** : (2).....sport do you like?

**Hassan** : I like football and swimming.

**Emad** : Do you like adventure sports?

**Hassan** : Yes, of course.

**Emad** : (3).....do you like them?

**Hassan** : Because they are fun.

**Emad** : How about going kayaking next week?

**Hassan** : Ok, it is a good (4)..... .

**Model (2)**

2. Farah is asking Jana about the Great Pyramid in Giza.

**Farah** : Did you visit the Great Pyramid?

**Jana** : Yes, I (1)..... .

**Farah** : (2).....is it?

**Jana** : It is in Giza.

**Farah** : How (3) .....is it?

**Jana** : It is 139 m high.

**Farah** : When did you visit it?

**Jana** : I (4).....it last week.

Model (3)

3. Heba is talking to Dalia about Siwa.

Heba : Hi, Dalia. How are you?

Dalia : Hi, Heba. I am (1).....thanks.

Heba : (2).....you go to Siwa?

Dalia : Yes, I went to Siwa.

Heba : (3) .....did you go?

Dalia : I went to Siwa last summer.

Heba : What did you eat there?

Dalia : We (4).....fish and meat.

Paragraph سؤال البراجراف

6. Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on:

1. "Good and bad digital habits"

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

2. "The uses of the internet"

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

3. "The most important technology"

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

هذا العمل متاح صدقة مجانا للجميع بنية الشفاء لأبي وأخي

Unit (II)

► Important vocabulary

carpool	مشاركة ركوب السيارات	emissions	انبعاثات
bike lane	مسار الدراجات	health problems	مشاكل صحية
electric	كهربى	route	طريق
vehicle	مركبة	express	يعبر عن
fuel	وقود	service	خدمة
charging	شحن	electricity	كهرباء
station	محطة	facilities	خدمات
platform	رصيف قطار	directions	اتجاهات
transportation	مواصلات	role	دور
replace	يستبدل	breathe	يتنفس
tunnel	نفق	movement	حركة
damage	يدمر	energy	طاقة
specific	محدد	railway line	خط سكة حديد
avoid	يتجنب	passengers	ركاب
character	شخصية	bridge	كوبرى
timetable	جدول مواعيد	council	مجلس
cheer	يبتهج	assistant	مساعد
excerpt	مقتبس	create	يبتكر
century	قرن	activity	نشاط
tips	نصائح	relatives	أقارب
solution	حل	announcement	اعلان / بيان

► Definitions

cheer	يبتهج	to shout with happiness
cross	يعبر	to travel from one side to another
passenger	مسافر	a person who is traveling on a bus, train, ship or plane
railway line	خط سكة حديد	two metal lines that a train travels on
suddenly	فجأة	something that happens quickly or isn't expected

<b>bike lane</b>	مسار الدراجات	an area on the side of the road that's only for riding bikes
<b>carpool</b>	مشاركة ركوب السيارات	when you travel in someone else's car or take someone with you in your car
<b>charging station</b>	محطة شحن	a place or piece of equipment for giving electric motors in cars more power
<b>electric vehicle</b>	مركبة كهربائية	a car that gets all or most of its power from electricity
<b>emissions</b>	انبعاثات	dangerous gases that cars make when they burn fuel

### ► Expressions & prepositions

<b>come from</b>	يأتي من	<b>give opinion</b>	يعطي رأي
<b>bad for</b>	ضار لـ	<b>cross the road</b>	يعبر الطريق
<b>a piece of</b>	قطعه من	<b>due to</b>	بسبب
<b>give directions</b>	يعطي اتجاهات	<b>in fact</b>	في الحقيقة
<b>follow directions</b>	يتبع الاتجاهات	<b>different to</b>	مختلف عن
<b>straight ahead</b>	للأمام مباشرة	<b>over the bridge</b>	أعلى الكوبري
<b>angry with</b>	غاضب من	<b>a six-hour walk</b>	مسيرة لمدة 6 ساعات
<b>as fast as possible</b>	بأسرع ما يمكن	<b>mile up</b>	على بعد ميل

### ► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
<b>burn</b>	يحرق	<b>burnt</b>
<b>drive</b>	يقود	<b>drove</b>
<b>mean</b>	يعني	<b>meant</b>
<b>choose</b>	يختار	<b>chose</b>
<b>fight</b>	يتشاجر	<b>fought</b>
<b>shake</b>	يصافح	<b>shook</b>

### ► Language Notes

I	<b>good for</b>	مفيد لـ	• Milk is <b>good for</b> babies.
	<b>good to</b>	عطوف على	• He is <b>good to</b> the poor.



