



1 Finish the following dialogue:

Mona meets a new student in her school:

**Mona** Hello, I am Mona.

**Dina** Hello, I'm Dina.

**Mona** ① .....

**Dina** Yes, I'm a new student.

**Mona** ② .....

**Dina** ③ .....

**Mona** I'm also in class 3/2, so we'll be together. Where do you live?

**Dina** ④ .....

**Mona** What a small world! I'm from Hehia, too. Welcome to the class.

**Dina** ⑤ .....

2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

good - bottom - floors - top - use - better

Alexandria is a very beautiful city. Lots of people in Alexandria ① ..... the tram to travel around the city. Trams are electric, so they are ② ..... for the environment than other types of transport. Some of the trams in Alexandria are unusual: they have two ③ ..... !

I like sitting at the ④ ..... and watching the streets below.

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- To know the disease is ..... the cure.
 

a behalf	b half	c have	d hear
----------	--------	--------	--------
- They ..... the same opinion.
 

a shake	b shave	c chase	d share
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- My father is a gas ..... manager.
 

a pollution	b exhibition	c station	d invitation
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- Please, be ..... with me and give me an honest answer.
 

a straight	b street	c start	d string
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- What they said to you is exactly the ..... of what they told me yesterday.
 

a upset	b next	c exit	d opposite
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- Egypt is famous for its good weather and wonderful .....
 

a movements	b monuments	c moments	d minutes
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- He was the first runner to ..... the finish line.
 

a cross	b cause	c pause	d pass
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- Although his house is ..... , I seldom see him.
 

a nearly	b rarely	c nearby	d rare
----------	----------	----------	--------
- Money doesn't ..... on trees.
 

a plant	b drive	c grow	d dive
---------	---------	--------	--------
- My hobbies ..... reading and painting.
 

a contain	b include	c prefer	d conclude
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11. The Egyptian ..... is open every day except Sunday.  
 a moustache                      b mask                      c museum                      d task
12. Which ..... of tea do you prefer?  
 a type                      b tip                      c tap                      d tube
13. I am not ..... in that chair.  
 a comfort                      b comfortable                      c conference                      d concrete
14. From ..... , the world looks very small.  
 a peace                      b peaceful                      c space                      d spice
15. He didn't die a ..... death.  
 a nature                      b picture                      c future                      d natural
16. I don't have much money in my ..... account.  
 a shore                      b coast                      c bank                      d beach
17. After the storm, the sea was ..... again.  
 a quiet                      b quite                      c quote                      d quit
18. .... is a clear glass container for fish to live in.  
 a Acquire                      b A quarter                      c Require                      d Aquarium
19. My sister ..... the piano every day.  
 a buys                      b practises                      c prevents                      d provides
20. Sunglasses ..... our eyes from the sun.  
 a protect                      b predict                      c pretend                      d intend
21. This ..... dates back to 2000 years.  
 a enjoyment                      b monument                      c treatment                      d development
22. That dress looks ..... on her!  
 a love                      b loaf                      c lovely                      d lift
23. Give me your hand while we ..... the road.  
 a course                      b curse                      c cause                      d cross
24. That film is really popular because it is very .....  
 a boring                      b interesting                      c slow                      d expensive
25. He visited the ..... where he was born.  
 a revenge                      b coverage                      c village                      d cabbage
26. She has some lovely pieces of .....  
 a jewellery                      b germs                      c injuries                      d jokes
27. Some bowls were made of .....  
 a poetry                      b pots                      c pans                      d pottery
28. The car was travelling at a very ..... speed.  
 a slowly                      b slow                      c snow                      d blow
29. Slow down - you're driving too .....  
 a fast                      b slow                      c feast                      d first
30. There is a ..... jam on the highway.  
 a trouble                      b traffic                      c terrific                      d turtle
31. We got everything ..... for the party before the guests arrived.  
 a read                      b ride                      c ready                      d road
32. Trams are ..... , so they are good for the environment.  
 a electronic                      b plastic                      c electric                      d energy
33. She is ..... preparing for the examination.  
 a busy                      b base                      c basis                      d boss



34. She likes different ..... of music.  
a trips                      b types                      c topics                      d tips
35. The government wants more people to use public ..... instead of private cars.  
a transmit                      b transistor                      c turns                      d transport
36. Which ..... does the train to Alexandria leave from?  
a pavement                      b statement                      c lake                      d platform
37. She hopes to ..... the game against her school rival.  
a beat                      b win                      c heat                      d wine
38. Don't believe all that you see nor ..... what you hear.  
a have                      b make                      c half                      d roof
39. I listen to this radio ..... on my way to work.  
a station                      b invitation                      c pollution                      d preparation
40. She lives in the house ..... ours.  
a upset                      b next                      c exit                      d opposite
41. There is a great difference ..... word and deed.  
a below                      b between                      c above                      d under
42. Come in, the door is .....  
a opens                      b opening                      c open                      d opened
43. White coats are often ..... by doctors.  
a worn                      b born                      c turned                      d built
44. We grow many ..... of vegetables in our garden.  
a tips                      b tapes                      c taps                      d types
45. When the prince got married, it was called the wedding of the .....  
a treasure                      b century                      c session                      d mission
46. They are building a long ..... across the river.  
a bench                      b across                      c bridge                      d coach
47. The ..... from Cairo to Aswan takes about 12 hours by train.  
a trip                      b tip                      c top                      d tape
48. You can't hear any traffic here. It is very .....  
a noisy                      b quite                      c peaceful                      d peace
49. There is much more water in this ..... now than in the past.  
a lake                      b lack                      c desert                      d lock
50. This job is so ..... I wish I could do something more creative.  
a bored                      b pouring                      c pure                      d boring
51. She is ..... when she is dressed in white.  
a attracted                      b attractive                      c attack                      d attraction
52. An earthquake left the whole town in .....  
a rains                      b rams                      c ruins                      d rhymes
53. I need to ..... more time with my family.  
a send                      b spend                      c depend                      d intend
54. We went to the ..... and swam all day.  
a peach                      b coach                      c cost                      d beach
55. The ..... in the city center is a symbol of national pride.  
a monument                      b enjoyment                      c treatment                      d development
56. A ..... is one hundred years.  
a ceremony                      b celebrity                      c century                      d decade

57. Be careful when you ..... a busy street!  
**a** course                      **b** cross                      **c** cause                      **d** case
58. Some of the trams in Alexandria are unusual: they have two .....  
**a** flowers                      **b** fires                      **c** frames                      **d** floors
59. You can cross the river by .....  
**a** ferry                      **b** free                      **c** fare                      **d** fair
60. Modern technology has made our lives more .....  
**a** curable                      **b** comment                      **c** comfortable                      **d** cement
61. We can make an adjective from the verb "attract" by adding the suffix .....  
**a** - ly                      **b** - al                      **c** - ive                      **d** - ful
62. We can make an adjective from the noun "peace" by adding the suffix .....  
**a** - ly                      **b** - al                      **c** - ive                      **d** - ful
63. He told us a very exciting story. The synonym of "exciting" is .....  
**a** dull                      **b** expensive                      **c** interesting                      **d** boring
64. Dr. Mamdouh Ghorab is the ..... of Sharkia.  
**a** governorate                      **b** tourist                      **c** visitor                      **d** governor
65. It's ..... for you to do something like that.  
**a** unusual                      **b** unable                      **c** disabled                      **d** usually
66. I ..... the train when I visit my grandparents in Edfu.  
**a** give                      **b** take                      **c** make                      **d** offer

## Grammar

### Present Simple Tense

#### Formation:

- ★ The present tense is the base form of the verb.
- ★ The 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular takes an **-s** at the end.

#### Examples:

- ★ I / We / They / You ..... **take**.
- ★ He / She / It ..... **takes**.
- ★ She **works** in London.
- ★ I **work** in London.

#### Usage:

##### General facts

- ▶ The Earth **revolves** around the Sun.
- ▶ Water **freezes** at zero degrees.

##### Repeated actions

- ▶ It **rains** every afternoon in the cold season.
- ▶ They **drive** to Alexandria every summer.

##### Present habits

- ▶ They **watch** television regularly.
- ▶ He **drinks** tea at breakfast.

##### With future constructions

- ▶ We'll give it to her **when** she **arrives**.
- ▶ She'll see you **before** she **leaves**.

#### Present simple for scheduled events in the near future

- ★ The present simple can be used to talk about scheduled future events. These are events that happen according to a schedule or timetable.



يمكن استخدام المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن أحداث مستقبل مجدولة مثل مواعيد القطارات والطائرات والأفلام والامتحانات... إلخ.

- ★ Only the following verbs can be used in the simple present to talk about a future scheduled event.

arrive	be	begin	close	open
end	leave	depart	start	fly

**Examples:**

- ★ Next Thursday at 14.00, there **is** an English exam.
  - ☞ The plane **leaves** in ten minutes.
- ★ Her train **arrives** at 8:35 a.m. tomorrow morning.
  - ☞ What time **is** your flight?
- ★ What time **does** the store **open** tomorrow?
  - ☞ The film **starts** at 7pm.

**Key Words:**

often	always	sometimes	usually	rarely	hardly
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- ★ These words are placed between the subject and the verb.
  - ☞ هذه الكلمات تأتي بين الفاعل والفعل الأساسي أي تأتي قبل الفعل الأساسي وتأتي بعد **v. to be**
- ★ He **usually** gets the full mark of any exam.
  - ☞ He is **never** absent from school.
- ★ Do you **usually** speak to him like that?
  - ☞ He is **often** late for school.

