

How To Give  
That SELL

I DON'T HAVE  
**DREAMS,**  
- I HAVE -  
**GOALS.**

- Harvey Specter -

**ENGLISHAWY**  
**IN ENGLISH** :::::

**MR MAHMOUD RADWAN**

**1**

الوحدة  
الأولى

## VOCABULARY

Announce(d) (v)	يعلان	Occur(red) (v)	يحدث
Broadsheet (n)	صحيفة رسمية - القطع الكبير	Piracy (n)	القرصنة
Casualty (n)	خسارة - فقد - حالة وفاة	Pirated (adj)	مقرصن - مسروق
Cheat(ed) (n/v)	غشاش - يغش	Punish(ed) (v)	يعاقب
Claim(ed) (v/n)	يزعم / يدعي - زعم\إدعاء	Punishment (n)	عقاب - عقوبة
Compensate(d) (v)	يعوض	Ruin(ed) (v/n)	يدمر - حطام
Convict(ed) (n/v)	مذنب - يدين	Shock(ed) (v/n)	يصدم - الصدمة
Demand(ed) (v/n)	يطلب - طلب/أمر	Shocked (adj)	مصدوم
Incident (n)	واقعة - موقف عارض - حدث	Spin - spun (v)	يلف - يدير
Investigate(d) (v)	يحقق في - يتحري	Tabloid (n)	صحيفة شعبية - صحيفة اثارة
Investigator (n)	محقق	I violate(d) (v)	يخالف
Long-awaited (adj)	طال انتظاره	Wait with bated breath	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر
Nosy (adj)	متطفل (حشري)		

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- To ..... is to officially tell people about something, especially about definite plan or a decision.  
a - cheat                      b - claim                      c - announce                      d - compensate
- A/an ..... is someone who behaves in a dishonest way in order to get something.  
a - incident                      b - cheat                      c - court                      d - piracy
- To ..... is to say something is true, although it has not been proved.  
a - cheat                      b - claim                      c - announce                      d - compensate
- To ..... is to replace or balance the effect of something bad.  
a - demand                      b - claim                      c - announce                      d - compensate

5. A/an ..... is an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent.  
a - incident                      b - aircraft                      c - tabloid                      d - broadsheet
6. To ..... is to ask for something in a very strict and serious way.  
a - demand                      b - claim                      c - announce                      d - compensate
7. To ..... is to try to find out the truth about something such as a crime, accident, or scientific problem.  
a - ruin                      b - occur                      c - investigate                      d - compensate
8. .... newspapers have small pages and short articles with a lot of pictures and stories about famous people, and are often thought of as less serious than other newspapers.  
a - Incident                      b - Aircraft                      c - Tabloid                      d - Broadsheet
9. To ..... is to happen or exist in a particular place or situation.  
a - ruin                      b - occur                      c - investigate                      d - compensate
10. .... is when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work.  
a - Incident                      b - Cheat                      c - Court                      d - Piracy
11. To ..... is to completely spoil something.  
a - ruin                      b - occur                      c - investigate                      d - compensate
12. .... means very surprised and upset.  
a - Deathly                      b - Shocked                      c - Recent                      d - Factual
13. " ..... " is a phrase meaning waiting with a lot of nervousness and excitement.  
a - Wait with bated breathe                      b - Wait with bated breath                      c - Wait patiently                      d - Wait and see

## قناة العباقرة ٣ ث

علي تطبيق Telegram

Even if you are on the @taneasnawe رابط القناة, you'll get run over of you just still there.

Will rogers.

”



## كلمات مهمة (احفظ و متكسلش)

Analysis (n)	تحليل	Mention(ed) (v)	يقول - يذكر
Around (adv/prep)	حول - حوالي	Midday (n)	منتصف النهار
Author (n)	مؤلف	Miss(ed) (v)	يفتقد (يستوحش) - يفوت
Authority (n)	السلطة	Non-native (adj)	اجنبي
Back (n)	مؤخرة - ظهر	Obtain(ed) (v)	يحصل علي - يكتسب
Behave(d) (v)	يتصرف - يسلك	Permission (n)	إذن/ تصريح
Bias (n)	تحيز	Prison (n)	السجن
Block(ed) (v)	يسد/يغلق - يحجب	Products (n)	منتجات
Chance (n)	فرصة	Prove(d) (v)	يثبت - يبرهن
Celebrity (n)	شخصية مشهورة	Publication (n)	النشر - عمل مقروء
Content (n)	محتوي - مضمون	Publish(ed) (v)	ينشر
Copy(ied) (n/v)	نسخة - ينسخ	Publisher (n)	ناشر (شخص / مؤسسة)
Copyright (n)	حق النشر	Quality (n)	سمة/خاصية - جودة
Court (n)	محكمة	Pun (n)	التورية
Crime (n)	جريمة - جنائية	Refer(red) (v)	يحيل - يوجه - يشير
Criminal (adj/n)	جنائي/ إجرامي - مجرم	Remove(d) (v)	يزيل/ يمحو
Deathly (adj)	قاتل/فتاك	Require(d) (v)	يتطلب - يستلزم
Digital (adj)	رقمي	Rescue(d) (v)	ينقذ
E-book (n)	كتاب إلكتروني	Rescuer (n)	منقذ - فرق انقاذ
Emotional (adj)	عاطفي	Right (n)	حق
Event (n)	حدث - مناسبة	Route (n)	مسار/ خط سير
Excitement (n)	إثارة - تحمس	Sensational (adj)	مثير

Exist(ed) (v)	يوجد	Secret (n/adj)	سري - سر
Expert (n/adj)	خبير	Security (n)	الأمن - التأمين
Factual (adj)	حقيقي - متعلق بالحقائق	Share(d) (v)	يشارك/ ينشر - يتقاسم
Financially (adv)	ماليا	Slang (n)	اللغة العامية
Former (adj)	سابق	Source (n)	مصدر
Free (adj)	مجاني - حر	Spoil - spoiled/spoil (v)	يفسد - يتلف
Front (n)	مقدمة	State(d) (v)	يذكر/يقول
Highlight(ed) (v/n)	يبرز - يظلل - الجزء الأبرز	Strict (adj)	صارم / حازم
Illegal (adj)	غير قانوني	Sum (n)	مبلغ
Include(d) (v)	يشمل/يتضمن - يضمن	Thankfully(adv)	لحسن الحظ - بفضل الله
Including (prep)	بما ذلك	Type(d) up (v)	ينسخ - يكتب علي جهاز
Intellectual (adj)	فكري	Warn(ed) (v)	يحذر
Journalist (n)	صحفي	Warning (n)	تحذير
Knock(ed) (v/n)	يطرق الباب - طرقة	Whole (adj/n)	كامل - كل/جل
Law (n)	قانون	Lecture(d) (v)	محاضرة - يحاضر
Lawyer (n)	محامي		

قناة العباقرة ٣٣  
علي تطبيق Telegram  
رابط القناة @taneasnawe



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- The suspect (المتهم), ..... there is evidence (دليل) that he hadn't left his home.  
a - begged                      b - accused                      c - scared                      d - claimed
- My cousin and I have had so many amusing ..... together.  
a - exhibits                      b - incidents                      c - aircrafts                      d - passengers
- The world cup is an important sports .....  
a - cliffhanger                      b - celebrity                      c - bias                      d - event
- In the past, there was strong cultural ..... against women.  
a - event                      b - cliffhanger                      c - celebrity                      d - bias

5. What really makes El-Moasser on the top is its professional Educational .....
- a - content                      b - copyright                      c - lecture                      d - court
6. I had to answer all the questions of the ..... before I could go home.
- a - eyewitness                      b - version                      c - investigator                      d - exaggeration
7. All students attend the ..... of Professor A. Karim.
- a - journalism                      b - lectures                      c - cliffs                      d - locations
8. Heavy clouds ..... out sunlight.
- a - occur                      b - mention                      c - block                      d - demand
9. You have the ..... to express your opinion.
- a - warning                      b - casualty                      c - piracy                      d - right
10. He is a ..... lawyer who defends only the innocent (البرياء).
- a - pirated                      b - criminal                      c - secret                      d - shocked
11. My father is a retired banker. He was a / an ..... manager of the National Bank.
- a - former                      b - nosy                      c - long-awaited                      d - illegal
12. The file was ..... to the legal department pall to study it.
- a - compensated                      b - obtained                      c - referred                      d - announced
13. The Egyptian ..... succeeded in putting an end to the Israeli attack on Gaza strip.
- a - permissions                      b - incidents                      c - cheats                      d - authorities
14. Taking a break is ..... to renew your energy.
- a - ruined                      b - required                      c - highlighted                      d - investigated
15. At the very beginning of a speech, ..... your full name.
- a - spoil                      b - spin                      c - claim                      d - state
16. A ..... is a place where justice is achieved and crime is punished.
- a - court                      b - content                      c - copyright                      d - source
17. In his speech (حقيقه), Mr Mahmoud ..... all his team members by their names.
- a - occurred                      b - mentioned                      c - blocked                      d - demanded
18. It is ..... to take something that does not belong to you.
- a - former                      b - nosy                      c - long-awaited                      d - illegal
19. It is better if the readers can ..... e-Books at a lower price.
- a - compensate                      b - obtain                      c - refer                      d - announce
20. I can't take this decision without my father's .....
- a - permission                      b - incident                      c - cheat                      d - authority
21. Your CV should ..... your qualifications and skills.
- a - ruin                      b - require                      c - highlight                      d - investigate



Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
<p>Pirate</p> <p>يقرصن - يستولي علي</p>	<p>Pirate</p> <p>قرصان</p> <p>Piracy</p> <p>القرصنة - الإبتداء علي عمل الغير</p>	<p>Pirated</p> <p>مقرصن - مسروق</p>	<p>قناة العباقرة ٣ث</p> <p>علي تطبيق Telegram</p> <p>رابط القناة @taneasnawe</p>
<p>Shock</p> <p>يصدم/يفاجئ</p>	<p>Shock</p> <p>صدمة</p>	<p>Shocking</p> <p>صادم</p> <p>Shocked</p> <p>مصدوم</p>	
<p>Spin</p> <p>يلف/يجور- يلفق / يخط الأمور-يفزل</p>	<p>Spin</p> <p>لفة / دورة-تلفيق / خط الأمور</p>	<p>Spinning</p> <p>دوار</p>	

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- What a/an ..... !He sold me expired goods  
a - cheat                      b - cheater                      c - cheating                      d - a and b
- Online ..... is punished by law.  
a - cheat                      b - cheater                      c - cheating                      d - a and b
- The ..... of the exam results is expected to take place tomorrow.  
a - announce                      b - announcer                      c - announcement                      d - unannounced
- A news ..... on TV needs to be a good speaker.  
a - announce                      b - announcer                      c - announcement                      d - unannounced
- The local authorities will ..... the causes of the energy cut-offs.  
a - announce                      b - announcer                      c - announcement                      d - unannounced
- "The team of experts arrived unannounced." In this sentence, 'unannounced' is a/an .....  
a - verb                      b - noun                      c - adjective                      d - adverb
- The police ..... kidnapping children in this area.  
a - investigate                      b - investigation                      c - investigators                      d - investigatory
- Two police ..... are looking into the kidnapping of children in this area.  
a - investigate                      b - investigation                      c - investigators                      d - investigatory
- Kidnapping children in this area is under .....  
a - investigate                      b - investigation                      c - investigators                      d - investigatory

10. Earthquakes are common ..... in Japan.  
 a - shock                      b - shocking                      c - occur                      d - occurrence
11. Earthquakes ..... very often in Japan.  
 a - shock                      b - shocking                      c - occur                      d - occurrence
12. Years of experience have improved his ..... skills.  
 a - journalism                      b - journalist                      c - journalistic                      d - a, b and c
13. I was ..... by his violent reaction  
 a - shocked                      b - shocking                      c - occurred                      d - occurrence
14. His violent reaction was .....  
 a - shocked                      b - shocking                      c - occurred                      d - occurrence

## شوية متلازمات لفظية علي مزاجك

Compensate	... financially يعوض ... ماليا	Put	... in place يضع ... في المكان الصحيح
Demand	a better pay يطلب بأجر أفضل	Receive	... in prison يجلس / يضع ... في السجن
Do	a sport يمارس رياضة	Ruin	a punishment for يتعرض لعقوبة بسبب
Find	an amazing job يقوم بعمل رائع	Send	warning from يتلقى تحذيرات من
Follow	a chance for يجد فرصة لـ	Share	the surprise يحرق المفاجأة
Highlight	the correct route يأخذ المسار الصحيح	Show	... by air ينقل... بالطائرات
Have	the problem يرز المشكلة		... by ship ينقل ... بالسفن
	a bigger emotional effect on له تأثير عاطفي أكبر علي		... on social media يشارك ... علي وسائل التواصل
	a copy of لديه نسخة من		... online يعرض ... علي الإنترنت

Make	a lot of money يكسب الكثير من المال	Tell	the media يخبر وسائل الإعلام
	it clear that يوضح أن	Violate	copyright law ينتهك وسائل حقوق النشر
Own	rights to يملك حقوق ...	Win	running races يقفز بسباقات الجري
Pay	a large sum of money يدفع مبلغ كبير من المال		

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- The government will ..... those who lost their homes in the earthquake financially.  
a - own                      b - violate                      c - compensate                      d - make
- One of the ways to ..... problems is to discuss them on social media and talk shows.  
a - pay                      b - highlight                      c - do                      d - tell
- The warning we ..... from our teacher made us all work hard.  
a - pay                      b - won                      c - demanded                      d - received
- Al Talaba Bookstore ..... rights to El-Moasser series.  
a - owns                      b - shows                      c - compensates                      d - makes
- I wish I knew who ..... the media about our secret plan.  
a - put                      b - highlighted                      c - did                      d - told
- You have the right to ..... your rights, but first carry out your duties (واجبات).  
a - pay                      b - send                      c - demand                      d - violate
- It is a crime when the copyright law is .....  
a - owned                      b - violated                      c - compensated                      d - made
- The security cameras have already been ..... in place.  
a - put                      b - highlighted                      c - done                      d - told
- The emotional effect our family house ..... on us is what stops us from selling it.  
a - has                      b - demands                      c - receives                      d - pays
- A lot of money has been ..... by communication businesses  
a - told                      b - violated                      c - compensated                      d - made

## اهم حاجة تميزك المترادفات و المتضادات

Word		Synonym ( meaning )
Casualty (n)	حالة طوارئ	Mortality/Death
Casualty (n)	ضحية - متضرر	Victim/Sufferer
Casualty (n)	قسم الطوارئ	Emergency
Cheat (n)	غشاش	Cheater/Deceiver
Compensate for (v)	يعوض	Make Up For
Demand (v)	يطالب	Call For/Ask For/Request
Investigate(d) (v)	يحقق	Look Into
Nosy (adj)	متطفل (حشري)	Curious/Spying/Interfering
Occur (v)	يحدث	Happen/Take Place
Ruin (v)	يدمر	Destroy/Wreck
Violate (v)	يخالف	Break/Disobey

Word		Antonym (opposite)
Pirated (adj)	مقرصن - مسروق	Genuine/Legal أصلي / شرعي
Ruin (v)	يدمر	Restore/Save يستعيد/ ينقذ Build/Construct يبني- يشيد
Violate (v)	يخالف	Comply With/Respect/Follow

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- "The new traffic law aims to reduce road casualties." The word "casualty" in this sentence is a synonym of .....  
a - deaths                      b - victims                      c - emergency                      d - a and b
- "I never download pirated material." In this sentence, "pirated" is a antonym of .....  
a - genuine                      b - illegal                      c - efficient                      d - destroyed
- "....." is to "wreck" as "nosy" is to "curious".  
a - Save                      b - Ruin                      c - Violate                      d - Restore
- "The ship was ruined in a storm." In this utterance, the verb "ruined" can be replaced by .....  
a - restored                      b - wrecked                      c - saved                      d - a and c
- "A hood citizen never violates the law." this means a good citizen always ..... the law.  
a - follows                      b - breaks                      c - disobeys                      d - works against

### PHRASES and EXPRESSIONS

As far as	علي قدر - نفس مسافة	Be punished by law	يعاقب عليه القانون
At a lower price	بسعر أقل	Bitter lakes	البحيرات المرة
At low cost	بتكلفة منخفضة	Business products	منتجات تجارية
At midday	في منتصف النهار	Crime court	محاكمة جنائية
Be about three time more	يكون أكثر بثلاثة أضعاف	Crime of piracy	جريمة القرصنة
Be due to	يكون من المقرر أن	Deathly hallows	المقدسات القاتلة
In a dishonest way	بطريقة غير أمانة	Extreme adjective	صفة قوية
In her late 20s	بالإضافة إلي	Internet cheat	الغش الإلكتروني / الغش عبر الإنترنت
Possible casualties	الخسائر المحتملة	Return to normal	يعود للوضع الطبيعي
Sand storm	عاصفة رملية	Seriously ill	مريض بشدة

Square metre	متر مربع	Strong wind	رياح قوية
The whole book	الكتاب الكامل	That is because	ذلك لأن
Twenty - year - old student	طالب يبلغ من العمر عشرين عاماً	The true cause of	السبب الحقيقي لـ
Wait with bated breath	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر	Large sum of money	مبلغ كبير من المال
Long - awaited ending	النهاية التي طال انتظارها	On other sites	علي مواقع أخرى
On social media	في وسائل التواصل	On the Internet	علي شبكة الإنترنت
Pirated digital copy	نسخة رقمية مقرصنة	For ages	لمدة طويلة
In addition to	بالإضافة إلي		

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- He took a short route, so he didn't run as ..... as other runners.  
a - soon                      b - well                      c - far                      d - good
- Sama is a five ..... old child  
a - year                      b - year's                      c - years                      d - years'
- You can find all types of information ..... the internet.  
a - in                      b - on                      c - to                      d - with
- They agreed to meet ..... midday.  
a - on                      b - in                      c - at                      d - with



متنساش تتابعنا يارفيق 👁️👁️

## PREPOSITIONS

Encourage ... to	يشجع ... أن	Refer to	يحيل ... إلى
Find out	يكتشف	Travel past	يجتاز/ يعبر بجوار
Pass through	يعبر من خلال	Wait for	ينتظر
Plan to	يخطط أن		

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- A good teacher encourages students ..... hard.  
a - work                      b - to work                      c - working                      d - to working
- I found the report long, so I referred it ..... the secretary to summarize it.  
a - from                      b - into                      c - with                      d - to
- While looking for my keys, I found ..... that there were some important documents under the desk.  
a - from                      b - up                      c - of                      d - out
- No ship could travel ..... Ever Given. It blocked the canal.  
a - on                      b - past                      c - paste                      d - pass

## قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



PAST SIMPLE

الماضي البسيط

Affirmative

Negative

Subject (فاعل) + Past verb (التصريف الثاني للفعل).

didn't + Inf (الفعل في المصدر).

Form

Did + Subject (فاعل) + Inf?

Was/Were + Subject (فاعل) "no verb"?

Verb + d/ed/ied  
Play >>> Played

Irregular verbs  
Go >>> Went

V.to be  
Was/were

Question

Test your self

- At the age of 7 . I ..... To my first school.  
e - go                      f - was going                      g - went                      h - had gone
- A famous writer ..... this book a year ago.  
a - written                      b - wrote                      c - had written                      d - was writing
- I ..... Zein yesterday.  
a - don't see                      b - didn't see                      c - wasn't seen                      d - were
- What ..... Vika study last night?  
a - do                      b - did                      c - was                      d - were

USAGE

KEY WORDS

حدث انتهى خاص في الماضي.

Action happened in the past.

تفكر فيه امتي!!

Yesterday - In the past - Once - Last - On day - At the age of - In the ancient times - In the middle ages - In + تاريخ ماضي - In the old days - The other day - When + صفة + فاعل + Was/Were + صفة.

حاول تحدد الزمن من خلال الكلمات الدالة

- Akram ..... French at the age of 8.  
a - can speak                      b - could speak                      c - speaking                      d - could speaking
- We ..... a lot of fun during the party the other day.  
a - have had                      b - had had                      c - had                      d - have been having

بص بقي على السؤال ده

- My car ..... last Friday by my father.  
e - repaired                      f - was repaired                      g - is repairing

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



Passive

Negative

Question

مفعول + Was/were + P.P.

مفعول + Wasn't/weren't + P.P.

Was/were + مفعول + P.P.

Test your self

..... your car repaired yesterday?

h - Did

i - Was

j - Were

k - Do

ملحوظة مهمة

Usually - always - sometimes - often - every.

يأتي معهم ماضي بسيط <<< إذا كانت الجملة ماضي.

يأتي معهم مضارع بسيط <<< إذا كانت الجملة مضارع.

Test your self

I usually ..... the zoo when I was young.

l - visit

m - was visited

n - visited

o - visits

I always ..... dinner outside.

a - eat

b - ate

c - eating

d - eaten

I wish/It's time

I wish/It's time + subject (فاعل) + Past simple.

"Present"

I wish/It's time + subject (فاعل) + had + P.P.

"Past".

Test your self

I wish Ali ..... well.

e - played

f - had played

g - plays

h - was play

I wish Ali ..... well last match.

a - played

b - had played

c - plays

d - was play

## Grammar

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



## ملحوظة مهمة

## Used to + Inf.

حدث معتاد عليه في الماضي ولم يعد موجود الآن.

## was/were used to + Inf.

• I ..... very slowly . I driver faster now.

e - was used to drive    f - used to drive    g - use to drive    h - is used to drive

## used to ..., ... any longer.

• Amr used to be a footballer , but now he isn't any .....

a - much    b - more    c - less    d - long

## Did + فاعل + use to + المصدر ?

• Did you ..... to get up early?

a - used    b - using    c - use    d - user

## ... didn't + use to + المصدر.

## ... isn't / aren't / wasn't / weren't + used to + v + ing.

• I ..... study in the morning when I was young.

a - didn't use to    b - wasn't used to    c - don't use to    d - weren't used to

## used to + فعل مصدر , but now + don't/dosen't.

## use to + be, but now + am not/isn't/aren't.

• I use to smoke , but now I .....

a - do    b - don't    c - am    d - am not

• Salma used to be fat, but now she .....

a - does    b - doesn't    c - is    d - isn't

## Am/is/are + used to/accustomed + v + ing.

عند ذكر عادة موجوده في المضارع.

• I'm ..... to getting up early in the morning to go to work.

a - custom    b - accustomed    c - using    d - customary

PAST CONTINUOUS العاضي المستمر

Active

Passive

Subject (فاعل) + was/were + V-ing.

Form

Object (مفعول) + was/were + being + P.P.

Test your self

• My car ..... yesterday at 4.

- e - was repairing      f - was being repaired      g - was repair      h - repaired

USAGE

KEY WORDS

عند تحديد زمن معين في الماضي.

Action happened in specific time in the past.

تفكر فيه امتي!!

Yesterday evening - yesterday morning  
- yesterday afternoon - yesterday at ....  
- at .... this morning - from .... to ....  
yesterday - at this time yesterday - all  
day yesterday - all day yesterday - all  
last night - throughout.

حاول تحدد الزمن من خلال الكلمات الدالة

• I ..... my home work at 6 o'clock yesterday.

- i - done      j - was doing      k - does      l - doing

• Salma ..... English all last night.

- a - studied      b - studies      c - was studying      d - studying

ركزي هنا كده

عند ذكر حدثين في الماضي احدهما كان مستمر وقطعه حدث اخر مثل كونك تذاكر وفجأة انقطع النور نستخدم في هذه الحالة:-

Past continuous, Past simple

ماضي مستمر , ماضي بسيط

عند ذكر حدثين في الماضي كانا مستمرين ولم يقطع احدهم الاخر مثل كونك تذاكر واختك كانت تلعب نستخدم في هذه الحالة:-

Past simple, Past continuous

ماضي مستمر , ماضي مستمر

Test your self

• Mona ..... lunch when her friend phoned her.