2	charge	يشحن	• There are stations to <b>charge</b> electric cars.
	change	يغير	• You can <b>change</b> ideas to succeed.
3	electric	كهربائي	• <b>Electric</b> cars depend on electricity.
	electronic	الكثروني	• He used to send <b>electronic</b> mails.
4	either...or	اما...أو	• He is <b>either</b> a doctor <b>or</b> a teacher.
	neither...nor	لا...ولا	• She is <b>neither</b> at home <b>nor</b> at school.

### Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

#### Part (I)

- .....is when you travel in someone else's car.  
a. Car race                      b. Car pooling                      c. Car making                      d. Car lane
- .....vehicles depend on electricity.  
a. Water                      b. Electric                      c. Polluted                      d. Funny
- .....stations can give electric motors in cars more power.  
a. Charging                      b. Changing                      c. Electronic                      d. Silly
- A bike.....is an area on the road for riding bikes.  
a. lake                      b. lane                      c. plan                      d. plate
- Carbon.....can damage the environment.  
a. emissions                      b. recipes                      c. menus                      d. fans
- There are many passengers on the.....waiting for the train.  
a. sidewalk                      b. pavement                      c. platform                      d. airport
- There is a / an.....that the train will come late.  
a. announcement                      b. exam                      c. test                      d. block
- The earthquake.....the city and many people died.  
a. saved                      b. protected                      c. damaged                      d. helped
- People of the same family are.....  
a. relatives                      b. strangers                      c. enemies                      d. foreigners
- The opposite of "increase" is.....  
a. move                      b. reduce                      c. clean                      d. feed
- She suffers from some.....problems.  
a. healthy                      b. wealthy                      c. rich                      d. health
- He is either at home.....at school.  
a. nor                      b. and                      c. or                      d. of
- The.....service train is fast and takes only two hours.  
a. press                      b. express                      c. silly                      d. toy
- We went to the.....to take the plane to England.  
a. lane                      b. pavement                      c. airport                      d. platform
- Cars and buses are forms of.....  
a. vehicles                      b. hobbies                      c. advertisements                      d. fuels

Part (2)

1. There are many.....in our neighborhood such as parks and hospitals.  
 a. facilities                      b. hobbies                      c. jokes                      d. menus
2. Trees are climate..... .  
 a. negative                      b. passive                      c. positive                      d. silly
3. We should have different food.....to feed all people.  
 a. resources                      b. problems                      c. difficulties                      d. hatred
4. Everyone has a.....to play to help the community.  
 a. ruler                      b. role                      c. rule                      d. road
5. You should be.....and helpful.  
 a. unkind                      b. dirty                      c. messy                      d. polite
6. The train goes in a.....under the ground.  
 a. plane                      b. plate                      c. tunnel                      d. robe
7. I need to.....my mobile as the battery is zero.  
 a. chat                      b. charge                      c. shake                      d. shop
8. I can't.....there is too much smoke in the room.  
 a. breathe                      b. spell                      c. sing                      d. die
9. I asked someone to.....me directions to the zoo.  
 a. give                      b. take                      c. meet                      d. follow
10. There are many.....to build new green cities in Egypt.  
 a. planes                      b. plants                      c. plates                      d. plans
11. Search for has the same meaning as look..... .  
 a. after                      b. like                      c. at                      d. for
12. Walk.....the road and go right after that.  
 a. long                      b. along                      c. late                      d. under
13. Climate positive means that it doesn't.....the Earth.  
 a. help                      b. protect                      c. save                      d. damage
14. We shouldn't cut trees.....to help the environment.  
 a. down                      b. of                      c. up                      d. into
15. Every city should.....enough energy for its homes.  
 a. waste                      b. lose                      c. produce                      d. play

