

Unit 1

Post Simple

- ① نستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن حدث تم في الماضي وانقضى
(الضرب الثاني - فعل منقطع)
- We visited Cairo last week.
(الضرب الثاني - فعل غير منقطع)
- Tom bought some books.
السؤال ليفعل مساعداً
- Did the police arrest the thief?
السؤال بأداة استفهام
- Where did you go yesterday?
نفي (مصدر didn't)
- They didn't play chess at the weekend.
- He never went (تصرف الثاني) to school late in the past.

② الكلمات البالبة على الماضي البسيط :

- Yesterday - last - ago - (ثم : then) When I was -
in سنة في الماضي ، the other day - in the past , once ,
How long , always , usually , never , often , every
- How long ago did you leave your work?
- She graduated from the University in 1990.
- I never ate fish

- ③ نستخدم الماضي البسيط مع نفس كلمات المضارع البسيط ليدلح
على عادة في الماضي (Usually , sometimes , always)
- When he was young , he always walked to school.

- ④ نستخدم for مع الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن مدة استمرار لفترة
في الماضي وانتهى .
- My grandfather lived in Cairo for 3 years.

- ⑤ قول إبنية للجهول مع الماضي البسيط .
was + P.P
were + P.P
Some books were bought yesterday
The Criminal was arrested by the police last week.
Was lunch cooked by my mother?
When was the computer invented?

٦ يتم نفي الماضي البسيط ب (weren't جمع . wasn't مفرد)
(تعريف ثاني) never - مصدر didn't

• لبعض صفة / اسم / v+ing
* wasn't / weren't

(تعريف ثاني) never مصدر
* didn't

- He wasn't ready for the test.

- They weren't Egyptians

- We didn't believe him

- He wasn't studying when I went home.

- She never went to the museum.

٧ استخدم الماضي البسيط (غير الحقيقي) للتعبير عن رغبة أو أمنية أو افتراض في المضارع .

- I wish they were with us now.

- I td rather you didn't do that. your teacher is angry.

- It's time my father arrived home - I don't know why he is late

لو لو جائة في الجملة كلمات تليق بالماضي ، نستخدم بصم (ماضي تالي)

- I wish I had travelled abroad two years ago.

- She wasn't ill yesterday (V)

She didn't be ill yesterday (X)

- I hadn't fish for lunch yesterday (X)

I didn't have fish for lunch yesterday (V)

- Had Mona breakfast? (X)

Did Mona have breakfast? (V)

النفي

٨ يمكن استخدام (فعل أساسي → did) للتعبير عن التأكيد

- I called you because I knew who took your tablet

= I called you because I did know who " " "

٩ نستخدم (مصدر used to) للتعبير عن عادة في الماضي

" " " " (مصدر would)

When I was young, I used to / would watch cartoons.

الشرح بالتفصيل في (Unit 10)

Past Continuous الماضي المستمر

١١) تستخدم الماضي المستمر للتعبير عن حدث كان مستمرا في الماضي في وقت محدد

I, He, She, it (was)

You, We, they (were) + V + ing

- We were watching TV at 7 p.m. yesterday.
- From 2 to 4, He was visiting his uncle.

١٢) Yesterday + (فترة أو زمن في الماضي = ماضي مستمر)

- What were you doing at 8 o'clock yesterday?

١٣) تستخدم الماضي المستمر عند التعبير عن حدث كان مستمرا في الماضي ثم قطعه حدث آخر (ماضي بسيط)

While / as / just as { ماضي مستمر } { ماضي بسيط }

- While I was watching TV, I fell asleep

١٤) تستخدم الماضي المستمر للتعبير عن حدثين كانا مستمرا معا في الماضي

While / as / just as { ماضي مستمر } { ماضي مستمر }

- I was watching TV while my brothers were playing tennis.

١٥) When (ماضي بسيط) → ماضي مستمر

- When she phoned me, I was doing my homework.

١٦) المعنى للمجهول مع الماضي المستمر - was

were + being + P.P

- My car was being checked at three o'clock yesterday.
- Somebody called me while dinner was being cooked.

١٧) because → ماضي مستمر - ماضي بسيط

- I couldn't answer the phone because I was praying

Best of Luck Mr. Ramadan Awad

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حالات خاصة جداً

* While (بينما) (v+ing) مع أحداث تستغرق وقتاً (١٨)

* On (v+ing) مع أحداث لحظية / قصيرة

* When (v+ing) مع أحداث تتكرر أكثر من مرة

- While I was taking a shower, my phone rang.

- On seeing the accident, I stopped

- On hearing the news, I called him

- On reaching the station, I bought a ticket

- On arriving / my arrival, I drank some juice

- When leaving home, I made sure the door is locked.

- While taking (بينما) (v+ing) the exam, I felt nervous.