Present simple questions

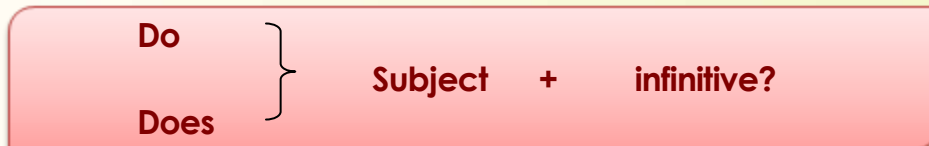
- ★ We use do and does to make questions with the present simple.
- ★ We use (**does**) for the third person singular (she/he/it).
  - ☞ We use (**do**) for the others.

**Examples:**

- ★ Where **do** Nabila and Mayada live?

**But questions with who often don't use do or does:**

- ★ When **does** Noha usually get up?
- ★ **Who plays** football at the weekend?



- ★ **Do** Ali and Mona **live** in Cairo? ☞ **Do** you **play** the piano?
- ★ Where **does** he **come** from? ☞ Where **do** you **live**?

Present simple negatives

- ★ We use do and does to make negatives with the present simple.
- ★ We use (**doesn't**) for the third person singular (she/he/it).
  - ☞ We use (**don't**) for the others.



### Examples:

- ★ My mother **doesn't** drive to work. She goes by bus.
- ★ I **don't** play the piano but I play the guitar.
- ★ I like tennis but I **don't** like football.

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. Nabil lives next door to us, so we ..... (**usual**) visit him.
2. He usually ..... (**try**) to call his mother in the mornings.
3. How ..... (**long**) do they play tennis? - Twice a week.
4. Tamer ..... (**go**) to football practice every Tuesday.
5. My train ..... (**leave**) at 7.30 tomorrow evening.
6. Soha is a teacher. She ..... (**teach**) French.
7. They ..... (**doesn't**) want to go with you!
8. He ..... (**always is**) on time for school.
9. Does that airline ..... (**flies**) to Paris?
10. She does not ..... (**came**) to me daily.
11. The train ..... (**leave**) Tanta at 7:20.
12. The school year ..... (**begin**) in September.
13. The film ..... (**begin**) at 8 o'clock.
14. The next bus ..... (**come**) in 35 minutes.
15. The train ..... (**arrive**) at 10 am tomorrow morning.
16. The lesson ..... (**start**) in five minutes.
17. The plane ..... (**arrive**) in London at 11:45.
18. My brother's birthday ..... (**be**) on Wednesday.
19. The plane to Paris ..... (**leave**) at 8 o'clock in the morning.
20. The buses to Alexandria ..... (**running**) every half hour.
21. The plane to Paris ..... (**leave**) at 8 o'clock in the morning.
22. They ..... (**travels**) to their country house every weekend.
23. Scientists ..... (**wanted**) to find new sources of energy.
24. .... (**Does**) you go to the supermarket every week?
25. My daughter ..... (**want**) to be a space scientist.
26. Sohila ..... (**don't**) speak Spanish, does she?
27. Careless driving ..... (**cause**) accidents.
28. .... (**Does**) they want to go to the party?
29. Why don't you ..... (**went**) on vacation?
30. She will see you before she ..... (**left**).
31. The sun ..... (**set**) in the west.
32. What day ..... (**be**) it tomorrow?
33. She ..... (**never is**) late for school.
34. If it ..... (**rain**) today, we will get stuck.
35. The Earth ..... (**revolve**) around the Sun.
36. .... (**Does**) we have a meeting now?
37. They ..... (**doesn't**) work at the weekend.
38. The human body ..... (**contain**) 206 bones.
39. They ..... (**watches**) TV every night after dinner.



### 1 Finish the following dialogue:

**Asmaa and Rania are in the school library:**

**Asmaa** Have you read this book, Rania?

**Rania** ① .....

**Asmaa** You really should. It's very good.

**Rania** ② .....?

**Asmaa** It's about a famous Egyptian scientist.

**Rania** That sounds interesting ③ .....

**Asmaa** Farouk El Baz. He is a famous Egyptian space scientist.

**Rania** Oh, right. I've read another book about him.

**Asmaa** I'd love to read that book some time.

**Rania** ④ .....

**Asmaa** Will you? ⑤ .....

### 2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

problem - greatly - percent - great - play - present

I have a cousin called Omnia. I bought her a speaker as a ① ..... She is very happy with it. It looks ② ..... and it is very easy to use. You can use it on your television or to ③ ..... music. There is only one ④ ..... with it: her parents think it is too loud!

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- It was said in a ..... of anger.
 

<b>a</b> magnet	<b>b</b> moment	<b>c</b> monument	<b>d</b> museum
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- Global warming is the ..... of the hour.
 

<b>a</b> way	<b>b</b> answer	<b>c</b> solution	<b>d</b> problem
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- Today, you can get two for the ..... of one.
 

<b>a</b> prize	<b>b</b> present	<b>c</b> price	<b>d</b> rice
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- This isn't for ..... !
 

<b>a</b> sale	<b>b</b> cell	<b>c</b> sell	<b>d</b> cellar
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- The rainbow has seven different .....
 

<b>a</b> layers	<b>b</b> squares	<b>c</b> circles	<b>d</b> colours
-----------------	------------------	------------------	------------------
- I made a ..... with him.
 

<b>a</b> dot	<b>b</b> deal	<b>c</b> dune	<b>d</b> dean
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- I bought the car at a 10% .....
 

<b>a</b> discount	<b>b</b> dismiss	<b>c</b> discussion	<b>d</b> decision
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- The ..... is always right.
 

<b>a</b> salesman	<b>b</b> owner	<b>c</b> customer	<b>d</b> seller
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- I count myself ..... to know you.
 

<b>a</b> luck	<b>b</b> luckily	<b>c</b> lucky	<b>d</b> unluckily
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- Make yourself at home. There's orange juice in the .....
 

<b>a</b> bridge	<b>b</b> fridge	<b>c</b> orphanage	<b>d</b> slide
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11. Business increased after we began to ..... on the radio.  
**a** advise                      **b** devise                      **c** advertise                      **d** deny
12. You look very ..... in your new suit.  
**a** smart                      **b** smoke                      **c** smile                      **d** smell
13. The company offers free ..... with orders over 1000 pounds.  
**a** recovery                      **b** delivery                      **c** bravery                      **d** coverage
14. She's the most ..... teacher in school.  
**a** plural                      **b** polar                      **c** popular                      **d** rural
15. I saw an ..... for a job with a large engineering company.  
**a** advance                      **b** advice                      **c** envoice                      **d** advert
16. The picture was clear but the ..... was very poor.  
**a** ratio                      **b** quantity                      **c** audio                      **d** photo
17. My daughter likes to drink soup from a .....  
**a** bowl                      **b** pole                      **c** cooker                      **d** fork
18. Bread is baked in a/an .....  
**a** page                      **b** fridge                      **c** bridge                      **d** oven
19. The museum is ..... for children.  
**a** tree                      **b** free                      **c** fare                      **d** fire
20. We are waiting for the ..... about what to do.  
**a** instructions                      **b** session                      **c** microwave                      **d** complaint
21. Many trees lose their ..... in the winter.  
**a** loaves                      **b** leaves                      **c** roots                      **d** stems
22. He typed in his ..... to log in.  
**a** crossword                      **b** crossroad                      **c** password                      **d** side way
23. We never ..... what we learn with pleasure.  
**a** forgive                      **b** remember                      **c** retire                      **d** forget
24. She has ..... hair.  
**a** theft                      **b** soft                      **c** survey                      **d** sofa
25. Could you ..... in the electric kettle, please?  
**a** blog                      **b** dig                      **c** plug                      **d** pump
26. The Internet is ..... for finding information quickly.  
**a** useful                      **b** careful                      **c** horrible                      **d** terrible
27. Try it on, it's your .....  
**a** rice                      **b** price                      **c** mice                      **d** size
28. I have to ..... my words very carefully.  
**a** chase                      **b** choose                      **c** shave                      **d** shake
29. There was a ..... accident here yesterday.  
**a** horrible                      **b** peaceful                      **c** wonderful                      **d** colourful
30. You shouldn't expect things to be .....  
**a** busy                      **b** easy                      **c** nosy                      **d** fizzy
31. I can hardly ..... until tomorrow.  
**a** wave                      **b** meet                      **c** wait                      **d** seat
32. I'd like to make a ..... about the noise.  
**a** complain                      **b** compete                      **c** complaint                      **d** complete
33. Their house is made of ..... bricks.  
**a** mud                      **b** mad                      **c** mute                      **d** moan