Part (3)

1. ....means something that happens quickly or isn't expected.  
 a. Happily                      b. Sadly                      c. Suddenly                      d. Lately
2. ....line means two metal lines that a train travels on.  
 a. Railway                      b. Highway                      c. Flight                      d. Voyage
3. A.....is a person who is traveling on a bus, train or plane.  
 a. passenger                      b. thief                      c. diver                      d. ruler
4. To.....means to shout with happiness.  
 a. share                      b. shake                      c. cheer                      d. shop
5. You should.....making bad friends.  
 a. help                      b. avoid                      c. protect                      d. suggest
6. Oliver is the main.....in the novel.  
 a. chapter                      b. character                      c. writer                      d. line
7. A.....is a period of 100 years.  
 a. decade                      b. century                      c. millennium                      d. week
8. There are many.....to stay safe online.  
 a. tips                      b. tapes                      c. tops                      d. taps
9. Traveling by bikes is good.....the environment.  
 a. at                      b. for                      c. of                      d. to
10. The children had a.....and one of them was taken to hospital.  
 a. fight                      b. light                      c. white                      d. wall
11. The horse couldn't cross the.....because it was broken.  
 a. fridge                      b. bridge                      c. moon                      d. flight
12. We should.....carbon emissions from transportation.  
 a. increase                      b. feed                      c. reduce                      d. plant
13. The town council should help people.....carpooling.  
 a. avoid                      b. decrease                      c. organize                      d. delete
14. People should.....information to help each other.  
 a. share                      b. delete                      c. forget                      d. damage
15. We had a six - .....walk in the desert.  
 a. hours                      b. hours'                      c. hour's                      d. hour



Language

present simple for timetables

المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن جداول المواعيد

١- نستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن المستقبل مع الأحداث التي سوف تحدث طبقا لجدول زمني مثل مواعيد وسائل المواصلات والامتحانات

The train **leaves** at 3 o'clock tomorrow.

The exam **starts** at 9 and ends at 11.

**Does** the train **arrive** in Cairo?

2. Prepositions of time, place and movement

حروف جر الوقت والمكان والحركة

١- حرف الجر (**in**) يأتي قبل السنوات والشهور والفصول

In the 2010s / in April / in summer

٢- حرف الجر (**on**) قبل أيام الاسبوع والتواريخ

On Friday / on 10<sup>th</sup> March, 2010.

٣- حرف الجر (**at**) يأتي قبل الساعات

at 3 o'clock.

٤- حروف جر المكان و الحركة مثل

**along** the road

**on** a ring road

drive / go **through**

put **into**

travel **around**

**in** a home

**in** Egypt

Exercises on Language

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. When.....the next bus from Nairobi leave?  
a. is                                      b. are                                      c. does                                      d. have
2. We will finish the city.....2028.  
a. in                                      b. on                                      c. into                                      d. of
3. What time does the next train.....?  
a. stops                                      b. stopped                                      c. stopping                                      d. stop
4. We're going.....the tunnel now. Everything will go dark.  
a. through                                      b. over                                      c. above                                      d. on
5. The train.....to Cairo at 1:30.  
a. get                                      b. getting                                      c. gets                                      d. to get
6. There are a lot of shops.....this road.  
a. along                                      b. under                                      c. under                                      d. among
7. She was born.....January.  
a. on                                      b. in                                      c. at                                      d. of
8. I just saw Bassem dive.....the pool.  
a. between                                      b. into                                      c. of                                      d. throw
9. The express train.....two hours.  
a. take                                      b. taking                                      c. takes                                      d. taken
10. Will the bus go.....3 o'clock?  
a. in                                      b. on                                      c. of                                      d. at

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets

1. People started planning green cities.....(on) the 2010s.
2. Many people live.....(into) Egypt.
3. I prefer cycling on a bike lane than cycling.....(at) the city.
4. The journey from Aswan to Luxor.....(take) three hours.
5. What time.....(do) the next train stop in Luxor.
6. The final exam.....(start) in May.
7. People started planning green cities.....(on) the 2010s.
8. Many people live.....(into) Egypt.
9. I prefer cycling on a bike lane than cycling.....(at) the city.
10. The journey from Aswan to Luxor.....(take) three hours.

