

THE TOP

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# Unit 1

## Life in my world



Primary Five

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2

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# Life in my world

## Key vocabulary:

- 1. Thick:** used for stating the distance between the opposite surface or edges of a solid object.
- 2. Protect:** to keep someone or something safe from harm, injury, damage, or loss.
- 3. Living thing:** all living things breath, eat, grow, move, reproduce and have senses.
- 4. Non-living things:** non-living things don't eat, grow, breath, move and reproduce. They don't have senses.
- 5. Survive:** to stay alive.
- 6. Illness:** the state of feeling ill or having a disease.
- 7. Community:** the people who live in an area.
- 8. Interact:** if 2 or more things interact, or if one thing interacts with another, they affect or change one another in some ways.
- 9. Butterfly:** flying insect with large colorful wings.
- 10. Area:** a part of a city, town, country.
- 11. Forest:** a large area of land covered by trees and other plants growing close together.
- 12. Species:** a plant or animal group whose members all have similar general features and are able to produce young plants or animals together.
- 13. Grassland:** a large area of land where wild grass grows.
- 14. Rainforest:** a forest in a tropical region of the world where it rains a lot.
- 15. Marine:** relating to the sea and creatures that live in it.
- 16. Freshwater:** consisting of water that doesn't contain salt.
- 17. Desert:** a large area of land with few plants and little water where the weather is always dry.

grassland	المراعي	animals	حيوانات
rainforest	غابة ممطرة	species	انواع / فصائل
freshwater	مياه عذبة	soil	تربة
living things	كائنات حية	thick	سميك
non-living things	كائنات غير حية	canopy	مظلة
Amazon rainforests	غابات الامازون المطيرة	community	مجتمع
dugong	حيوان	worm	دودة
arteries	شريان	Oxygen	اكسجين
veins	اوردة	beat	يدق / ينبض
Carbon dioxide	ثاني اكسيد الكربون	blood	دم
salt water	مياه مالحة	wadi	وادي
mangrove tree	شجرة المانجروف	illnesses	امراض
custard apple tree	شجرة تفاح الكاستد	diseases	امراض
medicinal plant	نبات طبي	interact	يتفاعل
survive	ينجو / يبقى على قيد الحياة	pollen	حبوب اللقاح
beautiful	جميل	beauty	الجمال
patient	صبور	patience	الصبر
lucky	محظوظ	luck	الحظ

## Verbs

arrive (d)	يصل	fight	يحارب
protect (ed)	يحمي	grow / grew	ينمو
survive (d)	ينجو	catch / caught	يلحق
interact (ed)	يتفاعل	lose / lost	يفقد
happen (ed)	يحدث	cut down / cut	يقطع

## main points

### Trip to Nab National Park

- Nabq is a very big National Park in South Sinai.
- Mangrove forests are so important for the marine ecosystems..
- Most trees can't grow in salt water.
- Mangrove trees can grow out of the sea.
- Mangrove trees have amazing roots..
- These roots help them get oxygen.
- Mangrove special (thick) leaves stop the plants losing water.
- The forests are a safe home for many animals.
- Mangrove trees help us with global warming.
- Bees make a special honey from the mangrove flowers.
- Mangrove honey helps fight some illnesses and diseases.

### Ecosystem

- An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area.
- The ecosystem can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest.
- In an ecosystem, living things interact with non-living things.
- The different species make a community.
- They all need each other to survive.

### The Amazon Rain forest

- The Amazon rainforest is a very important ecosystem.
- All the living things (in the rainforest) need each other.
- Custard apple trees are important to the rainforest ecosystem.
- Animals eat the fruit to survive.

# EXERCISES

## 1 Choose the correct answers from a, b, c, or d:

1- ..... means to keep someone or something safe from harm, injury, damage, or loss.

- a) Illness                      b) Protect                      c) Area                      d) Desert

1. A/An..... is a large area of land with few plants and little water where the weather is always dry.

- a) grassland                      b) wetland                      c) area                      d) desert

2. ....is consisting of water that doesn't contain salt.