- e - having      f - had      g - was having      h - had had

• I ..... a book when my friend arrived.

- a - am reading      b - was reading      c - reading      d - have read

• While I ..... my home work, my sister was listening to.

- a - used to do      b - was doing      c - had done      d - doing

## Grammar

قناة العبارة ٣

علي تطبيق

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



## قواعد هامة جدا

ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر  
ماضي مستمر , ماضي مستمر

ماضي بسيط/ماضي مستمر while/as/just as ماضي مستمر

خلي بالك من التركيبه دي

While + بدون فاعل + V-ing

## Test your self

- \* As I ..... in china , he learned about Chinese culture.  
e - was staying      f - were staying      g - staying      h - stayed

## خلي بالك من التركيبه دي

الجملة بعد While/as/just as اذا لم يكن فيها فعل مستمر نستخدم ماضي بسيط was/were.

## Test your self

- \* I met a lot of friends while I ..... in Canda.  
i - have been      j - was      k - were      l - was being
- \* While I ..... at home, a man knocked on the door.  
a - was being      b - had been      c - was      d - am being

## ملحوظة مهمة

اذا جاء الفاعلين مختلفين لا يجوز v-ing بعد while.

## Test your self

- \* While ....., Ahmed arrived.  
e - reading      f - I was reading      g - read      h - a and b
- \* While ....., I slept.  
a - reading      b - I was reading      c - read      d - a and b



**During**

During + Noun (اسم).

Test your self

\* ..... his stay in China , he learned about the Chinese culture .

- e - While                      f - During                      g - When                      h - As

**On**

On + v + ing , فاعل.

On + being + p.p , مفعول.

Test your self

\* On ....., the baby cried loudly .

- ag - examining                      ah - examined                      ai - being examined                      aj - was examining

\* On ....., the patient , the doctor was very tired .

- a - examining                      b - examined                      c - being examined                      d - was examining

Exercises On Past Continuous

1. At three yesterday, the mechanic ..... my car engine.

- i - checks                      j - is checked                      k - was checking                      l - was being checked

2. At three yesterday, my car engine .....

- m - checks                      n - is checked                      o - was checking                      p - was being checked

3. My shirt was ..... ironed yesterday at 7:30.

- q - be                      r - been                      s - being                      t - having

4. While Salma was swimming in the pool, her aunt ..... to music.

- u - listens                      v - was listening                      w - is listening                      x - listen

5. My mother ..... the table for lunch.

- y - set                      z - has set                      aa - was setting                      ab - a, b and c

6. My mother ..... the table for lunch when I arrived home, so I helped her.

- ac - set                      ad - has set                      ae - was setting                      af - a, b and

## Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1 Mr Ashraf ..... to the club yesterday.  
a - go                      b - goes                      c - went                      d - has gone
- 2 My uncle ..... me at nine yesterday as arranged.  
a - called                      b - calling                      c - calls                      d - call
- 3 My uncle did not ..... me at nine yesterday as arranged.  
a - called                      b - calling                      c - calls                      d - call
- 4 I never ..... him late at night when he was on holiday.  
a - called                      b - calling                      c - calls                      d - call
- 5 A: Did Mr Walid ..... to help? B: I have no idea.  
a - offered                      b - offer                      c - has offered                      d - have offered
- 6 Where ..... this nice blouse, Sama?  
a - you got                      b - did you get                      c - have you got                      d - b and c
- 7 Amir ..... me do my own homework.  
a - help                      b - helped                      c - was helped                      d - have helped
- 8 I ..... with my own homework.  
a - help                      b - helped                      c - was helped                      d - have helped
- 9 Rokaya, who is 16, was born .....  
a - the other day                      b - once upon a time                      c - sixteen years                      d - in 2005
- 10 Rokaya, who is 16, was born ..... ago.  
a - the other day                      b - once upon a time                      c - sixteen years                      d - in 2005
- 11 I ran into Rokaya .....  
a - the other day                      b - once upon a time                      c - sixteen years                      d - since 2005
- 12 The boys ..... much noise when I arrived.  
a - have made                      b - was making                      c - Were making                      d - was being made
- 13 The boy ..... much noise when I arrived.  
a - have made                      b - was making                      c - were making                      d - was being made
- 14 Much noise ..... when I arrived.  
a - has made                      b - was made                      c - was making                      d - was being made

- 15 The little girl was ..... her doll's hair.  
 a - combing      b - been combing      c - being combed      d - been combed
- 16 The hair of the little girl's doll was .....  
 a - combing      b - been combing      c - being combed      d - been combed
- 17 ..... watching a film, I fell asleep.  
 a - While      b - When      c - During      d - a and b
- 18 ..... the film, I fell asleep.  
 a - While      b - When      c - During      d - a and b
- 19 From seven to eleven, Leen ..... her lessons.  
 a - was revising      b - was revised      c - has revised      d - was being revised
- 20 From seven to eleven, Len's lessons .....  
 a - were revising      b - have been revised      c - have revised      d - were being revised
- 21 I used ..... up before sunrise.  
 a - get      b - to get      c - to getting      d - to be got
- 22 I became used ..... up before sunrise.  
 a - get      b - to get      c - to getting      d - to be got

**Special Cases: مستويات عليا :-**

- 23 My mother ..... the table for lunch.  
 a - set      b - has set      c - was setting      d - a, b and c
- 24 My mother ..... the table for lunch when I arrived home, so I helped her.  
 a - set      b - has set      c - was setting      d - a, b and c
- 25 My mother ..... the table for lunch, then she called us.  
 a - set      b - has set      c - was setting      d - a, b and c
- 26 She ..... her thumb, didn't she?  
 a - hurts      b - hurt      c - didn't hurt      d - has hurt
- 27 ..... Ali?  
 a - Did you feed      b - Were you fed      c - You were fed      d - Were you feeding
- 28 ..... Ali?  
 a - Did you feed      b - Were you fed      c - You were fed      d - Were you being fed

- 29 .....Ali.  
a - Did you feed    b - Were you fed    c - You were fed    d - Were you feeding
- 30 I always ..... up early when I was a primary school student.  
a - get    b - got    c - have got    d - had got
- 31 A sharp knife is used ..... meat.  
a - to cut    b - to cutting    c - cutting    d - cut
- 32 I ..... who had broken the glass window.  
a - knew    b - was knowing    c - did know    d - a and c
- 33 I wish I ..... a larger car.  
a - have    b - had    c - am having    d - was having
- 34 It is high time he ..... home.  
a - return    b - returns    c - returned    d - had returned
- 35 I'd rather you ..... me to lend you money. You embarrass me.  
a - asked    b - didn't ask    c - had asked    d - hadn't asked
- 36 I wish you ..... me to lend you money. You only embarrassed me.  
a - asked    b - didn't ask    c - had asked    d - hadn't asked
- 37 ..... on holiday, I had a nice time.  
a - While    b - During    c - As    d - Just as
- 38 When ..... unit one, I fell asleep.  
a - revised    b - revising    c - was revising    d - was being revised
- 39 ..... my father's arrival, the children cheered.  
a - When    b - While    c - On    d - During
- 40 I ..... my parents.  
a - loved    b - was loved    c - was loving    d - was being loved
- 41 My car ..... down midway.  
a - was breaking    b - was broken    c - had broken    d - broke



## VOCABULARY

Balanced (adj)	متوازن - عادل - موضوعي	Misleading (adj/n)	مضلل - التظليل
Bias(ed) (v)	يتحامل - يتحزب - يحرص	Omission (n)	الحذف - الاستبعاد
Bias (n)	تحامل - تحزب - تحيز	Placement (n)	وضع (شيء في مكان معين)
Citizen journalism (n)	صحافة المواطن	Point of view	رأي / وجهه نظر
Mislead - Misled (v)	يضلل - يخدع	Spin (n)	تلفيق - تزيين الأمور
Inaccurate (adj)	خاطئ - غير دقيق	Spin - Spun (v)	يقنع بتزيين الكلام (يحدور)

## Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- ..... is an opinion about whether a person, group, or idea is good or bad that influences how you deal with it.  
a - Placement      b - Omission      c - Spin      d - Bias
- Your ..... is the particular attitude or opinion that you have about something.  
a - citizen journalism      b - point of view      c - exaggeration      d - the act of placement
- ..... is the way someone talks about information or a situation, especially in order to influence the way people think about it.  
a - Placement      b - Omission      c - Spin      d - Bias
- To ..... is to make someone believe something that is not true by giving them information that is false or not complete.  
a - petrify      b - mislead      c - skid      d - plunge
- The adjective ..... means not completely correct.  
a - balance      b - balanced      c - accurate      d - inaccurate
- ..... means reports and pictures of events recorded by ordinary people and shown especially on the internet.  
a - Citizen journalism      b - Point of view      c - The act of placement.      d - Exaggeration
- To be ..... means giving equal attention to all sides or opinions.  
a - balance      b - balanced      c - accurate      d - inaccurate

8. .... is the act of finding somebody a suitable job or place to live.

a - Placement

b - Omission

c - Spin

d - Bias

### كلمات مهمة (احفظ و متكسلش)

Access (n)	صلاحية استخدام - حق الدخول	Restate(d) (v)	يعيد صياغة
Affairs (n)	شئون - أحداث	Share(d) (v)	يشارك - يتقاسم
Anxious (adj)	شاعر بالتوتر / القلق	Slide (n)	شريحة - زحليقة
Available (adj)	متاح	Slide - slid (v)	ينزلق - يتزلق
Brainstorm (ed) (v)	يستشير الفكر - يعصف ذهنيا	Snowstorm (n)	عاصفة جليدية
Certain (adj)	معين - محدد	Social (adj)	اجتماعي
Constant (adj)	ثابت - مستمر	Spade (n)	جاروف
Current (adj)	حالي - جاري	Stressed (adj)	مضغوط - تحت ضغط
Cycle(d) (n/v)	دورة - يقود دراجة	Summarise/ze(d) (v)	يلخص - يختصر
Effort (n)	جهد	Summary (n)	تلخيص - خلاصة
Impact(ed) (n/v)	أثر - تأثير - يؤثر	Support(ed) (v/n)	يدعم - الدعم
Impression (n)	انطباع - أثر	Survey (n)	بحث استطلاعي
Objective (adj/n)	موضوعي - منطقي - هدف	Traditional (adj)	تقليدي
Persuade(d) (v)	يقنع	Trap(ped) (v/n)	يحتجز - يحبس - يوقع بـ فخ
Persuasive (adj)	إقناعي / مقنع	Trust(ed) (v/n)	يثق بـ - الثقة
Regular (adj)	منتظم	Update(d) (n/v)	تحديث - يحدث
Responsibility (n)	مسئولية	Up - to - date (adj)	حديث

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

1. Social media has made ..... possible.  
a - responsibility      b - omission      c - citizen journalism      d - journalism
2. Having a/an ..... diet keeps you healthy and fit.  
a - balanced      b - misleading      c - inaccurated      d - available
3. The ..... of the article in the first pages shows it is very important.  
a - fairness      b - bias      c - placement      d - support
4. This referee has a clear ..... towards our team. He didn't even consult the VAR room about the penalty.  
a - fairness      b - bias      c - placement      d - support
5. The salesman tried to persuade me to buy by putting a positive ..... on the advantages of their products.  
a - spade      b - trap      c - bias      d - spin
6. The ..... of some data will make it impossible to understand the situation well.  
a - responsibility      b - omission      c - citizen journalism      d - journalism
7. He didn't get high marks in the exam because some of his answers were .....  
a - balanced      b - misleading      c - inaccurate      d - available
8. Taking the wrong decision is the direct result of ..... information.  
a - balanced      b - misleading      c - accurate      d - available
9. "This is a misleading report". In this sentence, "misleading" is a/an .....  
a - noun      b - verb      c - adjective      d - adverb
10. "Misleading voters(التأخير) is a crime". In this sentence, "misleading" is a/an .....  
a - noun      b - verb      c - adjective      d - adverb
11. Bullying is a ..... problem. It affects all members of a community.  
a - certain      b - stressed      c - social      d - up-to-date
12. You need to ..... this mobile application.  
a - brainstorm      b - update      c - trap      d - summarise
13. Don't interfere Jew with other people's .....  
a - surveys      b - slides      c - updates      d - affairs
14. The death of her aunt had a sad ..... on her.  
a - impact      b - effort      c - objective      d - slide
15. But for your ..... I wouldn't have solved my problems.  
a - persuade      b - support      c - slide      d - trus

16. The writer of this article left out ..... information to mislead the readers.  
a - false                      b - Certain                      c - stressed                      d - social
17. The manager asked Rahma to ..... the long report for him.  
a - brainstorm                      b - update                      c - trap                      d - summarise
18. Sending and receiving emails is one of the secretary's .....  
a - surveys                      b - responsibilities                      c - updates                      d - impacts
19. Revising The present perfect is one of the ..... of Unit 1.  
a - impacts                      b - efforts                      c - objectives                      d - slides
20. I ..... his thinking because he is wise.  
a - persuade                      b - skid                      c - slide                      d - trust
21. I'm ..... by the amount of work I have to do every day.  
a - certain                      b - stressed                      c - social                      d - up-to-date
22. Mr Ashraf ..... his students to encourage them to read the passage.  
a - brainstormed                      b - updated                      c - trapped                      d - summarised
23. I've downloaded the latest Facebook .....  
a - surveys                      b - responsibilities                      c - updates                      d - affairs
24. The great ..... Dr Ala had made saved the injured man's life.  
a - impacts                      b - efforts                      c - objectives                      d - slides
25. Don't try to ..... me to waste my time chatting online.  
a - persuade                      b - support                      c - slide                      d - trust
26. El-Moasser has ..... information about the new types of exam questions.  
a - petrified                      b - stressed                      c - social                      d - up-to -date
27. The door closed and the cat was ..... in the bathroom.  
a - brainstormed                      b - updated                      c - trapped                      d - summarised
28. Doing ..... aims at collecting accurate information.  
a - surveys                      b - responsibilities                      c - updates                      d - affairs
29. I used Powerpoint ..... to make my presentation.  
a - impacts                      b - efforts                      c - objectives                      d - slides
30. I ..... on the icy ground and broke my leg.  
a - persuaded                      b - supported                      c - slid                      d - trusted
31. In the past, there was strong cultural ..... against women.  
a - event                      b - cliffhanger                      c - celebrity                      d - bias

## Derivatives

علشان تحل أي سؤال لازم تركزي هنا



Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
Balance يتوازن - يوازن	Balance توازن - ميزان	Balanced متوازن - مترن - موضوعي	
Bias يتحامل - يتحزب - يحرض	Bias تحامل - تحزب - تحيز	Biased/Biased متحامل - متحيز Unbiased موضوعي	
		Accuracy الدقة Inaccuracy عدم الدقة	Accurately بدقة
Mislead يضلل - يخدع	Misleading تضليل - خداع	Misleading مضلل - مخادع	Misleadingly بشكل مضلل
Omit ( ted ) يحذف - يستبعد	Omission الحذف - الإستهتاد	Omitted مهمل - محذوف	
Place يضع	Placement وضع - توظيف - تشغيل		

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- It is not honest (امين) to ..... others.  
a - mislead      b - misleading      c - place      d - placement
- This article has ..... information. The writer wants to influence the readers dishonestly.  
a - mislead      b - misleading      c - place      d - placement
- There's too much ..... in your article against the other team.  
a - accurate      b - inaccurate      c - bias      d - biased
- As a football fan, I am ..... I support Liverpool.  
a - accurate      b - inaccurate      c - bias      d - biased

5. We have to ..... freedom of opinion against public interest.  
a - balance                      b - balanced                      c - omit                      d - omission
6. Freedom of opinion is ..... against public interest.  
a - balance                      b - balanced                      c - omit                      d - omission
7. Don't depend on this ..... information in making the final decision.  
a - accurate                      b - inaccurate                      c - accuracy                      d - accurately
8. To be a good learner of English, one should be keen on his fluency and .....  
a - accurate                      b - accurately                      c - accuracy                      d - inaccuracy
9. To show that an article is important, the editor ..... it in the first page.  
a - misleads                      b - misleading                      c - places                      d - placement

### شوية متلازمات لفظية علي مزاجك

Avoid	the negative effects يتجنب الأثار السليبي		a negative impact on له تأثير سلبى علي
Become	the main source of يصبح المصدر الرئيسي لـ	Have	a social responsibility عليه مسؤولة اجتماعية
Brainstorm	ideas يستثير أفكار		internet access لديه امكانية الدخول علي الانترنت
Get	anxious يتوتر- يقلق	Make	every efforts يبذل قفازي جهده
	regular updates يحصل علي تحديثات منتظمة	Spread	false information ينشر اخبار كاذبة
Give	a lecture يحاضر	Suggest	a solution يقترح حل
	reasons يعطي مبررات	Support	your opinion تدعيم فكرتك
Keep	up - to - date with يواكب	Take	a photo يلتقط صورة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- Mr Ayman asked us to ..... ideas to support our opinions.  
a - support                      b - avoid                      c - become                      d - brainstorm
- I have to ..... every effort to solve this problem.  
a - keep                      b - give                      c - make                      d - suggest
- It's better if you ..... regular updates for the applications on your tablet.  
a - get                      b - give                      c - spread                      d - complain
- You need to know how the negative effects of social media can be .....  
a - made                      b - avoided                      c - become                      d - brainstormed
- We must ..... up-to-date with the latest advancements in science and technology.  
a - keep                      b - give                      c - make                      d - suggest
- Losing the match ..... a negative impact on the team's fans.  
a - avoided                      b - took                      c - had                      d - complained
- The Egyptian Knowledge Bank has ..... the main source of professional educational support.  
a - supported                      b - avoided                      c - become                      d - brainstormed
- The last lecture Dr Samira ..... was about improving the listening skill.  
a - kept                      b - gave                      c - told                      d - suggested
- It's a crime to ..... false information.  
a - get                      b - take                      c - spread                      d - complain

### اهم حاجة تميزك المترادفات و المتضادات

Word		Synonym ( meaning )
Balanced (adj)	متوازن - عادل	Fair/Unbiased/Objective
Bias (n)	تحامل - تحزب - تحيز	Prejudice/Partiality
Inaccurate (adj)	خاطئ - غير دقيق	Inexact/Imprecise/Incorrect/Wrong
Misleading (adj)	مضلل	Deceptive/Confusing/Deceiving/False/Ambiguous
Omission (n)	الحذف	Deletion/Leaving Out/Exclusion

Word		Antonym (opposite)
Balanced (adj)	متوازن - عادل	Biased/Partial/Imbalanced متحيز
Bias (n)	تحامل - تحزب - تحيز	Objectivity/Fairness/Impartiality الموضوعية - الحيادية
Inaccurate (adj)	خاطئ - غير دقيق	Accurate/Exact دقيق
Omission (n)	الحذف	Addition/Inclusion إضافة - تضمين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

- 'Omission' and 'inclusion' are .....  
a - synonyms      b - acronyms      c - antonyms      d - adjectives
- The omission of the verb makes the sentence meaningless". In this sentence, 'omission' can be replaced by .....  
a - leaving-out      b - addition      c - deletion      d - a and c
- "The content of this report is misleading". The synonym of "misleading" in this context is .....  
a - false      b - correct      c - true      d - accurate
- When someone is biased, he is not expected to give a/an ..... opinion.  
a - partial      b - unfair      c - balanced      d - unjust

### PREPOSITIONS

Agree with	يتفق مع - يوافق على	Sum up	يلخص
Dig out	يستخرج - ينقب عن	Trap ... in	يحتجز ... في
Leave out	يستعيد - يسقط		

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :-

- A gang of thieves were arrested while digging ..... ancient Egyptian antiquities.  
a - out                      b - from                      c - with                      d - to
- Leave ..... the students who failed the exam from the school trip.  
a - down                      b - up                      c - in                      d - out
- Mum went out and locked the door leaving me trapped ..... my room.  
a - down                      b - up                      c - in                      d - out
- Ahmed presented me to his friends ..... his teacher.  
a - to                      b - as                      c - on                      d - from

### PHRASES and EXPRESSIONS

Careful about	حريص على	Post ... on social media	ينشر ... علي وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
Constant cycle	حلقة / دورة متصلة	Present ... as ...	يقدم ... ك ...
Current affairs	الأحداث الجارية	Record snowstorm	عاصفة جليدية استثنائية او شديدة
In general	بصفة عامة	Share ... on social media	يشارك ... علي وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
People with spades	اشخاص معهم مجارف	Social responsibility	ممسئولية اجتماعية
Positives and negatives	إيجابيات وسلبيات		

قناة العباقرة ٣ث

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



## PRESENT PERFECT

## المضارع التام

Active

Passive

Subject (فاعل) + has/have + P.P.

Form

Object (مفعول) + has/have + been + P.P.

USAGE

KEY WORDS

حدث انتهى في الماضي في وقت غير محدد  
حدث في الماضي ولكن له أثر في المضارع  
عند ذكر عدد مرات التكرار في الجملة

تفكر فيه امتي!!

Just - already - ever - never - lately -  
recently - since - for - So far - up till  
now

## Test your self

- She ..... several articles .  
a - wrote                      b - has written                      c - had written                      d - has been written )
- She ..... several articles yesterday.
- I can't phone my parents because I ..... my phone.  
a - have lost                      b - will lost                      c - has lost                      d - losing
- Dr . Ahmed Tawfik ..... 14 novels.  
a - wrote                      b - had written                      c - has written                      d - written
- The plane ..... I can see it in the sky.  
a - has left just                      b - has just left                      c - hasn't left                      d - haven't left
- Have you ..... English food?  
a - tried ever                      b - ever tried                      c - ever try                      d - try ever
- Have you done your homework ..... ? That is too fast.  
a - already                      b - yet                      c - just                      d - ever

الحته دي بقي مهمه جدا جدا

في حالة الأثبات

Has/Have &gt;&gt;&gt; just/already &gt;&gt;&gt; P.P.

في حالة النفي

Has/Have &gt;&gt;&gt; never &gt;&gt;&gt; P.P.



## Grammar

قناة العبارة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



## خلي بالك هنا

مضارع تام <<< since <<< ماضي بسيط  
ماضي بسيط <<< since then <<< مضارع تام

## Test your self

- She hasn't visited Aswan ..... she was young.  
a - for                      b - since                      c - ago                      d - last
- He travelled abroad since then I ..... him.  
a - didn't meet              b - haven't met              c - meet                      d - meets

## خلي بالك هنا

It's ..... Ages ..... since ..... مضارع تام  
فترة زمنية ..... ماضي بسيط >>> last

## Test your self

- It is three years since I last ..... Bill.  
a - saw                      b - seen                      c - have seen              d - see
- It is three years since I ..... Bill.  
a - saw                      b - seen                      c - have seen              d - see

## for

تعبير عن مدة الحدث ويأتي بعدها:

(hours/days/months/years ..... + رقم) - (the last week/month/year ....) - (a day - a week - a month - an hour ..... ) - (a long time - a short time).

## Test your self

- they have studied English ..... 7 years.  
a - for                      b - since                      c - recently                      d - ago
- I haven't visited Ali ..... a week.  
a - for                      b - since                      c - recently                      d - ago

خلي بالك هنا

It is the first time + مضارع تام .