34. That makes my blood .....
- a foil                      b boil                      c pull                      d cruel
35. Since there were no ....., we closed the shop early.
- a sellers                      b salesmen                      c sailors                      d customers
36. People often complain about high .....
- a races                      b prizes                      c crises                      d prices
37. Children collected ..... at the beach.
- a kites                      b shells                      c pockets                      d rockets
38. She works in ..... and marketing.
- a cells                      b sells                      c sales                      d cellars
39. They sell high ..... products at good prices.
- a quality                      b popularity                      c quantity                      d quote
40. He buys and sells ..... goods.
- a whether                      b feather                      c weather                      d leather
41. He gave his wife a pearl ..... on her birthday.
- a replace                      b necklace                      c terrace                      d place
42. I have forgotten to ..... the battery.
- a chance                      b chase                      c charge                      d cheer
43. That hotel was ..... by an Italian architect.
- a designed                      b resigned                      c retired                      d decided
44. These two ..... do not match.
- a calories                      b clerks                      c chances                      d colours
45. Can you ..... the height of the tree?
- a guest                      b guess                      c cross                      d cause
46. My mother likes to ..... rooms.
- a depend                      b deny                      c decorate                      d debate
47. Who answers ....., knows little.
- a suddenly                      b a sudden                      c sad                      d sudden
48. My father ..... 100,000 pounds a year.
- a beats                      b deals                      c earns                      d treats
49. To get the adjective from the word "use", we add the suffix .....
- a - ful                      b - al                      c - ive                      d - ly
50. To get the noun from the verb "deliver", we add the suffix .....
- a - ness                      b - ous                      c - ly                      d - y
51. We can make an adjective from the noun "wood" by adding the suffix .....
- a - al                      b - en                      c - ous                      d - ive
52. To form the noun from the verb "advertise", we add the suffix .....
- a - ion                      b - ness                      c - ment                      d - sion
53. To get the adjective from the word "love", we add the suffix .....
- a - ily                      b - ly                      c - ive                      d - less
54. Opportunities do not .....
- a create                      b state                      c connect                      d wait
55. This is the happiest ..... in my life.
- a moment                      b monument                      c magnet                      d museum
56. She went to the ..... to buy fresh vegetables.
- a target                      b socket                      c market                      d pocket

57. You will have to pay a high ..... for being rude.  
 a prize                      b price                      c prose                      d browse
58. Who could refuse an ..... like that?  
 a organ                      b suffer                      c orphan                      d offer
59. If the food's cold, put it in the .....  
 a microwave                      b microscope                      c microbus                      d microfilm
60. We live in the age of .....  
 a botany                      b biology                      c technology                      d technical
61. This kettle is different from the one I .....  
 a called                      b phoned                      c ordered                      d said
62. I need to ..... my errors.  
 a connect                      b protect                      c select                      d correct
63. I always wanted to be .....  
 a differ                      b difference                      c different                      d differently
64. My father has ..... ideas about marriage.  
 a surgical                      b tradition                      c sociable                      d traditional
65. My son won a ..... trip to New York City.  
 a free                      b fare                      c fire                      d frame
66. You can't ..... in without a password.  
 a dig                      b log                      c plug                      d bang

## Grammar

### Past Simple Tense

#### Formation:

- يتكون الفعل في زمن الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني لمصدر الفعل.
- يعبر عن عادة كانت تحدث بشكل متكرر في الماضي.

★ He **usually visited** us before his death.

يعبر عن حدث بدأ وانتهى في الماضي ولم تعد له علاقة بالحاضر.

★ I **started** to learn Spanish **in 2011**.

فاعل → ماضى بسيط	{	in	→	تاريخ ماضى
		مدة زمنية	→	ago
		from...	→	to...
		for	→	مدة زمنية ماضية

★ His family **moved** to Cairo 5 years ago.

☞ He **worked** in a hotel from 2010 to 2012.

★ His family **moved** to Cairo in 2019. ☞ He **worked** in a hotel for two years.

### Signal Words of Simple Past

yesterday    2 minutes ago    in 2005    the other day    last Friday    in the past

★ I cooked a delicious meal two days ago.

☞ I went to the theatre last night.



★ People lived in caves in the past.

☞ It rained a lot yesterday.

### Negation of the Past Simple

- ▶ We didn't have time to visit the Pyramids.
- ▶ They didn't go to the theatre last month.

### Questions in the Past Simple

- ▶ Where did you go for your holidays?
- ▶ When did you meet your wife?

## Past Continuous Tense

**was / were → v + ing**

تعبّر عن حدث كان مستمراً في الحدوث عندما قطعه حدث آخر.

### Usage:

#### 1) Interrupted Action in the Past

While → فاعل { was / were } v + ing → فاعل → ماضى بسيط

★ While he **was sleeping**, someone **stole** his car.

☞ When the phone **rang**, she **was writing** a letter.

★ While I was studying, she called. ☞ I was studying when she called.

#### 2) Parallel Actions in the Past

حدثين كانا مستمرين في الحدوث في نفس اللحظة في الماضي ولم يقطع أحدهما الآخر.

While → فاعل { was / were } v + ing → فاعل → ماضى مستمر

★ I **was studying while** she **was making** dinner.

☞ I **was studying while** she **was making** dinner.

★ While I **was reading**, she **was watching** TV.

☞ **Were you listening while** he **was talking**?

While → لا فاعل → v + ing. → فاعل → ماضى بسيط

★ While **watching** TV, the light went out. ☞ While **running**, I lost my money.

★ While I **was reading**, she **was watching** TV.

☞ **Were you listening while** he **was talking**?

★ **During watching** the film, he slept. ☞ **During** his **sleep**, his money was stolen.

We do not normally use the continuous with stative verbs

#### verbs of thinking and feeling

believe	recognize	realize
dislike	remember	think
know	suppose	love
like	understand	hate
prefer	want	wish

#### verbs of the senses and others

appear	sound	disagree
feel	taste	need
look	agree	owe
seem	be	own
smell	belong	possess

#### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. He always gets up early. This morning he ..... (**get**) up late.
2. .... (**Do**) you watch the football match on TV last night?
3. I didn't see Soha yesterday. .... (**Are**) she at school?
4. How many goals did Salah ..... (**scoring**) last match?
5. What did Ali ..... (**found**) in his office yesterday?
6. Last night, we ..... (**eat**) dinner at seven o'clock.
7. She ..... (**swims**) across the river yesterday.
8. When ..... (**am**) your last English course?
9. How did you ..... (**travelled**) to Aswan?
10. Where ..... (**am**) Samir last night?
11. When we arrived, he ..... (**have**) a bath.
12. Rami and his friends were ..... (**sit**) in the garden.
13. When the fire ..... (**start**), I was watching television.
14. Why were the boys ..... (**make**) noise in the class?
15. Omar and Sama were watching TV when I ..... (**arrive**).
16. Dad was reading a magazine when the doorbell ..... (**ring**).
17. My brother ..... (**is**) listening to the radio when I came home.
18. They were waiting for the bus when the accident ..... (**happen**).
19. Maha was doing her homework when her friends ..... (**come**) to visit her.
20. Can you tell me what Noha was ..... (**done**) when you saw her yesterday?
21. The bed was very uncomfortable. I ..... (**don't**) sleep very well.
22. The film wasn't very good. I ..... (**don't**) enjoy it very much.
23. The window was open and a bird ..... (**fly**) into the room.
24. I was in a hurry, so I ..... (**have**) no time to phone you.
25. She ..... (**isn't**) hungry, so she didn't eat anything.
26. Where ..... (**do**) you spend your last holiday?
27. I ..... (**am**) very tired, so I went to bed early.
28. Last year, I ..... (**go**) to England on holiday.
29. It was warm, so I ..... (**take**) off my coat.
30. When he came home, I ..... (**am**) asleep.
31. It was ..... (**rain**) all day yesterday.
32. He was ..... (**slept**) when you called him.
33. They ..... (**study**) while I was sleeping.
34. Noha ..... (**walk**) when it started to rain.
35. The phone rang while I ..... (**have**) my dinner.
36. While she ..... (**cook**), I was watching television.
37. The people ..... (**work**) when the fire alarm rang.
38. At the time when it happened, I ..... (**go**) to the opera.
39. Soha and Hind ..... (**take**) their dog for a walk when it started to rain.



# Grammar

## Comparative adjectives

One syllable

مقطع واحد

Add "- er" to the adjective

ونستخدم كلمة **than** بعد صفة المقارنة وقبل الطرف الثاني.

- ▶ Everest is **higher** than any other mountain.
- ▶ The Nile is **longer** than the Amazon.

Two or more syllables

أكثر من مقطع

Add "more or less" before the adjective

ونستخدم كلمة **than** بعدها وقبل الطرف الثاني

- ▶ Boxing is **more dangerous** than swimming.
- ▶ Swimming is **less dangerous** than boxing.

لاحظ الأمثلة التالية:

- ▶ The Amazon is long but the Nile is **longer**.
- ▶ Which is **longer**: The Nile or the Amazon?

- ▶ The faster you drive, the earlier you arrive.
- ▶ Ali is **the older** of the **two** friends.

## Superlative adjectives

One syllable

مقطع واحد

Add "- est" to the adjective

- ▶ The Nile is the **longest** river in the world.

Two or more syllables

أكثر من مقطع

Add " the most / least " before the adjective

- ▶ Salwa is **the most** beautiful girl at school.

## Both ... and

- ★ Both the movie and the play were good.
- ☞ She speaks both English and Arabic.
- ★ I am both cold and hungry.
- ☞ Both of the parents were nervous.

## Neither ... nor

- ★ Neither I nor Ali lives in Alexandria.
- ☞ I like neither coffee nor tea.
- ★ Neither Ali nor I live in Alexandria.
- ☞ I neither smoke nor drink.
- ★ Neither of the children is very happy.
- ☞ I have seen neither of these films.