تمارين على المهارات Skills

سؤال الاستماع Listening

Model (1)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Driving cars is very.....for the environment.

a. good                      b. important                      c. useful                      d. bad

2. 23% of emissions come from..... .

a. cars                      b. planes                      c. metros                      d. ships

3. Vehicles that are not.....don't use clean fuel.

a. electric                      b. electronic                      c. funny                      d. metal

B) Listen and complete:

1. Some vehicles damage the..... .

2. They also cause.....problems.

3. We should use.....transportation.

Model (2)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. Traveling by.....is good for the environment.

a. bike                      b. car                      c. bus                      d. train

2. It can be dangerous on the.....roads.

a. busy                      b. empty                      c. free                      d. happy

3. The town should have bike..... .

a. lanes                      b. routes                      c. malls                      d. films

B) Listen and complete:

1. The town council should help people organize..... .

2. It could create a page on its..... .

3. More carpooling means.....cars.

أكمل Read and and complete

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Model (1)

electricity - water - transportation - cause - emissions

There are many types of (1)..... . We should use clean transportation that produces less carbon (2).....than normal cars. Electric cars are vehicles that don't (3).....damage to the environment. They use (4).....instead of oil.

**Model (2)**

**villages - rivers - small - cities - plans**

People started planning green (1).....for the future in Egypt in the 2010s. Today, there are many (2).....to build new green cities in Egypt. In fact, we call these new places cities, but most of them are (3).....places with an area of about 580 kilometers. This means that they are more like (4).....than big cities.

**Model (3)**

**charging - changing - stations - centre - environment**

Electric vehicles are better for the (1).....than cars that use dirty fuel, but we need more charging (2).....in our town so it's easier for people to use them. At the moment, we only have a charging station in the city (3)..... . The town should have ten (4).....stations.

**Read text سؤال القطعه**

**4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:**

**Model (1)**

Samira is a clever girl. She is going to be a nurse. She is having classes at a nursing school near her home. She has to study hard. She is already helpful to other nurses because she can feed and wash a sick child. She can also change its clothes. One day her little brother Ahmed, was sick. He had a bad cold and couldn't go to school. Samira advised him to stay at home or other children would catch his cold. She gave **him** a glass of orange juice and opened the window wide to let fresh air in. Her mother smiled. "A sick child in the family is good practice for a nurse, isn't it Samira ?" she said.

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Samira is .....to other nurses.

- a. unkind                      b. cruel                      c. careless                      d. helpful**

2. A.....child in the family is a good practice for a nurse.

- a. healthy                      b. good                      c. happy                      d. sick**

**b. Answer the following questions:**

**3. Give a suitable title to the passage.**

-----

**4. What is Samira going to be?**

-----

**5. What was Samira's advice for her brother?**

-----

**6. What does the underlined word "him" refer to?**

-----

**Model (2)**

**Naguib Mahfouz was born in Cairo on December eleventh 1911. He began writing when he was seventeen. In 1945, he married an Egyptian woman with whom he had two daughters. His first novel was published in 1939. His works include the novels as well as several collections of short stories. He is the writer of more than thirty novels, more than 350 short stories and a lot of movie scripts. Half of his novels have been made into films. He was the only Arabic language writer who won the Nobel Prize for Literature.**

**a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

**1. Naguib Mahfouz was born in..... .**

- a. Alexandria                      b. Cairo                              c. Giza                                      d. Tanta**

**2. Some of his novels have been made into..... .**

- a. papers                              b. prizes                                      c. films                                      d. schools**

**b. Answer the following questions:**

**3. Give a suitable title to the text.**

-----

**4. How many daughters did Naguib Mahfouz have?**

-----

**5. When was the first novel published?**

-----

**6. When did Naguib Mahfouz get married?**

-----

سؤال المحادثة Complete the dialog

5. Complete the following dialog:

Model (1)

1. Ali and Ahmed are talking about forms of transportation

- Ali** : What are you doing?  
**Ahmed** : I am reading an (1)..... .  
**Ali** : What is the article about?  
**Ahmed** : It is about forms of (2)..... .  
**Ali** : (3).....is your favourite transportation?  
**Ahmed** : The bike.  
**Ali** : Why do you (4).....the bike?  
**Ahmed** : I like it because it is clean and cheap.

