

***The Perfect***

**1**

***In English***

***Final Revision***

***Wishing the Best  
of luck***



***Mr. Mohamed Samir***

***0111 52 966 54***

أختر كلام في

# Vocabularies

ط أكثر من 500 سؤال على كل أفكار.

units 1,2 and 3

هو الاستعانة بـ

- جميع كتب المراجعات النهائية
- جميع مواقع الوزارة
- كتب وتدريبات الوزارة

أهم التعريفات

VOCABULARIES

أهم المكملات

claim	يدعي	without proof/ evidence	بدون دليل / برهان
demand	يطلب	a better pay	أجر أفضل
waiting with .....		bated breath	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر
causality	ضحية حوادث	being killed / injured	مصاب
investigate	يحقق / يستجوب	complaints / allegations	يحقق في شكاوي / مزاعم
investigation	تحقيق / استجواب	a formal inquiry	استفسار رسمي
piracy	القرصنة	robbery of ships	سرقة السفن
		take (sth) without paying	يستولي على شيء بدون دفع
		sell (sth) illegally	بيع غير شرعي
	القرصنة الالكترونية	one of online problems	من احد مشاكل النت
tabloid	صحيفة شعبية	popular in style	أسلوب شعبي
		dominated by headlines & photos	مسيطر عليها العناوين الرئيسية والصور
		half the size of pages of broadsheet .	٢/١ ورق البرود شيت
broadsheet		standard / formal newspaper	صحيفة قياسية (رسمية ، مطبوعة على ورق كبير بها صور قليلة أكثر جدية)
		printed on a large sheet fewer photos more serious than tabloid.	
bias	تحيز / انحياز كامل	prejudice / be against	تحامل / ضد
omission	حذف / استبعاد	to be excluded / left out	يستبعد
compensate	يعوض	loss / injury	إصابة

cheat	يغش	behave dishonestly	يتصرف بلا امانة
voluntary	تطوعي	do (sth) for free	تطوعي
apprenticeship	تلمذة صناعية	lasts for 3 years	تستمر
traditional	تقليدي	food / clothes / style	أسلوب
formal	رسمي	letter / dress / procedures / education	اجراءات
share	يشارك	book / room / opinion	حجرة / رأي
ethical	اخلاقي	motive / issue	قضية / دافع
common	شائع	beliefs / ideas	معتقدات
digital	رقمي	camera / marketing / art information / description	وصف / معلومات
inaccurate	غير دقيق	suggestion / ideal / belief	
factual	حقيقي	programs / plan	برامج
support	يؤيد / يدعم	weather / place	طقس / مكان
dusty	مترب	person / group	شخص / مجموعة
warn	يحذر	heat / water / person	
trap	يحتبس / يحتجز	results / ideas / opinions	نتائج
compare	يقارن	skill / identity card	بطاقة الهوية / مهاره
show	يظهر / يبرز	the road was closed / collision / crash	تصادم
accident	حادث	a survey	يقوم بدارسة استطلاعية
do		addiction	يقاوم / يحارب الإدمان
fight		claim / accusation / allegations / beliefs	مطالبة - اتهام - ادعاءات - معتقدات
deny	ينكر	chances / picnic / surprise	مفاجأة
ruin= spoil	يفسد	important points / details	يسلط الضوء على ( التفاصيل )
highlight	يسلط الضوء على		هاو/ معجب بالرياضة
a sports (fan)		the job - publication	مقبول للنشر
accepted for		balanced	وجبة متكاملة / معادلة
balanced	متوازن	diet / equation	

tell		jokes / stories / lies / the truth
get		an access to يجد مدخلًا لـ
do		voluntary work يقوم بعمل تطوعي
mislead	يضلل	have a wrong impression about انطباع سي عن
receive	يتلقى	warnings / invitations تحذيرات / دعوات
on		social media على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
is ( due to) = is expected to		be published من المتوقع نشره
keep	يحتفظ	a secret / a promise/ an appointment يحتفظ بالسِر / وعد / موعد
make		an effort يبذل مجهود
download (sth) from		programs / information ينزل برامج من
To begin with		to introduce a topic يقدم موضوع
personally	شخصيًا	to give an opinion يبدي رأي
consequently	ونتيجة ذلك	to introduce the result يقدم نتيجة
To conclude	وختام قولي هذا	to introduce a summary يقدم ملخص