While in Paris, I met many famous people. (١٩)

While on holiday, I forgot all about work. (while + prep)

During (أثناء) (بعدها الاسم) (٢٠)

During the film / my stay / his arrival

٢١) لو استخدمت (v+ing) بعد الروابط ، لازم يكون الفاعل في الجملتين واحد

- While I was reading, I slept

While reading the story, I slept

- While I was being in Cairo, I visited many places (X) (٢٢)

- While I was in Cairo, " " " " (✓)

- While in Cairo, " " " " (✓)

- While being in Cairo, " " " " (✓)

When (ماضي بسيط) (عاضية مستمر) (٢٣)

When (عاضية بسيط) (عاضية مستمر)

When she was cleaning the room, she found her ring

She was cleaning her room, when she founded "

• During working hours (ساعات العمل) , I felt active (٢٤)

• During visiting hours (ساعات الزيارة) , we were allowed to enter

42 (Unit 10)	<p>استخدم زمن الماضي لتمام (had p.p) had + p.p) للتعبير عن حدث تم قبل حدث آخر (ماضي بسيط)</p>	<p>I had saved a lot of money before I bought my flat</p>
43	<p>Before, By the time / when</p> <p>ماضي بسيط } ماضي تام } ماضي بسيط } ماضي تام }</p>	<p>- By the time I went to bed , I had checked my email</p>
44	<p>After, as soon as when</p> <p>ماضي بسيط } ماضي تام } ماضي بسيط } ماضي تام }</p>	<p>- After I had checked my email, I went to bed.</p>
45	<p>كل الروابط السابقة يمكن استبدال الماضي البسيط في الجملتين الوصفيتين فانه زمن كبير بين الحدثين</p>	<p>- After I paid the driver, I got out of the taxi</p>
46	<p>After بدون Before فاعل ⇒ v+ing</p>	<p>- Before watching the match, I had finished my homework</p>
47	<p>حالات استخدام till ماضي بسيط } ماضي بسيط } wasn't } p.p weren't } صفة Couldn't } عطف wouldn't } عدم رغبة</p> <p>till } until } مجهول</p>	<p>- He <u>didn't come</u> until I had given him the money. He <u>refused to come</u> until --- He <u>waited</u> until the train arrived He <u>denied</u> stealing the money until the police came. He <u>wasn't happy</u> until he --- I <u>wasn't allowed</u> to enter until I had paid money - He <u>wouldn't come</u> with me until his father called him</p>

<p>48. By, Before (فترة زمنية ماضية) (had p.p)</p>	<p>By 2010, I had finished my primary school.</p>
<p>49. realised, thought, knew said, admitted, discovered.</p> <p>نستعمل الماضي لتمام بعد أفعال</p>	<p>- I <u>discovered</u> that she <u>had</u> <u>stolen</u> my wallet.</p>
<p>50. Having (p.p) معلوم Having been p.p مجهول</p>	<p>- <u>Having checked</u> the email, I went to bed. - <u>Having been arrested</u>, the thief was taken to prison.</p>
<p>51. في حالة وجود التعبيرانية إنشائية ومعها كانت تترك على الماضي نستعمل الماضي لتمام.</p>	<p>- I <u>wish</u> I <u>d rather</u> you <u>had</u> <u>passed</u> your exam <u>last week</u>. - <u>It's time</u> you <u>had</u> <u>finished</u> your report <u>yesterday</u>.</p>
<p>52. It was only when (ماضي بسيط) It wasn't until (had p.p)</p>	<p>⇒ that (ماضي بسيط)</p> <p>- It was only when I <u>had</u> <u>checked</u> my email, that I <u>went</u> to bed.</p>
<p>53. On (v+ing)</p>	<p><u>On looking</u> at the question, I knew the answer</p>
<p>54. because (had p.p)</p>	<p>I <u>couldn't</u> go swimming because I <u>had</u> <u>forgotten</u> my swimming suit.</p>

55. (had) no sooner فاعل (فاعل)
hardly (p.p)
scarcely (p.p)
 → than
 → when
 → when

ماضي بسيط
 ماضي بسيط

- He had no sooner found the money than he called the police.

56. No sooner had → p.p
 Hardly → فاعل
 Scarcely did → مصدر

→ than
 → when
 → when

ماضي بسيط
 ماضي بسيط

- No sooner had he found the money than he called the police.
 - Hardly had I taken the medicine when I felt better.
 - No sooner did I see the accident than I called the ambulance.

57. المبنى للمجهول مع الماضي لتمام
had been + p.p

After the food had been cooked, it was served to us.

58. never, already, yet تستخدم
 و ever مع الماضي لتمام بشرط
 أن يكون زمن الجملة ماضي

- I saw Ali yesterday. I had never seen him before.

59. تستخدم زمن الماضي لتمام استمر للتعبير
 عنه حدث استمر لفترة في الماضي
 قبل وقوع الحدث الثاني

- Ali had been trying to call me for 10 minutes before I answered him

60. تستخدم When حسب المعنى

ماضي بسيط → ماضي بسيط
 ماضي بسيط → ماضي بسيط
 حدث 1 حدث 2
 ماضي بسيط → ماضي تامة
 حدث 2 حدث 1

When I reached the station, the train had left, so I didn't catch it

- When I had reached the station the train left, so I caught it