Test your self

• Is this the first time you ..... on British Airways ?

a - have flown

b - fly

c - has flown

d - flies

خد بالك الفرق هنا

Have / has been to ذهب وعاد

Has / have gone to ذهب ولم يعد

Test your self

• My brother ..... to Germany . He is still in Germany now .

a - has gone

b - has been

c - went

d - has going

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

المضارع التام المستمر

Usage

حدث بدأ وما زال مستمرا

Form

has/have + been + V-ing

Test your self

• He ..... the bike for an hour but he hasn't finished yet .

a - has been mending

b - has mended

c - will mend

d - mended

## Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1 In the last two hours, I ..... my lessons.  
a - had revised    b - have revised    c - revise    d - revised
- 2 So far, many schools ..... in rural and urban areas.  
a - will have been built    b - are building    c - have been built    d - were built
- 3 Oh! I ..... my mobile. What can I do?  
a - broke    b - had broken    c - was broken    d - have broken
- 4 He ..... to the bank to draw some money. He will be back in half an hour.  
a - has been    b - has gone    c - had been    d - was going
- 5 Dr Tamer ..... four patients so far this morning.  
a - had seen    b - has seen    c - saw    d - was seen
- 6 Nothing like this ..... to her.  
a - had happened    b - never happened    c - has ever happened    d - happened
- 7 My uncle ..... to Germany lately.  
a - is    b - will be    c - has been    d - is being
- 8 I ..... the Olympic Games every four years for my whole life.  
a - was watching    b - am watching    c - have watched    d - watched
- 9 You look pale, ..... to you?  
a - Has anything happened    b - Had anything happened    c - Has anything been happened    d - Was anything happening
- 10 I haven't seen Mr. Ayman .....  
a - long time ago    b - recently    c - lately    d - b and c
- 11 He ..... the piano since he was eight.  
a - plays    b - is playing    c - has played    d - had played
- 12 We haven't seen him ..... over a year.  
a - since    b - for    c - from    d - in
- 13 A: ..... been to Aswan?    B: Not yet.  
a - Had you ever    b - Have you ever    c - Have you never    d - You have never

- 14 Fared is still at the office. He ..... all night and he is very tired.  
a - has been working      b - works      c - had worked      d - has worked
- 15 A long time has passed ..... I saw him.  
a - as long as      b - because      c - since      d - until
- 16 Rania ..... as a doctor for the last ten years  
a - has been working      b - worked      c - had worked      d - is working
- 17 We ..... our old friends for a year. They are too busy.  
a - hadn't met      b - didn't meet      c - haven't met      d - haven't been met
- 18 I ..... the Olympic Games all evening and now I'm going to bed.  
a - was watching      b - have been watching      c - have watched      d - watched
- 19 It ..... for the past three hours.  
a - was rained      b - had rained      c - was raining      d - has been raining
- 20 Sara ..... to call Rania all afternoon, but each time she calls the number is busy.  
a - has been trying      b - has tried      c - tried      d - is trying

### Special Cases: مستويات عليا ماهه جدا

- 21 He wanted to know ..... I have been a member in this sports club.  
a - since how long      b - for how long      c - for when      d - how long ago
- 22 My car ..... down, so I have to call a mechanic at once.  
a - broke down      b - has broken      c - has been breaking      d - had broken
- 23 I ..... the kitchen all morning - and mum says it's still dirty.  
a - have cleaned      b - clean      c - have been cleaning      d - am cleaning
- 24 Survivors of this morning's accident ..... to the city's main hospital.  
a - have been taken      b - have taken      c - have been taking      d - took
- 25 I ..... all my homework and now I am ready to go out!  
a - have been finished      b - have been finishing      c - finish      d - have finished

- 26 What ..... your mother for her birthday tomorrow?  
a - have you been buying    b - have you bought    c - you bought    d - had you bought
- 27 ..... I started my job; I have met important people from all over the world.  
a - For    b - Since    c - until    d - When
- 28 The committee members' disagreement ..... caused a serious problem.  
a - has    b - have    c - was    d - were
- 29 Why ..... away last week-end?  
a - didn't you go    b - won't you go    c - are you going    d - haven't you gone
- 30 It ..... very cold lately, but it's just beginning to get warmer.  
a - hasn't been    b - has been    c - is    d - had been
- 31 I ..... working with my company but now I want to look for another job.  
a - enjoyed    b - enjoying    c - have enjoyed    d - enjoyed to
- 32 So far today, I ..... e-mails to six of my friends to tell them the good news.  
a - wrote    b - have been writing    c - am writing    d - have written
- 33 The library hours ..... for today. The library opens at 11 o'clock tomorrow.  
a - have finished    b - have been finished    c - have been finishing    d - finish
- 34 This is the first time for Jane ..... her car alone.  
a - to fix    b - has fixed    c - had fixed    d - fixed
- 35 Rokaya ..... three tests this month.  
a - has taken    b - had taken    c - has been taking    d - had been taken
- 36 I can't remember the last time I ..... to the cinema.  
a - have been    b - will go    c - went    d - am going



ENGLISHAWY

3rd  
secondary

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Unit 2

Mr . Mahmoud Radwan

## Unit2:-

Vocabulary:-

<b>Extract</b>	مقنطف - مقتبس	<b>inspire</b>	يلهم - يشجع	<b>break down</b>	يتعطل - ينور
<b>results</b>	نتائج	<b>inspiring</b>	ملهـم	<b>demonstrate</b>	يوضح - يتظاهر
<b>Viewer</b>	مشاهد	<b>inspiration</b>	الهام	<b>society</b>	مجتمع
<b>education</b>	تعليم	<b>biography</b>	سيره ذاتيه	<b>Class</b>	درجه - فصل
<b>speech</b>	خطبه - كلام	<b>qualities</b>	صفات - سمات	<b>arts</b>	فنون - اداب
<b>equality</b>	المساواه	<b>emergency</b>	طوارئء	<b>nuclear power</b>	طاقه نوويه
<b>inequality</b>	عدم المساواه	<b>encourage</b>	يشجع	<b>medical</b>	طبي
<b>challenging</b>	مثير للتحدي	<b>Encouragement</b>	تشجيع	<b>goal</b>	هدف
<b>stereotypes</b>	نمطيه - سلبيه	<b>responsible</b>	مسئول	<b>research</b>	بحث
<b>award</b>	بمنح - جائزه	<b>responsibility</b>	مسئولية	<b>treatment</b>	علاج
<b>contribution (n.)</b>	مساهمه - مشاركه	<b>sensible</b>	واع - منطقي	<b>x-rays</b>	اشعه اكس
<b>expert in-on</b>	خبير في	<b>degree</b>	درجه علميه - حراره	<b>Available for</b>	متاح
<b>physicist</b>	عالم فيزياء	<b>physics</b>	فيزياء	<b>atom</b>	ذره
<b>prejudice</b>	التعصب - التحامل	<b>female</b>	انثي	<b>metals</b>	معادن
<b>qualify</b>	يؤهل	<b>honor</b>	شرف - فخر - يكرم	<b>impressive</b>	مؤثر - جميل
<b>role model</b>	نموذج	<b>the Middle East</b>	الشرق الاوسط	<b>Attendant</b>	مقدم الخدمات
<b>lecture</b>	يلقي محاضرة - محاضره	<b>Persian</b>	فارسي	<b>firsts</b>	اولويات
<b>lecturer</b>	مُحَاضِر	<b>archaeology</b>	علم الآثار	<b>court</b>	محكمه - ساحه - ملعب

## Unit2:-

a training course	دوره تدريبيه	archaeologist	عالم اثار	tournament	دوري
fixed	ثابت- راسخ	sites	مواقع	round	جوله
symbol	رمز	the First World War	الحرب العالميه الاولى	World Cup	كأس العالم
recognise	يتعرف علي	borders	الحدود	hold	يعقد- يقيم- يمسك
star	يمثل - يتألق	director	مدير	competition	منافسه
unfair	ظالم- غير عادل	Antiquities	اثار	dream	حلم
unreasonable	غير معقول	artefacts	اعمال يدويه	graduate	حريج- يتخرج
knowledge	معرفه	remain	يبقي - بقايا	musician	موسيقيار
confident	واثق	queen	ملكه	flood	فيضان - يفيض
planet	كوكب	achieve	يحقق	apologise	يعتذر
Name after	يسمي باسم	achievement	انجاز	death	الموت
scholarship	منحه دراسيه	celebrate	يحتفل	obtain	يحصل علي
realise	يدرك - يفهم	celebration	احتفال	President	الرئيس
face	يواجه - وجه	remarkable	ملحوظ- مميز	First Class Order	وسام من الدرجه الاولى
mathematics	رياضيات	consider	يعتبر	private clinic	عياده خاصه
stem school	مدرسه متفوقين	translate	يترجم	patients	مرضي
Technical	فني	Engineering	هندسه	treat	يعالج - يعامل
defy	يرفض - يتحدى	Engineer	مهندس	retire	يتقاعد
alone	بمفرده	attend	يحضر	invention	اختراع
straw	قش	burning	احتراق	spark	يلمع- بريق
natural fuel	وقود طبيعي	produce	ينتج	confidence	ثقه

## Unit2:-

Definitions:-

pharmacist		دوري
court	A place where tennis is played	ملعب تنس- محكمه
tournament	A sports competition involving a number of teams or players	دوري
confident	Feeling sure about your ability	واثق
prejudice	an unfair or unreasonable opinion because you don't have enough knowledge	التحامل- الظلم انحياز
lecture (v)	talked to a group of people about a subject	يلقي محاضرة
lecturer	a person teaches at university	محاضر
importance	the quality of being important	أهمية
influence	have an effect on the way someone or something develops or behaves	يؤثر - تأثير
determination		نيه - تصميم
honour	something that makes you feel proud and happy	شرف - فخر
contribution	something you do help make something useful	مساهمه- مشاركته
responsible	sensible and able to be trusted	مسئول
Role model	a person young people can look up to and try to be like them	نموذج

Expressions:-

worried about	قلق بشأن	In conclusion	يخفر بعفق
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## Unit2:-

the highest number of women doctors	اعلي عدد ل	a European country	بلد اوربي
be related to	مختص ب	obvious pattern to the results	نموذج واضح
It is especially interesting	شيق جدا	Make eye contact	اتصال مرئي
The Egyptian Women's Day	عيد الام المصري	ask for equality at work	يطالب بالمساواة في العمل
Practice reading it aloud	يمارس القراءة بصوت عالي	the rest of the class.	باقي الفصل
throwing stones at	يلقي بحجاره علي	quite cheerful	مرح الي حد ما
Inspire interest	يشير الاهتمام - يحفز	Do research into-on	يقوم ببحث في
A good natured girl	بنت ذات طبيعه جيده	A better natured girl	بنت ذات طبيعه جيده
take part in : share in	يشارك في	Qualify as	يتأهل ك
In a fix	في ورطة   موقف صعب	Qualify for	يتأهل ل
The event aims to remember	الحدث يهدف الي ان تتذكر	the less developed countries	الدول الاقل تقدما
a very traditional society	مجتمع تقليدي	the less developing countries	الدول الاقل نموا
Quite a traditional society	مجتمع تقليدي تماما	Women can get jobs in business government.	السيدات يمكن ان يحصلن علي عمل في
Cross with= angry with	غاضب من	He is on business	في مهمه عمل
participate in	يشارك في	convince = persuade	يقنع
Equal to	مساو ل	Search for	يبحث عن

## Unit2:-

have the honour of + v.ing	له الشرف	responsible for = in charge of	مسئول عن
name after	يسمى باسم	be natural with	طبعى مع
Care about / for	يهتم بـ	busy with + n او v.ing	مشغول في
Reason for	سبب لـ ( تفسير )	health problems	مشكلات صحية
Cause of	سبب لـ ( نتيجة )	influential writer	كاتب مؤثر
Expert in- on - at	تراث ثقافي	conduct ( do-carry out ) a survey	يجري استطلاع
Make contribution to	يقدم إسهامات في	Look up to	يحترم
Powered by	يدار بواسطة	Look down upon	يحتقر
encourage to	يشجع على	earn money	يكسب مال
discourage from	لا يشجع على	take turns	يتناوب الأدوار
reach / achieve goals	يحقق اهداف	continue to	يستمر في
score goals	يحرز أهداف	reach a level	يصل لمستوى معين
give goals	يحدد أهداف	have much influence	له تأثير كبير

Language Notes :-

شوية ملحوظات ذاكرهم وانت بتدعيلى ^ ^

## 1- In a (adj صفة) way / manner

شوية صفات آخرها (ly)

fatherly أبوي

friendly ودود

cowardly جبان

neighbourly ودود

lovely محبوب

silly سخيف

ugly قبيح

brotherly أخوي

deadly مميت

lonely وحيد

likely محتمل

unlikely غير محتمل

heavenly سماوي

manly رجولي

lively حيوي - نشيط

-She spoke in a friendly way.

## Unit2:-

**2- private** خاص ويمتلكه الإنسان  
**special** خاص ولا يمتلكه الإنسان

- Her brother's marriage was ..... occasion. ( **special – private** )
- There are a lot of ..... schools . They are expensive.  
**(special – private)**

**3- inspire** يلهم  
**aspire** يطمح  
**conspire** يتآمر

- A good teacher must ..... his students.  
**(inspire – aspire – conspire)**

**4-society** مجتمع  
**social** (أشياء) اجتماعي  
**sociable** (إنسان) اجتماعي

- ..... People have lot of friends . ( **social – sociable** )
- There are a lot of ..... factors that affect our society.  
**(social –sociable)**

**5- Award** جائزة رسمية / يمنح جائزة رسمية - شهادة جامعية  
**Reward** يكافئ - مكافأة مادية

- He was ..... his PhD in 2003 . ( **reward – inward** )
- The teacher gave me 10 pounds as a ..... when I helped him.  
**( reward – award )**

**6- Event** حدث هام  
**Incident** حدث في قصة أو فيلم  
**Accident** حادثة

- This is the best ..... in the film . ( **event – accident – incident** )

**7- Win** يفوز  
**beat** يهزم - يتغلب على  
**Gain** يكتسب - يزداد  
**earn** يكسب

- **win** ( a medal ميدالية - a match- a cup كأس - a race سباق -  
a competition مسابقة - a game - an a ward - a prize )
- **beat** ( فريق - شخص )

## Unit2:-

**-Gain** ( experience خبرة - information معلومات - knowledge معرفة )  
**- weight** - وزن - **height** طول - **speed** )

**-Earn** ( money – his living)

**8- whenever** حينما – عندما

**Where ever** أينما – حينما

**-You can ..... you like.**

**whoever** أيأ كان

**whatever** مهما

**9- related to = associated with = connected with** مرتبط ب – له علاقة ب  
**- There are problems which are ..... to cancer treatment.**  
**(related – associated – connected)**

**10 – grow up +ving** يكبر – يتربى على

**Leave ( left )** يترك شخص يعمل شئ +ving شخص

**- Many people have grown up ..... The books of Abdel –Tawab Youssef . ( read – reads – reading )**

**11- rest** بقية **the rest of** بقية فترة راحة

**12- contain** يحتوى على **include** يتضمن ( لا يمكن فصله )

**Enclose** يرفق مع شئ **consist of** يتكون من

**- I sent him an email and ..... my photo in it .**  
**(enclosed – closed – contained – included )**

**13 – raise** يربي – يرفع  
 مفعول +

**rise** يرتفع – ينهض – يشرق  
 (بدون مفعول)

**-The Sun ..... . ( rises – raises – arouses – arises)**

**-Arise from** ينشأ من

**-Arouse** يثير مشاعر ( feelings – sympathy تعاطف - suspicion شك -  
 doubt شك )

**-Many problems will .... From this unwise decisions .**  
**(rise – raise – arouse – arise)**

## Unit2:-

Choose the correct answer:-

1. The Great Zamalik faced a lot of problems this year but they were able to win all the championships in Egypt and Africa, especially the Egyptian ..... for football

- a) tournament    b) cap    c) champion    d) medal

2-How many ..... of children's books can you name?

- a) authors    b) lawyers    c) doctors    d) vets

3-He ..... at the University of Ohio about writing for children

- a) lectured    b) cultured    c) played    d) stayed

4- Many people have grown ..... reading the books of Abdel Tawab Youssef

- a) down    b) up    c) in    d) on

5- He studied ..... at Cairo University so he is able to design building.

- a) engineering    b) politics    c) medicine    d) physics

6- He ..... from Cairo University in 1950 .

- a) got out    b) graduated    c) graded    d) interviewed

7- He wanted to ..... money to send his sisters to school.

- a) beat    b) earn    c) gain    d) win

8.He didn't start ..... until he was 25.

- a) writing    b) write    c) wrote    d) written

9-The authors writes ..... to express his ideas.

- a) novels    b) poems    c) plays    d) stories

10- The stories were very ..... and made him famous

- a) success    b) failure    c) failed    d) successful

11- He won many ..... as a writer which has made him famous.

- a) awards    b) cups    c) reward    d) words

## Unit2:-

12- Since he became famous , his books have been ..... into many languages .

- a) transported    b) translated    c) made    d) done

13. The ..... of the Egyptians support the economic reform. They are 75%

- a) majority    b) minority    c) greag    d) least

14. The company hopes that its..... will sell very well in the new year and achieves great profits.

- a) products    b) measures    c) productive    d) selles

15. Ayman cannot apply for the job in the bank because he is not ..... to do it.

- a) qualification    b) qualified    c) quality    d) qualities

16. I wish my brother would ..... and get a house of his own.

- a) bring up    b) grow up    c) teach    d) educate

17. .... is the official language of the people who live in Iran.

- a) Mandarin    b) Persian    c) Mandarin    d) English

18. Our local council ..... the streets of our town after famous men like Al Sadat.

- a) called    b) named    c) painted    d) lightened

19- In summer, the sun ..... early in Egypt nearly at 5 o'clock.

- a) falls    b) rises    c) sits    d) sets

20- A great number of students ..... absent yesterday because of rain.

- a) was    b) were    c) has    d) have

21- The geat number of students ..... absent yesterday because of rain.

- a) was    b) were    c) has    d) have

22. My English ..... at university inspired me to become an English teacher

- a) teacher    b) tutor    c) lecturer    d) instructor)

## Unit2:-

**23. Feryal Ashraf is a great ..... model for young female athletes in Egypt after winning the gold medal in Japan's Olympics**

- a) rule                      b)roll                      c) role                      d)drill

**24. It is a ..... to think that all footballers are tall and strong. Some of them are quite small.**

- a)traditional              b)stereotype              c)customary              d)right

**25.Ahmad Zewail was ..... Nobel Prize for discovering the femto second**

- a) rewarded              b) won                      c)got awarded

**26. Tarek studied very hard for many years and he has now ..... as a doctor**

- a) qualified              b) qualification              c) qualified              d) went

**27. Ahmad Zewail made great ..... to science in the field of chemistry.**

- a)contractions                                      b)contributions  
c)participation                                      d)importance

**28. Albert Einstein is perhaps the most famous ..... the world has known.**

- a)professor              b)doctor                      c)physicist              d)physician

**29.Jobs can give writers ..... that they can use in their writing.**

- a) experiences              b) experienced              c) experiments              d) experts

**30. My cousin is ..... and cannot walk very well.**

- a) disabled              b) disability                      c) ability                      d) enable

**31. Al -Ahram Weekly..... a lot of articles about science every week.**

- a-writes              b- translates              c - publishes              d - does

**32-There have been significant computer ..... during the last decade.**

- a) attachments                                      b) appointments

## Unit2:-

c) developments

d) agreements

33. Patience is the most important .....for a teacher?

a) quality      b) quantity      c) equality      d) personality

34. I missed the plane, and the next ..... flight doesn't leave until tomorrow.

a) comfort      b) unavailable      c) available      d) availability

35. That play is very popular. You'd better check the ..... of tickets.

a) available      b) unavailable      c) comfortable      d) availability

36. I wanted to complain to the manager of the shop, but he was .....

a) available      b) unavailable      c) comfortable      d) uncomfortable

37. Your grades are ..... , Ghaidaa.

a) impressive      b) impression      c) impress      d) impressed

38. The manager thought my CV was very ..... , so I was appointed as a sales rep.

a) impressive      b) impression      c) depressive      d) massive

39- There are a lot of different ..... schools that graduate a lot of skilled people for working in factories

a) technical      b) academic      c) high      d) agricultural

40. A ..... is the qualification given to someone who has successfully finished a university course

a) degree      b) referee      c) guarantee      d) trainee

41- As well as writing books on ..... and culture, she wrote poems

a) social      b) sociable      c) society      d) variety

42- To ..... for is to clearly explain why you think something is true or should be done

a) bargain      b) challenge      c) review      d) argue

43- Some students need more ..... than others at school.

## Unit2:-

a. depression

b. encouragement

c. stress

44. This book has some useful ..... on how best to revise.

a) tops

b) taps

c) tapes

d) tips

45- Because of her parents' death, she left school with no.....

a) qualities

b) qualifications

c) qualify

d) qualified

46- Our great army protect our ..... with other countries so we feel safe.

a) sides

b) borders

c) faces

d) mountains

47. My fiends work for Resala charity as ..... . They don't get any money . I want to join them

a)volunteers

b)sociable

c)professional

d)amateurs

48. Mo Salah is a ..... player in Liverpool. He gets a lot of money.

a)volunteer

b)sociable

c)professional

d)amateur

49.I would like to thank our volunteers, who have all made..... in helping to make the park look so beautiful.

a)frustration

b) depression

c) challenged

d) contribution

50. The FIFA World Cup is an international ..... for football that is held every four years.

a)tournament

b) cap

c)champion

d)medal

51. The Australian tennis player Rod Lavar won the ..... Slam I twice, winning the Australian, French and US Open and Wimbledon in both 1962 and 1969.

a) tournament

b)cap

c)champion

d)Grand

52. The great boxer Tayson could beat his opponent in the second ..... winning the world boxing championship

a) court

b) round

c) around

d)tip

53. Tennis, basketball and volleyball are all played on a .....

a)court

b) round

c)around

d) tip

## Unit2:-

## Grammar

## Past perfect الماضي التام

التكوين

فاعل **subject+ had + p.p**  
مفعول **object + had been + p.p**

الاستخدام

ماضي تام , فترة في الماضي + **By** بحلول

- **By 2010 , Ali ..... a new job in a factory .**  
( got - has got - had got - gets )

- يستخدم الماضي التام ليصف حدث وقع قبل حدث آخر في الماضي

- **When I met Ali , I remembered that we ..... before .**  
( have met - met - had met - were meeting)

- يستخدم في الكلام الغير مباشر لنقل اشياء حدثت بالفعل عندما كنا نتحدث عنها .

- **She said she ..... It all before .**  
( has heard - was hearing - had heard )

ماضي بسيط , ماضي تام  
After   
As soon as

ماضي تام , ( ماضي بسيط )  
after  
as soon as

- **After he ..... his homework, he watched television.**  
(had done - doing - has done -did)

-**After ..... his homework, he watched television.**  
(had done - doing - has done -did)

ماضي تام , ماضي بسيط  
Before   
By the time

ماضي بسيط ( ماضي تام )  
before  
by the time

## Unit2:-

- Before he ..... his car, he had found a place.

-Before ..... his car, he had found a place.

(parked -had parked -has parked -parks.

Having + ( p.p  
been +p.p ) ماضي بسيط ,

-Having ..... his homework , he watched television.

(done - has done - had done - been done)

Didn't + inf ماضي بسيط  
Wasn't +p.p منفي  
Weren't + p.p ماضي تام  
till  
until ماضي تام

-It wasn't until + ماضي بسيط + that ماضي تام

-It was only when ماضي تام that ماضي بسيط

( ماضي بسيط  
( was - were /  
d , ied ,ed شاذ ) ) because ماضي تام

-He was angry because she ..... him .

(insulted - had insulted - was insulting - insults)

The moment + ماضي بسيط , ماضي تام

-The moment I ..... work , I left the office.