نستخدم **either... or** ... للتعبير عن التخيير بين بديلين" ▶

### Examples:

- ★ Either you leave the building now or I call the security guards.
- ★ Either the father or the mother has to attend the meeting.

- ★ Either you or Ali has to finish the report before 5 pm.
- ★ You can have either the red shirt or the blue shirt.
- ★ You can have either meat or fish.

not either = neither

### Examples:

- ★ I have neither time nor money. = I don't have either time or money.
- ★ I like neither of the options. = I don't like either of the options.

None of ...

تعنى: لا أحد أو لا شيء، ويكون فعل الجملة مفرد.

### Examples:

- ★ None of us is interested in watching this movie.
- ★ None of these shirts fits me.      ★ None of my friends is here.
- ★ None of them is ready.              ★ None of the pizza is left.

### 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. Hotels in London are ..... (**most**) expensive than in Vienna.
2. Is the North Sea bigger ..... (**then**) the Mediterranean Sea?
3. I think London is ..... (**most**) expensive than New York.
4. February is the ..... (**cold**) month of the year in my Egypt.
5. What is the ..... (**more**) dangerous animal in your country?
6. Spain is one of the ..... (**sunny**) countries in Europe.
7. The blue car is ..... (**nice**) than the red car.
8. Australia is ..... (**for**) hotter than Ireland.
9. Physics is ..... (**bad**) than chemistry.
10. My dad's ..... (**funny**) than your dad!
11. She is the ..... (**old**) of the two sisters.
12. .... (**All**) of them enjoys tennis.
13. I don't like ..... (**nor**) of the T-shirts.
14. .... (**Either**) of his parents are alive.
15. Hold the book with ..... (**either**) hands.
16. Neither Ali nor I ..... (**speaking**) English.
17. Neither Paul nor James ..... (**be**) at home yesterday.
18. .... (**Both**) he nor she understood what was happening.
19. It was ..... (**both**) possible nor advisable.
20. The earthquake was felt in ..... (**either**) sides of the city.
21. My brother ..... (**either**) drinks nor smokes.
22. Samir has two sisters; ..... (**either**) of them are older than him.
23. You can ..... (**both**) call me at home or the office.
24. I need to be good at ..... (**either**) speaking and writing English to get the job.



**1 Finish the following dialogue:**

**Sami is talking to his mother about dinner:**

- Sami** Hi, Mom. **1** .....
- Mom** We have fish for dinner today.
- Sami** How about pizza?
- Mom** **2** .....
- Sami** I know I had pizza for lunch, but **3** .....
- Mom** Everybody loves pizza.
- Sami** So, **4** .....
- Mom** Because you need different things, not the same thing all the time.
- Sami** Then, I will have to eat fish.
- Mom** **5** .....

**2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:**

travel - latest - lost - pavements - platforms - sports

I live in a great community. There are lots of **1** ..... activities for young people, such as volleyball and tennis. Our roads have wide **2** ....., so it is not a problem for disabled people to **3** ..... around. I help at one of the community projects, too. We help the elderly to learn about the **4** ..... technology.

**3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Do you ..... me to believe that?  
**a** express                      **b** expect                      **c** accept                      **d** agree
2. Please, ..... until I tell you to stop.  
**a** contain                      **b** connect                      **c** collect                      **d** continue
3. May I take the ..... to express my thanks?  
**a** community                      **b** disability                      **c** opportunity                      **d** cruelty
4. She ..... him when she arrived early.  
**a** surprised                      **b** summarized                      **c** organized                      **d** enabled
5. She got married to a man twice her .....  
**a** page                      **b** cage                      **c** edge                      **d** age
6. We ..... our old clothes to charity.  
**a** deleted                      **b** donated                      **c** repeated                      **d** created
7. The ..... aims at helping disabled people.  
**a** initiative                      **b** negative                      **c** positive                      **d** primitive
8. He is a ..... man who always treats others with kindness and respect.  
**a** recent                      **b** present                      **c** decent                      **d** terrible
9. The hungry children were in ..... of food.  
**a** lead                      **b** feed                      **c** need                      **d** seed
10. My parents brought me up to ..... others.  
**a** infect                      **b** respect                      **c** predict                      **d** insect
11. May you live a long and ..... life.  
**a** health                      **b** healthily                      **c** healthy                      **d** wealth

12. I can't ..... with all this noise!  
**a** relax                      **b** mix                      **c** fix                      **d** prefix
13. Bees provide us with .....  
**a** money                      **b** honey                      **c** fur                      **d** wool
14. My friend is a ..... in my uncle's house.  
**a** blogger                      **b** dagger                      **c** lodger                      **d** slogan
15. He was born .....  
**a** disable                      **b** disability                      **c** enable                      **d** disabled
16. A good manager is able to handle any kind of difficult .....  
**a** station                      **b** invitation                      **c** situation                      **d** celebration
17. She cares for her ..... parents.  
**a** elderly                      **b** regularly                      **c** hardly                      **d** rarely
18. I am ..... with the bad service I received.  
**a** disappointment                      **b** disappointing                      **c** appointed                      **d** disappointed
19. It's hard for him to ..... his ideas.  
**a** receive                      **b** communicate                      **c** infect                      **d** concrete
20. For every action, there is an ..... and opposite reaction.  
**a** equal                      **b** oral                      **c** equality                      **d** local
21. I don't discuss private ..... with my colleagues.  
**a** cutters                      **b** matters                      **c** monsters                      **d** monkeys
22. Please, speak more ..... , we can't hear you.  
**a** rarely                      **b** hardly                      **c** clearly                      **d** cleanly
23. We really should meet to ..... the details.  
**a** dress                      **b** press                      **c** affect                      **d** discuss
24. A recent ..... shows that the number of smokers is decreasing.  
**a** circle                      **b** survey                      **c** stay                      **d** surface
25. .... is the absence of light.  
**a** Brightness                      **b** Happiness                      **c** Darkness                      **d** Cleverness
26. This photograph was taken half a century ago. It was taken ..... years ago.  
**a** fifty                      **b** a hundred                      **c** fifteen                      **d** five
27. .... means to say hello or welcome someone.  
**a** See off                      **b** Advise                      **c** Help                      **d** Greet
28. The museum is easily ..... by public transport.  
**a** disable                      **b** accessible                      **c** invisible                      **d** visible
29. The hotel has special ..... for welcoming disabled people.  
**a** facilities                      **b** difficulties                      **c** problems                      **d** hardships
30. I enjoy spending my ..... time reading books.  
**a** measure                      **b** leisure                      **c** pressure                      **d** mission
31. Chocolate is my greatest .....  
**a** nervousness                      **b** governess                      **c** weakness                      **d** sadness
32. His story had a great ..... on me.  
**a** affect                      **b** infect                      **c** effect                      **d** suspect
33. Write today's date at the top of the .....  
**a** page                      **b** cage                      **c** bridge                      **d** range
34. The government wants to ..... public education.  
**a** prove                      **b** improve                      **c** break                      **d** destroy



35. My doctor gave me a treatment .....
- a plane                      b plain                      c palm                      d plan
36. What a pleasant ..... to see you here!
- a surprised                      b service                      c price                      d surprise
37. We have ..... for our teacher.
- a inspect                      b respect                      c suspect                      d infect
38. He returned from the war a national .....
- a champion                      b loser                      c hero                      d harm
39. That ..... is so high that nobody can read it.
- a poster                      b toaster                      c minister                      d register
40. That was one of the worst days I've ever .....
- a exported                      b excited                      c examined                      d experienced
41. We offer excellent ..... to all customers.
- a servant                      b service                      c serve                      d surf
42. The only secret a woman can keep is that of her .....
- a edge                      b page                      c age                      d cage
43. He was ..... to a local hospital.
- a transported                      b translated                      c troubled                      d treated
44. .... never knocks twice at any man's door.
- a Community                      b Cruelty                      c Disability                      d Opportunity
45. Take this ..... after meals.
- a poison                      b medicine                      c soap                      d prison
46. Can I ..... myself? I'm Nabil Salem.
- a reduce                      b produce                      c introduce                      d confuse
47. You rescued me from an embarrassing .....
- a situation                      b station                      c solution                      d invention
48. The palace was designed by an American .....
- a plumber                      b technician                      c architect                      d carpenter
49. Millions of people visit YouTube and other social ..... sites daily.
- a media                      b studies                      c medals                      d models
50. We are thinking of buying some new ..... for our new house.
- a future                      b pressure                      c treasure                      d furniture
51. My son is doing a school ..... on rockets.
- a prevent                      b project                      c protect                      d permit
52. To get the opposite of the word "well", we add the prefix .....
- a dis-                      b im-                      c un-                      d in-
53. We add the suffix ..... to the word "attract" to change it into a noun.
- a - ment                      b - ion                      c - ness                      d - sion
54. Can you ..... what our life would be like without electricity?
- a imitate                      b enjoy                      c employ                      d imagine
55. I made use of every opportunity to ..... my English.
- a improve                      b pave                      c brave                      d dive
56. What were the chief ..... of 2023?
- a adults                      b rubbish                      c events                      d tenants
57. A ..... is someone that pays someone else to live in their house.
- a brochure                      b lodger                      c landlord                      d bargain

58. His deafness is the ..... of an accident.  
 a cause                      b pause                      c reason                      d result
59. This movie is for ..... not for children.  
 a adults                      b kids                      c babies                      d toddlers
60. I'm not ..... of anything.  
 a fear                      b fearful                      c frightened                      d fruitful
61. My sister has five years' ..... as a computer programmer.  
 a export                      b experiment                      c experience                      d expert
62. I find her books totally boring. The word " ..... " can be the synonym of " boring".  
 a attractive                      b lovely                      c interesting                      d dull
63. The invention of the internet was a great scientific .....  
 a environment                      b treatment                      c achievement                      d government
64. My brother can speak English and French in ..... to Spanish.  
 a exception                      b option                      c fiction                      d addition
65. My sister always has a great ..... in music.  
 a interest                      b interesting                      c interested                      d interests
66. This ..... has no side effects.  
 a medical                      b medicine                      c idea)                      d service

## Grammar

### Present continuous Tense

فاعل → am / is / are → + v + ing

We use the present continuous to talk about:

#### 1) Activities at the moment of speaking:

أحداث تقع في نفس لحظة التكلم

now	at the moment	Listen!	Watch out!	Look!
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#### Examples:

- ★ Please, be quiet. The children **are sleeping** now.
- ★ We **are discussing** the project at the moment.
- ★ Take your umbrella. **It's raining** cats and dogs.
- ★ **He's walking** to school now.