Model (2)

2. Samy meets a tourist in the street

- Tourist** : Can I ask you some questions?  
**Samy** : Yes, of (1)..... .  
**Tourist** : (2).....can I get to the Pyramids?  
**Samy** : Go (3).....on and turn right.  
**Tourist** : (4)..... it far from here?  
**Samy** : No, it isn't.  
**Tourist** : Thank you.  
**Samy** : You are welcome.

Model (3)

3. Mona is asking Heba about her family

- Mona** : Hello, Heba. How are you?  
**Heba** : I am fine, (1)..... .  
**Mona** : How (2).....people are there in your family?  
**Heba** : There are five people in my family.  
**Mona** : What is your father's (3).....?  
**Heba** : He is a farmer.  
**Mona** : (4).....does he live?  
**Heba** : He lives on a farm.



Unit (12)

► Important vocabulary

tourism	السياحة	materials	مواد خام
historical	تاريخي	awareness	الوعي
airline	شركة طيران	eco-tourism	السياحة البيئية
shuttlebus	اتوبيس مكوكي	solar energy	طاقة شمسية
staycation	زيارة المعالم القريبة	industry	الصناعة
air balloon	منطاد هوائي	rural	ريفى
resort	منتجع	culture	ثقافة
tour	جولة	rent	يستأجر
partner	شريك	app	تطبيق
cable car	تليفريك	landscape	منظر طبيعي
experience	تجربة شخصية	incredible	لا يصدق
monolog	حوار	responsible	مسؤل
mixture	مزيج - خليط	generate	يولد طاقة
community	مجتمع	advertisement	اعلان
payment	الدفع	accurately	بدقة
single-use	استخدام مره واحده	sustainability	استدامة
choice	اختيار	vacation	عطلة
homestay	الاقامة مع الاخرين	local	محلي
flexible	مرن	aquarium	ملاهي مائية
professional	محترف	region	منطقة

► Definitions

airline	شركة طيران	a business which organizes flights to many places
community	مجتمع	a group of people who live in the same place and share a way of life
guide	مرشد	a person who gives information to visitors
homestay	الاقامة مع الاخرين	a trip where visitors stay in the home of another family usually in exchange for payment
natural resources	موارد طبيعية	things from nature that people use
resort	منتجع	a place where people stay and spend time on vacation

<b>shuttlebus</b>	اتوبيس مكوكي	a vehicle which takes tourists from the place they're staying in to the place they're visiting
<b>single-use</b>	يستخدم لمرة واحدة	something which people use once and then throw away
<b>staycation</b>	زيارة المعالم القريبة	a vacation which you have close to the place where you live
<b>tour</b>	جوله	a trip where you visit places of interest
<b>waste</b>	نفايات	all the things that people throw away

### ► Expressions & prepositions

have experience	لديه خبرة	do damage	يدمر
get time off	ياخذ اجازة	solve problems	يحل مشاكل
suggest + v + ing	يقترح	rent a house	يستأجر منزل
do homestay	يقيم مع الاخرين	the owner of	مالك
have a problem with	لديه مشكلة في	decide to + inf	يقرر أن
get hungry	يجوع	famous for	مشهور بـ
set out ideas	يوضح الأفكار	have effects	له تأثيرات
on vacation	في عطلة	a list of	قائمة من

### ► Irregular verbs

مصدر	ماضي	تصريف ثالث
feel	يشعر	felt
fly	يطير	flew
teach	يعلم	taught
throw	يرمي	threw
bring	يحضّر	brought
wear	يرتدي	wore
sell	يبيع	sold