صاحب السعادة

المترجم / محمد سمير

a lecturer	محاضر	at university	في الجامعة
a pharmacist	صيدلي	sells medicines	يبيع أدوية
a physicist	فيزيائي	physics field	في مجال الفيزياء
a role		model	قدوة / نموذج يحتذى به
stereotype		a fixed idea	نمطي / تقليدي
defy	يتحدى	prejudice	تحيز / تحامل
prejudice	التعصب / التحيز	unfair opinion	رأي غير عادل
rank (sb / sth) (as)		the first/the third/one of the top	اللاعبين
	يصنف شخص / شيء ما على أنه	players	
determination	العزم / الاصرار	key to success	مفتاح النجاح
make		contributions	يقدم إسهامات
karate		a Japanese sport	رياضة يابانية
		martial arts	فنون القتال
do		self- defence	الدفاع عن النفس
qualified (as) +	تأهل كـ (وظيفة)	karate / athletics	ألعاب القوى
overcome	يتغلب على	a doctor / a teacher	
the first / next (round)		(problems + difficulties)	
STEM		of golf / boxing / wrestling	
tennis		الجولة الأولى (مصارعة / ملاكمة / الجولف)	
make		subjects	مواد دراسية (تشمل العلوم /
unique	فريدة / متفردة	التكنولوجيا/الهندسة/ رياضيات)	
noticeable / remarkable		(association)	رابطة التنس
		history	يصنع التاريخ
		location / structure / value	
			موقع / قيمة
		effects/ efforts / results	
	ملحوظ		مجهودات / اثار

bronze	برونزي	medal/ statue	تمثال / ميداليا
mention	يذكر	advantages/differences	مزايا/ اختلافات
alternative	بديل	sources / medicine/ solution /	مصادر / دواء / طرق / حلول
professional	محترف	methods	طرق
		player/ athlete/ boxer / body	لاعب / ملاكم / هيئة
similar	متشابه	motives/ goals	دوافع
rattling	صاحب	sound/ cough	كحة
realize	يدرك	mistakes/ right from wrong	الايخطاء
innovate	يبتكر	a new system/ a story	
economic	اقتصادي	crisis/ policy	أزمة / سياسة
reflect	تعكس	culture/ aspirations	الطموحات
demonstrate	يظهر	skill/ craft works	أشغال حرفية
ashamed (of)	خجلان من	doing (sth) wrong	ارتكاب خطأ ما
miserable	بائس / تعيس / هزيل	life/person/weather / salary	مرتب / طقس
the author		of the book/ article	مؤلف مقال/ كتاب
face/ encounter	يواجه	challenges / difficulties/ resistance	تحديات/ مقاومة
reach		the finals	يصل للنهائيات
draw		inspiration from.....	يستمد الوحي والإلهام من
make/ take		decisions	يتخذ/ يصنع قرار
generate/ make		electricity	يولد كهرباء
give	يعطي	confidence / reasons	ثقة / مبررات
confident (of ) himself		self-confident	واثق من نفسه
face/ overcome	يتغلب على	obstacles / hindrances	عقبات
inequality leads to		social conflict	الصراع الاجتماعي
	(عدم المساواة/ ظلم) يؤدي الى		

produce		sound	يسج صوت
do / perform / carry out		operations	يجري عمليات
distant		future	المستقبل البعيد
artificial		intelligence	الذكاء الصناعي
create		opportunities/drugs	يخلق فرص عمل / أدوية
solve		problems	يحل مشاكل
do		tasks / jobs	يؤدي مهام
speakers		of the phone	مكبر الصوت
electric cars/ robots		innovations	اختراعات/ ابتكارات
medical		records / expert	خبرة / سجلات طبية
blood sugar	سكر في الدم	diabetes	مرض السكر
implement	ينفذ / يطبق	a plan / recommendations	ينفذ / يطبق خطة / توصيات
solar		system	الجمموعة الشمسية
earth		a planet	كوكب
surrounded		by	محاط بـ
depend/ rely		on	يعتمد على
public		transport	النقل العام
repair	يصلح	machines/ computer/ damage	ضرر / تلف
cut open	يفتح	surgeon	جراح
do (sth) accurately		or (with accuracy)	بجمل بدقة
cause (v) / do		damage/ harm	يسبب اذى / ضرر
sound		quality	جودة الصوت
astronaut	رائد الفضاء	a space traveller	مسافر إلى الفضاء
predict	يتنبأ	climate changes	التغيرات المناخية
drugs	أدوية / عقاقير	medicines	أدوية