(done - have done - had done- did )

فاعل + had + ( no sooner  
hardly  
scarcely ) + p.p ( than  
when  
when ) ماضي بسيط +

## Unit2:-

<b>No sooner</b> <b>Hardly</b> <b>Scarcely</b>	<b>had + فعل + p.p</b>	<b>than</b> <b>when</b> <b>when</b>	ماضي
			تام

**Hardly ..... the bad news when he got depressed.**

**(he had heard – has he heard – had he heard – does he hear )**

**- He had ..... gone shopping than it started to rain .**

**(no sooner – hardly – scarcely – when )**

### Past Perfect Continuous

الماضي التام المستمر

التكوين

**had been + V+ ing**

الاستخدام

وصف حدث استمر لفترة في الماضي قبل حدث آخر في الماضي

**(since – all – for مع)**

**-we ..... for three hours before our plants took off .**

**(waited – has been waiting – had been waiting – had been waiting )**

عادة مع الأفعال التي تستغرق فترة

**Play – do – study – work – stay – play – watch – sleep – paint –  
read – write – talk – run – walk – travel .**

**I was tired when I arrived home . I ..... hard all day .**

**(had worked – had been working –has been working – working )**

## Unit2:-

Choose the correct answer:

1- I didn't write to my friend until I ..... his letter.

- a) have receive   b) had receive   c) will receive   d) was received

2- We ..... that car for ten years before it broke down.

- a) have had   b) had   c) had been having   d) had had

3- When she went home she found that she ..... the wrong book.

- a) buy   b) has bought   c) had bought   d) would buy

4- We ..... tennis for only a few minutes when it started raining.

- a) had played   b) has played   c) were playing   d) had been playing

5- The secretary left the office after ..... all the letters.

- a) type   b) had typed   c) type   d) typing

6- Hardly ..... the bad news when he got depressed.

- a) he had heard   b) has he heard   c) had he hear   d) does he hear

7- It ..... for a while before we left.

- a) had been snowing   b) had snowed   c) snowed   d) has snowed

8- I ..... already left the house when it began to rain.

- a) have   b) has   c) had   d) was

9- They had no sooner left the house ..... it started to rain.

- a) when   b) what   c) then   d) than

10- There were floods because it ..... for three days.

- a) had been raining   b) has been raining   c) was raining   d) rains

## Unit2:-

11- By the time Alex finished his studies, he in London for over eight years.

- a)was            b)had been            c)has been            d)is

12- When I went to my friend's flat, she ..... for school.

- a)already left    b)has already left    c)had already left    d)left

13- Last year, I spent a month in France. I..... of going there since I was a child.

- a)dream        b)had dreamt        c)has dreamt        d)was dreaming

14- Leila and her husband..... into their own flat last weekend. Before that they had lived with Leila's parents.

- a)move        b)have moved        c)move        d)had been moving

15- My father retired last week. He ..... for the same company all his life.

- a)worked    b)has worked    c)has been working    d)had worked

16- Karim fell asleep during the football match because he .....to bed late the night before.

- a)had gone        b)has gone        c)was going        d)is going

17- The fish was fresh when I ..... it.

- a)bought        b)had bought        c)was buying        d)have bought

18- Ali ate a sandwich during the game because he ..... enough time to eat before it started.

- a)wasn't having    b)had not had    c)doesn't have    d)won't have

19- The doctor said that the patient ..... a few minutes before.

- a)dies            b)died            c)had died            d)was dying)

## Unit2:-

- 20- Hassan ..... money from Ali because he had left his money at home.
- a)borrows   b)has borrowed   c)borrowed   d)was borrowing
- 21- Adel asked which team was red because he ..... these teams before.
- a)doesn't see   b)hasn't seen   c)can't see   d)had not seen
- 22- I did not have any money because I..... my wallet.
- a)had lost   b)have lost   c)lost   d)lose
- 23- Paul ..... work for over a year before he got a job.
- a)has looked   b)was looking   c)had been looking   d)looks for
- 24- The little children's clothes ..... because they had been playing in the park all day.
- a)are   b)have been   c) were being   d)were dirty
- 25- He ..... for only 3 weeks, so it is not surprising that he failed his driving test.
- a)had been driving   b)was driving   c)drives   d)to drive
- 26- I went to the doctor's yesterday evening because I..... ill for nearly a week.
- a)have been feeling   b)was feeling   c)had been feeling   d)feel
- 27- When I got home, I was very tired. I ..... worked all day.
- a)have been working   b)work   c)had been working   d)have
- 28- The town was flooded. It ..... for 3 days.
- a)has rained   b)had been raining   c)has been raining   d)rains
- 29- After I ..... my homework, I watched my favorite TV programme.

## Unit2:-

a)finish b)have finished c)had been finishing d)had finished

30- She ..... at that company for three years when it went out of business.

a)worked b)has been working  
c)had worked d)had been working

31- There were floods because it ..... for three days.

a)had been raining b) has been raining c)was raining d) rains

32- By the time he was 12, my brother ..... 3 languages.

a)learnt b)had learnt c)has learnt d) learns

33- Jack knew Steve was at the match because Steve ..... him before he went.

a)had phoned b) phones c) was phoning d) would phone

34- By the time she ..... writing her report, she had drunk six cups of tea.

a)finishes b)finished c) has finished d) was finishing

35- The little children's clothes ..... dirty because they had been playing in the park all day.

a)are b) have been c) were being d) were

36- He ..... for only 3 weeks, so it is not surprising that he failed his driving test.

a)had been driving b) was driving c) drives d) to drive

37- When I got home, I was very tired. I ..... all day.

a)have been working b) work  
c) had been working d) have worked

38- The town was flooded. It ..... for 3 days.

a)has rained b) had been raining

## Unit2:-

c) has been raining

d) rains

39- After I ..... my homework, I watched my favorite TV programme.

a) finish    b) have finished    c) had been finishing    d) had finished

40- Before..... this novel, he had become famous as a playwright.

a) wrote    b) writing    c) had written    d) has written

41- When she went out to play, she ..... her homework.

a) had already done

b) has already done

c) was already doing

d) does

42- My brother ate all of the cake that our mum .....

a) will make

b) has made

c) had made

d) used to make

43- The doctor took off the plaster that he ..... on six weeks before.

a) puts

b) had put

c) is putting

d) has put

44- The waiter ..... a drink that I had ordered.

a) had brought

b) was bringing

c) will bring

d) brought

45- ..... he phone Dalia before he went to see her in London?

a) Did

b) Had

c) Has

d) Can

46- No sooner .....the sun risen than the fog disappeared.

a) has

b) had

c) did

d) does

47- Did you ..... write poems when you were young?

a) use to

b) used to

c) used

d) get used to

48- When she went back to school, she found she ..... the wrong composition the day before

a) wrote

b) had written

c) has written

d) had been written

49- She ..... a magazine when suddenly somebody knocked at the door.

a) read

b) reads

c) was reading

d) had read

50- They couldn't go swimming because they ..... their swimsuits.

a) forget

b) have forgotten

c) had forgotten

d) will forget

## Unit2:-

- 51- Before ..... for London, he had paid off his debts.  
a) leaving      c) had left      b) left      d) leave
- 52- Hany couldn't answer the phone because he ..... a shower.  
a) had      c) had      b) was having      d) had had
- 53- By the time he reached the bus stop, the bus .....  
a) leave      c) will leave      b) leaves      d) had left
- 54- ..... seeing the accident, the motorists drove more carefully.  
a) On      c) Despite      b) Without      d) Over
- 55- No sooner ..... he see the police than he ran away.  
a) do      b) does      c) had      d) did
- 56- I ..... my own computer for three years before anything went wrong with it.  
a) had had      b) have had      c) had      d) have
- 57- Fawzi .....already read some of Yehia Haqq's writing before learning about him in class.  
a) have      b) had      c) is      d) was
- 58- Mr Zaki was shocked when he joined our company as he .....to do much work every day.  
a) wasn't used      b) didn't use      c) used      d) was used
- 59- As soon as the criminal ....., he was sent to prison .  
a) arrested      b) has been arrested      c) had been arrested      d) was being arrested
- 60- Did you go out last night or .....you busy ?  
a) did      b) were      c) have      d) are
- 61- Crossing the street , he .....on the ice and broke his arm.  
a) was slipping      b) slipped      c) had slipped      d) was slipped
- 62- We were sitting in the garden when it suddenly .....to rain.  
a) was starting      b) started      c) had started      d) has started
- 63- Did you hear what she said ? - No, I .....about something else.  
a) thought      b) was thinking      c) have thought      d) think
- 64- Sorry for being late . The car .....down on my way here.



**Englishawy**

**Unit 2**

**3rd Secondary**

**Mr.Mahmoud Radwan**

<b>generate</b>	يولد	<b>electricit</b>	كهرباء	<b>innovate</b>	يبدع
<b>grow up</b>	ينش ينمو	<b>difficulties</b>	الاختلاف	<b>special</b>	خاص
<b>Commission</b>	لجنه- مهمه- عموله	<b>a teen</b>	مراهق	<b>bubble</b>	فقاعه
<b>Grand Slam</b>	بطوله تنس	<b>professional</b>	محترف	<b>success</b>	نجاح
<b>profile</b>	ملف شخصي	<b>major</b>	رئيسي	<b>beat</b>	يهزم
<b>interview</b>	مقابله	<b>proud of</b>	فخور ب	<b>previous</b>	سابق
<b>heat</b>	الحراره- يسخن	<b>improve</b>	يحسن	<b>conditions.</b>	حالات- ظروف- شروط
<b>mention</b>	يذكر	<b>mental</b>	جانب عقلي	<b>fans</b>	مشجعين -
<b>reaction</b>	رد فعل	<b>bring</b>	يجلب الاهتمام	<b>obstacles</b>	عقبات
<b>attitude</b>	اتجاه- رأي	<b>activities</b>	انشطه	<b>fight</b>	يحارب- يقاتل
<b>decision</b>	قرار	<b>gap</b>	فجوة	<b>clay</b>	ملاعب ناشفه
<b>honest</b>	امين	<b>Superiorit</b>	افضليه	<b>require</b>	يتطلب
<b>assume</b>	يفترض	<b>powerlift</b>	حمل اثقال	<b>strength</b>	قوه
<b>influence</b>	يؤثر- تأثير	<b>statement</b>	عباره- بيان	<b>grade</b>	درجه- صف دراسه
<b>STEM subjects</b>	مواد مدارس المتفوقين	<b>reasons</b>	اسباب	<b>classmates</b>	زملاء دراسه
<b>author</b>	مؤلف	<b>swing</b>	مرجحه	<b>adventure</b>	مغامرات
<b>tomboy</b>	مسترجله	<b>volunteer</b>	متطوع	<b>dirty</b>	قذر
<b>naughty</b>	مشاغب	<b>trouble</b>	متاعب	<b>argue</b>	يجادل
<b>miserable</b>	بائس	<b>a while</b>	لحظه	<b>impatient</b>	غير صابر
<b>cross</b>	غاضب- يعبر	<b>disabled</b>	معوق	<b>kind</b>	عطوف - نوع
<b>cheerful</b>	مرح	<b>heart</b>	قلب	<b>patient</b>	صابر
<b>grumpy</b>	غاصب	<b>cruel</b>	قاسي	<b>character</b>	شخصيه
<b>percentage</b>	نسبه	<b>majority</b>	الاغلبيه	<b>three-quarters</b>	ثلاثه ارباع
<b>graph</b>	رسم بياني	<b>raise</b>	يرفع- يربي	<b>alternativ</b>	بديل
<b>noticeable</b>	يتم ملاحظته	<b>surprising</b>	مدهش	<b>significant</b>	مدهش

<b>difference</b>	الاختلاف	<b>European country</b>	بلد اوروبي	<b>figures</b>	ارقام- اشكال- شخصيات
<b>Netherlands</b>	هولندا	<b>conclusion</b>	خاتمه- استنتاج	<b>region</b>	منطقة
<b>economic development</b>	تنمية اقتصادية	<b>obvious</b>	واضح	<b>pattern</b>	نموذج
<b>note</b>	ملاحظه- يلاحظ	<b>reflect</b>	يعكس	<b>expect</b>	يتوقع
<b>tips</b>	نصائح	<b>clear</b>	واضح - يبريء	<b>contact</b>	يتصل - اتصال
<b>Women's Day</b>	عيد الام	<b>repeat</b>	يكرر	<b>nature</b>	طبيعه
<b>hide</b>	يخفي	<b>Last for</b>	يستمر	<b>organiser</b>	منظمين
<b>Aim to</b>	يهدف الي	<b>Inferiority</b>	عجز- قصور	<b>Court (v)</b>	يفازل- يعاكس
<b>determination</b>	عزم- تصميم	<b>patience</b>	الصبر	<b>formula</b>	وصفه
<b>obstacles</b>	عقبات	<b>challenge</b>	تحديات	<b>athletes</b>	رياضيون

### Definitions:-

<b>stereotype</b>	<b>a fixed idea about what a person or thing is like</b>	صوره نمطيه- تقليديه
<b>qualify</b>	<b>successfully finish a training course so you can do a job .</b>	يوهل
<b>patient</b>	<b>Able to wait for a long time or accept annoying behavior</b>	صبور
<b>physicist</b>	<b>an expert in physics</b>	عالم فيزياء
<b>significant</b>	<b>important</b>	مهم- رائع

<b>round</b>	<b>a stage in a sports completion</b>	جوله - دوره في الرياضه
<b>cross</b>	<b>angry</b>	غاضب
<b>grumpy</b>	<b>Bad-tempered / easily annoyed</b>	حاد الطبع - سيء المزاج
<b>rank</b>	<b>The position or level that someone holds in an organization, especially in the police or the army, navy etc</b>	رتبه في
<b>overcome</b>	<b>To successfully control a feeling or a problem.</b>	يتغلب على

**Expressions:-**

<b>Set a goal</b>	يحدد هدف	<b>available for</b>	متاح لـ
<b>win awards for</b>	جوائز لـ	<b>Special about</b>	مميز في
<b>A heart of stone</b>	قلب حجر ( قاسي )	<b>leave ..... dreaming</b>	يترك... يحلم
<b>grow up</b>	يكبر / ينضج	<b>- lecture at ... about</b>	يحاضر في ... عن
<b>proud of</b> اسم / مصدر	فخور بـ	<b>make a speech</b>	يعد خطاب
<b>focus on</b>	تركيز / يركز	<b>Give a speech</b>	يلقي خطاب
<b>famous for = well-known for</b>	مشهور بـ	<b>important to / for</b>	مهم لـ
<b>make a plan for</b>	يعد خطة	<b>Do best</b>	يبدل قصاري جهد
<b>recommend s..thing to s..one</b>	يقترح شيء على شخص	<b>similar to</b>	مشابه لـ

<b>communicate with</b>	يتواصل مع	<b>on the radio - on TV</b>	في الإذاعة
<b>treatment Make treatment</b>	يصنع علاج	<b>show respect to</b>	يُظهر الإحترام لـ
<b>Break down</b>	يتعطل	<b>- do a project about</b>	يقوم بعمل بحث عن
<b>Break down</b>	يثور- ينتفض	<b>look forward to + v.</b>	يتطلع الي
<b>identical to</b>	متطابق مع	<b>Well-behaved</b>	حسن السلوك
<b>able to be trusted</b>	جدير بالثقة	<b>behave badly</b>	يتصرف بطريقه
<b>Break down stereotypes</b>	يثور علي النمطيه	<b>have all the qualities to be</b>	تديه كل الصفات
<b>side Psychological side</b>	جانب نفسي	<b>Fight through the obstacles</b>	يحارب العقبات
<b>Spiritual side</b>	جانب روحي	<b>Believe in</b>	يؤمن بـ
<b>Physical side</b>	جانب بدني	<b>Good-natuted</b>	دسم الخلق
<b>Mental side</b>	جانب عقلي	<b>to Pay attention to</b>	يولي ايعطي اهتمام لـ
<b>a cure for = treatment for</b>	علاج لـ	<b>generate electricity</b>	

## المقارنة والتفضيل

## الصفات Adjectives:-

١- كلمة تصف الاسم وغالبًا تأتي قبله

-He bought an expensive mobile yesterday.

٢- تأتي بعد / am / is / are / was / were / have been / has been / had been

يبدو appear / يبدو seem / يبدو look / يعطي مذاق taste

يبدو sound / يعطي رائحة smell / يعطي شعورًا feel

-Mariam felt cold.

-Ahmed looks happy.

٣- الصفات التالية لا يأتي قبلها أو بعدها اسم

مستيقظ awake / خائف afraid / وحيد alone /

نامم asleep / مُضاء alight / حي alive

-Roaa feels afraid when she is left alone.

٤- تأتي الصفة بعد الكلمات الآتية وليس قبلها.

Someone – somebody – something – somewhere –

no one – nobody – nothing – nowhere –

anyone – anybody – anything – any where –

everyone – everybody – everything – everywhere

-I met somebody important. ✓

-I met important somebody. ✗

Choose:-

1- My brother has got a .....

a. mobile good    b. good mobile    c. well mobile    d. mobile well

2-You look ..... . You must have passed your driving test.

a. happy      b. happily      c. happiness      d. unhappy

3- I was surprised to see a / an ..... in the dark street.

a. afraid boy      b. boy afraid      c. boy who was afraid      d. a&c

4- He knows .....

a. an evil nobody      b. an anybody evil      c. an evil anybody      d. nobody evil

## المقارنة والتفضيل

### المقارنة

#### Comparative

- تقارن بين طرفين

صفة قصيرة + er - than

more + صفة  
less + طويلة Than

-Arabic is easier than English .  
-A lion is more dangerous than a fox .

### التفضيل

#### Superlative

- تميز فرد على مجموعة

the + صفة قصيرة + est

the least + صفة  
the most + طويلة

-French is the easiest subject.  
-The lion is the most dangerous animal.

### الصفات القصيرة

- مع المقارنة بين اثنين يمكن استخدام less

-Ali is less strong than Ahmed .

خللي بالك

مع التفضيل يمكن استخدام **the least** قبلها

-The tortoise is ..... animal .

( the least fast – fastest – the fastest – the faster )

### Choose:-

1- The cheetah is ..... the deer .

a. fast      b. faster      c. faster than      d. the fastest

2- The cheetah is ..... animal ever .

a. fast      b. faster      c. faster than      d. the fastest

3- The environment in the countryside is ..... that in the city .

a. healthier      b. healthier than      c. healthiest      d. the healthiest

4- The countryside has ..... environment ever .

a. healthier      b. healthier than      c. healthiest      d. the healthiest

5- The tortoise is ..... animal .

a. the least fast      b. fastest      c. the fastest      d. the faster

### Important Notes

- يمكن استخدام الظروف التالية قبل المقارنة (er)

قليلاً / a little      قليلاً / a bit      بدرجة طفيفة / slightly

كثيراً / a lot      كثيرًا / much      كثيرًا / even      كثيرًا / far

- Travelling by train is ..... than travelling by plane .

( much slow – slow – much slowest – much slower )

- عند وجود **of** وبعدها تشير إلى طرفين

نستخدم ( **the more / less — the ... er** )

- Hadeer is ..... Of the two sisters .

( the tall – tallest – taller – the taller )

- عند وجود **the** وبعدها ترتيب ( **first - second - third** )

نستخدم تفضيل **est**

- **Cairo is the first ..... city in Africa .**

( **larger - large - largest - larged** )

- لا نستخدم **the** قبل التفضيل عند وجود صفة ملكية:-

**My / his / her / your / our / their / its**

وأیضا مع **'s**



- **Green is my wife's ..... favourite colour .**

( **most - the most - the more - the less** )

- استخدام حروف الجر بعد التفضيل (**in-of**).

- نستخدم **in** مع الاسماء المفردة

- **He is the best player in the team .**

- نستخدم **of** مع الاسماء الجمع والسنوات

- **Sama is the cleverest of her sisters .**

- **The death of my uncle is the worst event of 2016 .**

## -Irregular Comparative and Superlative Forms

- صيغ المقارنة والتفضيل غير المنتظمة

Adj / adv	Comparative	Superlative
<b>-bad</b> <b>-badly</b>	<b>-worse</b> أسوأ / بشكل أسوأ	<b>-the worst</b> الأسوأ / بالطريقة الأسوأ
<b>-far</b>	<b>- further</b> أبعد / أكثر <b>- farther</b> أبعد	<b>-the farthest</b> الأبعد <b>-the furthest</b> الأبعد / الأكثر

- fore	سابق / مُسبق	-former	أسبق	-the first	الأول
				-the foremost	الأسبق
- good	جيد	-better	أفضل / بطريقة أفضل	-the best	الأفضل
- well	بصحة جيدة				بالطريقة الأفضل / الأكثر
-late	متأخر / متأخرًا	-later	أكثر تأخرًا	-the latest	الأكثر تأخرًا
		-latter	الأخر / الثاني	-the last	الأخير
-little	قليل الكمية	-less	أقل	-the least	الأقل
- many	كثير العدد	-more	أكثر	-the most	الأكثر
-much	كثير الكمية				
-a lot of	كثير للكمية والعدد				

### Choose:-

1- Ali is 65 kg and Omar is 72 , so Ali is ..... than Omar .

- A. heavier                      b. more heavy                      c. less heavier                      d. less heavy

2- An elephant is ..... than a cow .

- a. the biggest                      b. much big                      c. much bigger                      d. less big

3- A modern BMW is ..... expensive than this old Fiat .

- a. much more                      b. much                      c. the most                      d. most

4- Sama is ..... of the two sisters .

- a. younger                      b. the younger                      c. youngest                      d. the more young

5- Dubai has the first ..... building in the world .

- a. bigger                      b. the bigger                      c. biggest                      d. the biggest

6- Green is my wife's ..... Favorite color .

- a. most                      b. the most                      c. the more                      d. the less

7- Rodayna is the most helpful person ..... The family .

- a. of                      b. with                      c. a & b                      d. in

8- I have two brothers . One is a doctor and the ..... is an engineer .

- a. later                      b. latter                      c. latest                      d. Late

9- My car is ..... than yours .

a. good

b. gooder

c. better

d. best

التساوي



as صفة as

the same اسم as

- Ali is as tall as Hussine .- Ahmed is the same height as Hussine .