► Language Notes

1	experience	خبرة - تجرية	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traveling by plane is a good <b>experience</b>.</li> <li>• We did the <b>experiment</b> in the lab.</li> </ul>
	experiment	تجربة علمية	
2	allow + مفعول + to + inf	يسمح	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He <b>allowed us to play</b> tennis.</li> <li>• He <b>let us play</b> tennis.</li> </ul>
	let + مفعول + inf	يسمح	
3	spend time + ing	يقضي وقت	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We <b>spent hours watching</b> TV.</li> <li>• We <b>took hours to watch</b> TV.</li> </ul>
	take time + to + inf	ياخذ وقت	
4	afraid of + ing	خائف من	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She is <b>afraid of</b> doing the exam.</li> <li>• She is <b>afraid to</b> do the exam.</li> </ul>
	afraid to + inf	خائف أن	

Exercises on Vocabulary

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

Part (I)

- We should use.....materials that don't pollute the environment.
  - terrible
  - sustainable
  - polluting
  - dirty
- Cars and planes are types of..... .
  - vehicles
  - subjects
  - hobbies
  - clothes
- .....is useful because tourists bring money to Egypt.
  - Tourism
  - Education
  - Farming
  - Engineering
- We saw a lot of statues in the..... .
  - beach
  - museum
  - cinema
  - stadium
- A / An.....is a person who gives information to visitors.
  - guide
  - dentist
  - engineer
  - farmer
- A.....is a place where people stay and spend time on vacation.
  - store
  - resort
  - tomb
  - tunnel
- .....means a vacation which you have close to the place where you live.
  - Staycation
  - Pollution
  - Information
  - Population
- A business which organizes flights to many places means a / an..... .
  - studio
  - theatre
  - airline
  - resort
- We visited Hurghada and stayed in a fantastic.....on the beach.
  - resort
  - museum
  - library
  - bridge

10. We went on a walking.....and saw many historical sites.  
 a. tower                      b. tour                      c. fur                      d. pour
11. My.....was amazing. I enjoyed my time very much.  
 a. vacation                      b. headache                      c. problem                      d. finger
12. The Pyramids are amazing historical..... .  
 a. sides                      b. sails                      c. shells                      d. sites
13. We went to the shopping.....to buy new clothes.  
 a. meal                      b. mile                      c. mail                      d. mall
14. A.....is a vehicle which takes tourists from the place they're staying in to the place they're visiting.  
 a. canoe                      b. ship                      c. shuttlebus                      d. tower
15. A / An.....is a trip where you visit places of interest.  
 a. tour                      b. goal                      c. flour                      d. island

Part (2)

1. We get.....resources from nature.  
 a. natural                      b. industrial                      c. space                      d. funny
2. People do homestay in exchange for..... .  
 a. illness                      b. payment                      c. hobbies                      d. clothes
3. I volunteer at a.....garden on the weekends.  
 a. community                      b. pavement                      c. traffic                      d. drought
4. Can you give me a.....for coming late?  
 a. season                      b. cause                      c. reason                      d. menu
5. Something which people use once and then throw away means..... .  
 a. single-use                      b. recyclable                      c. difficult                      d. modern
6. A.....is a group of people who live in the same place and share a way of life.  
 a. stadium                      b. play                      c. community                      d. tent
7. ....means a trip where visitors stay in the home of another family usually in exchange for payment.  
 a. Homestay                      b. Voyage                      c. Homeless                      d. Hospital
8. ....of sustainable tourism is very important.  
 a. Awareness                      b. Sadness                      c. Illness                      d. Weakness
9. There are too many cars. This can make.....difficult.  
 a. fishing                      b. surfing                      c. transportation                      d. swimming
10. When tourism is....., people can continue to visit all the beautiful and interesting places.  
 a. terrible                      b. dirty                      c. hard                      d. sustainable
11. We get.....energy from the sun to make electricity.  
 a. polar                      b. lunar                      c. solar                      d. plastic
12. It is important to.....water.  
 a. waste                      b. save                      c. miss                      d. throw

13. We must.....our planet by all means.  
 a. protect                      b. damage                      c. destroy                      d. fire
14. Eco-tourism is good for the.....community.  
 a. dead                      b. lazy                      c. space                      d. local
15. Homestays can be more.....than big resorts. It is easy.  
 a. flexible                      b. hard                      c. wooden                      d. crowded

Part (3)