take		drugs	يتعاطى أدوية
get / obtain		drugs	يحصل على أدوية
drug		addiction	إدمان المخدرات
click		(on) a button	يضغط على زر
(on) the whole		generally	عموماً / بصفة عامة
spectacularly		amazingly / surprisingly	بصورة مذهلة / مذهشة
(immerse) oneself in work	ينغمس في العمل	(immerse) the paper in water	يغمر ورقة في الماء
sensor	حساس	to measure light / heat / sound	حساس لقياس الضوء / الحرارة / الصوت
proper		treatment	العلاج المناسب
The universe	الكون	everything that exists	كل ما هو موجود
develop	ينمي / يطور	talents / approach	المواهب / منهج / أسلوب
learning / complicated / slow		process	عملية تعلم / معقدة / بطيئة
defy/ conquer	يتحدى / يغزو	nature	الطبيعة
inconvenient	غير مناسب	time/ moment/ conditions / weather	لحظة / موعد / ظروف / طقس
surface	مسطح	appointment	موعد / ظروف / طقس
hidden	مخفي	float / hard / dusty / uneven/ smooth	يطفوا / صلب / ناعم / غير مستوي / مترب
mass-produced	إنتاج كمي	meaning / treasure	معنى / كنوز
audio	صوتي	products / goods	بضائع / منتجات بكميات وفيرة
beyond	وراء / أبعد من	books / visual / equipment	مرئي
conquer	يقهر / يغزو	the universe/ imagination/ repair	الكون / الخيال / لا يمكن اصلاحه
impressive	مبهر	fear / the desert	الخوف / الصحراء
surgical	جراحي	ideas / show	عرض
collect	يجمع	instruments / operations	آلات / عمليات
		data / information	بيانات

MODEL 1

- 1- Don't .....to have done something you didn't take part in.  
a. spoil                      b. spin                      c. claim                      d. shock
- 2- A police car took the .....to prison, the ideal place for them.  
a. convicts                      b. broadsheets                      c. tabloids                      d. punishments
- 3- The violent storm completely .....the old wooden house.  
a. ruined                      b. required                      c. highlighted                      d. investigated
- 4- In the past, there was a strong culture .....against women.  
a. cliffhanger                      b. celebrity                      c. event                      d. bias
- 5- He is a ..... lawyer who defends only the innocents الأبرياء.  
a. pirated                      b. criminal                      c. secret                      d. shocked
- 6- I want to study medicine and .....as a doctor.  
a. attend                      b. qualify                      c. innovate                      d. obtain
- 7- Women no longer face ..... in our society. They now enjoy their full rights.  
a. award                      b. contribution                      c. prejudice                      d. stereotype
- 8- Too much stress has a bad effect on your .....health.  
a. nuclear                      b. mental                      c. major                      d. impressive
- 9- It's your self- .....that makes us trust you.  
a. condition                      b. equality                      c. reaction                      d. confidence
- 10-The listening texts are available as .....on El-Moasser's Website.  
a. attitudes                      b. obstacles                      c. podcasts                      d. prejudice
- 11-A secondary-three student is always .....in his study.  
a. surrounded                      b. innovated                      c. implemented                      d. immersed
- 12-It's better if you ..... yourself with good company.  
a. surround                      b. innovate                      c. implement                      d. approach
- 13-Dinosaurs .....on earth millions of years ago.  
a. existed                      b. conquered                      c. experimented                      d. experienced
- 14-There's much .....that this man is the thief who broke into your house.  
a. approach                      b. advert                      c. average                      d. evidence
- 15-You need to ..... your fear of exams. It is something negative.  
a. exist                      b. conquer                      c. experiment                      d. experience
- 16-It is the dream of mankind to ..... Into space.  
a. survive                      b. require                      c. expand                      d. surround
- 17-Homeless people lead to a/an .....life.  
a. naughty                      b. miserable                      c. impressive                      d. significant
- 18-The .....are against the new plan. Only three people voted for it.  
a. bar graph                      b. percentage                      c. majority                      d. minority
- 19-Our small shop has gradually .....into a big mall.  
a. handled                      b. swapped                      c. depended                      d. evolved

- 20-The .....of the article in the first pages shows it is very important.  
a. fairness      b. bias      c. placement      d. support

## MODEL 2

- 1- The manager tried to put a .....on the story to hide his mistake.  
a. spin      b. roll      c. thread      d. spike
- 2- The fans believed that the .....of the new player from the team was a serious mistake.  
a. addition      b. omission      c. repetition      d. release
- 3- I was embarrassed when the teacher .....to know why I was late for school.  
a. suggested      b. demanded      c. referred      d. begged
- 4- The businessman has overcome his difficulties with courage and .....  
a. impatience      b. determination      c. laziness      d. disorganization
- 5- The government set up a committee لجنة to .....the problem of traffic jam in the city centre.  
a. present      b. investigate      c. decree      d. witness
- 6- Some people regard sport as a ..... of peace and means of promoting understanding between nations.  
a. symbol      b. sample      c. form      d. statue
- 7- It was the younger members who .....for Samy onto the committee.  
a. replied      b. retreated      c. polled      d. voted
- 8- Questions about personal details .....my privacy and I am not willing to answer them.  
a. violate      b. reject      c. regret      d. respect
- 9- It is said that teaching is all about .....people to learn.  
a. expelling      b. motivating      c. discouraging      d. defying
- 10-My uncle has a travel company that ..... in European tours.  
a. releases      b. considers      c. specialises      d. results
- 11-This programme could not have been successful without the presenter's valuable.  
a. challenge      b. talk      c. contribution      d. invention
- 12-This study clearly ..... how fishing can affect an ecosystem.  
a. demonstrates      b. rejects      c. respects      d. intends
- 13-Malak has the .....for collecting the sheets after the class.  
a. right      b. responsibility      c. imagination      d. invention
- 14-The agricultural company changed their marketing .....to include the principles and practices of green marketing.  
a. data      b. approaches      c. displays      d. fairs

15-The surgeon suggested an exploratory .....on my ankle to check on the state of the joint.