#### 2. Future plans or arrangements

للتعبير عن ترتيبات مستقبلية وخطط قد تمت:

#### Examples:

- ★ What **are you doing** tomorrow evening?
- ★ **He's travelling** to Aslut tomorrow.
- ★ **Is** he still **standing** there?
- ★ **Are you listening**?

### -ing adjectives and -ed adjectives

#### -ed adjectives

تستخدم لوصف مشاعر وإحساس الشخص.

#### -ing adjectives

تستخدم لوصف المسبب لهذا الإحساس.



## Examples of English adjectives that can end in ed and in ing

If something is	you feel...	So, you can say:
exciting	excited	▶ I was <b>excited</b> to go to the funfair. The funfair was <b>exciting</b> .
confusing	confused	▶ These adjectives can be <b>confusing</b> . You are <b>confused</b> .
tiring	tired	▶ Our working day was <b>tiring</b> today. Are you <b>tired</b> , too?
frightening	frightened	▶ It was a <b>frightening</b> experience. He was <b>frightened</b> .
disappointing	disappointed	▶ It was so <b>disappointing</b> . I was very <b>disappointed</b> .
annoying	annoyed	▶ She was <b>annoyed</b> with him. He was <b>annoying</b> .
shocking	shocked	▶ The news was <b>shocking</b> . We were <b>shocked</b> .
interesting	Interested	▶ I'm <b>interested</b> in this <b>interesting</b> book.
amazing	amazed	▶ Wow, this is <b>amazing</b> ! I'm <b>amazed</b> !
boring	bored	▶ This film is <b>boring</b> , so I'm <b>bored</b> .

## Future Forms

### Will + infinitive

#### 1) A decision at the moment of speaking:

قرار يتم اتخاذه فى نفس لحظة التكلم:

- ▶ **Mona**: There's no milk.
- ▶ **Ali**: Really? In that case, **I'll** go and get some milk.

#### 2) A prediction based on opinion:

تنبؤ مبنى على رأى شخصى أى ظن وتخمين واعتقاد.

- ▶ I think the National Party **will** win the next election.

### Be going to + infinitive

#### 1) A decision before the moment of speaking:

قرار يتم اتخاذه قبل لحظة التكلم.

- ▶ **Mona**: There's no milk.
- ▶ **Ali**: I know. **I'm going to go** and get some when this TV programme finishes.

#### 2) A prediction based on something we see now.

تنبؤ مبنى على دليل أو شيء نراه أو نسمعه الآن.

- ▶ Look at those black clouds. I think It **is going to** rain.

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. My sister is ..... (**bake**) a chocolate cake at the moment.
2. She is busy at the moment. She ..... (**talk**) to a friend.
3. Look at that old man who ..... (**swim**) in the sea.
4. What ..... (**does**) she making for breakfast?
5. Noha is ..... (**make**) a cake at the moment.
6. She is ..... (**take**) a photo at the moment.
7. This computer isn't ..... (**work**) anymore.
8. .... (**Was**) she playing the piano now?
9. My kids ..... (**play**) in the garden now.
10. Salma is not ..... (**drink**) tea now.
11. The kids are ..... (**eat**) fruits.
12. Everyone is ..... (**leave**) now.
13. The cat is not ..... (**sleep**).

14. Work today was so ..... (**bore**).
15. What an ..... (**annoyed**) situation!
16. The cat was ..... (**frighten**) when it saw the dog.
17. I'm ..... (**exciting**) about my holiday next week.
18. The news of his sudden death was ..... (**shock**).
19. I was ..... (**amazing**) to see that the baby could talk.
20. Are you ..... (**interesting**) in learning to cook?
21. I was ..... (**disappoint**) when I failed his language test.
22. I can't sleep! That noise is really ..... (**annoy**)!
23. Jane has been working hard all day. She's ..... (**tire**).
24. Why are you ..... (**disappoint**) ? Don't you like the present?
25. I was ..... (**shock**) when I heard the news about the earthquake.
26. They were all very ..... (**impress**) by the performance of the actors.
27. That's much too heavy for one person. I ..... (**would**) give you a hand.
28. There are lots of clouds in the sky. I think it ..... (**will**) rain.
29. You should be careful, or you ..... (**would**) hurt yourself.
30. I feel really tired. I think I ..... (**am going to**) go to bed.
31. I've decided that I ..... (**will**) going to apply for that job.
32. I'm sure you ..... (**would**) not fail the exam next week.
33. When I'm older, I ..... (**am going to**) build a big house.
34. I ..... (**am going to**) call you as soon as possible.
35. .... (**Will**) you going to correct your mistakes?
36. Perhaps I ..... (**would**) visit New York one day.
37. .... (**would**) you open the window, please?
38. There's a traffic jam. We ..... (**will**) be late.
39. My son ..... (**would**) be 12 next Monday.



### 1 Finish the following dialogue:

Father is at a mobile phone shop to buy one for his son:

- Salesman** Can I help you?  
**Father** Yes, please. I'd like 1 .....  
**Salesman** This one is good, you can have a look.  
**Father** Yes, it is 2 .....?  
**Salesman** It is 4000 pounds.  
**Father** Oh, dear. 3 .....  
**Salesman** I see. That one isn't expensive, sir. It is only 3500 pounds.  
**Father** 4 .....?  
**Salesman** Yes, of course. And it also has some good options.  
**Father** OK. 5 .....

### 2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

since - experience - experiment - wonders - temples - for

Egypt is a tourist country. Tourists have come to Egypt 1 ..... thousands of years to see the 2 ..... of the ancient world, such as the pyramids, 3 ..... and other monuments. It is a wonderful 4 ..... for them.

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Take my advice-don't ..... married.  
 a give                      b get                      c make                      d take
- The Pyramids bring many ..... to Egypt.  
 a trams                      b trains                      c gudies                      d tourists
- Have you ever ..... horse riding?  
 a expressed                      b exhausted                      c experienced                      d excited
- Space ..... is no longer a dream.  
 a travel                      b trouble                      c treat                      d trade
- A/An ..... is a place where children without parents live and be cared for.  
 a theatre                      b nursery                      c orphan                      d orphanage
- It was a dream as I was asleep. The antonym of "asleep" is .....  
 a fast                      b awake                      c dead                      d wake
- To ..... means to swim underwater with a mask and a tube.  
 a snorkel                      b sneeze                      c snore                      d cough
- It is very ..... to dream at night.  
 a formal                      b informal                      c normal                      d rural
- I left the door ..... open.  
 a behalf                      b have                      c half                      d hive
- We were glad to hear of his safe .....  
 a turn                      b return                      c burn                      d earn
- You were in my ..... last night.  
 a tree                      b cream                      c dream                      d frame

12. Don't be ..... of making mistakes.  
 a scared                      b scored                      c sailed                      d sold
13. The time has passed .....  
 a hardly                      b quickly                      c quick                      d quiet
14. I was ..... that he had forgotten my birthday.  
 a anger                      b hungry                      c angry                      d hunger
15. Knock on the door before you ..... the room.  
 a leave                      b participate                      c come                      d enter
16. Once you begin, you must .....  
 a contain                      b include                      c continue                      d complain
17. There is a great ..... between the two teams.  
 a competition                      b complaint                      c comment                      d impression
18. She ..... us for lunch.  
 a gained                      b won                      c grilled                      d joined
19. I would rather ..... than give up.  
 a tie                      b die                      c dry                      d fry
20. Good night and sweet .....  
 a dreams                      b trams                      c trees                      d leaves
21. It was a ..... night and the sky was full of clouds.  
 a wind                      b windy                      c fog                      d sunny
22. I never ask for anything in return. The word "return" here is a / an .....  
 a verb                      b adverb                      c noun                      d adjective
23. Drinking coffee keeps me .....  
 a walk                      b week                      c lake                      d awake
24. To get the adjective from the word "mind", we add the suffix .....  
 a -ive                      b -ful                      c -al                      d -ous
25. Give me one reason why I should ..... you.  
 a relief                      b belief                      c believe                      d try
26. Oil ..... on water, but iron sinks.  
 a floats                      b flies                      c drowns                      d fills
27. No words can ..... my feelings towards you.  
 a exist                      b regret                      c exhaust                      d express
28. Teamwork is needed in order to ..... these aims.  
 a shake                      b achieve                      c shrink                      d drink
29. She cleans up the house while the kids are asleep. The word "asleep" here is a/an.....  
 a adjective                      b verb                      c adverb                      d noun
30. Deaf people communicate in ..... language.  
 a signal                      b sign                      c signature                      d singing
31. There are many sheep in the .....  
 a activity                      b platform                      c field                      d court
32. .... is a learning difficulty which affects reading and writing skills.  
 a Delivery                      b Botany                      c Dyslexia)                      d Exhibition
33. The invention of the internet was a great scientific .....  
 a achievement                      b government                      c treatment                      d environment