1. I have a / an.....on my mobile for food recipes.  
 a. app                      b. bank                      c. studio                      d. funfair
2. I always use a.....to know about historical sites.  
 a. bin                      b. headphone                      c. guidebook                      d. gun
3. The film..... . I enjoyed it very much.  
 a. boring                      b. terrible                      c. incredible                      d. lazy
4. We shouldn't.....our environment.  
 a. help                      b. keep                      c. save                      d. harm
5. The country is full of amazing areas and..... .  
 a. landscape                      b. stars                      c. oceans                      d. planets
6. I saw an AI - .....city tour online.  
 a. generation                      b. generated                      c. gem                      d. jelly
7. We took a shuttlebus to the.....where we stayed.  
 a. stadium                      b. hotel                      c. mall                      d. theatre
8. We should make our vacation more.....to help the environment.  
 a. difficult                      b. polluted                      c. messy                      d. sustainable
9. Famous sites get too.....as there are too many tourists.  
 a. sad                      b. busy                      c. free                      d. empty
10. I wrote a.....of the tasks that I had to do.  
 a. menu                      b. recipe                      c. shower                      d. list
11. Companies make.....about their products online.  
 a. advertisements                      b. exams                      c. pollution                      d. problems
12. Books are made of.....from wood.  
 a. paper                      b. metal                      c. gas                      d. glass
13. It is important to be a / an.....tourist when you visit places.  
 a. responsible                      b. messy                      c. ill                      d. funny
14. Tourism can be good for.....when people shop and eat locally.  
 a. communities                      b. pollution                      c. correction                      d. space
15. They were afraid.....miss their train.  
 a. of                      b. to                      c. about                      d. off

Language

Common verbs followed by gerund or to + infinitive

الأفعال الشائعة التي يأتي بعدها

١ - بعض الأفعال يأتي بعدها (v + ing) مثل:

(enjoy - suggest - feel like - dislike - consider)

\* She **suggested** going to the cinema.

\* I **feel like** having a cup of tea.

٢ - بعض الأفعال يأتي بعدها (to + inf) مثل:

(decide - plan - agree - want - promise - choose - hope)

\* He **promised** to help me.

\* I **decided** to visit Luxor.

٣ - بعض الأفعال يأتي بعدها إما (v + ing) or (to + inf) مثل (like - love) دون وجود اختلاف في المعنى

\* We **love to visit** different places.

\* We **love visiting** different places.

٤ - يوجد بعض الأفعال يأتي بعدها (v + ing) or (to + inf) مع اختلاف المعنى مثل:

(stop - begin - try - remember)

1. He **stopped eating** meat. (توقف عن فعل الشيء)

(He no longer eat meat)

2. He **stopped to eat** meat. (توقف لكي يفعل شيء)

(He was hungry and stopped to have some meat)

3. I **remember sending** the email. (فعل الشيء وتذكرة)

(I sent the email)

4. I **remember to send** the email. (لم يفعل الشيء وتذكر ان يفعل)

(I haven't sent it yet)



Skills تمارين على المهارات

Listening سؤال الاستماع

Model (1)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. We visited.....last year.

a. Cairo                      b. Luxor                      c. Hurghada                      d. Aswan

2. We stayed in a fantastic.....on the beach.

a. tent                      b. resort                      c. club                      d. stadium

3. The sea was clear and..... .

a. cold                      b. boiling                      c. warm                      d. freezing

B) Listen and complete:

1. We went.....every day.

2. We saw lots of beautiful..... .

3. My brother didn't like some of the..... .

Model (2)

I. A) Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (3 M)

1. Cycling and.....are the cleanest forms of transportation.

a. sleeping                      b. dreaming                      c. walking                      d. swimming

2. They don't.....any carbon emissions.

a. eat                      b. produce                      c. sail                      d. save

3. They are great for traveling.....distances.

a. short                      b. long                      c. wide                      d. heavy

B) Listen and complete:

1. Traveling on.....helps reduce air pollution.

2. ....instead of driving can make a big difference.