- a) Saltwater                      b) Ocean                      c) Freshwater                      d) Sea

3. A.....is relating to the sea and creatures that live in it.

- a) grassland                      b) marine                      c) rainforest                      d) freshwater

4. A..... is a large area of land where wild grass growing.

- a) desert                      b) rainforest                      c) grassland                      d) marine

5. .... is a plant or animal group whose members all have similar general features and are able to produce young plants or animals together.

- a) Community                      b) Species                      c) Living things                      d) Illness

6. .... means something can breathe, eat, grow, move, reproduce and have senses.

- a) Marine                      b) Living thing                      c) Non-living thing                      d) Thick

7. .... is used for stating the distance between the opposite surface or edges of a solid object.

- a) Species                      b) Thick                      c) Desert                      d) Area

8. .... means something can't eat, grow, breath, move and reproduce. They don't have senses.

- a) Living thing                      b) Marine                      c) Non-living thing                      d) Thick

9. A/An..... is a large area of land covered by trees and other plants growing close together.

- a) forest                      b) desert                      c) grassland                      d) rainforest

10. A/An..... is a part of a city, town, country.

- a) desert                      b) area                      c) forest                      d) Marine

11. .... is a flying insect with large colorful wings.

- a) Ant                      b) Butterfly                      c) Grasshopper                      d) Spider

12. ....means if 2 or more things interact, or if one thing interacts with another, they affect or change one another in some ways.

- a) Interact                      b) Survive                      c) Protect                      d) Species

13. ....means to stay alive despite an injury, illness, war ..etc.

- a) Interact                      b) Survive                      c) Protect                      d) Species

14. .... means the state of feeling ill or having a disease.

- a) Survive                      b) Interact                      c) Illness                      d) Protect

15. .... means the people who live in an area.

- a) Area                      b) Community                      c) Marine                      d) Species

16. ....is a forest in a tropical region of the world where it rains a lot.

- a) Rainforest                      b) Grassland                      c) Marine                      d) Desert

17. This warm jacket will help to .....you against the cold.

- a) survive                      b) protect                      c) destroy                      d) damage

19. In large classes, children feel that they cannot..... with the teacher properly.

- a) protect                      b) survive                      c) interact                      d) play

20 Many birds didn't ..... the severe winter.

- a) protect                      b) survive                      c) interact                      d) fly

21 He missed five days of school because of .....

- a) illness                      b) fun                      c) happiness                      d) depression

22 I wanted to work somewhere where I could serve the .....

- a) species                      b) desert                      c) living thing                      d) community

23 Many plants and animals ..... are found only in the rainforests.

- a) living things                      b) non living things                      c) community                      d) species

24 People drink ..... to survive.

- a) saltwater                      b) freshwater                      c) ocean water                      d) sea water

25 Camels live in the .....

- a) grassland                      b) rainforest                      c) desert                      d) marine

26 Sea animals live in ..... ecosystem.

- a) grassland                      b) rainforest                      c) desert                      d) marine

27 Plants and animals are .....

- a) non- living things                      b) living things                      c) illnesses                      d)community

**2 Choose the correct answer: -**

- 1-Mangrove forests(**protect-kill-destroy**) the marine ecosystem.
- 2- The plants, animals, and insects (**interact- kill- protect**) with each other to survive.
- 3-The leaves of mangrove tree are (**survive-thick -flowers**).
- 4- Mangrove trees are special because they can grow in (**freshwater - Saltwater-shallow water**).
- 5-The different species in an ecosystem make a (**library-communityclass**).

**3 Rearrange the following sentences:**

- 1. the – **Mangrove** – non-living - trees – things – protect.  
.....
- 2. animals – **Different** – in – trees – the mangrove – live.  
.....
- 3. ecosystems – **All** – very – are – big.  
.....
- 4. can't – **Most trees** – salt – in – grow – water.  
.....
- 5. importance of – mangrove – is – trees – **What** – the?  
.....
- 6. little fish – mangrove – live under – **Why do** – trees?  
.....
- 7. parts of – **The different** – are – an ecosystem – a community.  
.....



8. trees" leaves – The – very – are – thick.

.....

9. helps – Mangrove trees – the environment.