34. The piano is my favorite musical .....  
a canoe                      b instrument                      c machine                      d kettle
35. We floated down the river on a .....  
a route                      b rope                      c rat                      d raft
36. It took us two hours to reach our .....  
a invitation                      b preparation                      c donation                      d destination
37. I wish you great happiness in your .....  
a courage                      b marriage                      c carriage                      d manage
38. There are few mistakes in your .....  
a import                      b export                      c report                      d comfort
39. This team is trained by a good .....  
a coach                      b catch                      c beach                      d match
40. There was a/an ..... accident on the round road.  
a terrific                      b wonderful                      c enjoyable                      d terrible
41. They decorated the ..... car with flowers.  
a waving                      b wedding                      c sitting                      d standing
42. My sister ..... the piano every day.  
a promises                      b buys                      c practises                      d sells
43. You look ..... What's the matter?  
a worried                      b buried                      c carried                      d varied
44. He told the children about his ..... during the war.  
a fields                      b concerts                      c instruments                      d adventures
45. The Pyramids are one of the seven ..... of the ancient world.  
a wanders                      b wonders                      c blenders                      d ocean
46. A) camel is called the ship of the .....  
a forest                      b dessert                      c desert                      d candles
47. Football is the most ..... of all sports.  
a popular                      b polar                      c private                      d general
48. She takes part in many school .....  
a abilities                      b relatives                      c activities                      d invitations
49. She won an Olympic gold medal in .....  
a gymnastics                      b reading                      c writing                      d poetry
50. Everyone in our class passed the .....  
a list                      b guest                      c fist                      d test
51. Heavy ..... made it difficult to see the road.  
a frog                      b fog                      c fig                      d flag
52. Can you ..... why you were late?  
a complain                      b contain                      c explain                      d entertain
53. Children love playing on the .....  
a peach                      b beach                      c reach                      d search
54. He came first in the reading .....  
a completion                      b complaint                      c connection                      d competition
55. She's ..... now and can't speak to you.  
a busy                      b empty                      c free                      d full

56. The second ..... of the game was very exciting.  
**a** match                      **b** behalf                      **c** half                      **d** score
57. I ..... passed that test.  
**a** final                      **b** finally                      **c** endless                      **d** finals
58. We need a big ..... to protect us all from the storms.  
**a** rent                      **b** font                      **c** hint                      **d** tent
59. This bad weather will ..... the crops.  
**a** affect                      **b** suspect                      **c** respect                      **d** correct
60. You're making a ..... mistake.  
**a** hug                      **b** hope                      **c** huge                      **d** hire
61. A ..... of young men are playing handball in the playground.  
**a** grape                      **b** gap                      **c** group                      **d** grab
62. This ..... was built over 500 years ago.  
**a** mountain                      **b** river                      **c** simple                      **d** temple
63. There are a lot of fish in Nasser .....  
**a** desert                      **b** clinic                      **c** Lake                      **d** sand
64. Her son is a ..... -needs child.  
**a** public                      **b** popular                      **c** private                      **d** special
65. My daughter is very ..... to cold.  
**a** sensitive                      **b** initiative                      **c** ceartive                      **d** imaginative
66. Can your son play any ..... instruments?  
**a** logical                      **b** musical                      **c** physical                      **d** magic

## Grammar

### Present Perfect Tense

فاعل

have  
has

P.P

#### For something that started in the past and continues in the present.

يعبر عن حدث بدأ في الماضي وانتهى حديثاً ولكن ما زال تأثيره باق. أي له علاقة بالحاضر. ➤

- ★ I **have lost** my key. So I can't open the door.
- ★ I **have had** my lunch. So I can't eat with you now.

#### have been and have gone

#### We use (have / has been) when someone went to a place and returned:

تعني: أنه ذهب إلى مكان ما وعاد منه ثانية أي زار هذا المكان. ➤

- ★ **A:** Where have you been?
- ★ **B:** I've just been out to the supermarket.

#### We use (have / has been) when someone has not returned:

تعني: أنه ذهب إلى مكان ما وما زال هناك أي أنه لم يعد حتى الآن. ➤

- ★ **A:** Where's Mona? I haven't seen her for weeks.
- ★ **B:** She's gone to Paris for a week. She'll be back tomorrow.



Signal word	Example
Ever	▶ Have you ever been to Paris?
Never	▶ I have never been to Paris.

Since	For
تشير إلى لحظة أو نقطة أو تاريخ بداية الحدث (أى يأتى بعدها تاريخ بداية الحدث)	تشر إلى طول المدة الزمنية التى وقع خلالها الحدث. (أى يأتى بعدها مدة زمنية كاملة "محددة")



### Examples:

- ★ They have played tennis at the club since 2019.
- ☞ He has worked in New York for a long time.
- ★ I haven't seen him since last month.
- ☞ I haven't seen him for the last month.

يمكن أن نستخدم **since** فى جملة تحتوى على فعلين وهنا نلاحظ:



### Examples:

- ★ I haven't used my camera since I was in Aswan.
- ★ He has worked in New York since he left school.
- ★ He has worked in New York since he left school.
- ★ I haven't seen him since he arrived.

يمكن أن يأتى قبل **since** مدة زمنية محددة ويأتى بعدها فاعل ثم فعل فى زمن الماضى البسيط:



### Examples:

- ★ It is a long time **since** I visited my friend. ☞ It is five years **since** I had a holiday.
- ★ She **has played** tennis **for** five years.
- = She **began to** play tennis five years **ago**.

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. She's worked in this office ..... (**since**) the last two years.
2. I haven't used my camera ..... (**when**) I was in Aswan.
3. Nothing like this has ..... (**never**) happened to me.

4. It is a long time ..... (**for**) I visited my friend.
5. I have worked as a teacher ..... (**since**) 30 years.
6. I haven't seen him ..... (**when**) the last month.
7. My friend has been ill ..... (**since**) a long time.
8. We haven't travelled by train ..... (**since**) years.
9. Have you ..... (**never**) met an astronaut?
10. I have ..... (**ever**) been to the zoo before.
11. Have you ..... (**never**) been to the zoo before?
12. I haven't seen him ..... (**for**) he arrived.
13. She has ..... (**ever**) been so quiet.
14. Has she ..... (**meet**) John?
15. What have we ..... (**do**) ?
16. I have studied non-stop ..... (**when**) 9.15.
17. I haven't phoned home ..... (**for**) Christmas.
18. We ..... (**have**) the same car for ten years.
19. I ..... (**was**) here for twenty minutes.
20. Peter has been my best friend ..... (**for**) we were nine.
21. I haven't visited my home town ..... (**for**) I left school.
22. I haven't been to the cinema ..... (**since**) ages.
23. He has worked in a car factory ..... (**for**) he left school.
24. He has worked in a car factory ..... (**since**) seven years.
25. .... (**Had**) you played the piano since you were a child?
26. Jehan ..... (**was**) in England for more than two weeks now.



## 1 Finish the following dialogue:

**Noha and Nabila met after a long absence.**

**Nabila** Hi! I haven't seen you for a long time. Where have you been?

**Noha** ① .....

**Nabila** How was your holiday ?

**Noha** ② .....

**Nabila** ③ .....?

**Noha** We went to the North Coast. It's such an amazing place.

**Nabila** Really! Did you go with your parents?

**Noha** ④ ..... I went with my cousins.

**Nabila** ⑤ .....?

**Noha** Yes. I took many pictures. I'll post them on my Facebook today. You can check them out.

## 2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

company - travelled - reached - since - for - university

My cousin, Gamal, is a business person. When he finished ① ....., he got a job with a big ② ..... in Cairo. He's worked there ③ ..... three years now. He works very hard. He has ④ ..... to lots of interesting places. Last year, he went to Nigeria and Brazil.