3. Trains and buses are more.....than cars and planes.

Read and and complete أكمل

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Model [1]

passengers - electricity - eco-friendly - distances - plates

Trains, streetcars and buses are much more (1).....than cars or planes, especially for longer (2)..... . Streetcars, which run on (3)....., are a green and efficient way to travel, especially in cities. Like buses and trains, streetcars can carry a lot of (4).....at once, which greatly lowers the carbon emissions per person.

Model [2]

**improves - Sustainable - world - communities - library**

Tourism can do many good things for (1)....., and it's important for people to be able to travel and see the (2)..... . However, it is also important to think about the environment. (3).....tourism does things in a way that doesn't damage the planet and (4).....the lives of local people. This type of tourism is good for people and good for the planet.

Model (3)

It's great to visit different places around the (1)....., but it is also important to be a (2).....tourist. There are lots of things that you can do to help make your (3).....more sustainable. This is good for the planet. To be a responsible tourist, you should follow some simple (4)..... .

Read text سؤال القطعه

4. Read the following text, then answer the questions:

Model (1)

There was a man named Omar who loved money more than anything. He had a big farm with **plenty of** crops, but he refused to share even a little with his poor neighbors. One day, a great storm destroyed most of his fields. Omar begged for help, but nobody came. The neighbors said, "You never helped us, so why should we help you now?" Feeling ashamed, Omar realized his mistake. From that day, he decided to be kind and share what he had. His neighbors forgave him, and his life became happier.

a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The expression "**plenty of**" means..... .

- a. little                      b. few                      c. many                      d. small

2. When his neighbors forgave him, Omar's life became..... .

- a. hard                      b. difficult                      c. bad                      d. happier

b. Answer the following questions:

3. Give a suitable title to the passage.

-----

4. How did Omar feel after the neighbors refused to help?

-----

5. What did Omar learn to do?

-----

6. Would you like to be like Omar?

-----

Model (2)

Tourism is when people travel to see new places, learn about other cultures, and enjoy nature. Tourists like to visit old buildings, beaches, and famous spots to relax and have fun. Tourism helps local businesses like hotels, restaurants, and shops. **It** is important for tourists to care for the environment and respect local traditions. Traveling responsibly helps people have great memories and keeps the planet safe for the future. By being eco-friendly, tourism can be good for both travelers and local communities.

a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The underlined pronoun "**It**" refers to..... .

- a. tourism                      b. culture                      c. community                      d. environment

2. When people travel they can enjoy..... .

- a. industry                      b. farming                      c. nature                      d. exams

b. Answer the following questions:

3. What is the best title for the text?

-----

4. How does tourism help locals?

-----

5. Why do you think tourists should care for the environment?

-----

6. Who benefits from tourism?

-----

-----

Complete the dialog سؤال المحادثة

5. Complete the following dialog:

Model (1)

I. Mona and Sara are talking about sustainable tourism

- Mona : Do you know about sustainable tourism?  
 Sara : Yes, I (1)..... .  
 Mona : What is (2).....tourism?  
 Sara : It is traveling to enjoy and protect nature.  
 Mona : (3).....can we do on such trips?  
 Sara : We can visit forests and help the environment.  
 Mona : Let's try it someday.  
 Sara : OK. It is a good (4)..... .

**Model (2)**

**2. Ali and Hazim like sports**

- Ali** : Do you like sports?  
**Hazim** : Yes, I (1).....sports very much.  
**Ali** : (2).....sport do you like?  
**Hazim** : I like football.  
**Ali** : How (3).....do you play it?  
**Hazim** : I play it twice a week.  
**Ali** : (4).....do you play with?  
**Hazim** : I play with my friends.

**Model (3)**

**3. Hagar is talking to Sara who is going to the school library**

- Hagar** : Where are you going?  
**Sara** : I am going to the (1)..... .  
**Hagar** : (2).....are you going there ?  
**Sara** : I am going there to do research.  
**Hagar** : What (3).....it about?  
**Sara** : It is about modern technology.  
**Hagar** : Do you want me to help you?  
**Sara** : Yes, (4)..... .

**Paragraph سؤال البراجراف**

**6. Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on:**

**I. " A place you visited"**

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## 2. " Sustainable tourism"

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## 3. " Green transportation"

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هذا العمل متاح صدقة مجاناً للجميع بنية الشفاء لأبي وأخي