.....

honey – disease – fight – some – helps – Mangrove.

.....

10. survive – young – fish – Mangrove – help – trees.

.....

11. Mangrove trees – carbon dioxide – take – from the air.

.....

12. animals – Fish – and – are – living things.

.....

**4 Read and complete:**

(ecosystem – Sinai – national – forest – coast)

Nabq is a very big ..... park on South Sinai. Along the ..... here, there are 4.8 kilometers of mangrove .....which is the largest in the Red Sea. We went there to learn why mangrove forests are so important for the marine .....

(honey – global warming – insects – flowers)

Mangrove trees help us with ..... We also saw small yellow ..... on the mangrove trees. There were a lot of bees and other ..... on them. Bees make a special ..... from the mangrove flowers.

**5 -Match words with definitions:**

- |    |             |   |
|----|-------------|---|
| 1- | Survive     | a) to keep someone safe from harm.                |
| 2- | Protect     | b) to stay alive.                                 |
| 3- | Interact    | c) is a part of a city, town, country.            |
| 4- | Area        | d) to affect or change one another in somways.    |
| 5- | Fresh water | e) flying insect with large colorful wings.       |
|    |             | f) consisting of water that doesn't contain salt. |

**6 Read and answer:**

Most trees can't grow in salt water, but mangrove trees can. They have amazing roots which grow high out of the water. These roots help them get oxygen. The trees' leaves are very thick. These special leaves stop the plants losing water when it is very hot. Mangrove trees help the environment in many ways. Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and the living things in the marine ecosystem. When there are storms, their deep roots stop the sand washing away. The forests are also a safe home for many animals.

**A) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Most trees can't grow in (*fresh – salt – clean – dirty*) water.
- 2- The roots of mangrove trees help them get .....  
(*oxygen – carbon dioxide – methane – smoke*).

**B) Answer these questions:**

- 3- Summarize this passage in ONE sentence.  
.....
- 4- Where do the roots of mangrove trees grow?



# Lesson 2&3

## New vocabulary:

- 1- **Cough:** an illness in which your throat and lungs hurt.
- 2- **Lizard:** a small animal with long tail and rough skin that lives mainly in hot places. A lizard is a type of reptiles.
- 3- **Medicinal plants:** also called "medicinal herb", are plants that have properties that help in healing or curing an illness.
- 4- **Wadi:** a stream in north Africa or the Middle East that is usually dry unless it has just rained.
- 5- **Ecosystem:** is a geographic area where plants, animals and other organisms, as well as weather and landscape work together to form a bubble of life.
- 6- **Interact:** to communicate with or react to each other.
- 7- **Living things:** are made up of a cell or cells. They use energy to survive. They have ability to reproduce, grow, move, and ability to adapt to the environment.
- 8- **Seeds:** a small hard part produced by the plant that can grow into a new plant of the same type.
- 9- **Survive:** to stay alive.



**Read the passage and answer the questions:**

Malak wanted to learn more about the Amazon rainforest because a lot of people are cutting down the trees. The Amazon rainforest is a very important ecosystem. All the living things in the rainforest need each other. Custard apple trees help many animals survive. The animals take the tree's seeds to other parts of the forest. Malak wanted to show people how all the parts of the forest ecosystem interact.

**A) Choose the correct answer:**

1. The main idea of the text is about....
  - a) trees
  - b) living things
  - c) animals
  - d) forest
2. Custard apple trees help animals... ecosystem
  - a) die
  - b) survive
  - c) play
  - d) run
3. The Amazon rainforest is a very... ecosystem.
  - a) active
  - b) beautiful
  - c) important
  - d) angry

**B) Answer the following questions:**

Why did Malak want to learn about the Amazon rainforest?

.....

What did Malak want to show people?

.....