## 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- ..... is a right for all.
 

a Pollution	b Education	c Infection	d Illness
-------------	-------------	-------------	-----------
- A/An ..... is a person who tries to change the way people do things.
 

a engineer	b volunteer	c mathematician	d campaigner
------------	-------------	-----------------	--------------
- Saying and doing are two ..... things.
 

a differ	b difference	c different	d reference
----------	--------------	-------------	-------------
- One who has no ..... in life, lives only to die.
 

a goals	b games	c gates	d goats
---------	---------	---------	---------
- Archimedes was a famous .....
 

a mechanic	b mathematics	c scientific	d mathematician
------------	---------------	--------------	-----------------
- She suffered from night .....
 

a deafness	b blindness	c brightness	d happiness
------------	-------------	--------------	-------------
- His ..... is the result of hard work.
 

a success	b failure	c succeed	d successful
-----------	-----------	-----------	--------------
- This problem is a real .....
 

a chase	b cheese	c challenge	d chess
---------	----------	-------------	---------
- Tonight is the ..... game.
 

a scholarship	b relationship	c championship	d membership
---------------	----------------	----------------	--------------
- All the hospital ..... were friendly.
 

a stiff	b staff	c sniff	d cliff
---------	---------	---------	---------

11. He wrote a ..... about war.  
**a** crime                      **b** problem                      **c** poem                      **d** crisis
12. He promises, but does not always .....  
**a** perform                      **b** pretend                      **c** intend                      **d** depend
13. How did they ..... to the news?  
**a** respect                      **b** respond                      **c** answer                      **d** restart
14. She's a very talented .....  
**a** music                      **b** musical                      **c** musician                      **d** song
15. A/An ..... can float in space.  
**a** pilot                      **b** bus driver                      **c** sailor                      **d** astronaut
16. He is the boxing ..... of the world.  
**a** hero                      **b** championship                      **c** champion                      **d** chameleon
17. He rose from office boy to the ..... of the company.  
**a** manager                      **b** actor                      **c** teacher                      **d** scientist
18. She is studying engineering at .....  
**a** nursery                      **b** unicorn                      **c** universe                      **d** university
19. This road is too narrow for cars to .....  
**a** spend                      **b** pass                      **c** walk                      **d** stay
20. This TV program attracts millions of ..... every week.  
**a** viewers                      **b** listeners                      **c** victims                      **d** volumes
21. She won a gold ..... at the last Olympics.  
**a** model                      **b** medal                      **c** pedal                      **d** riddle
22. A ..... is a person's life story as told by another person.  
**a** biology                      **b** geography                      **c** biography                      **d** technology
23. He did a course in ..... writing.  
**a** infinitive                      **b** language                      **c** pandemic                      **d** creative
24. He won the first prize at the chess .....  
**a** tour                      **b** tournament                      **c** tourism                      **d** champion
25. If you don't do it now, you'll regret it .....  
**a** letter                      **b** latter                      **c** later                      **d** litre
26. You have a sweet voice. You should join a singing .....  
**a** contest                      **b** contain                      **c** curtain                      **d** complain
27. It's ..... that she speaks 5 languages!  
**a** invisible                      **b** relative                      **c** negative                      **d** incredible
28. This store sells sports .....  
**a** statement                      **b** equipment                      **c** government                      **d** measurement
29. Don't ..... someone who has nothing to lose.  
**a** challenge                      **b** charge                      **c** check                      **d** shake
30. Armstrong was the first ..... to walk on the moon.  
**a** driver                      **b** astronaut                      **c** plumber                      **d** trainer
31. She's bringing me a drink of water. The word "drink" here is a/an .....  
**a** adjective                      **b** verb                      **c** noun                      **d** adverb
32. To get the noun from the verb "inform", we add the suffix " ..... ".  
**a** -ness                      **b** -ist                      **c** -ation                      **d** -ment



33. A/An ..... is someone who is between 13 and 19 years old.  
**a** teenager                      **b** baby                      **c** toddler                      **d** kid
34. The Suez Canal ..... the east with the west.  
**a** comments                      **b** connects                      **c** collects                      **d** corrects
35. You look worried. The synonym of "worried" is " ..... ".  
**a** dangerous                      **b** safe                      **c** calm                      **d** anxious
36. To get the adjective from the noun "fame", we add the suffix " ..... ".  
**a** -ive                      **b** -ist                      **c** -al                      **d** -ous
37. To get the noun from the verb "instruct", we add the suffix " ..... ".  
**a** -ness                      **b** -ion                      **c** -ful                      **d** -ment
38. I usually do the ..... puzzle in the newspaper in my free hour.  
**a** password                      **b** key word                      **c** crossword                      **d** crossroad
39. He is a talented .....  
**a** artist                      **b** art                      **c** musical                      **d** tart
40. Music doesn't ..... me.  
**a** interesting                      **b** interested                      **c** interests                      **d** interest
41. A computer can ..... many tasks at once.  
**a** inform                      **b** perform                      **c** reform                      **d** platform
42. Who ..... this strange building?  
**a** decided                      **b** depended                      **c** designed                      **d** denied
43. We don't want to ..... any new problems.  
**a** create                      **b** pollute                      **c** spend                      **d** reason
44. Can I ..... my printer to your computer?  
**a** correct                      **b** collect                      **c** conduct                      **d** connect
45. He won the best actor .....  
**a** a ward                      **b** award                      **c** word                      **d** board
46. She is an Olympic .....  
**a** chameleon                      **b** companion                      **c** champion                      **d** hero
47. I used to ..... a bedroom with my brother.  
**a** share                      **b** shake                      **c** shame                      **d** shave
48. .... haven't found a cure for cancer yet.  
**a** Engineers                      **b** Technicians                      **c** Scientists                      **d** Electricians
49. .... is needed for success.  
**a** Challenge                      **b** Charge                      **c** Chalk                      **d** Cheek
50. My ..... is to finish this project by the end of the week.  
**a** goat                      **b** grain                      **c** gate                      **d** goal
51. I cut myself on a piece of ..... glass.  
**a** brake                      **b** broken                      **c** bark                      **d** breaking
52. The ..... enabled him to study abroad.  
**a** friendship                      **b** membership                      **c** scholarship                      **d** ownership
53. My sister has got a job .....  
**a** review                      **b** interview                      **c** revision                      **d** view
54. My uncle is the ..... of this hotel.  
**a** champion                      **b** managing                      **c** emergency                      **d** manager





يستخدم المضارع التام مع **yet** للتعبير عن أن حدثًا لم يكتمل حدوثه حتى الآن، مع ملاحظة أنها تستخدم في الجمل المنفية والاستفهامية:

### Examples:

- ★ I haven't finished studying my lessons **yet**.
- ★ Have you done your homework **yet**?
- ★ Have you repaired my car **yet**?

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. He has not finished his work ..... (**just**), but he will finish soon.
2. I've ..... (**yet**) had lunch but I'll join you for coffee.
3. They have ..... (**yet**) gone there and come back.
4. My mother has ..... (**yet**) been to the market.
5. We ..... (**not/ plan**) our holiday yet.
6. I haven't seen the new adventure film ..... (**already**).
7. I haven't finished decorating my house ..... (**never**).
8. She hasn't done her homework ..... (**already**).
9. I have ..... (**yet**) had lunch.
10. We haven't decided what to do ..... (**already**).
11. I've ..... (**yet**) called her.
12. I haven't made a decision ..... (**just**).
13. A. Where's Sami? B: He hasn't arrived ..... (**just**).
14. I have ..... (**yet**) done the washing-up.
15. I ..... (**not/ speak**) to my maths teacher yet.
16. The tourists ..... (**not/ visit**) the pyramids yet.
17. My friend hasn't come to the meeting ..... (**already**).
18. I've tried Chinese food, but I ..... (**not/ try**) French food yet.
19. I don't want to see that film because I have ..... (**yet**) seen it.
20. Would you like to have lunch with me? – No, thanks. I've ..... (**yet**) had lunch.



**1 Finish the following dialogue:**

**Nader wants to borrow money from his brother, Mohsen to buy a birthday present for his friend.**

**Nader** Hello, Mohsen. Would you mind doing me a favour?

**Mohsen** ① .....

**Nader** I wonder if you ② .....

**Mohsen** 200 pounds! That seems a lot. What for?

**Nader** ③ .....

**Mohsen** But father gave you 300 pounds last week, didn't he?

**Nader** Yes, but I spent it all.

**Mohsen** ④ .....

**Nader** As soon as I can. Next month, perhaps.

**Mohsen** ⑤ .....

**2 Read and complete the text with words from the following list:**

disappoint - respect - finish - has - must - difficult

My name is Adam. My parents want me to be a doctor when I ① ..... school. A doctor ② ..... to be good at science subjects. The work of a doctor is too ③ ..... for me. I don't want to ④ ..... them, but I really don't think I can be a doctor.

**3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Can I speak to you ....., please?
 

<b>a</b> loan	<b>b</b> alone	<b>c</b> line	<b>d</b> lean
---------------	----------------	---------------	---------------
2. It's a ..... mistake.
 

<b>a</b> comment	<b>b</b> comfort	<b>c</b> cement	<b>d</b> common
------------------	------------------	-----------------	-----------------
3. I have a ..... that he is right.
 

<b>a</b> failing	<b>b</b> filling	<b>c</b> feeling	<b>d</b> flying
------------------	------------------	------------------	-----------------
4. Speak less and ..... more.
 

<b>a</b> listen	<b>b</b> talk	<b>c</b> break	<b>d</b> drink
-----------------	---------------	----------------	----------------
5. They ..... the door when they left.
 

<b>a</b> looked	<b>b</b> leaked	<b>c</b> lacked	<b>d</b> locked
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------
6. She has an attractive .....
 

<b>a</b> disappearance	<b>b</b> appearance	<b>c</b> appear	<b>d</b> disappear
------------------------	---------------------	-----------------	--------------------
7. .... is one of the five senses.
 

<b>a</b> Smell	<b>b</b> Smoke	<b>c</b> Sneeze	<b>d</b> Steal
----------------	----------------	-----------------	----------------
8. May I ask your ..... about something?
 