- a. progress      b. process      c. operation      d. division

16-.....on mice can give us an idea of the effect of drugs on humans.

- a. Examining      b. Experiencing      c. Experimenting      d. Exercising

17-The city is trying to .....itself as a tourist centre by international propaganda campaigns.

- a. devalue      b. promote      c. design      d. deploy

18-United Arab Emirates sent a ..... to Mars so as to discover more about it.

- a. spacecraft      b. moon      c. vehicle      d. task

19-Unfortunatly, a lot of people nowadays have become .....to the internet.

- a. predicted      b. puzzled      c. persisted      d. addicted

20-This cream is for .....use only; it must not be put inside the body.

- a. foreign      b. internal      c. external      d. extinct

### MODEL 3

1- We waited with .....breath for the winner to be announced.

- a. baited      b. bated      c. debated      d. repeated

2- For years, publishers have been fighting against .....of books.

- a. robbery      b. copyright      c. stealing      d. piracy

3- Bias by .....is marked by leaving out details in a news story.

- a. omission      b. placement      c. tabloid      d. article

4- The paper is published as a ....., with international news stories.

- a. worksheet      b. broadsheet      c. bed sheet      d. spreadsheet

5- Book piracy costs ..... Millions of dollars every years.

- a. bestsellers      b. publishers      c. copyrights      d. cheats

6- The piracy .....despite the careful security which had been taken.

- a. appeared      b. took part      c. took off      d. occurred

7- Local companies suffer further .....due to marketing policy.

- a. profits      b. good luck      c. casualties      d. victims

8- Yasmin Mustafa sets a good example for girls. She is a .....

- a. prototype      b. role model      c. role play      d. good behavior

9- In Japan, ..... and Judo are common practice.

- a. Basketball      b. Gymnastics      c. Athletics      d. Karate

10-Jana's .....led her to dislike Hend because of her skin colour.

- a. stereotype      b. prejudice      c. influence      d. basis

11-It's known that Einstein is the greatest .....ever.

- a. psychologist      b. archaeologist      c. physicist      d. physician

12-Amr got the student of the year .....for his all-round excellence.

- a. reward      b. award      c. medal      d. present

13-Showing the yellow card, the player turned .....asking ' why '?

- a. amused      b. plump      c. grumpy      d. over the moon

14-He bought a set of computer .....to enjoy listening to music.

- a. speakers      b. keyboards      c. cassettes      d. screens

15-He is reputed to be the best dental .....in the whole country.

- a. engineer      b. lecturer      c. surgeon      d. sergant

16-Machines with .....intelligence are programed to mimic humans.

- a. robotic      b. artificial      c. intrapersonal      d. technical

17- " Don't worry! Your child is responding well to the ..... " he said.

- a. treatment      b. behavior      c. management      d. diagnosis

18-The government has .....a series of economic reforms.

- a. implemented      b. carried      c. immersed      d. played

19-The athletes was excluded from the Olympics for failing passing out-of-competition .....testing.

- a. drag      b. drug      c. medicine      d. drudge

20-His past experience made him .....suited to direct the company.

- a. particularly      b. negatively      c. uniquely      d. singly

## MODEL 4

1- The criminal admitted committing several crimes, .....two murders.

- a. consisting      b. constituting      c. containing      d. including

2- The police have closed the train station because there has been a/an .....

- a. advertisement      b. accident      c. announcement      d. incident

3- Workers at the factory .....better pay and shorter working hours.

- a. claim      b. reject      c. demand      d. tell

4- I do some .....work at the local hospital. I do so for free.

- a. voluntary      b. rewarding      c. profitable      d. well-paid

5- .....measurement is very important in science.

- a. Accurate      b. Approximate      c. Inaccurate      d. unbalanced

6- .....fishermen are protesting about the latest government regulations.

- a. Global      b. International      c. Local      d. Universal

7- People often .....Hong Kong as the most expensive city to live in the world.

- a. watch      b. build      c. rank      d. nod

8- Girls often gets better .....than boys in STEM subjects.

- a. meals      b. seats      c. advantages      d. grades

9- It's important to have .....in sports.

- a. role names      b. role play      c. role levels      d. role models

10-It is a .....to think that footballers are tall and strong. Some of them are quite small.