صفة	اسم	صفة	اسم
Big / small	Size	far / near	Distance
Deep	Depth	high / tall	Height
Expensive	Price	long	Length
Cheap	Price	strong	Strength
Old / young	Age	wide	Width

**Choose:-**

1- Amir is as ..... as Omar .

a. old

b. older

c. the oldest

d. oldest

2- Mr Mohammed and his cousin Adel were born on 26<sup>th</sup> September , 1976 . This means that Adel is ..... Mohammed .

a. older

b. older than

c. as old as

d. so old as

3- This old car is not ..... That modern one .

a. as fast as

b. so fast as

c. less faster than

d. a &amp; b

4- Omar is as tall as Ahmed . Ahmed is the same ..... as Omar .

a. high

b. height

c. tall

d. length



14. English is ..... to study than Chinese.  
 a) easy    b) more easier    c) much easier    d) less easier
15. I don't read as.....books as you do  
 a-more    b-much    c-many    d-most
16. It was.....of her to waste all her money.  
 a-more foolish    b- less foolish    c- foolish    d- least foolish
17. He was not.....as his colleagues.  
 a-helpful    b- as helpful    c- more helpful    d- less helpful
18. The.....fat you eat, the healthier you become.  
 a-less    b-much    c-least    d-most
19. Although we aren't rich, my children go to.....schools in the city.  
 a) the best    b) the most    c) as good    d) the better
20. You were a little depressed yesterday, but you look.....today.  
 a) happier    b) more happy    c) much happy    d) happiest
21. I think air pollution is ..... more dangerous than sound pollution.  
 a) so    b) a lot    c) many    d) a lot of
22. We aren't the same ..... You're taller than me.  
 a) length    b) age    c) height    d) amount
23. Basmala is the ..... of the two sisters.  
 a) young    b) as young as    c) youngest    d) younger
24. The ..... I had to queue at the bank, the more impatient I became.  
 a) longer    b) long    c) longest    d) most long
25. She is not ..... as her mother.  
 a) more beautiful    b) most beautiful  
 c) beautiful than    d) so beautiful
26. Mr Hassan doesn't earn ..... money as I do.  
 a. the most    b. more    c. so much    d. as many
27. He has much ..... friends than me.  
 a. more    b. the least    c. most    d. many

- 28- Of all the players, I like Mohammad Salah .....
- a. better      b. worst      c. good      d. best
- 29- Jana has a beautiful baby, but Judy has the ..... baby on earth.
- a) more beautiful      b) most beautiful  
c) beautiful      d) most beautifully
30. Maher isn't ..... friendly as Hussein.
- a) than      b) so      c) far      d) much
31. Water is the ..... expensive, but the most needful, of all liquids.
- a) most      b) least      c) less      d) more
32. The shorter the queue is, the ..... the service is.
- a) fast      b) fastest      c) faster      d) less fast
33. Most other metals aren't ..... as gold.
- a) precious      b) the most Precious      c) more precious      d) as precious
34. A modern BMW is ..... expensive than this old Fiat.
- a. much more      b. much      c. the most      d. most
- 35- I have two brothers. One is a doctor and the ..... is an engineer.
- a. later      b. latter      c. latest      d. late
- 36- Tablets are becoming ..... popular nowadays.
- a. more and more      b. much and more  
c. more and less      d. less and more
- 37- The more books she reads ..... ignorant she is.
- a. the more      b. the less      c. the most      d. the least
- 38- I come from a large family, but my grandfather had a ..... one.
- a) large      b) the largest      c) much large      d) larger
- 39- I love all my family, but I love my father ..... of all.
- a) more      b) much      c) the most      d) most
- 40- Heba's wearing her ..... dress today.
- a) more new      b) newer than      c) the newest      d) newest
41. Huda is ..... fatter than her sister.

- a) little                      b) less                      c) a bit                      d) more
42. For..... information , contact the receptionist.  
a) farther                      b) further                      c) furthest                      d) far
43. English is ..... to study than Chinese  
a) easy                      b) more easier                      c) much easier                      d) less easier
- 44-I don't read as ..... books as you do  
a-more                      b-much                      c-many                      d-most
- 45-It was..... of her to waste all her money.  
a-more foolish                      b- less foolish                      c- foolish                      d- least foolish
- 46- He was not.....as his colleagues  
a-helpful                      b- as helpful                      c- more helpful                      d- less helpful
- 47-The..... fat you eat, the healthier you become.  
a-less                      b-much                      c-least                      d-most
- 48- Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but she looked .....  
a)worse                      b) the worst                      c) well                      d)badly
- 49-I come from a large family, but my grandfather had a ..... one.  
a) large                      b) the largest                      c) much large                      d) larger
- 50.The Pacific Ocean is the ..... world's ocean.  
a) deepest                      b) the deepest                      c)deep                      d) deeper
51. I can't hear you. Could you speak a little ..... , please?  
a) loudly                      b) loudest                      c)loud                      d) louder
52. Travelling by train is ..... than travelling by bus.  
a) expensive                      b) the most expensive  
c) more expensive                      d) much expensive
- 53.This tree is ..... than the building over there.  
a) more taller                      b) a bit taller                      c) very tall                      d) the tallest
- 54.My sister thinks she's ..... than me, but I don't agree!  
a) the most intelligent                      b) much intelligent  
c) intelligent                      d) more intelligent

55. My job is a bit boring sometimes. I'd like to do something ..... interesting.

- a) much                      b) most                      c) less                      d) more

56. You were a little depressed yesterday, but you look ..... today.

- a) happier                      b) more happy                      c) much happy                      d) happiest

57. I think air pollution is ..... more dangerous than sound pollution.

- a) so                      b) a lot                      c) many                      d) a lot of

## Unit 3

## Lesson ( 1, 2 )

### Language Notes

#### 1- T-ring = T-paper :-

It's a type of speakers made from 90 percent conventional paper , making a 360\_ degree surround sound installation possible .

نوع من السماعات مصنوع من ورق تقليدي بنسبة ٩٠% ، يجعل تركيب الصوت المحيط بزواوية ٣٦٠ درجة ممكناً .

#### 2- Process :-

عملية

( سلسلة من الخطوات أو عملية طبيعية مثل البناء الضوئي والهضم )

**Operation** تشغيل أو إدارة - عملية جراحية

- The ..... was successful and my uncle got better .
- The ..... of the machines needs a lot of energy .
- The digestive ..... helps the body get the nutrients it needs.
- The Palestinian – Israel peace ..... hasn't been achieved yet.

#### 3- approach (n)

طلب - اقتراب - مدخل ل - أسلوب

- I made an approach to the manager.
- The children approach frightened the birds.
- There are three main approaches to the city.
- Try to find a new approach to studying grammar.

#### 4- approach (v) يقترب من - يتعامل مع - يطلب

- The dog slowly approached the little girl .
- Rokaya approached her father for advice.
- Try to approach the task in a different way .

Approachable لين - ودود  unapproachable يصعب الوصول إليه

-Mr Ali is very approachable .

#### 5- Experiment يجري تجربة على - تجربة علمية

- New medicine are not experimented on humans .
- Scientists are doing experiments on a new medicine for cancer .

✦ Do / carry out / perform / conduct

احفظ دول جدًا

an experiment يجري تجربة

✦ Practical experiment تجربة علمية

✦ an experiment shows / proves / demonstrates

تثبت أو توضح التجربة أن .....

#### Experimentation ( with / in ) التجريب

- Experimentation with the online \_ exam system has achieved partial success.

تجريبي ( صفة ) Experimental

- Rats and Rabbits are experimental animals.

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe



**6- Immerse (v)** يغمر في سائل – ينشغل تمامًا ب

- I immersed the seeds in water for six hours before cooking them .
- I immersed myself in the job I was doing.

**Immerse\_ in (v)** يستحوذ على انتباه أشخاص

- The director succeeded in immersing viewers in the film.

**Immersion (n)** تغطيس في سائل – انشغال تام ب

- The immersion of my feet in warm water makes me feel better.
- His strange behavior is a result of his immersion in bad company.

**Immersed ( in )** منغمس في – منبهر ب ( صفة )

- My son was immersed in the game.

**Immersive** مبهر – شديد الجاذبية ( صفة )

- The new medicine has an immersive effect.

قناة العباقرة ٣ث

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe

**7- implement** أداة – آلة (n)

ينفذ – يطبق (v)

- Keep sharp implements away from children .
- The new law will be implemented on 1<sup>st</sup> July .

**Implementation** تنفيذ – تطبيق

- The implementation of the new law will be on 1<sup>st</sup> July .



**8- innovate (V)** يبدع - مبتكر

- I'm sure you 'll innovate in this job .

**Innovation (n)**   
 الابتداء (اسم غير معدود)   
 اختراع - ابتكار ( اسم معدود )

- We live in the age of technological innovation.

**Innovator** مبدع - مبتكر

Mahfouz was an ..... in novel writing.

**Innovative (adj )** إبداعي - مُبتكر

- This is the most ..... design .

قناة العباقرة ٣ث  
 علي تطبيق Telegram  
 رابط القناة @taneasnawe

**Exercises :-**

1- The thief found a / an ..... to the villa through terrace .

a. evidence      b. average      c. process      d. approach

2- ..... is the introduction of new ideas or methods .

a. Innovation      b. An innovation      c. An innovatory      d. An innovator

3- ..... is a new idea , method , or invention .

a. Innovation      b. An innovation      c. An innovatory      d. An innovator

4- Winners are always ..... in their work . Losers , on the other hand , are always involved in fruitless arguments .

a. immersed      b. implemented      c. innovated      d. processed

5- Put the children in different situations and leave them to ..... .

a. surround      b. experiment      c. require      d. survive

## Grammar

### Future

عايزك متنساش أبداً إن :-

رابط زمني	+	مضارع بسيط	فاعل + Will + Inf
once بمجرد أن	-	مضارع مستمر	, ... am - is - are going to
Immediately	حالا بعد		can / may / might + inf
After بعد		مضارع تام	will have + P.P
As soon as بمجرد أن			will be + V + ing
By the time قبيل			Inf المصدر
The moment في اللحظة التي			Don't + inf
The minute في الدقيقة التي			
The day في اليوم الذي			
Before قبل			
When عندما			
While بينما			
Until حتى			

### Present Simple

افتكر معايا

I  
We  
You  
They  
جمع

+ inf  
بدون اضافة

He  
She  
it  
مفرد

+V  
+ s, es, ies

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe

Or am  صفة  
is   
are  V + ing



## Present Continuous

المضارع المستمر

am

is

are

**+ V+ing**

## Present Perfect

المضارع التام

I

We

You

They

جمع

**have +P.P**

He

She

it

مفرد

**+ has +P.P**

### Exercises :-

1- After I ..... the office , I will check my email.

- a. reach      b. have reached      c. a&b      d. had reached

2- After I ..... the office , I checked my email .

- a. reach      b. have reached      c. a&b      d. had reached

3- As soon as I have had my lunch , I ..... to do my homework.

- a. will start      b. would start      c. started      d. had started

4- Which of the following is correct ?

- a. While you are checking the report I will fix the painter .
- b. While you are checking the report , I fixed the painter .
- c. While you checked the report , I will fix the painter .
- d. While you are checking the report , I will fix the painter .

5- A: When are you going to move to your new villa ? B: ..... .

- a. After it had been decorated.
- b. After it was decorated .
- c. After it has been decorated.
- d. After it is going to be decorated .

6- While I am watching the match in the stadium , I ..... some photos of my favourite stars .

- a. take      b. will take      c. was taking      d. took

7- When you meet Mr Ashraf , ..... him to phone me .

- a. will tell      b. is going to tell      c. tell      d. has told

8- When you ..... a decision , inform me .

- a. reach      b. reaches      c. have reached      d. a&c

9- When she ..... a decision , inform me .

- a. reach      b. reaches      c. have reached      d. a&c



**17- "Omar will go back to work once he has got better ". This means**

**\*\*\*\*\* \***

- a. he has already get better**
- b. he isn't supposed to get better**
- c. he is still unwell**
- d. he has gone back to work**

## المستقبل البسيط

-الكلمات الدالة key words :-  
(tomorrow -shortly- next- in a few days – in the future)

## 1- Will / Won't + المصدر

مع هذه الأفعال غالبًا:-

(Think – expect – hope – predict – believe – sure –suppose – perhaps – probably).

-I think Al-Ahly ..... The cup.

(would win- will win – wins-is winning)

-perhaps , she ..... us tomorrow.

(visits – will visit – visited – is going to visit)

القرار السريع Quick decision

-There is someone is knocking on the door , I ..... it.

(would open –am going to open –will open –open)

-The phone is ringing I..... it.

(answer – will answer –answering – am going to answer)

العرض Offering help

-This bag looks heavy .I ..... you.

(am going to help –will help – am helping –help)

الطلب Request

-..... You open the door , please? ( Do-Will - Are-Did)

الوعود والتهديدات

-Study hard or I ..... You .

(am going to punish – will punish – punish)

-I ..... the money back next week. I promise you.

(pay – am paying – will pay – would pay)

-التنبؤ بدون دليل **Prediction** :-

-Al-Ahly is playing well. Al-Ahly ..... the match.  
(will win – is going to win – will win – wins )

-الحقائق المستقبلية **Facts** :- مثل (السن)

-Next Friday, My mom ..... 42 years old.  
(is going to be – will be – is being – be)

لاحظ :-

يمكن استخدام **shall** بدلاً من **will** :-

- I shall do my best and I shall achieve my goal .  
- We shall fight terrorism and we shall win.

## 2- (am/is/are)+ going to + المصدر

- مع الخطط والقرارات والنوايا :-

(**decided – decision- intended – intention – plan – made up – mind** )

-I've decided that I ..... The German university.  
( will enter -am going to enter – am entering)

-التنبؤ قائم على دليل :-

-My aunt is pregnant . She ..... a baby.  
(will have – is going to have – is having – has)

-مع الأحداث على وشك الوقوع

-(**Actions that are about to happen**) :-

مع هذه العبارات : **Watch out ! – Look out! – Be careful!**  
**Take care!**

-Be careful! You .....

( will be falling - are going to fall – will be fallen)

-I ..... the next bus as planned.

(take -will take- am going to take - is going to be taken)

-I have a plan .I ..... The quality of our products.

(will increase – am going to increase – will be increased – will have increased)

### 3- am / is / are + ( v+ing )

- مع الترتيبات ( حدث مرتب له )

**Arranged – arrangements – prepared**

-Everything is arranged . We ..... To Cairo at 5 tomorrow.

(will leave – are leaving – leave – would leave)

- مع السفر / الزواج / المناسبات الاجتماعية / الاجتماعات / والزيارات والمقابلات

-I ..... Some friends for lunch as arranged.

(will meet - going to meet - am meeting -are being met)

-She ..... to Paris tomorrow.

(will fly – is going to fly – am going to fly –is flying)

-She ..... about the latest developments at the meeting tomorrow.

(will be known – knows –is knowing – is going to know)

### قناة العباقرة ٣

أفعال الحواس والمشاعر والإدراك وفعل (be) علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe

لا تأتي في الأزمنة المستمرة

لذلك نستخدم am / is / are + going to

خلي بالك



## 4- Present Simple المضارع البسيط

- مع جداول المواعيد ( القطار – البرامج- وسائل المواصلات).

- My plane ..... At 7 in the morning.  
(will leave – is leaving – leaves – leaves)

-This lesson ..... until 2 P.m.  
(don't finish – won't finish – doesn't finish – didn't finish)

## The Future continuous

( will / may + be + inf + ing )

## The Future Continuous Tense

زمن المستقبل المستمر

- تستخدم (may) بدلاً من (will) للتنبؤ بأحداث قد تكون مستمرة في المستقبل في حالة عدم التأكد :

- **Subj + may be + inf + ing ..... .**

**Ex:-** When Rodayna is 20 , she **may be studying** medicine at university .

الاستخدامات :-



١- التنبؤ بحدث سيكون مستمرًا في وقت معين في المستقبل .

**Ex:-** Omar **will be watching** a football match at nine tomorrow .

- This time tomorrow , Sama **will be travelling** to Cairo with her family .

٢- التنبؤ بحدث سيستمر لفترة في المستقبل .

**Ex:-** The manager **will be interviewing** some applicants from three to five tomorrow .

٣- التنبؤ بشئ سيكون سائد ومتعارف عليه في المستقبل :

**Ex :-** In 10 years' time , more people **will be living** in new cities.

٤- التنبؤ بحدث سيكون مستمرًا عندما سيقع حدث آخر في المستقبل ( لاحظ استخدام المضارع البسيط بعد الروابط الزمنية ):

**Ex :- When you return home , I may be preparing lunch.**

٥- تستخدم مع روابط السبب والنتيجة لتبرير شئ ما في المستقبل :-

**Ex:- I can't go to the club next Friday because I will be painting some trees in my garden.**

٦- تستخدم صيغة الاستفهام للطلب أو السؤال عن معلومة بشكل مهذب :

**Ex:- Will you be using your digital camera tomorrow?**

٧- غالبًا تستخدم الصيغة التالية للتعبير عن أحداث مستمرة الآن ونتوقع أن تكون مستمرة أيضًا في المستقبل :

**Subj + will / may + still + be + inf + ing**

**Ex:- The number of people may still be increasing in the future.**

٨- غالبًا لا يستخدم المستقبل المستمر أو أي من الأزمنة المستمرة مع أفعال الحواس والمشاعر والإدراك والملكية :

**Ex:- At seven tomorrow , the pool will be containing fresh water . ❌**

**At seven tomorrow , the pool will contain fresh water . ✅**

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :-**

1- I ..... the housework all morning tomorrow .

a- will be done .

b- won't be done

c- will be doing

d- going to do

2- If you call me at five , I ..... In bed , but I am not sure.

a- will be sleeping

b- may be sleeping

c- will sleep

d- may sleep

3- From 5 to 7 , I ..... Phisics.

a- will be studied

b- won't be studied

c- going to study

d- will be studying

4- Students ..... From home on their tablets in the future . It is just a possibility.

a- may be studying  
c- will be studied

b- may be studied  
d- won't be studied

5- I ..... for my exams , so I can't go out with you.

a- will be studied  
c- going to study

b- will be studying  
d- am not studying

6- People drive petrol cars now . They ..... petrol in thirty years.

a- will be driven  
c- will still be driving

b- will still be driven  
d- are still driven

7- I expect that I ..... The same friends in the future.

a- will be having  
c- will have had

b- will be had  
d- will be have

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram  
رابط القناة @taneasnawe

## The future perfect

المستقبل التام

التكوين :-

فاعل + will have + P.P

مفعول + will have been + P.P

الاستخدام :-

يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث سوف يكون قد انتهى أو تم قبل أو بحلول وقت معين في المستقبل .

مستقبل تام , فترة في المستقبل + By / Before

-By this time next week , I ..... My test results.

a. will hear      b. will be hearing      c. will have heard

-My father ..... home before five o'clock tomorrow .

a. will arriving      b. will be arrived      c. will have arrived

- I think that Yossef ..... A full time job once he gets degree.

a. shall find      b. is finding      c. will find      d. finds





# Unit 4

# Taking care of ourselves

**BY:**

**Mr:Mahmoud Radwan**





## -1 Choose the best Arabic translation :

1\_Social media has some negative effects, the most dangerous of which is spreading rumours.

- أ. وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لها بعض الآثار المنفية , أخطرها نشر الشائعات .  
 ب . وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي كان لها بعض الآثار السلبية , أخطرها نشر الشائعات .  
 ج . وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لها بعض الآثار السلبية , والخطير هو نشر الشائعات .  
 د . وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لها بعض الآثار السلبية , وأخطرها نشر الشائعات .

2\_Sharing false news affects the security and stability of the whole society without exception.

- أ . مشاركة الأخبار تؤثر على أمن واستقرار المجتمع بأسره دون استثناء .  
 ب . مشاركة الأخبار الكاذبة تؤثر على أمن واستقرار المجتمع بأسره دون استثناء .  
 ج . مشاركة الأخبار الكاذبة تؤثر على أمن واستقرار المجتمع بأسره دون توقع .  
 د . مشاركة الأخبار الكاذبة أثرت على أمن واستقرار المجتمع بأسره دون استثناء .

3\_-All citizens should get COVID19- vaccine , especially the old-aged and those who have chronic diseases.

- أ . يجب على جميع المواطنين أن يتلقوا لقاح فيروس كورونا وخاصة كبار السن والمصابين بأمراض مزمنة .  
 ب . يجب على جميع المواطنين أن يتلقوا لقاح فيروس كورونا وخاصة كبار السن والمصابين بأمراض تنفسية .  
 ج . يجب على جميع المواطنين أن يتلقوا لقاح فيروس كورونا وخاصة كبار السن وهؤلاء من لديهم أمراض مزمنة .  
 د . يجب على جميع المواطنين أن يتلقوا لقاح فيروس كورونا وخاصة كبار السن وأولئك يعانون من أمراض مزمنة .

4\_-I don't mind helping you if necessary , but it is better if you are dependent on yourself.

- أ . لا أفكر في مساعدتك إذا لزم الأمر , ولكن من الأفضل أن تعتمد على نفسك .  
 ب . لا أهتم بمساعدتك إذا لزم الأمر , ولكن من الأفضل أن تعتمد على نفسك .  
 ج . لا أمانع في مساعدتك إذا لزم الأمر , ولكن من الأفضل أن تعتمد على نفسك .  
 د . لا أمانع في مساعدتك إذا لزم الأمر , ولكن من الأفضل ألا تعتمد على نفسك .

١- حققت النجمة المصرية فريال أشرف إنجازًا كبيرًا بفوزها بالميدالية الذهبية في الكاراتيه في أولمبياد طوكيو ٢٠٢١.

- a- The Egyptian star Feryal Ashraf made a great achievement by winning the gold medal in Karate at the 2021 Tokyo Olympics .
  - b- The Egyptian star Feryal Ashraf did a great achievement by winning the gold medal in Karate at the 2021 Tokyo Paralympics .
  - c- Feryal Ashraf , the Egyptian star, made a great achievement by winning the gold medal in Karate at the 2021 Tokyo Olympics .
  - d-a&c
- 

٢- لم يعد سوق العمل بحاجة لمجرد شهادات , بل أصبح يبحث عن المهارات الشخصية والتقنية لدى المتقدمين للعمل.

- a- The labour market no longer need just certificates , but rather searches for the personal and technical skills of job applicants.
  - b- The labour market no longer needs just certificates , but rather searches for the personal and technical skills of job applicants.
  - c- The labour market no longer needs just certificates , but rather searches for the personal and soft skills of job applicants.
  - d- The labour market no longer needs just certificates , and rather searches for the personal and technical skills of job applicants.
- 

٣- من الجوانب السلبية للألعاب الحاسوبية أنها تقلل من فرصة اكساب الطفل للمهارات العملية التي يحتاجها في الحياة .

- a- One of the negative aspects of computer games is that it reduces the opportunity for the child to acquire the practical skills he needs in life.
  - b- One of the negative aspects of computer games is that it reduces the opportunity for the child to enquire the practical skills he needs in life.
  - c- One of the negative aspects of computer games is that they reduce the opportunity for the child to acquire the practical skills they need in life.
  - d- One of the negative aspects of computer games is that they reduce the opportunity for the child to acquire the personal skills they need in life.
-

1\_ Stress and anxiety are common experiences for most people . In fact , %70 of adults say they feel stress or anxiety daily .

- أ. التوتر والقلق من التجارب الشائعة لمعظم الناس , ففي الواقع يقول %٧٠ من البالغين أنهم يشعرون بالتوتر والقلق .
- ب . التوتر والقلق من التجارب الشائعة لمعظم الناس , ففي الواقع يقول %٧٠ من البالغين أنهم يشعرون بالتوتر والقلق يوميًا.
- ج . التوتر والقلق من التجارب الشائعة لمعظم الناس , ففي الواقع يقول %٧٠ من البالغين أنهم يشعرون بالتوتر والقلق يوميًا..
- د. التوتر والقلق من التجارب الشائعة لمعظم الناس , ففي الواقع يقول %٧٠ من المراهقين أنهم يشعرون بالتوتر والقلق يوميًا.

2\_ I should have done my best when it was not so late , but it is no use crying over spilt milk .

- أ . يجب أن أبذل قصارى جهدي عندما لم يكن الوقت متأخرًا , لكن لا فائدة من البكاء على اللبن المسكوب .
- ب . كان يجب أن أبذل قصارى جهدي في الوقت المناسب , لكن لا فائدة من البكاء على اللبن المسكوب .
- ج . كان يجب أن أبذل الأفضل في الوقت المناسب , لكن لا فائدة من البكاء على اللبن المسكوب .
- د . كان يجب أن أبذل أدنى جهدي في الوقت المناسب , لكن لا فائدة من البكاء على اللبن المسكوب .

3\_ Not only are you physically affected by burnout , but your mental health is badly affected as well .