<b>a</b> advise	<b>b</b> device	<b>c</b> advice	<b>d</b> devise
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------
9. Can't you see I'm talking? Don't .....
 

<b>a</b> reduce	<b>b</b> increase	<b>c</b> interrupt	<b>d</b> infect
-----------------	-------------------	--------------------	-----------------
10. You should ..... that you can't always get what you want.
 

<b>a</b> revise	<b>b</b> realize	<b>c</b> review	<b>d</b> retire
-----------------	------------------	-----------------	-----------------



11. The wise man is always a good .....  
a listen                      b listening                      c listener                      d licence
12. It is too dark to see .....  
a clearly                      b purely                      c hardly                      d rarely
13. What made you change your ..... ?  
a brain                      b mind                      c skull                      d nose
14. I didn't want anyone to know about it, it was .....  
a socket                      b scarce                      c secret                      d scare
15. Don't ..... my question.  
a invite                      b invent                      c provide                      d avoid
16. Don't ..... me again.  
a decide                      b divide                      c disappoint                      d disappointment
17. We both like the same ..... of music.  
a sort                      b soil                      c smell                      d smart
18. Can you ..... another solution to this problem?  
a answer                      b break                      c cut                      d suggest
19. I'll ..... your ideas to the boss.  
a remember                      b mention                      c forget                      d paint
20. Many thanks for your .....  
a support                      b suppose                      c smart                      d sport
21. If you aren't careful, you'll ..... again.  
a fill                      b fail                      c feel                      d fuel
22. He refused my ..... for no good reason.  
a suffer                      b cover                      c offer                      d over
23. The teacher put a short ..... on each paper.  
a content                      b invent                      c contain                      d comment
24. I was ..... affected by his speech.  
a deep                      b deeply                      c deepen                      d depth
25. I apologize if I hurt your .....  
a engines                      b camps                      c feelings                      d combs
26. The store is open ..... from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.  
a daily                      b day                      c yearly                      d week
27. She ..... her friend to her parents.  
a increased                      b decreased                      c reduced                      d introduced
28. My brother likes watching ..... movies.  
a scarf                      b scary                      c score                      d square
29. One day, you will realize the ..... of saving.  
a importance                      b important                      c import                      d sport
30. The children are swimming in the .....  
a pale                      b pool                      c pole                      d peel
31. I don't have as much ..... as you.  
a expert                      b express                      c experience                      d depress
32. He's so ..... , he always makes me laugh.  
a terrible                      b horrible                      c funny                      d upset

33. She has the ..... to manage a business.  
 a ability                      b disability                      c reality                      d able
34. Self- trust is the first ..... of success.  
 a scarce                      b secret                      c scare                      d socket
35. Did you write anything in your ..... today?  
 a dairy                      b dare                      c dry                      d diary
36. I'm ..... to hear of your success.  
 a gold                      b globe                      c greet                      d glad
37. I can't ..... what life would be like without you.  
 a pretend                      b imagine                      c intend                      d attend
38. The fire ..... quickly.  
 a spend                      b spare                      c spread                      d send
39. The patient began to ..... normally.  
 a breathe                      b breath                      c birth                      d beneath
40. This is a ..... known to the whole world.  
 a fame                      b flame                      c foam                      d fact
41. I feel ..... whenever I think about that problem.  
 a dressed                      b depressed                      c depend                      d defend
42. This fruit doesn't ..... good.  
 a test                      b toast                      c taste                      d list
43. He is embarrassed by his son's .....  
 a behaviour                      b favour                      c flavour                      d believer
44. The government aims to ..... public services.  
 a import                      b prove                      c deprive                      d improve
45. You have to believe in yourself. That's the ..... of success.  
 a scare                      b secret                      c scarf                      d socket
46. I'd like to be a ..... in the future.  
 a density                      b destiny                      c dentist                      d dense
47. I feel ..... that she's doing the right thing.  
 a certain                      b curtain                      c create                      d carrot
48. His ..... abilities are very good.  
 a marble                      b merit                      c mental                      d mortal
49. She had to write a/an ..... on the project.  
 a report                      b import                      c export                      d court
50. My teacher ..... me to try again.  
 a performed                      b pumped                      c poured                      d encouraged
51. Don't feel ..... These things happen.  
 a depressing                      b embarrassed                      c pressure                      d embarrassing
52. I was ..... by the news of the traffic accident.  
 a absent                      b opposite                      c upset                      d ancient
53. She actively takes part in ..... activities.  
 a ocean                      b social                      c plural                      d floral
54. The twins are not equal in .....  
 a width                      b depth                      c breadth                      d height



55. .... carefully to what I say.  
 a Listen                      b Speak                      c Hear                      d Talk
56. I'll ..... you as long as I live.  
 a sport                      b export                      c support                      d import
57. Speak ..... and make yourself heard.  
 a curly                      b clearly                      c purely                      d hardly
58. I have some ..... to help you work faster.  
 a tops                      b tapes                      c trips                      d tips
59. She was a ..... child with few friends.  
 a lonely                      b alone                      c loan                      d line
60. Are you losing your ..... ?  
 a mend                      b kind                      c mind                      d find
61. He's ..... of spiders.  
 a scored                      b screen                      c scared                      d scarf
62. Don't believe the .....  
 a medal                      b model                      c medium                      d media
63. I wish you ..... from the bottom of my heart.  
 a hopeless                      b happy                      c happiness                      d unhappy
64. He ..... his seat to an old woman.  
 a reported                      b comforted                      c supported                      d offered
65. Today, the ..... is very nice.  
 a weather                      b feather                      c climate                      d whether
66. She's suffering from a ..... disease.  
 a serial                      b serious                      c series                      d source

## Grammar

### must

تعبّر عن إلزام شخصي أو نصيحة قوية أو دعوة حارة. ➤

#### Examples:

- ★ I **must leave** now. I've stayed too long.
- ★ You **must try** the fish. It's delicious.

### have to / has to

تعبّر عن إلزام عام أي إلزام خارجي تفرضه اللوائح والقوانين لفعل شيء ➤

#### Examples:

- ★ I **have to leave** now. My train leaves in 10 minutes.
- ★ She has failed her exam. She **has to retake** it.

لاحظ في حالة السؤال: ➤

#### Examples:

- ★ Why does Menna have to come over?
- ★ What time do you have to start work?

## mustn't

ممنوع أن تفعل هذا الشيء: ➤

### Examples:

- ★ You **mustn't use** your phone while driving.
- ★ Visitors **must not touch** the paintings. a doctor.

## don't have to

لا داعي أن تفعل هذا الشيء لوجود البديل ➤

### Examples:

- ★ She feels much better now. You **don't have to call**

## had to

تعبّر عن ضرورة تمت في الماضي: ➤

- ★ I had to wash my car yesterday.
- ★ I had to stay there for long.

## didn't have to

تعبّر عن عدم الاضطرار لفعل شيء في الماضي: ➤

- ★ We had a lot of petrol in the tank so I didn't have to fill up.
- ★ I didn't have to take a taxi, so I didn't.

## should

### It is used to give positive advice:

- ★ Everyone should wear a seat belt in the car.
- ★ You should exert more efforts.

## shouldn't

### It is used to give negative advice:

- ★ You shouldn't park your car here.
- ★ You shouldn't park your car here.

## could + infinitive

تعبّر عن القدرة في الماضي: ➤

- ★ I could play the guitar when I was 7 years old.
- ★ She could paint before she started school.

## was/were able to + infinitive

تعبّر عن القدرة في الماضي: ➤

- ★ I could hear the noise. I was able to hear the noise.
- ★ She was able to understand it.

## couldn't + infinitive

تعبّر عن عدم القدرة في الماضي: ➤

- ★ I couldn't cook until I went to university.



## wasn't/weren't able to + infinitive

تعبّر عن عدم القدرة في الماضي

★ The police weren't able to catch the speeding car.

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets:

1. I ..... (**have**) to leave in a hurry yesterday.
2. I ..... (**can't**) cook until I went to university.
3. We weren't ..... (**ability**) to find your address.
4. She ..... (**can**) paint before she started school.
5. I ..... (**don't**) have to take a taxi, so I didn't.
6. The police weren't ..... (**can**) to catch the speeding car.
7. I could play the guitar when I ..... (**am**) seven years old.
8. I ..... (**can**) hear the noise. I was able to hear the noise.
9. We had to go to bed at 8 o'clock when we ..... (**are**) kids.
10. By the time she was four, my daughter ..... (**can**) read and write.
11. He ..... (**start**) to feel better, so I didn't need to call the doctor.
12. .... (**Must**) she have to read all this? Is it necessary for her to read all this?
13. I really ..... (**mustn't**) phone and thank him. He's saved my life.
14. When I lived next to the pool, I ..... (**can**) go swimming every day.
15. We had plenty of petrol in the tank so I ..... (**don't**) have to fill up.
16. You ..... (**should**) to do the exercises, they are necessary.
17. They ..... (**has**) to be at school by eight o'clock every day.
18. Children ..... (**must**) play with cleaning liquids.
19. I ..... (**shouldn't**) brush my teeth twice a day.
20. Why does Menna ..... (**had**) to come over?
21. What time do you ..... (**must**) start work?
22. Do you ..... (**must**) get up early tomorrow?
23. Mona, you ..... (**must**) play with fire.