- a. wonderful      b. fantastic      c. amazing      d. stereotype

11-My English .....at university inspired me to become an English teacher.

- a. trainer      b. programmer      c. lecturer      d. advertiser

12-Tarek's little brother is often ..... . He sometimes hide his father's phone.

- a. descent      b. pleasant      c. naughty      d. nice

13-Successful athletes are usually able to .....their problems.

- a. complicate      b. double      c. forget      d. overcome

14-The new system will .....more opportunities for nurses and doctors.

- a. deprive      b. prevent      c. create      d. reduce

15-Sending spaceships help us know more about the .....around us.

- a. universe      b. atmosphere      c. air      d. sky

16-In the .....future, companies think simple operations will be done by robots.

- a. recent      b. distant      c. pessimistic      d. dark

17-Nowadays, we have .....like electric cars which can help solve global warming.

- a. plans      b. innovations      c. dreams      d. hopes

18-The film was very successful because of the amazing sound .....

- a. quantity      b. appearance      c. quality      d. amount

19-The play was so good that I was totally .....in the story .I forgot I was in the theatre!

- a. filled      b. found      c. disappeared      d. immersed

20-Plastic toys are very cheap because thousands of them are ..... In factories every day.

- a. mass produced      b. slowly produced      c. rarely produced      d. seldom produced

## MODEL 5

1- What .....of newspapers do you have in your country?

- a. types      b. fames      c. fumes      d. fungi

2- The media is full of shock-horror .....about under-age crime.

- a. addresses      b. titles      c. covers      d. headlines

3- I'm sure he did it, but he insists on .....that.

- a. admitting      b. owning up      c. confessing      d. denying

4- There are two versions of the game, a long one and a short one.

- a. versions      b. physics      c. visuals      d. voices

5- The book is scheduled for .....in the autumn.

- a. donation      b. community      c. publication      d. instruction

6- Click on this link to visit our .....bookstore.

- a. alley                      b. online                      c. line                      d. decline

7- You can .....these stains by soaking in a mild solution of bleach.

- a. remove                      b. announce                      c. recommend                      d. attain

8- When you're a child, life is one big .....

- a. project                      b. detention                      c. adventure                      d. attention

9- The bar .....to show how much the new input resembled each of the ten people.

- a. graph                      b. giraffe                      c. grief                      d. staff

10-Cotton is .....for wear in summer.

- a. responsible                      b. suitable                      c. recognized                      d. local

11-The wind turbines are used to .....electricity.

- a. graduate                      b. qualify                      c. mention                      d. generate

12-To 'innovate' means to .....

- a. omit                      b. cancel                      c. devise                      d. delete

13-I'm happy that your latest novel was a .....

- a. success                      b. successful                      c. succeed                      d. successfully

14-Noha had a .....big birthday cake in the shape of the pyramids!

- a. spectacularly                      b. spectacle                      c. scale                      d. spectacular

15-The paramedics .....him over to make it easier for him to breathe.

- a. ruled                      b. rolled                      c. roiled                      d. rilrd

16-Science .....stories often mention robots that can talk.

- a. fraction                      b. vision                      c. friction                      d. fiction

17-.....is a piece of music in a free form, often based on well-known tunes.

- a. Fancy                      b. Fanatic                      c. Fantasia                      d. fan

18-Developing new .....to keep insects out of food packages is critical.

- a. molds                      b. voices                      c. methods                      d. sounds

19-He was impatient to ask a .....question whose answer he was eager to know.

- a. vulgar                      b. burning                      c. burned                      d. warming

20-.....house prices decreased by 13 % last year.

- a. Verge                      b. Coverage                      c. Average                      d. Revenge

# أخر كلام في Grammar

ط أكثر من 500 سؤال على كل أفكاره

- *past simple*
- *past continuous*
- *present perfect*
- *past perfect*

## 1 الماضي الافتراضي

ماضي and ماضي

معنى الزمن

I wish  
If only  
I'd rather  
It's time  
as if

→ I ..... to Alex <sup>now</sup>  
yesterday

## 2 used to / would + inf

used to مصدر but now

= no longer  
any more  
any longer

it was my habit to

عاقلة be used to v.ing

is/are used to + inf  
غير عاقلة for + v.ing

### Choose:

1- My mum .....angry with me but now she is ok.

a. is                      b. has been                      c. did                      d. was

2- He left his office and then he .....a taxi home.

a. was taken                      b. took                      c. takes                      d. was taking

3- The children .....pass the exam. Now, they have to repeat it.

a. didn't                      b. weren't                      c. won't                      d. hadn't

4- We're eating out more often than we .....

a. got used to                      b. used to                      c. used                      d. are used to

5- I used to like fish but I ..... it now.

a. didn't eat                      b. wouldn't eat                      c. no longer ate                      d. never eat

6- Amira ..... English in all occasions When she was abroad.