- أ . إنك لا تتأثر جسديًا بالإرهاق فحسب , بل تتأثر أيضًا صحتك العقلية بشدة .
- ب . إنك لم تتأثر بالإرهاق جسديًا فحسب , بل تتأثر أيضًا صحتك العقلية بشدة .
- ج . إنك لن تتأثر بالإرهاق جسديًا فحسب , بل أيضًا صحتك العقلية تتأثر بشدة .
- د . إنك لا تتأثر بالإرهاق جسديًا فحسب , بل أيضًا صحتك العقلية تتأثر بشدة .

4\_ It might seem contradictory, but putting physical stress on your body through exercise can relieve mental stress.

- أ . قد يبدو الأمر متناقضًا , لكن ممارسة الضغط البدني على جسدك من خلال ممارسة الرياضة يمكن أن يخفف الضغط النفسي .
- ب . يبدو الأمر متناقضًا , لكن ممارسة الضغط البدني على جسدك من خلال ممارسة الرياضة يمكن أن يخفف الضغط النفسي .
- ج . قد يبدو الأمر متناقضًا , لكن ممارسة التوتر البدني على جسدك من خلال ممارسة الرياضة يمكن أن يخفف الضغط النفسي .
- د . يبدو الأمر متناقضًا , لذلك ممارسة الضغط البدني على جسدك من خلال ممارسة الرياضة يمكن أن يخفف الضغط النفسي .

١- قد تتأثر صحتك النفسية بشدة كنتيجة مباشرة للإرهاك في العمل دون الحصول على قدر كاف من الراحة .

- a. Your mental health may be severely affected as a direct result of being overworked without getting enough rest .
- b. Your mental health might be severely affected as a direct result of being overworked without getting enough rest .
- c. . Your mental health will be severely affected as a direct result of being overworked without getting enough rest .
- d. a&b

٢- كان يجب ألا تتناول ذلك الكم الكبير من الطعام في وجبة العشاء , فالمعدة بيت الداء .

- a. You should not eat that much food at dinner , because the stomach is the home of disease.
- b. You should not have eaten that much food at dinner , because the stomach is the home of disease.
- c. You could not have eaten that much food at dinner , because the stomach is the home of disease.
- d. You might not have eaten that much food at dinner , because the stomach is the home of disease.

٣- إن الإجهاد الشديد الذي يتعرض له طلاب المدارس الثانوية يمكن أن يترك أثرًا سيئًا على صحتهم النفسية .

- a. The extreme stress that high school students are exposed to has a bad effect on their mental health.
- b. The extreme stress that high school students are exposed to have a bad effect on their mental health.
- c. The extreme stress that high school students are exposed to might have a bad effect on their mental health.
- d. The extreme stress that high school students are exposed to can be had a bad effect on their mental health.

٤- لقد كان بمقدوري أن أسافر بالطائرة من أسوان إلى القاهرة , لكنني فضلت السفر بالقطار .

- a. I could have travelled by plane from Aswan to Cairo , but I preferred to travel by train .
- b. I should have travelled by plane from Aswan to Cairo , but I preferred to travel by train .
- c. I must have travelled by plane from Aswan to Cairo , but I preferred to travel by train .
- d. I can't have travelled by plane from Aswan to Cairo , but I preferred to travel by train

# Grammar

## Lesson 1&2

### 1\_ With questions :-

- 1 what about + V ing ? ماذا عن ؟  
 How about + V ing ?  
**Ex :-** What about having fish for lunch ?

خلي بالك ممكن تستخدم **what about** للتعبير عن الاعتراض.

**Ex :-** A: If you ask me , Mai is the best applicant for the job of the secretary ?  
 B : Mmm ..... her bad English ?

- a. what about      b. How about      c. shall we      d. why don't we

- 2 Have you considered + V ing ? هل فكرت في ..... ؟  
 Have you thought about + V ing ? ماذا عن ..... ؟  
**Ex :-** Have you considered having fish for lunch ?

- 3 Would you consider + V +ing ? هل يمكن أن تفكر في ..... ؟  
 Wouldn't it be better to + inf ? أليس يكون من الأفضل أن ..... ؟  
**Ex:-** Wouldn't it be better to have fish for lunch ?

- 4 Why don't you / we + inf ? لم لا ..... ؟  
 What if you / we + inf ? ماذا لو ..... ؟  
**Ex :-** Why don't we have fish for lunch ?

- 5 Shall we + inf ? هلا ..... ؟  
 May I suggest + V ing ? هل يمكنني اقتراح ..... ؟  
**Ex :-** May I suggest having fish for lunch ?

## 2\_ With Statements: باستخدام الجمل

- 1 Let's + inf ( common ) .....هيا بنا  
 Let us + inf (formal )  
**Ex :- Let's have fish for dinner .**
- 
- 2 You / We can / could / should + inf  
**Ex:- We could have fish for lunch .**
- 
- 3 I (would ) suggest + V ing  
 I suggest you / we + inf / should + inf  
**Ex :- I suggest that we have fish for lunch.**
- 
- 4 I recommend + V ing  
 I recommend you /we فاعل + inf / should + inf  
**Ex :- I would recommend having fish for lunch .**
- 
- 5 We should probably consider +v ing .....قد يكون من الواجب أن نفكر في.....  
**Ex :- We should probably consider having fish for lunch .**
- 
- 6 Perhaps / May be + you / we + could / should + inf  
**Ex:- Maybe we should have fish for lunch.**
- 
- 7 It's just an idea / a suggestion , but you / we + could + inf  
**Ex:-It's just a suggestion but we could have fish for lunch .**
- 
- 8 My suggestion / recommendation would be to + inf  
**Ex:- My suggestion would be to have fish for lunch .**

## حاجات خلي بالك منها

**Let's / Let us**

بتقترح لنفسك وللشخص اللي بتكلمه

**Ex: Let's study unit 4.**

معاها إنك بتقترح إن انت واللي بتكلمه  
تذاكروا يونت ع

### النفي بتاعهم:

**Let's not + inf**  
**Don't let's + inf**

**Consider + V ing**

**Consider + not + V ing**

**Consider + whether / how / where ..... + to + inf**

### Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :-

**1\_ What about ..... a cold drink together in the break ?**

- a. have      b. having      c. no word      d. b &c

**2\_ Let's ..... A cold drink together in the break .**

- a. have      b. having      c. no word      d. b &c

**3\_ ..... go for a walk .**

- a. Let's      b. Why don't we      c. Shall we      d. b&c

**4\_ ..... go for a walk ?**

- a. Let's      b. Why don't we      c. Shall we      d. b&c

**5\_ Let's ..... the match in the stadium . It is much more exciting there.**

- a. watch      b. to watch      c. not watch      d.watching

**6\_ Let's ..... the match in the stadium . It is better on TV .**

- a. watch      b. to watch      c. not watch      d.watching

**7\_ Have you ..... Joining a sports club to practice football professionally?**

- a. thought      b. considered      c. seen      d. avoided

**8\_ May I suggest ..... a snack break ?**

- a. take      b. to take      c. taking      d. to taking

**9\_ Let's ..... about this problem later.**

- a. talking      b. to talk      c. to talking      d. talk

**10\_ ..... We could support our country by helping with charity work.**

- a. perhaps      b. My suggestion      c. Let us      d. Let's

**-11 My ..... Would be to prepare chocolate cake for our guests.**

- a. suggest      b. suggestion      c. recommend      d. a &c

**12\_ A:** If you ask me , Mai is the best applicant for the job of the secretary?

**B:** Mmm . ..... her bad English ?

a. How about    b. What about    c. Shall we    d. Why don't we

**13\_ .....** ask father for the trip money right now. He is in a good mood .

a. Let's                    b. Let's not                    c. Don't let's                    d. b&c

**14\_.....** ask father for the trip money right now. He is furious because the team haslost the match .

a. Let's                    b. Let's not                    c. Don't let's                    d. b&c

**15\_ I would suggest .....** my aunt for dinner .

a.to inviting            b. to invite                    c. inviting                    d. invite

**16\_ I suggest mum .....** my aunt for dinner .

a.to inviting            b. to invite                    c. inviting                    d. invite

**17\_ I .....** having falafel to eating this badly -prepared pizza ?

A. recommend    b.would recommend    c. a&b                    d. object

**18\_ I consider how .....** our poor neighbors.

a. to help                    b. help                    c. helping                    d. to helping

**19\_ I recommend Sama .....** the Egyptian Japanese School.

a. joining                    b. join                    c. joined                    d. to join

**20\_ I suggest that Rodayna .....** ready to join the team .

a.Was                    b. be                    c. should be                    d. b&c

**21\_ I suggest .....** out until the rain stops . We don't have raincoats.

a.to go                    b. do not go                    c. not going                    d. we go

**22\_ I suggest .....** out when the rain stops , not now .

a.to go                    b. do not go                    c. not going                    d. we go

**23\_** " ..... " is /are used to make suggestion in formal language only .

- A. Let's                      b.Let us                      c. lets                      d. a &b

**24\_** " ..... " is used to show objection to an idea or suggestion .

- a. Let's                      b. I suggest                      c.How about                      d. What about

**25\_** "Let's go for a walk " . In other words , the speaker says , " ..... " .

- a.you could go for a walk                      b. I suggest you go for a walk  
c. I suggest we go for a walk                      d. a &b

**26\_** " Have you considered going for a walk ?" . In other words , the speaker says , " ..... "

- a.You could go for a walk                      b. I suggest you go for a walk  
c. I suggest I go for a walk                      d. a &b

**27\_ A:** ..... . **B: Yes , let's .**

- a. Perhaps you can go out on your own .  
b. Why don't you go out on your own .  
c. Let's go out together  
d. I recommend you go out alone

## Read the following passage , then choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d :-

Everyone has one hobby or another . Of all hobbies , I do believe that reading is the simplest and most useful . How can we increase the benefits of reading and make it easier? I think we should start a book club for secondary and university students in our town .We could read both Arabic and English books. We could have meetings every week or two in the summer , and once a month during the school year.

Here are the reasons for which I think we should have book clubs. First , if we have a book club , it will encourage us to read more. It is known that if people read a lot , they write better . So , this will help us in two ways . Secondly , we will develop some responsibility if we take turns leading the discussion at meetings . The leader will have to read the book carefully . Thirdly , discussing books will help us to overcome any shyness . Everyone will have to say something.

Reading good books will be a better way to use our time than playing computer games or reading comic books . Don't you agree with me ?

## Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d :-

1\_ The best title for this passage is .....

- a. Merits of Joining Book Clubs .
- b. Rading Becomes Useless
- c. Disadvantages of joining book clubs
- d. people are no longer interested in reading

2\_ What psychological effect does membership in book clubs have ?

- a. It helps members to get over their shyness
- b. it helps to decrease leadership responsibilities
- c. It helps members to write better
- d. it helps to be lonely

3\_ According to the passage , the word "overcome " means .....

- a. surrender
- b. give up
- c. defeat
- d. lose

4\_ After reading the passage , , what type of books does the writer think less useful?

- a.Science books
- b. Adventure books
- c.Fiction books
- d. Comic Books

5\_ What happens if people read a lot ?

- a.They join book clubs
- b.They learn to write better
- c. They can't lead a discussion
- d. They are very shy

6\_ The writer thinks that .....

- a.book clubs encourage reading
- b.book clubs distribute books
- c.readers should read books only
- d. readers should not make discussion

7\_..... is a good way for spending time .

- a.Reading
- b.Fighting
- c.Disagreement
- d.Meetings

8\_ The first paragraph deals with .....

- a.the importance of book clubs
- b.the benefits of reading alone
- c.many hobbies are better than reading
- d.the advantages of reading

## 2 Should / Shouldn't have + P.P

• تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم (Regret) أو اللوم (Blame).

هـ لما تكون عايز تقول إن حاجة كانت من المفترض تحصل في الماضي ولكن محصلتش نستخدم:

- Should have + P.P
- Ought to have + P.P
- Could have + P.P

**Ex:**

- I should have saved my money .

خلي بالك:

يندم Regret + V + ing

**Ex:**

- I regret wasting my money .



# Unit 4

# Taking care of ourselves

**BY:**

**Mr:Mahmoud Radwan**



## Grammar

## Lesson 3&amp;4

## 1 Should

## 1 Should / shouldn't + inf

• تستخدم في النصيحة

EX:

- You Should take a break between work hours.
- You should not eat much rice .
- What should I do to keep fit ?

EX:

• تستخدم في النصيحة

- You should try going on holiday . It will refresh you.

EX:

• تستخدم لإبداء الرأي

- You should do more revision . It will improve your understanding .

• يمكن استخدام **had better / had better not + inf** في النصيحة.

EX:

- You 'd better take a taxi.
- You 'd better not waste your time.

• يمكن استخدام **ought to** في النصيحة.

EX:

- You ought to do a sport to keep fit.

• نفي **ought to** هو **ought not to**

EX:

- You ought not to eat junk food .

## 2 Should / Shouldn't have + P.P

• تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم (Regret) أو اللوم (Blame).

هـ لما تكون عايز تقول إن حاجة كانت من المفترض تحصل في الماضي ولكن محصلتش نستخدم:

- Should have + P.P
- Ought to have + P.P
- Could have + P.P

**Ex:**

- I should have saved my money .

خلي بالك:

يندم Regret + V + ing

**Ex:**

- I regret wasting my money .

## 2 may / might

## 1 may / might + inf

• تستخدم للتعبير عن احتمالية حدوث شيء في المضارع أو المستقبل.

EX:

- We might meet at Omar's wedding party .

ربما نتقابل

خلي بالك:

الفرق بين may & might

• **May** (likely more) حدث مرجح حدوثه

• **Might** (unlikely) إمكانية حدوثه ضعيفة

مع الطلب Request

EX:

- May I go out for a minute , please ?

• يمكن استخدام might في الاقتراح

EX:

- You might prefer to have a look at our menu .

2 **May / might / could + have + P.P** • نستخدمها في حالة التعبير عن إمكانية أن شيئاً ربما قد يحدث في الماضي

**Ex :-** I don't know where Leen was . She ..... Shopping .

- a. should go      b. might go      c. might gone      d. might have gon

خلي بالك:

• نستخدم **could have + P.P** للتعبير عن أن الفاعل كان يستطيع عمل شيء ولكن لم يفعلها.

**Ex:**

- Mr Hossam could have travelled by train , but he preferred to take the bus.  
كان يستطيع السفر بالقطار ولكن لم يفعل.

**Couldn't have + P.P**

تعبّر فقط عن حدث أكيد محصلش .

## 3 Can/Could/able to

## 3 Can / Could / able to + inf

تستخدم هذه الصيغ للتعبير  
عن القدرة في المضارع.

- **Can + inf** اثبات

**EX:**

- Ahmed can speak French .

- **Can't ( cannot ) + inf** نفي

**EX:**

- Ahmed can't speak French .

- **am / is / are able to + inf** اثبات

**EX:**

- Salah is able to make a difference in tomorrow 's match .

- ..... **am / is / are (not ) able to + in** نفي

**EX:**

- Salah isn't able to play the match .

- ..... **am / is / are unable to + inf)** نفي

**EX:**

- Salah is unable to play tomorrow's match .

للتعبير عن القدرة في الماضي نستخدم هذه الصيغ:

### 1- Could / Couldn't / Could not + inf

**Ex:**

- Amir could fix his bike .
- Amir couldn't fix his bike .

### 2- was / were ( not ) able to + inf

**Ex:**

- Amir was able to fix his bike .
- Amir wasn't able to fix his bike .

### ..... Was / were unable to + inf

**Ex:**

- Amir was unable to fix his bike .

للتعبير عن القدرة في المستقبل نستخدم هذه الصيغ:

### ..... will be able to + inf

### ..... won't be able to + inf

**Ex:**

- He will be able to pass his exam .

### Can / Could ( not ) + inf

إعطاء إذن:

**Ex:**

- You can / could leave early , Ali .

**Ex:**

- Can you help me understand this lesson ?

الطلب:

**Ex:**

- You can / could ask your teacher for help .

الإقتراح:

## 4 must &amp; mustn't

## 4 must &amp; mustn't + inf

## مضارع:

- **must + inf** الزام داخلي / نصيحة قوية
- **mustn't + inf** التحريم / المنع

- |                        |             |       |                              |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------------------------------|
| - <b>have to + inf</b> | الزام خارجي | النفى | <b>don't have to + inf</b>   |
| - <b>has to + inf</b>  | الزام خارجي |       | <b>doesn't have to + inf</b> |

## Exercise

1-Children ..... a uniform in primary schools.

- a.need      b.have to      c.mustn't      d.shouldn't

2-Nihal ..... Worry ; she has six months before her exams start.

- a.doesn't have to      b.must      c.should      d.has to

3-You ..... take photos here ; it's not allowed .

- a.must      b.mustn't      c.needn't      d.can

4-You ..... Try my sister 's cake ! It's really delicious.

- a.needn't      b.shouldn't      c. must      d. mustn't

5-I ..... the living room yesterday ; my sister had tidied it.

- a.don't have to tidy      b.didn't have to tidy  
c.had to tidy      d.must have tidied

## ماضي:

- had to + inf      كان لازم      النفي      didn't have to +      مكنش لازم

1-I'm sorry I didn't visit you last night ; I ..... see my doctor .

a.needn't      b. didn't have to      c. had to      d. must

2-Radwa ..... to go to the doctor yesterday because she suddenly felt much better.

a.needn't      b.didn't have      c.mustn't      d.must

3-You ..... show your passport when you arrive to another country.

a.can't      b.need      c.have to      d.shouldn't

4-Ali isn't late for school , so he ..... hurry.

a. mustn't      b.had to      c.needn't      d. has to

## مضارع:

- need to + inf      محتاج

النفي

- don't need to + inf  
- doesn't need to + inf  
- needn't + inf

ممن محتاج

-We ..... our umbrella to England . It didn't rain at all.

a.needn't have taken      b.have to take      c.must take      d.had to take

-Do I ..... take this medicine ?

a.have      b.must      c.need to      d.should



### خلي بالك:

لما تكون عايز تقول على حاجة انها لازمة أو ضرورية نستخدم:  
**a must / a necessity**

-According to the office rules , no one .....Smoke.

- a.must                      b.advice                      c.mustn't                      d.need

• بعد الظروف مثل **really** نستخدم **has to / have to**

**Ex :-** I really have to help my mother .

### خلي بالك:

**didn't have to + inf**

**Ex :-** I didn't have to buy any fruit .

لم أشتري أي فاكهة لأن ذلك لم يكن ضروريا

**needn't have + P.P**

**Ex :-** I needn't have bought any fruit .

لم يكن ضروريا أن اشتري ولكني اشتريت

1- "It's not necessary for you to offer help." This means .....

- a-you mustn't offer help  
c-you shouldn't offer help

- b-you must offer help  
d-you needn't offer help

2- "You are not allowed to smoke here." This means .....

- a-you mustn't smoke here.  
c-you are obliged to smoke here

- b-you don't have to smoke here  
d-a&c

3- "He unnecessarily bought some fruit." What does it mean?

- a-he had to buy some fruit  
c-he needn't buy more fruit

- b-he needn't have bought more fruit  
d-b&c

4- "I don't have to answer this question." This means .....

- a-I haven't to answer this question  
c-I haven't got to answer this question

- b-I needn't answer this question  
d-b&c

5- "She hasn't got to prepare lunch." What does this mean?

- a-she hasn't to prepare lunch  
c-she doesn't have to prepare lunch

- b-she hadn't to prepare lunch  
d-she has to prepare lunch

6- "You can't break the law." This means .....

- a-you have to break the law  
c-you have to follow the law

- b-you don't have to follow the law  
d-you don't have to break the law

7- "It was necessary for me to leave." I mean that .....

- a-I had to stay  
c-I have to stay

- b-I had to leave  
d-I have to leave

8- "Taking photos here is banned." This means .....

- a-you mustn't take photos here  
c-you can take photos here

- b-you must take photos here  
d-you needn't take photos here

9- "It is important that I call mum." This means .....

- a-I have to call mum  
c-I must call mum

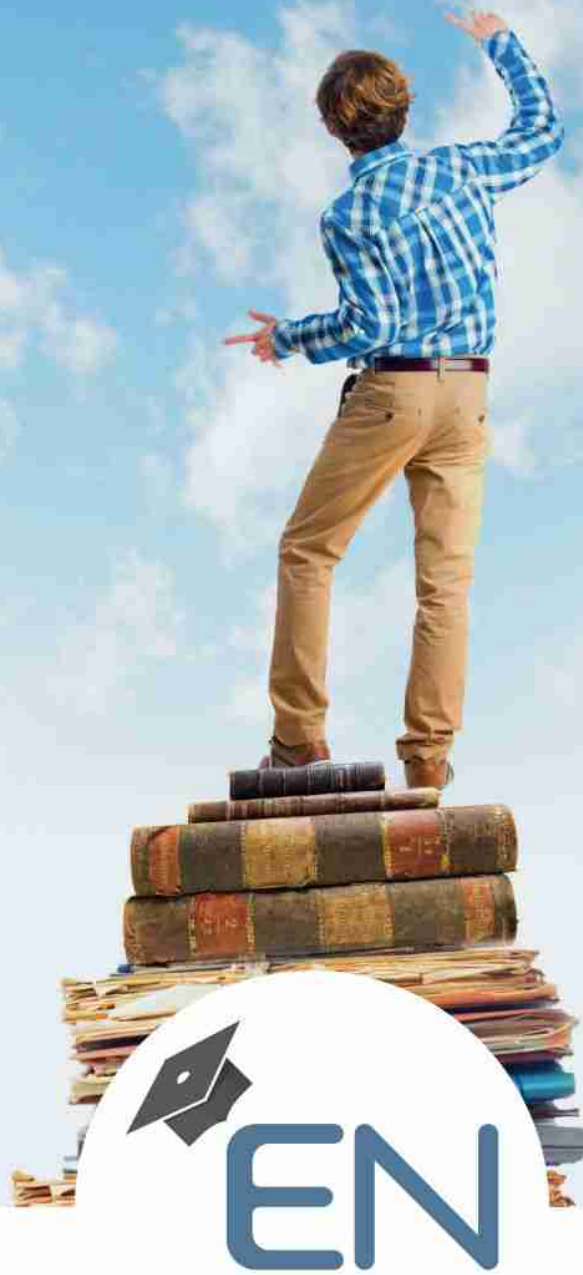
- b-I had to call mum  
d-I can call mum

10- Which of the following is a strong invitation?

- a-Would you attend my sister's wedding?  
b-Do you want my sister's wedding?  
c-Must you attend my sister's wedding?  
d-You must attend my sister's wedding.

# Unit 5

# The Future of work



**ENGLISHAWY**

BY:

Mr:Mahmoud Radwan

## Derivatives

## المنشقات

Verb	Noun	Adjective
Install يُثَبَّت - يُنصَّب	Installation تثبيت - تنصيب Instalment / installment التقسيط Installer برنامج تثبيت التطبيقات فني تركيب	
Mute يكتُم الصوت - يُصمِت		Mute صامت Muted مُنخَفَض أو هادئ الصوت Mutable مُتَبَدِّل - متغير
Switch يُبدَل - يتحول	Switch مُفَتَّاح تَنشِيط - تَبَدُّل تحول -	
Share يُتَشارَك - يتقاسم - يَشترِك	Share نصيب - مشاركة Sharing المشاركة - التقاسم	

## Choose the correct answer :-

1- Sama ..... her bedroom with her sister .

- a. share                      b. shares                      c. sharing                      d. b & c

2- ..... your personal data on social media is a risk .

- a. Share                      b. Shares                      c. Sharing                      d. b & c

3- Egypt's ..... of the Nile water is about 55 billion cubic metres .

- a. share                      b. shares                      c. sharing                      d. b & c

4- A professional ..... will be sent to the main building and connect the air conditioner .

- a. install                      b. installation                      c. instalment                      d. installe

5- The ..... of the air conditioner will be done by a professional technician .