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. There is so much...in the Amazon rainforest.
  - a) beauty
  - b) beautiful
  - c) a beautiful
  - d) beauties
2. He isn't... .He doesn't want to wait.
  - a) patient
  - b) patience
  - c) the patience
  - d) a beauty
3. They weren't... . They missed the bus.
  - a) lucky
  - b) luck
  - c) unluck
  - d) unlucky
4. Huda's exhibition was a great...
  - a) success
  - b) successful
  - c) succeed
  - d) succeeded
5. Noha is.... .Her friends love her.
  - a) beauty
  - b) the beauty
  - c) beautiful
  - d) beauties
6. My brother likes the... ..of nature.
  - a) beautiful
  - b) a beautiful
  - c) a beautiful
  - d) beauty

**-Choose the correct answer:**

1. .... means to stay alive.  
 a) **Seed**      b) **Ecosystem**      c) **Survive**      d) **Interact**
2. To ..... means to communicate with or react to each other.  
 b) **Interact**      b) **survive**      c) **ecosystem**      d) **living things**
3. .... are made up of a cell or cells. They use energy to survive.  
 c) **Ecosystem**      b) **Living things**      c) **Seeds**      d) **Wadi**  
 ..... is a geographic area where plants, animals and other organisms live together.
4. A/An ..... is a small hard part produced by the plant.  
 e) **seed**      b) **ecosystem**      c) **living thing**      d) **survive**
5. .... is an illness in which your throat and lungs hurt.  
 f) **Illness**      b) **Medicinal plant**      c) **Cough**      d) **stomachache**  
 ..... are plants that have properties that help in healing or curing an illness.
6. .... is a place where is usually dry unless it has just rained.  
 h) **Ecosystem**      b) **Wadi**      c) **Ocean**      d) **Oasis**
- 7- ..... is a small animal with a long tail and rough skin that lives mainly in hot places.  
 i) **Lion**      b) **Ant**      c) **Lizard**      d) **Spider**

**2-Rearrange the following sentences:**

- 1) Amazon – is – Where – the – forest?  
 .....
- 2) do – each – How – animals – help – other?  
 .....
- 3) people – A lot of – down – are cutting – the tress.  
 .....
- 4) take – The animals – trees" seeds – the.

- .....
- 5) Amazon rainforest – The – a beautiful – is – ecosystem.
- .....
- 6) Custard apple trees – many – help – survive – animals.
- .....
- 7) help – Medicinal plants – in healing – curing an illness – or.
- .....
- 8) the – All – living things – in the – need – rainforest – each other.
- .....
- 9) likes – She – the – flowers – beautiful.
- .....
- 10) wanted – Malak – to learn – the Amazon rainforest – about.
- .....
- 11) is – Luck – important – also – quite.
- .....
- 12) cut down – What – happens – when – people – the rainforest – trees – in?
- .....
- 13) important – very – The Amazon rainforest – a – is – ecosystem.
- .....
- 14) a – is – success – exhibition – Your – great.
- .....
- 15) You – need – patience – a lot of.
- .....

### 3. Match the words with definitions:

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 1- Interact     | a) all plants and animals live in a particular area. |
| 2- Ecosystem    | b) to communicate with or react to each other.       |
| 3- Seeds        | c) they use energy to survive.                       |
| 4-Living things | d) can grow into a new plant.                        |
|                 | e) to stay alive.                                    |

### 4-Read and complete:

(living things – survive – ecosystem – trees – seeds)

The Amazon rainforest is a very important ..... All the ..... in the rainforest need each other. Custard apple trees help many animals ..... The animals take the trees .....to other parts of the forest.

(ecosystem – survive – living things – trees - parts)

Malak wanted to learn more about the Amazon rainforest because a lot of people are cutting down the ..... The Amazon rain forest is a very important ..... All the .....in the rainforest need each other. Malak wanted to show people how all the ..... of the forest ecosystem interact.

### 5-Read and answer:

An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area. The ecosystem can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest. In an ecosystem, living things such as plants and animals interact with non-living things such as water, rocks and soil. The difference species in an ecosystem make a community, and they all need each other to survive.

#### A) Choose the correct answer:

1-An .....is all the animals and plants in an area.

- a) rain forest      b) species      b) ecosystem      c) living things



2-Non-living things such as water, rocks and .....

- a) insects      b) soil      c) plants      d) animals

**B) Answer the following questions:**

3- What's the main idea of this passage?

.....

4 -What's an ecosystem?

.....