a. used to speaking                      b. has spoken                      c. used to speak                      d. no longer speaks

7- If only I ..... El-Motargeem final revision note book last session.

a. buy                      b. has bought                      c. bought                      d. had bought

8- I slept yesterday early and ..... a very bad nightmare.

a. was dreaming                      b. have dreamt                      c. dreamt                      d. dreaming

9- She studies hard for the exam as well as ..... all the homework.

a. was writing                      b. wrote                      c. writing                      d. has written

10- I .....like him, but now we're good friends.

a. used to                      b. didn't use to                      c. never use to                      d. don't use to

11- Salma .....posts letters.

a. used to                      b. no longer                      c. any longer                      d. would

12- Aliaa .....eat shrimps when she was young.

a. used to                      b. would                      c. a & b                      d. was used to

## 3 كلمات دالة

**In** + فترة زمنية **باضن بسبغا**

**since** + فترة زمنية **بضارع تام**

**By** + فترة زمنية **ماضو تام / ماضي تام**

How long ago

For how long

How long ..... for?

## 4 كلمات دالة

**was** + **v.ing** **ماضي مستمر**

**were** + **v.ing** **ماضي مستمر**  
all day yesterday | this time yesterday  
yesterday evening / at 7 p.m. | from وقت to وقت

**will be** + **v.ing** **مستقبل مستمر**

all day tomorrow | this time tomorrow  
tomorrow evening / at 7 p.m. | from وقت to وقت

لا يستخدم مع

## Choose:

1- Omar .....all day yesterday.

a. rested      b. was rested      c. on resting      d. was resting

2- In 2020 , I ..... a great exam.

a. passed      b. have passed      c. was passing      d. had passed

3- By 2020 , I ..... a great exam.

a. passed      b. have passed      c. was passing      d. had passed

4- Since 2020 , I ..... a great exam.

a. passed      b. have passed      c. was passing      d. had passed

5- .....how long have you been working here?

a. Since      b. In      c. For      d. Ago

6- How long ..... did you study English?

a. since      b. in      c. for      d. ago

7- How long have you been working here ..... ?

a. since      b. in      c. for      d. ago

8- The children .....cartoons at 11 p.m. yesterday.

a. watched      b. were watching      c. are watching      d. have watched

9- They ..... to Paris tomorrow this time tomorrow.

a. will travel      b. was travelling      c. traveled      d. are travelling

10- By 2015, I .....in an international company in Port Said.

a. had worked      b. worked      c. have worked      d. was working

11- By 2030, I .....to another country in the Middle East.

a. had traveled      b. will travel      c. will have traveled      d. will be travelling

12- I tried to tell them the truth but they .....

a. didn't listen      b. aren't listening      c. haven't listened      d. weren't listening

5 When

ماضي مستمر , ماضي بسيط  
ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر

When

ماضي بسيط , ماضي بسيط

ماضي ماضي , ماضي بسيط  
ماضي بسيط , ماضي ماضي

When will + inf , ماضي بسيط / ماضي ماضي

6 While

ماضي بسيط = but

ماضي بسيط , ماضي / ماضي + was/were

ماضي بسيط , ماضي ماضي + was/were + v.ing

مفعول + v.ing + مفعول فاعل

being + p.p , مفعول مفعول passive

noun + حرف جر

During + noun | On + v.ing / noun

Choose:

1- While I .....off the bus, I dropped my wallet.

- a. was getting      b. got      c. getting      d. was got

2- When he realized I .....at him, he turned away.

- a. looked      b. am looking      c. was looking      d. has looked

3- I had studied English when I .....my friend.

- a. was visiting      b. visited      c. had visited      d. have visited

4- While ..... With my brother, the telephone rang.

- a. was talking      b. talking      c. talk      d. talked

5- While ..... , the movie stopped suddenly.

- a. watching      b. was watching      c. been watched      d. being watched

6- During ....., the train broke down.

- a. was travelling      b. travel      c. travelling      d. my travel

7- ..... on holiday, I visited my aunt.

- a. While      b. During      c. On      d. When

8- ..... holiday, I visited my aunt.

- a. While      b. During      c. On      d. When

9- ..... playing the football match, I went home.

- a. While      b. During      c. On      d. When

10- ..... the fire, I tried to help get children out.

- a. While      b. During      c. On      d. When

11- When Ali has come to my house, I ..... him the box.

- a. will give      b. am going to give      c. gave      d. had given

12- While I ..... child, I bought some chocolate.