- a. install                      b. installation                      c. instalment                      d. installer

6- A professional technician will be sent to ..... the air conditioner .

- a. install                      b. installation                      c. instalment                      d. installer

7- They can't hear you because your microphone is .....

- a. mutable                      b. mute                      c. switched                      d. turned

8- They can't hear you because your microphone is ..... off .

- a. mutable                      b. mute                      c. switched                      d. turned

## Clear the confusion لاحظ الفرق

By accident - on purpose

- by accident = by chance = by luck      بالصدفة أو بدون قصد

**EX:** - I met some old friends in the club by accident .

on purpose = deliberately      عن عمد\_ مُتعمد

**EX:** - You will be punished for breaking the rules on purpose .

Install - fix

- install      تركيب جهاز جديد للتشغيل

**EX:** - a technician came to install the washing machine .

- install      ثبت برنامج أو تطبيق ( على الكمبيوتر أو الهواتف الذكية )

**EX:** I couldn't open this file until I had installed a suitable application .

- Fix      يُثبت شئ في مكان

**EX:** - I used a screw مرفف to fix the handle مقبض of the door .

- Fix      يصلح شئ به خلل

**EX:** - My father helped me fix my bike .

### College - colleague

- College كلية-مدرسة عليا

**EX:** - He studied law in a college in Paris .

- Colleague زميل عمل-رفيق

**EX:** - He has good relations with all his colleagues .

### Message - messaging

- Message رسالة (اسم معدود)

**EX:** - I received a message from Mr Helmi .

- Message درس مستفاد (اسم معدود)

**EX:** - The message of this film is " Crime does not pay " .

- Messaging التراسل-المراسلة (اسم غير معدود)

**EX:** - Instant messaging has become possible , thanks to modern technology .

### Choose the correct answer :-

1- He met them ..... . It wasn't arranged .

a. by accident      b. deliberately      c. by chance      d. a & c

2- ..... is provided by different digital applications .

a. Messages      b. Messaging      c. Message      d. Massage

3- ..... are sent and received instantly online .

a. Messages      b. Messaging      c. Message      d. Massage

4- I studied languages in this ..... .

a. colleague      b. college      c. calling      d. catalogue

5- I am grateful to my ..... in my new job . They welcomed me warmly .

a. colleague      b. college      c. calling      d. catalogue

## Grammar

## Phrasal Verbs

= a group of words that consists of a verb and one or two prepositions .  
 = phrasal verb has a different meaning .

هو فعل بعده حرف جر أو اثنين بس يدك معنى مختلف عن معنى الفعل الأصلي.

## Examples:

**EX:** - I looked at the screen of my tablet .

هنا فعل **look** معناه (ينظر) يبقى جاي بالمعنى الأصلي ومتغيرتت يبقى  
 صلت **verb phrasal**

**EX:** - Rodayna looks happy.

هنا برده فعل **look** معناه (بدو) يبقى جاي بالمعنى الأصلي ومتغيرتت  
 يبقى صلت **verb phrasal**

**EX:** - I looked after my sister .

**EX:** - He looks down on us because we are not as rich as him .

## عندك بقي يا سيدي نوعين:

## 1- Transitive Phrasal

Takes one object or more  
 يأخذ مفعول أو أكثر

## 2- Intransitive Phrasal

doesn't take any object  
 لا يأخذ مفعول

## Examples:

1- A famous surgeon carried out the operation .

( transitive – intransitive )

2- The plane took off .

( transitive – intransitive )

3- I took off my coat .

( transitive – intransitive )

## Transitive Phrasal:

Back up	يدعم- يحتفظ بنسخة	hang up	يعلق أو يعلق مكالمة
Blow up	يكبر الصورة	hold back	يعيق- يؤخر
Break down	يحطم- يهدم	knock.....out	يفقد الوعي
Break into	يقتحم	lay off	يفصل- يطرد
Breathe in	يستنشق	leave ... on / off	يترك جهاز مفتوح-مغلق
Breathe out	يزفر النفس	leave behind	يغادر بدون
Bring back	يعيد	leave out	يحذف- يستبعد
Bring up	يربي	let down	يخبط- يخذل
Call up	يتصل ب	look into	يتحقق من
Calm	يهدئ	down look up	يبحث عن معلومة في مصدر
Catch up with	يلحق ب	make up	يخترع
Clean up	يرتب	pick up	يلتقط يحضر
Fill in	يملا استمارة	plug in	يوصل ب ( كهرباء أو جهاز )
Fill up	يملا	point out	يشير إلى
Find out ( about )	يكشف عن	pull down	يهدم
Give back	يعيد	put away	يضع ... في مكانه
Give off	تنبعث منه	put .. back	يعيد إلى مكانه
Give up	يتوقف- يقلع عن	put off	يؤجل
Go on	يستمر في	rub out	يمسح
Hand in	يسلم شئ إلى	run out of	يستنفذ كل
Hand on	يناول	sum up	يلخص
Switch / turn down	يخفض الصوت	use up	يستنفذ كل شئ
switch / turn	يوقف- يطفى	wear out	يتهاك من كثرة الاستخدام
take in	يمتص يستنشق	work out	يحسب- يحل
take off	يخلع ملابس	work out	يتم حل مشكلة
take out	يعزم .. بالخارج	write down	يدون- يسجل كتابيا
take over	يتولى مسؤولية		
tear up	يمزق		
think over	يفكر في		
try on	يجرب ملابس		
try out	يجرب استخدام		
turn on	يشغل		
turn up	يرفع الصوت		

غالباً مع حروف الجر: ( up / down / in / out / on / off )

ا- إذا كان المفعول اسم يمكن وضعه قبل أو بعد حرف الجر .

Can you turn the sound up ?

Can you turn up the sound ?

r- إذا كان ضمير ( me - us - you - them - him - her - it )

نضعه بين الفعل وحروف الجر

The jacket is making me hot . I will take off it . ✗

The jacket is making me hot . I will take it off .

### Intransitive Phrasal:

- The plane took off . ( intransitive )

- I took off my clothes . ( transitive )

Break in	يقتحم - يسطو	look forward to	يتطلع إلى
Break down	يتعطل	move in	يعزل
Calm down	يهدأ	move out	يغادر - ينتقل
Catch up	يلحق - يدرك	run out	ينفذ - ينتهي
Fall off	ينخفض	settle off	يغادر - ينطلق
Get away	يهرب	settle down	يستقر
Give in	يستسلم	settle in	يعتاد على
Go on	يستمر	show up	يصل
Give up	يتوقف عن محاولة القيام بشئ	stay up	يسهر
Grow up	يكبر - ينضج	step down	يسقيل - ينتحي
Log on	يسجل دخول	take off	تقلع الطائرة
Log off	يسجل خروج	turn up	يصل - يظهر
		Watch out	ينتبه - يحذر
		Wear off	يتلاشى

**Choose the correct answer from a , b ,c or d :**

-1 I asked my sister to look ..... The baby for me .

- a- up                      b- after                      c- for                      d- like

-2 A: Who has taken my mobile ? B: I haven't ..... yet .

- a- caught up                      b. caught up with                      c. found out  
d. found out about

-3 A: Who has taken my mobile ? B: I haven't ..... it yet .

- a- caught up                      b. caught up with                      c. found out  
d. found out about

-4 The technical team is going to look ..... other ways of sharing documents online .

- a. down                      b. into                      c. on                      d. off

-5 The rabbits have ..... all the carrots in the garden . There isn't any left .

- a. used up                      b. warmed up                      c. set up                      d. worked out

-6 To stay ..... means not to get bed at the normal time .

- a. in                      b. at                      c. up                      d. down

-7 I typed and sent the email and soon logged ..... .

- a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. off

-8 My car broke ..... and I had to take a taxi .

- a. down                      b. up                      c. out                      d. into

-9 You are right to ..... a longer break between work hours .

- a. pay back                      b. plug in                      c. give in                      d. ask for

-10 I have two days to catch ..... with the office work I have missed !

- a. down                      b. up                      c. on                      d. off

-11 Please; turn ..... the TV while I am on the phone .

- a. on b. of c. down d. up

- 12 Don't get nervous. Calm ..... , please .  
a. down                      b. back                      c. off                      d. with
- 13 I set ..... on my trip at around seven .  
a. to                      b. up                      c. of                      d. off
- 14 You don't have to turn your tablet on if you don't want to .  
Leave it ..... ,  
a. down                      b. into                      c. on                      d. off
- 15 I had to ..... the power cable to recharge the battery .  
a. pay back                      b. plug in                      c. give in                      d. ask for
- 16 I had to ..... the call as there's someone at the door .  
a. give up                      b. hang up                      c. hand in                      d. blow up
- 17 Would you pay your friend ..... the money you owe  
to him , please ?  
a. up                      b. back                      c. again                      d. down
- 18 Everything finally ..... and I was over the moon .  
a. took off                      b. turned up                      c. went on                      d. worked out
- 19 I asked Rodayna to turn the sound of the TV ..... , but then  
it was much too loud .  
a. down                      b. up                      c. on                      d. off
- 20 Amir has to ..... the money I lent him last month .  
a. pay back                      b. plug in                      c. give in                      d. ask for
- 21 The air hostess asked us to fasten our seat belts;  
the plane was about to take..... .  
a. over                      b. up                      c. out                      d. off
- 22 I asked the petrol station attendant to ..... the tank  
with petrol .  
a. fill in                      b. fill up                      c. fall off                      d. fall away

- 23 I ..... The documents to the manager in person .  
 a. gave up      b. hang up      c. handed in      d. blew up
- 24 I found some money in the street and I am going to ..... to the police .  
 a. hand it in      b. hand in it      c. turn it on      d. turn on it
- 25 To set off means to ..... ,  
 a. arrive      b. leave      c. finish      d. cook
- 26 " I have already installed the software " . We can use ..... Instead of 'installed ' in this sentence .  
 a. sit back      b. sit down      c. set off      d. set up
- 27 The baby has dropped its toy . I'll ..... ,  
 a. pick up it      b. pick it up      c. it pick up      d. it picked up
- 28 We'd only waited a little when he turned ..... ,  
 a. up      b. in      c. into      d. down
- 29 I was shocked because I didn't expect him to turn ..... my request .  
 a. up      b. in      c. into      d. down
- 30 This photo is small ; it needs ..... ,  
 a. giving up      b. hanging up      c. handing in      d. blowing up
- 31 Nabil hurt his elbow in yesterday's tennis match and had to ..... ,  
 a. pay back      b. plug in      c. give in      d. ask for
- 32 I had to ..... the application from with my personal data .  
 a. fall in      b. fill up      c. fall off      d. put away
- 33 The sugar I had at home ran ..... and I had to go out at midnight to buy some .  
 a. out of      b. out      c. with      d. down

-34 I ran ..... sugar and I had to go out at midnight to buy some .

- a. out of                      b. out                      c. with                      d. down

-35 I have invited all my friends to the party , but only a few of them showed .....

- a. on                      b. off                      c. up                      d. down

-36 A phrasal verb consists of .....

- a. two verbs and a preposition .  
b. a verb followed by one or two prepositions .  
c. a transitive verb , an object and a preposition .  
d. none of the above

-37 ' Look forward to ' is called a / an .....

- a. phrasal verb                      b. modal verb  
c. adverbial clause                      d. verbal collocation

-38 The phrasal verb ' grow up ' meaning ' to become an adult ' is a /an ..... phrasal verb .

- a. modal                      b. passive                      c. transitive                      d. intransitive

-39 Where is the object of an intransitive phrasal verb located ?

- a. After the proposition                      b. before the preposition  
c. a & b                      d. It doesn't take an object

-40 When you want to stop a call for a short time and resume it shortly after , you.....

- a. hang up                      b. switch off                      c. turn off                      d. put away

-41 We use ..... Verbs or pronouns after a verb to form a phrasal verb .

- a. one                      b. two                      c. no                      d. any

-42 Which of the following Is NOT correct ?

- a. The match ended when one of the two players gave up to the other .
- b. The match ended when one of the two players gave up .
- c. The match ended when one of the two players gave to the other up .
- d. a & b

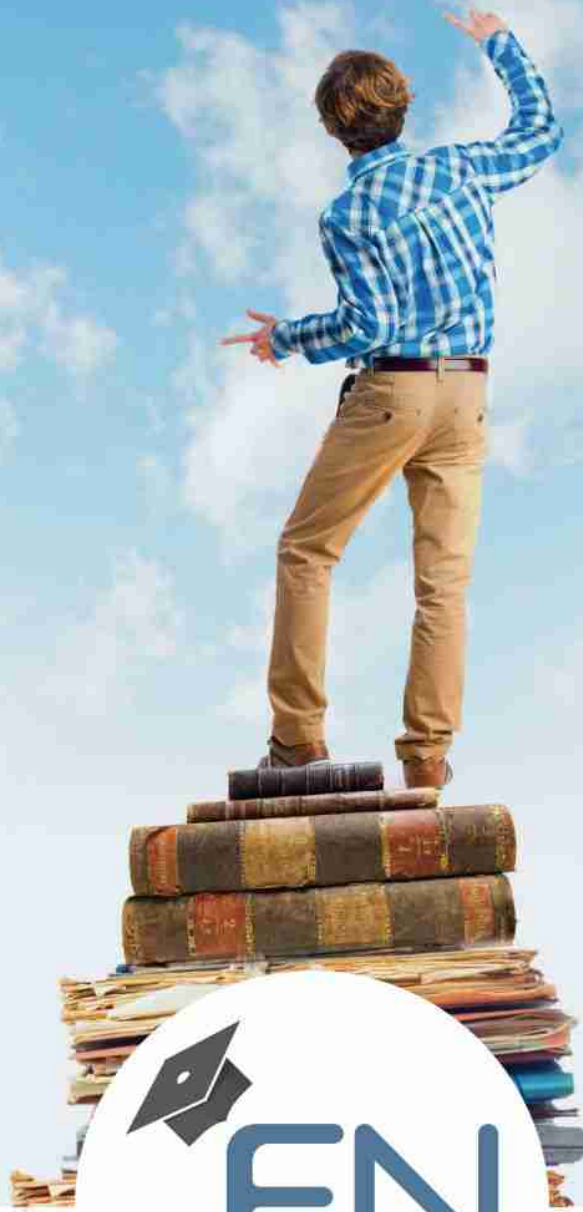
-43 Which of the following does not have a phrasal verb ?

- a. The changer is plugged in .
- b. Omar looked at his sister .
- c. My mobile is switched off .
- d. I knew that my PC had been left on .



# Unit 5

# The Future of work



**ENGLISHAWY**

BY:

**Mr:Mahmoud Radwan**

تنوية أفعال بييجي معاها حرف جر، لازم تتدقق

### 1- Verb + preposition فعل + حرف جر

appear to	يبدو أن	appear to	يتعامل مع
apply for	يتقدم بطلب للحصول على	appear to	يتحدث على
click on	ينقر على	appear to	يلتقي بـ
concentrate on	يركز على	appear to	يقدم.....لـ
conclude with	يختتم بـ	appear to	يختصر.....إلى
experiment with	يُجرب - يمارس	appear to	ترسل.....إلى
give up	يستسلم	appear to	يبدأ بـ
look for	يبحث عن	appear to	يهيل إلى أن

-1 A doctor who appears ..... Calm helps his-her Patients relax.

a. to be                      b-be                      c-being                      d. to being

-2 I have applied ..... a job as a teacher in Oman.

a. To                      b. For                      c. With                      d. In

-3 I reduced the novel ..... three pages .

a. off                      b-from                      c-of                      d-into

-4 This type of birds tend ..... build their nests in holes in mountains.

a. For                      b-to                      c-from                      d- at

-5 leave Your Sister Concentrate..... her study

a. after                      b-for                      c-on                      d-than

## 2- Verbal collocations: متلازمات لفظية

attach	a document	يرفق وثيقة يرسل وثيقة معرفتي
bring	.....Together	يجمع - يضم...
create	a study system	يبتكر نظام استذكار
discover	new ideas	يكتشف أفكار جديدة
do	a session	يقوم بجلسة
draw	mind maps	رسم خرائط ذهنية

Highlight	important details	يُظال - يبرز التفاصيل المهمة
Make	A list of A study plan A summary of Changes Notes	يُعد قائمة ب يُعد خطة استذكار يُعد تلخيص ل يحدث تغييرات يُدون ملاحظات

Feel	Free to	لا تردد في أن
get	Angry Stressed	يغضب يتوتر
give	A presentation A explanation	يُقدم عرضا يُقدم تفسيراً

Prepare	A presentation	يُعد عرض تقديمي
Put	In order	يُرتب
Share	Documents	يُشارك - يعرض وتلق
Sound	Like	يبدو مثل
Take	A break	يأخذ استراحة

**Choose the correct answer :-**

- 1 How many study sessions have you .....?  
a. put                      b. done                      c. made                      d. sounded
- 2 ..... free to criticize me if I do anything wrong.  
a. Feel                      b. Make                      c. Give                      d. Take
- 3 Mind maps are good ways of ..... information about the topics together.  
a. attaching              b. bringing              c. giving                      d. highlighting
- 4 He.....like an important man.  
a. puts                      b. does                      c. makes                      d. sounds
- 5 Don't get..... , Ahmed. We're joking.  
a. angry                      b. free                      c. attached                      d. highlighted
6. The explanation she has ..... isn't persuasive.  
a. felt                      b. made                      c. given                      d. b & c
- 7 I was asked to..... the cards in order.  
a. put                      b. do                      c. create                      d. sound
8. I have..... two documents to the email.  
a. attached              b. brought              c. got                      d. highlighted
- 9 The break we ..... renews our energy.  
a. feel                      b. make                      c. give                      d. take
- 10 The notes I ..... help me remember.  
a. put                      b. do                      c. make                      d. sound
- 11 I used a yellow pen to..... the important parts of the lesson.  
a. attach                      b. bring                      c. get                      d. highlight

## Grammar

### 1- Verb + (inf + ing)

admit	يعترف / يُقر ب	Finish	ينتهي
appreciate	يقدر / يُثمن	Imagine	يتخيل
avoid	يتجنب	include	يشتمل
Consider	يفكر في	keep	يظل / يستمر في
delay	يؤجل	mind	يعانق
deny	ينكر	miss	يفوته
dislike	يكره	practice	يمارس
enjoy	يتمتع ب	risk	يخاطر ب
fancy	يتوهم - يتخيل	Suggest	يقترح

**يمكن نفي الأفعال السابقة باستخدام not to + inf**

### Choose the correct answer :-

- 1 Sama suggested..... Fish For lunch She likes it .  
 a. to Prepare    b- Preparing    c.not preparing    d. not to prepare
- 2 I don't mind ..... You with the shopping  
 a. helping    b. not helping    c. to help    d. not to help
- 3 he admitted ..... my tablet by mistake.  
 a. take    b.to take    c - taking    d.to taking
- 4Rodyna Suggested..... fish for lunch as she likes chicken:  
 a. to prepare    b. Preparing    c. not Preparing    d. not to prepare

## 2- Verb + to + inf

afford	يمكنه تحمل تكلفة أن	learn	يتعلم أن
agree	يوافق على أن	manage	يتمكن من
arrange	يرتب ل	offer	يعرض أن
choose	يختار أن	plan	يخطط أن
decide	يقرر أن	pretend	يتظاهر أن
Deserve	يستحق أن	promise	يعد أن
expect	يتوقع أن	seem	يبدو أن
fail	يفشل في أن	threaten	يهدد أن
help	يساعد في	try	يحاول أن
hope	يامل أن	want	يريد أن
Intend	ينوي أن	wish	يتمني أن

يمكن نفي الأفعال السابقة باستخدام **not to + inf**

لاحظ:

### Choose the correct answer :-

-1 Leen agreed ..... me use her tablet.

- a. let                      b. to let                      c. letting                      d. to letting

-2 Mohammed ..... me to come first.

- a. admitted                      b. deserved                      c. afforded                      d. expected

-3 I decided ..... them anymore. They are really bad company.

- a. knowing                      b. to know                      c. not to know                      d. not knowing

-4 He ..... not to know me but I am sure we have worked together before.

- a. pretends                      b. chooses                      c. learns                      d. threatens

### 3- شوية أفعال بييجي بعدها (to+inf) أو (inf+ing) دون اختلاف في المعنى

Love	يحب	Prefer	يفضل
Hate	يكره	Start / begin	يبدأ
Like	يحب	Continue	يستمر

لاحظ:

1- لو هنستخدم **would** قبل أي فعل من دول فلازم يجي بعدها ( **inf + to** )

Ex:- I would love ..... for a swim this evening . ( **to go -going** )

2- بعد **starting / beginning** نستخدم **to + inf** فقط .

Ex:- It was starting ..... ( **to rain - raining** )



خليك عارف إن مفيش **LIMIT** لأي حد  
بيسعي وهو متوكل علي الله .



## 4- الأفعال دي بيحكي بعدنها (to+inf) أو (inf+ing) ولكن المعني يختلف

Verb	Example	meaning
Stop يتوقف	Leila <b>stopped</b> listening to the radio. Leila <b>stopped</b> to listen to the radio.	توقفت عن القيام بشئ توقفت لكي تقوم بشئ آخر
Remember يتذكر	I <b>remembered</b> phoning my mother. I <b>remembered</b> to phone my mother.	يتذكر أنه فعل تذكرت أن أفعل ثم فعلت
Regret يندم- يتنمر بالأسف	I <b>regret</b> arriving late. He <b>regrets</b> to say that he can't go	نادم على ما فعلت تنمر بالأسف لأنني مضطر للقيام ب...
Forget ينسي	I <b>forgot</b> bringing my book. I <b>forgot</b> to bring my book.	نسيت أنني أحضرت الكتاب نسيت أن أحضر الكتاب
Try يحاول- يجرب	He <b>tried</b> to control the children, but they went on shouting. <b>Try</b> logging off and logging on again.	يحاول / يقوم بمحاولة يجرب
Go on يستمر في	He finished his English homework, and then he <b>went on</b> to study physics. He <b>went on</b> working for the same company.	ينتقل من عمل لآخر يستمر في القيام بنفس العمل

## Choose the correct answer :-

1. I got tired of studying, so I stopped ..... to bed.  
a. to go      b. going      c. to going      d. not going
2. Remember ..... me when you arrive home .  
a. to calling      b. not calling      c. calling      d. to call
3. I remember ..... you when I arrived home, but you didn't answer my call.  
a. to calling      b. not calling      c. calling      d. to call
- 4 Do you regret ..... your time?  
a. not wasting      b. wasting      c. to wasting      d. to waste
- 5 She regrets ..... that she is guilty, but she thinks it is the right thing to do.  
a. not to admit      b. admit      c. admitting      d. to admit

# ENGLISHAWY

**(to = in order to = So as to)**

لكي

لو لقيت (to) جاية في الجملة بمعنى (لكي) يبقى بعدها  
يجي فعل في المصدر (inf)

- I study hard to ..... good marks. ( get – getting )

- Sama went home early to ..... the Visitors  
(welcomed - welcome).

5- to + (inf + ing)

مهم أوي تعرف ان لو (to) جزء من التعبير نفسه , ف هيجي بعدها (ing + inf)

adapt to	يتأقلم مع	be accustomed to	معتاد على
apply.....to	يطبق ... على	be opposed to	يعترض على
become used to	يتعود على	lead to	يؤدي إلى
be used to	يكون معتاد على	look forward to	يتطلع إلى
get used to	يتعود على	object to	يعترض على
contribute to	يساهم في	take to	يعتاد على

Choose the correct answer :-

- I'm used to ..... the holiday in Alex.

- a. Spending                      b. Spend                      c- Spent

- Nada took to ..... in Aswan.

