

Unit (2)

(1)

Past Perfect & Past Perfect Continuous
الماضى التام المستقر & الماضى التام المستمر

* Past Perfect
الماضى التام

Form: Had + p.p

Ex: They had learnt
English.

ماضى تام

Miss: Rania Soltan

* Past Perfect Cont.
الماضى التام المستمر

Form: Had + been + v+ing

Ex: They had been learning
English for 3 years
before they worked.

ماضى تام مستمر

* Past Perfect

الماضي التام

(2)

usage:

١) يعبر عنه حدث تم حدوثه في وقت سابق.

٢) يشار به من حدثين ما حدث أولاً (في الماضي البسيط) و (في الماضي التام) ، والآخر حدث بعده (في الماضي البسيط).

Ex: After I had watched T.V, I slept.

← الماضي البسيط
← الماضي التام

* Past Perfect Continuous

الماضي للتام المستمر

usage:

١) يعبر عنه حدث استمر لفترة قبل وقوع حدث آخر.

٢) يعبر عنه حدث كان مستمراً لفترة في الماضي وله أثر (نتيجة) واضحة في الحاضر.

Ex: I had been smoking for 5 years

now. So, I was always ill.

← الماضي التام المستمر
← ماضٍ بسيط

← ماضٍ بسيط
Miss: Rania Soltan

* Past Perfect

الماضي التام

(3)

Key words: After, As soon as, Because, Before, By The time, When, till = until, No sooner Hardly, scarcely.

تو.
After بعد
As soon as فوراً
Because لأن

الماضي البسيط (ماضي تام) يوم
had + P.P
شاذ ed

Ex: We went out after we had done our homework.

* Past Perfect Continuous

الماضي التام المستمر

Key words: since, for, before, Until = till, How long.

Ex: They had been waiting for

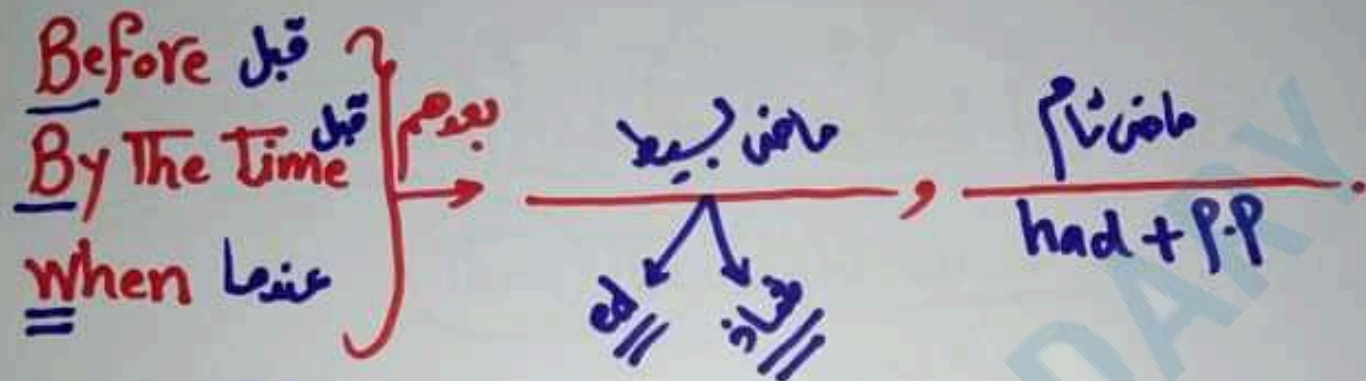
us since 3 o'clock before we arrived.

الماضي البسيط
الماضي التام المستمر

Miss: Rania Soltan

F: K.W (Past Perfect tense) (4)

تابع : الكلمات الدالة على الماضي التام



Ex: Before she listened to music, she had talked to her mother.

ماضٍ بسيط
 ماضٍ تام

Miss: Rania Solton

من / لغاية
Till
Until

ماضٍ تام
 had + P.P

لم يكن / لم تكن
didn't +
wasn't
weren't + P.P

Ex: she didn't eat till her mother had come.

ماضٍ تام
 ماضٍ تام

Ex: the food wasn't eaten till her mother had come.

ماضٍ تام
 ماضٍ تام

لصيغة **No Sooner** بعدها had + لفظي + P.P + **Than** (5)

في أول الجملة ماضٍ بسيط +

Ex. **No sooner** had he finished his work **Than** The light went out.

② + had + **no sooner** + P.P + **Than** ماضٍ بسيط

Ex. He had **no sooner** finished his work **Than** The light went out.

Miss: Rania Soliman 2021

لصيغة **Hardly Scarcely** بعدها had + لفظي + P.P + **when** +

في أول الجملة ماضٍ بسيط

Ex: Hardly had They played football when (6)

it rained.

ماضٍ بـ

Miss: Rania Soltan

+ had + (hardly / scarcely) + P.P + (when) + ماضٍ بـ

Ex: They had hardly played football when it rained.

ماضٍ بـ

Negative

Hadn't + P.P ماضٍ بـ

Hadn't been + (V+ing)

ماضٍ بـ

Question

Ex: Had Mona trained well...?

→ Yes, Mond had trained well.

ماضٍ بـ

Ex: . How Long. had you been working before you ⁽⁷⁾ ...?

We had been working for 10 years before we travelled abroad.

* Passive: لفعال به + (had been) + P.P + by + لفاعل .

لفاعل به + (had been) + P.P + by + لفاعل .

لماضى التام
النسبى والمضارع

Ex: They had planted flowers. (Active)

Flowers had been planted . (by them)

(Passive)

ماضى تام
النسبى

Miss: Maria Soltan