- a. was      b. was being      c. had      d. got

## مضارع ثانياً 7

**have + P.P** حدث انتهى في الماضي وما زال له اثر ( مضارع )  
**has**

since , ever , just , lately , over , so far ,  
for , never , already , recently , this , up till now  
yet

## ماضي ثانياً 8

**had + P.P** حدث انتهى في الماضي وكان له اثر ( ماضي )

## مضارع ثانياً مستمر 9

**have + BEEN + v.ing** حدث بقاء في الماضي وما زال الحدث مستمر

for since فترة NOW  
all

انا نذكر عدد مرات الحدث  
افعال الشعور والحواس والملكية والادراك  
في المبني للمجهول

نستخدمه

## Choose:

1- Omar .....much weight recently.

- a. has gained      b. gained      c. is gaining      d. had gained

2- I .....your book. Here it is, thank you.

- a. have read      b. had read      c. was reading      d. haven't read

3- I'll speak to him tomorrow- he's .....home.

- a. been      b. gone      c. lived      d. stayed

4- The school bell ..... .let's go !

- a. has rung      b. was ringing      c. has ringed      d. rang

5- He .....Aswan two times in the last five years.

- a. visited      b. had visited      c. has visited      d. has been visited

6- All the windows .....recently.

- a. have broken      b. have been breaking      c. have been broken      d. had broken

7- I was happy because I .....the exam.

- a. have been passing      b. passed      c. have passed      d. had passed

8- I .....my friend for 3 hours now.

- a. have waited      b. have been waiting      c. have been waited      d. had waited

9- Ali ..... his friend for 3 years now.

- a. has know      b. has been known      c. has been knowing      d. was knowing

10- Have you ever visited the pyramids? – yes , I .....there in 2018.

- a. went      b. have gone      c. have been      d. had gone

11- Where have you .....? You're half an hour late !

- a. gone      b. went      c. gone to      d. been to

12- I've telephoned Yassin .....

- a. three times ago      b. yesterday      c. three times last week      d. three times this week

## 10 Since

it's **فتره** **Since** **هاضى بسيط**  
**مضارى** **تاه**

**Since** **هاضى بسيط** **مضارى** **تاه**

**Since** **ving / noun** **مضارى** **تاه**

**Since ever** **مضارى** **تاه**

**Since then** **هاضى بسيط** **مضارى** **تاه**

## 11

**Since** **سبب**  
 = because  
**تبيجه**

**Since When** **فى حالة السؤال**

**Since** **2010 , oct , fri , 2 p.m.**  
**yesterday , last , the last** **جملة , the last اسم , ago**  
**childhood , death , birth , departure ...**

**for** **years , months , weeks , days**  
**hours , fortnights , era , ages , ever**  
**فترة a long time , awhile , the last**

### Choose:

1- She has lived here .....over 20 years.

a. so far                      b. for                      c. since                      d. from

2- He hasn't played tennis .....his accident.

a. so far                      b. for                      c. since                      d. from

3- He .....in Tanta for 3 years and then he moved.

a. lived                      b. has lived                      c. had lived                      d. was living

4- He .....in Tanta for 3 years. He loves it a lot.

a. lived                      b. has lived                      c. had lived                      d. was living

5- She's had that car since she .....learning to drive.

a. starts                      b. has started                      c. started                      d. will start

6- Since 2010, the book .....a lot of money.

a. had made                      b. has made                      c. was making                      d. made

7- I lived in Alex 3 years ago .....I haven't met any of my friends.

a. since                      b. when                      c. since then                      d. for

8- Since .....the company, I've been promoted twice.

a. joined                      b. joining                      c. have joined                      d. had joined

9- I haven't met Amr ..... how long I can remember.

a. since                      b. when                      c. since then                      d. for

10- It's 14 years ..... I first started teaching English.

a. since                      b. when                      c. since then                      d. for

11- .....When have been writing this essay?

a. since                      b. when                      c. since then                      d. for

12- I had an accident one day because I couldn't drive. I .....a car since ever.

a. didn't drive                      b. haven't driven                      c. wasn't driving                      d. hadn't driven

12

**EVER** → **تفصيل**  
it's the first time  
نر السؤال

**NEVER** → before **نر للنفي**  
**مقارنته**

**Yet** → **أخر للنفي**  
**أخر السؤال**

13

هاضي تاه

**After** هاضي بسيط فقط / هاضي تاه / بسيط

**After** **بدون فاعل** v.ing + مفعول / هاضي بسيط  
**بدون مفعول** being + p.p

**Having** → p.p + مفعول / هاضي بسيط  
been + p.p

**After** will + inf , هاضي بسيط / تاه

## Choose:

1- This is the best book I .....

- a. have never read    b. am reading    c. have ever read    d. had ever read

2- Have you .....seen an opera?

- a. ever    b. still    c. already    d. yet

3- Have you met Tamer Hossny .....

- a. ever    b. still    c. already    d. yet

4- We've .....eaten Spanish ham before.

- a. ever    b. just    c. never    d. yet

5- I've .....called him three times today.

- a. ever    b. never    c. already    d. just

6- I've .....watched this film, it was fantastic!