- a. living                      b. live                      c- lived

6- Expression + ing

التعبيرات دي لازم يجي بعدها (inf + ing)

be busy	مشغول بـ	feel like	يود / يريد
be interested in	مهتم بـ	It's a waste of money	مضيعة للمال
be worth	يستحق	It's a waste of time	مضيعة الوقت
can't help	لا يستطيع أن يتوقف عن	It's no good	لا فائدة من
can't stand	لا يطيق	= It's no use	لا فائدة من

- it's no good ..... Time. (waste - wasting - to waste )  
 - I feel like ..... sweets. (to eat - eating)

7- ركز هنا .. دول تتويج أفعال ممكن يجي بعدها مفعول أمر (to+inf)

Advise	ينصح	encourage	يشجع
Invite	يدعو	Teach	يعلم
Motivate	يحفز	Tell	يأمر
allow	يسمح	expect	يتوقع
ask	يطلب	Force	يجبر
order	يأمر	Urge	يحث
Permit	يسمح	help	يساعد
Beg	يتوسل	Want	يريد
Persuade	يقنع	Hire	يؤجر شخصا
Challenge	يتحدى	Warn	يحذر
Promise	يعد	would like	يود - يأمر
choose	يختار	instruct	يأمر
Remind	يذكر		
Command	يأمر		

**Choose the correct answer :-**

- 1 I advised Ola ..... a doctor . (to see - Seeing - Saw)  
 -2 Nada Allows Ahmed ..... with her toys.( play - to Play - Playing )  
 -3 We will chase Mr. Nasser ..... the manager.(being - to be )


 لاحظ:

لو الجملة عندك صحهول..... هييجي بعد المفعول

(inf + to)

- Ola was advised ..... a doctor. (to seeing - to see - seen)
- Ahmed is Allowed ..... Nada toys. (to use - using- to using )

**Choose the correct answer :-**

- 1 She isn't able to look after herself. She needs ..... after.  
a. to look      b. looked      c. to be looked      d. look
- 2 A little boy was heard.....  
a. cries      b. cry      c. to crying      d. to cry
- 3. I'd rather ..... at home tonight than go to the cinema.  
a. stay      b. to stay      c. staying      d. to staying
- 4 I regret..... to my father's advice . He was right.  
a. not to listen      b. not listen  
c. not listening      d. not to listening
- 5 Eating too much fatty food will certainly lead ..... weight.  
a. to gain      b. to gaining      c. in gaining      d. gained
- 6 It is a waste of time ..... all these silly exercises.  
a. do      b. to do      c. to doing      d. doing
- 7 I can't stand ..... next to these noisy neighbors .  
a. living      b. live      c. to live      d. to living

-8 I saw an old man ..... this busy street alone.

- a. crosses      b. to cross      c. cross      d. to crossing

-9 I can't imagine ..... a bike.

- a. my father to ride      b. my father riding  
c. riding my father      d. to my father riding

-10 Sama is busy ..... the housework .

- a. on doing      b. do      c. to do      d. doing

-11 Leen has finally taken ..... in their new flat.

- a. to living      b. to live      c. life      d. living

-12 " He doesn't smoke anymore." This means .....

- a. he stopped to smoke.      b. he stopped smoking  
c. he has never smoked.      d. a & c

-13 "I remembered to call my mother before going to bed.

" What does this mean?

- a. I remembered calling my mother.  
b. I remember that I call my mother.  
c. First I remembered, then I called my mother.  
d. First I called my mother, then I remembered.

-14 " I have forgotten to bring my camera." This means .....

- a. it is not with me now.      b. it is with me now.  
c. I have forgotten bringing it.      d. a & c

-15 "Omar got used to living on his own." – Omar .....

- a. can't live alone      b. hates living on his own  
c. doesn't live on his own      d. took to living alone

-16 "It is impossible for me to stop watching football matches." What does this mean ?

- a. I am busy watching football matches.
- b. I can't help watching football matches.
- c. It is no use watching football matches.
- d. It is no good watching football matches.

-17 "I advise my students to understand, not to memorize."  
" This means .....

- a. My students are advised to memorize and understand.
- b. My students are advised to memorize not to understand.
- c. My students are advised not to memorize but to understand.
- d. My students are advised not to memorize or understand.

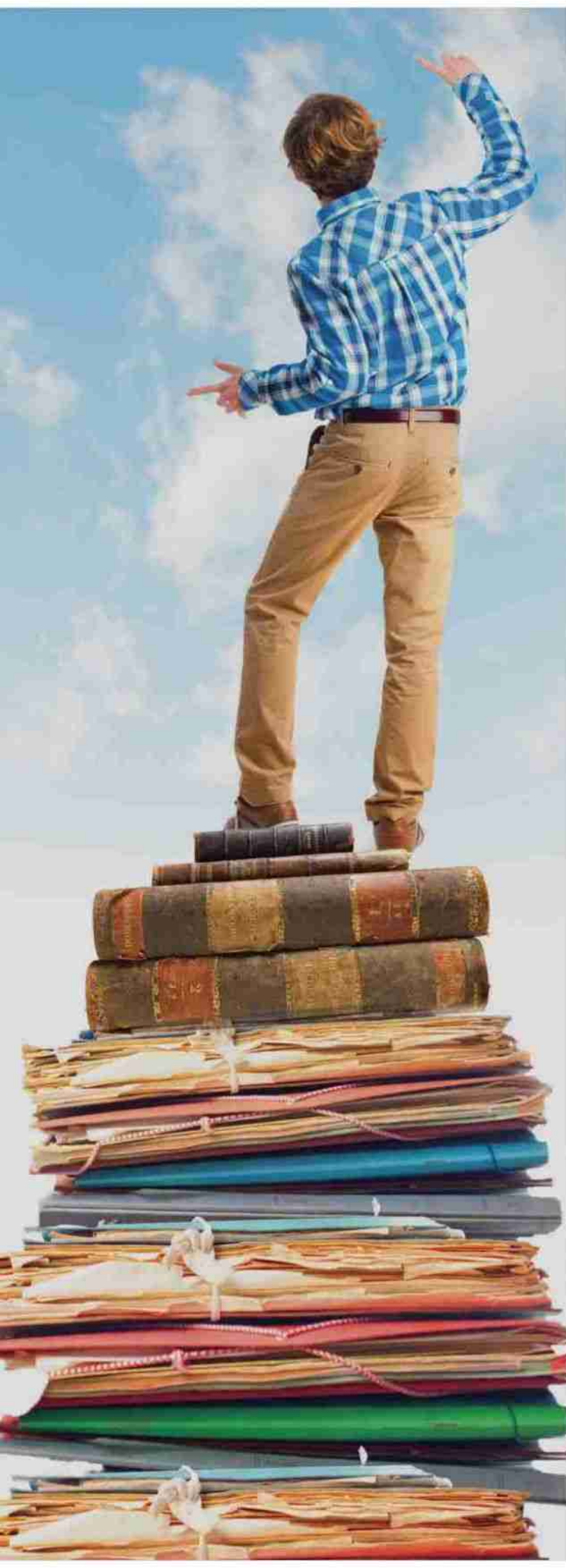
-18 " I heard a bird singing." What does this mean?

- a. I heard a bird sing.
- b. A bird was heard singing.
- c. A bird was heard to sing.
- d. A bird was heard to singing.

# ENGLISHAWY

YOUR WAY TO EXCELLENCE





# Unit 6

Let's get it done !



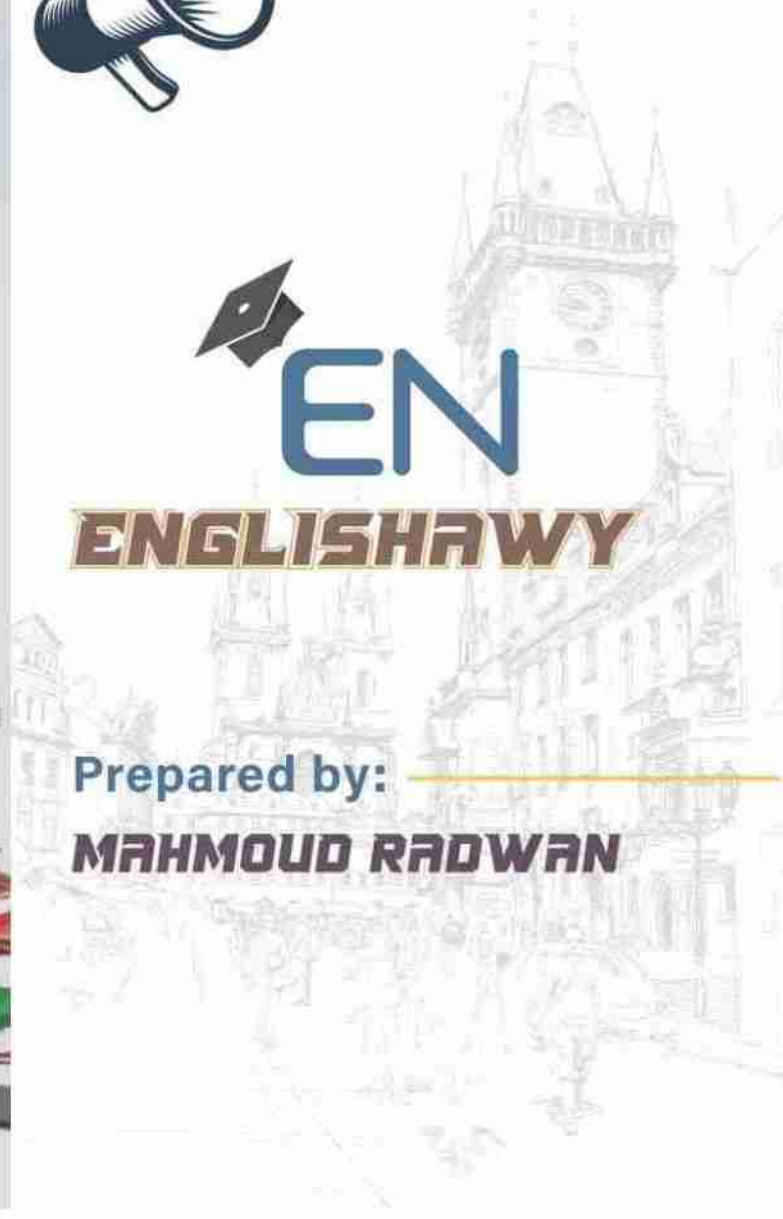
عافر هتوصل  
لحلومك

EN

**ENGLISHAWY**

Prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_

**MAHMOUD RADWAN**



Verbal collocations متلازمات لفظية

assess	<b>productivity levels</b> يقيم مستويات الإنتاجية	improve	<b>Productivity</b> تحسن الإنتاجية
become	<b>more productive</b> يصبح أكثر الإنتاجية	vary	<b>study habits</b> تغير عادات المذاكرة
do	<b>a study</b> يقوم بدراسة / بحث <b>good work</b> يقوم بعمل جيد	increase	<b>awareness of</b> يرفع الوعي بـ
do	<b>a task</b> يؤدي مهمة	keep	<b>a diary</b> يسجل مذكرات
set	<b>an alarm</b> يضبط المنبه	give	<b>evidence</b> يقدم الدليل - يبرهن
have	<b>a break</b> يؤدي مهمة	make	<b>more progress</b> يحقق تقدم أكبر <b>changes to</b> يحدث تغييرات في
brainstorm	<b>ideas</b> يقوم بالمصطف الأفكار	get	<b>better organized</b> يصبح أكثر تنظيماً
raise	<b>Productivity</b> يرفع الإنتاجية <b>Efficiency</b> يرفع كفاءة	reach	<b>a conclusion</b> يصل للإستنتاج
make	<b>Sure</b> يتيقن <b>a big difference</b> يحدث فرقا كبيرا <b>changes to</b> يحدث تغييرات في	have	<b>...Back</b> يستعيد..... <b>a very positive effect on</b> لديه تأثير إيجابي جدا على <b>an effect on</b> له تأثير على
draw	<b>a conclusion</b> يصل للإستنتاج	take	<b>a break</b> يأخذ استراحة
get	<b>the same results</b> يحصل على نفس النتائج	use	<b>a strategy</b> يستخدم خطة إستراتيجية

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :-**

-1 You won't feel bored if you ..... your study habits.

- a. vary                      b. do                      c. have                      d. raise

-2 The progress my son has..... is quite good.

- a. stated                      b. made                      c. did                      d. kept

-3 You'll ..... more productive if you aren't distracted by unimportant details.

- a. draw                      b. have                      c. assess                      d. become

-4 Thank you for the good work you've ..... .

- a. told                      b. become                      c. done                      d. concentrated

-5 Working to a good plan and getting enough sleep will surely ..... your efficiency.

- a. vary                      b. do                      c. have                      d. raise

-6 I want to ..... my money back, please .

- a. state                      b. have                      c. assess                      d. become

-7 The ideas we have ..... are all productive.

- a. got                      b. given                      c. brainstormed                      d. done

-8 My best friends..... a big difference in my life.

- a. reach                      b. make                      c. take                      d. set

-9 You need to ..... evidence to back up what you say.

- a. get                      b. give                      c. brainstorm                      d. do

-10 I got up late since I had forgotten to ..... the alarm.

- a. reach                      b. make                      c. take                      d. set

**قناة العباقرة ٣**

**علي تطبيق Telegram**

**رابط القناة @taneasnawe**



**Don't be afraid to fail  
,be afraid not to try.**



## Language notes :-

## 1) Rise - Raise :

## هتيجي بكذا معني Rise

- rise (تشرق) (بدون مفعول)

Ex: The Sun ..... in the east . (rises - raise - raise)

- rise (يستيقظ) (بدون مفعول)

Ex: I ..... at 7.00 in the morning. (rise - raise)

- rise (ينهض) (بدون مفعول)

Ex: when the teacher entered , all students ..... (rose-raise)

- rise (يزداد) (بدون مفعول)

Ex: when the teacher entered , all students ..... (rises - raise - raise)

↑  
 اوعى تكون مش واخذ بالك ان الجملة Passive

طب هيجي واحد مركز معاي يقولي يامستر افرق ف المعني  
 ازاى لو ترجمه مثال؟! هقوله بفرق من سياق الجملة..

قناة العباقرة ٣  
 علي تطبيق Telegram  
 رابط القناة @taneasawe



## 2) Among - between :

ال ( 2 ) حروف جر بمعني ( بين ) ولكن طريق الاستخدام تختلف :-

- among / amongst يستخدم لما التثني يكون ( بين ) أكثر من طرفين .

Ex: Sama entered the school and quickly disappeared .....  
 her school mates. (rises - raise - raise)

- Between - in between تستخدم بمعني ( بين ) لما التثني يكون بين طرفين بس .

Ex: The hospital is ..... the supermarket and the Pharmacy .  
 (between - among)

- تستخدم بعد بعض الاسماء المجردة . ( love - Cooperation - difference - relationship )

Ex: The relationship ..... my family is perfect.  
 (between - among)

### 3 Efficient - Sufficient:

- **efficient** (كفؤ - ذو مهارة عالية)

Ex: I expect such an ..... doctor will achieve success.  
(efficient- great)

- **Sufficient** (كافي (عدد-كمية-نسبة)

Ex: I need ..... to deal with the great problem.  
(Sufficient - efficient)

### 4 Assess:

- **assess (v)** (يُقيّم - يحدد قيمة)

Ex: The research aim to ..... the effects of using mobile phone on children . (assess - predict)

- **be assessed as + ( noun / V ing )** يتم تقييمه علي أنه

Ex: The patient has ..... Suffering from diabetes.  
(assessed as - been assessed as)

Ex: The applicant has been assessed as ..... experience.  
( lacking - lacked)

- **be assessed at** تبلغ قيمته

Ex: This house .... five million dollars.  
(assessed at - was assessed at)

- **Assessment (n)** التقييم ك عملية

Ex: I am waiting for your ..... of the situation  
(assessment - assessed at)

- **Make / do / carry out ( an assessment )** يُجري تقييمًا

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## 5 Procrastinate :

- Procrastinate (v) يماطل- يؤجل

**Ex:** Many students ..... when it comes to studying their lessons. (Procrastination - Procrastinate)

- Procrastination (n) مماطلة- تأجيل

**Ex:** ..... is the first enemy of Success.  
(Procrastinate - Procrastination)

قناة العباقرة ٣

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## 6 Produce :

- Produce (v) ينتج - يولد - تبيعث من - تلد

طبعا منفرد في المعنى من سياق الجملة بص على الأمثلة و هدفهم:

**Ex:** This factory (Produces) 20,00 washing machines a month .  
(ينتج)

**Ex:** The wind is used to (Produce ) electricity . (يولد)

**Ex:** The factory (produces) harmful Smoke . (تبيعث منه)

- Produce (n) ناتج

**Ex:** Milk , butter and cheese are Farm..... ( produces - Produce)

- Producer (n) المنتج (شخص-شركة)

**Ex:** Film.... make a lot of money. ( Produce - Producers)

- Product (n) منتج (مفرد منتجات)

**Ex:** Milk is one of our farm ..... ( Products - Produces)

- Productive (adj)

**Ex:** Good work environment makes workers more .....  
(productive - product)

- Productive (adj)

هنا بمعنى (اتاجي) - له علاقة بالإنتاج - ..... نفرق ازاي ؟ هنا لازم تبجي قبل اسم

**Ex:** We have 350 ..... employees who are actually involved in the Production Process. (productive - product)

## Produce :

- **Productivity (n)** المائد من الإنتاج- الإنتاجية

**Ex:** Good work environment raises the ..... of workers.  
(productivity - production - products)

## 7) Vary :

- **Vary in (v)** يتنوع في - يتنوع

**Ex:** Teachers must ... their teaching methods.  
(Various - vary - variety)

- **Variety (in) (n)** نوع- تنوع

**Translate the word ( variety) In these sentences:**

1- Variety in style attracts readers. (النوع- يتنوع- تنوع)

2-This forest has 300 Varieties of birds. (النوع- متعدد- أنواع)

- **variable (in) (adj)** متنوع

**Ex:** In the red sea , fish is ..... In size and Color.  
(Variety - vary - variable)

- **Various (adj)** عديد- متعدد- مختلف

**Ex:** This Jacket is available in ..... sizes .  
(variable - Various - vary)

CREATORS  
TEAM



@TANEASNAWE

متنساش تتابعنا 🤔❤️

## Grammar

## 1 Make يجعل-يجبر



فاعل + make + مفعول + inf

Ex: Mr Ashraf made us ..... the essay again.

a- to write      b- writing      c- be written      d- write

مفعول + (am/is/are / was/ were) + made + to + inf

مفعول + (am/is/are / was/ were) + made + to + inf

مفعول + (have/ has/had) + been made to + inf

مفعول + (will be) + made + to + inf

- We were made ..... the essay again.

a- to write      b - be written      c-write      d-writing

- Mariam ..... to revise for the exams.

a- make      b-was made      c-been made      d- made

- Mum ..... Mariam revise for the exams.

a- make      b-been made      c-was made      d-made

لاحظ!

المفعول بعد make ممكن يجي:

١- ضمير (Me - you - us - them - her - him - it) Pronoun

٢- اسم (Ali) noun

فاعل + Force + مفعول + to + inf

مفعول + ( am /is/are / was / were) + Forced + to + inf

مفعول + ( have/has/had ) + been Forced + to + inf

Ex :- We are ..... to follow the law.

a- made                      b- forced                      c-a & b                      d- let

-The officer forced ..... to put his gun down .

a- his                      b- himself                      c- he                      d- him

## 2 Let / allow      لاء-يسمح

فاعل + let + مفعول + inf

فاعل + Allow / allowed + مفعول + to + inf

مفعول + (am/is/are/was/were) + allowed + to + inf

مفعول + (have/ has/had) + been allowed + to + inf

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :-

-1 Never ..... a little child to go out on their own .

a- let                      b-make                      c- allow                      d- a & b

-2 Never ..... a little child go out on their own.

a- let                      b-make                      c- allow                      d- a & b

-3 Areej Let me ..... her marker.

a- Use                      b- to use                      c- be used                      d- Using

-4 Areej allowed me ..... her marker.

a- Use                      b- to use                      c- be used                      d- Using

-5 Areej allowed ..... her marker.

a- Use                      b- to use                      c- be used                      d- Using

لما تلاقى allow مفيش وراها مفعول يلقى تحط V + ing أو noun

لا حظ!

Ex :- I ..... out.

a- allowed to go                      b- let to go                      c- was allowed to go                      d- was let to go

لا حظ!

Let + (myself / himself/herself/ itself / yourself/ yourselves/ ourselves / themselves) + inf / be + P.P

Ex:- He let himself ..... by a stranger.

a- tricking                      b- tricked                      c- tricks                      d- be tricked

### 3 Stop يهلم- يوقف

**stop + مفعول + from + V + ing**  
**stop + مفعول + V + ing**



Ex:- I ..... Salma making noise .

- a- let                      b- stopped                      c- made                      d- b & c

I stopped the children..... On the grass .

- a- from walking                      b- walking                      c- a & b                      d- to walk

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :-

-1 "I made her tell the truth." - ..... was made to tell the truth

- a. She                      b. Her                      c. I                      d. Me

-2 I let them have a break." - They were ..... have a break.

- a. let                      b. made                      c. allowed                      d. allowed to

-3 She makes us laugh." - ..... are made to laugh.

- a. She                      b. Her                      c. We                      d. Us

-4 I will allow you to leave." - I will ..... you leave.

- a. allow                      b. let                      c. stop                      d. a & b

-5 "Mona let her friends use her camera." - Mona's friends were..... her camera.

- a. allowed to use                      b. let to use  
 c. stopped from using                      d. stopped using



## Past Simple: الماضي البسيط

Had + ماقبل + inf

Got + ماقبل + to + inf

Had / got + غير ماقبل + P.P

## Past Continuous: الماضي المستمر

Was / were having + ماقبل + inf

was / were getting + ماقبل + to + inf

was / were (having/getting) + غير ماقبل + P.P

## Present Perfect: المضارع التام

have / has + had + ماقبل + inf

have / has + got + ماقبل + to + inf

have / has + (had - got) + غير ماقبل + P.P

## Past Past Perfect: الماضي التام

had + had + ماقبل + inf

Had + got + ماقبل + to + inf

had + (had - got) + غير ماقبل + P.P

## Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :-

-1 We..... our flat decorated last week.

a. have                      b. had                      c. will get                      d. were getting

-2 We may..... our flat decorated next week.

a. have                      b. had                      c. will get                      d. were getting

-3 We ..... our flat decorated next week.

a. have                      b. had                      c. will get                      d. were getting

-4 We..... our flat decorated when suddenly the painter fell and broke his arm.

- a. have                      b. had                      c. will get                      d. were getting

-5 He ..... a surgeon to operate on his grandmother.

- a. had                      b. got                      c. has had                      d. made



اوعى تستخدم ال **Causative** لو انت اللي عملت الحاجه بنفسك لانه هي بتديك معنى جعلت تننص بعملك حاجة.

Ex:- Adel ..... . He made it himself.

- a- Cooks his dinner                      b- Cooked his dinner  
c- has his dinner Cooked                      d- had his dinner Cooked



بعد أفعال ال **Causative** لو عاوزين نبط ضمير بنبط ضمير مفعول ..  
(am - us - it - you - him -Her - them)

Ex:- Omar was very ill. I got ..... to take three days off work.

- a- he                      b- his                      c-him                      d-himself



في حاله اللغوي لا تنفي (**had/have/ has**) الاساسيين بتوع ال (**Causative**)  
لكن تنفي حسب الزمن :-

Ex:- Zam Zam ..... her clothes washed. She washes them by herself .

- a. hasn't                      b. doesn't have                      c. hadn't                      d. had never

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