- a. just    b. so far    c. ever    d. yet

7- Has she finished her homework .....? – Yes, she did it.

- a. up till now    b. yet    c. recently    d. ever

8- We have only sold thirteen tickets .....

- a. just    b. so far    c. still    d. yet

9- After .....well in the match, we won the cup

- a. had played    b. played    c. playing    d. play

10- Having .....coldly, we didn't like the party.

- a. met    b. being met    c. been met    d. meeting

11- After I .....lunch, I will meet some old friends.

- a. have met    b. had met    c. meeting    d. met

12- After I arrived to Luxor, the hotel manager .....me a deposit.

- a. had given    b. gives    c. will give    d. gave

## 13 راضى قده

راضى قده **BEFORE** راضى بسيط / قده  
 will have + p.p

راضى قده **TILL / UNTIL** راضى بسيط / قده  
 won't + مصدر  
 will + مصدر

**NOT UNTIL** راضى قده / راضى بسيط سؤال  
 قده زهنية / did + فاعل + inf.

## 14 عبارة لسوية

It was only when / It wasn't until راضى قده **that** راضى بسيط قده زهنية

سبب .. راضى قده **because** راضى بسيط / سبب .. راضى مستنور

راضى قده مستنور **for since all** قده زهنية  
 had been + v.ing

### Choose:

- I'll keep looking until I .....my book.  
 a. had found      b. finds      c. have found      d. will find
- I .....anything till she had finished talking.  
 a. won't say      b. hadn't said      c. wasn't saying      d. didn't say
- She .....her first poem by the time she was eight.  
 a. published      b. has published      c. had published      d. publishes
- She was ill because she .....some expired food.  
 a. ate      b. was eating      c. had eaten      d. has eaten
- I couldn't answer the phone when you called because I ..... a shower.  
 a. had had      b. was having      c. have had      d. will have
- .....building the villa, she had saved money.  
 a. After      b. Having      c. Before      d. By
- .....you had saved a lot of money, I bought you the car.  
 a. Before      b. The day      c. By      d. Not until
- Not until 2018, .....
- I won the cup.      b. I had won the cup.      c. did I win the cup.      d. did I win the cup?
- It was only ..... I had stored the goods that Ali bought all of them.  
 a. Before      b. when      c. after      d. until
- It .....until Ali had studied English that he went to the exam.  
 a. didn't      b. couldn't      c. wasn't      d. weren't
- He had established his company .....2010.  
 a. Before      b. The day      c. By      d. Not until
- I .....revising all night before I took the exam.  
 a. had been      b. have been      c. had      d. was

## 15 كلمات دالة

فاعل

hardly	p.p	→	When
scarcely			
no sooner			

## 16

ماضي ثانٍ / ماضي بسيط / ماضي بسيط

After	that	→	ماضي ثانٍ
As soon as			
When			

أول الجملة

Hardly	p.p فاعل had	→	When
Scarcely			
No sooner	inf فاعل did	→	When
		→	than

ماضي ثانٍ

ماضي بسيط

After = Before that

Before = After that

### Choose:

- Had you .....long before the taxi arrived?
 

a. waited	b. waiting	c. been waited	d. been waiting
-----------	------------	----------------	-----------------
- When I got home I realized that While I ....., someone stole my wallet.
 

a. am walking	b. had been walking	c. had walked	d. have been walking
---------------	---------------------	---------------	----------------------
- We realized that we.....the tickets at home when we got to the airport.
 

a. had left	b. left	c. have left	d. had been leaving
-------------	---------	--------------	---------------------
- The building had been built ..... it was sold.
 

a. before that	b. after	c. By	d. after that
----------------	----------	-------	---------------
- My husband arrived home, and I hadn't cooked dinner .....

a. still	b. yet	c. never	d. already
----------	--------	----------	------------

- I had hardly saved money .....I built a villa.
 

a. than	b. then	c. that	d. before
---------	---------	---------	-----------
- No sooner .....study hard than I went to the exam.
 

a. did I	b. had I	c. I have	d. I had
----------	----------	-----------	----------
- Scarcely ..... the shoes when I wore it in the wedding.
 

a. I had bought	b. did I bought	c. I bought	d. had I bought
-----------------	-----------------	-------------	-----------------
- The letter still hadn't arrived .....the end of the week.
 

a. in	b. from	c. By	d. since
-------	---------	-------	----------
- We .....each other for five years before we became friends.
 

a. were knowing	b. have known	c. 'd been knowing	d. 'd known
-----------------	---------------	--------------------	-------------
- When I went to the office, twenty people .....before me.
 

a. arrive	b. had arrived	c. has arrived	d. had been arriving
-----------	----------------	----------------	----------------------
- ..... had I eaten the fish than I started feeling sick.
 

a. No sooner	b. As soon as	c. After	d. Hardly
--------------	---------------	----------	-----------