



**طعمود بلا حدود 2021**

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# EXCELLENCE

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**2<sup>nd</sup> Sec**

# English

Series

*Get the top mark in English*

**First Term**

**2021**

**EXAM'S NIGHT**

FOR prep & secondary schools

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## vocabulary

health	الصحة	awake	مستيقظ	damage	تلف
healthy	صحي	bleed	ينزف	athletes	رياضيون
respond	يستجيب	reply	يرد	educate	يعلم
first aid	إسعافات	shoulder	كتف	regular	منتظم
perform	يؤدي	shout	يصرخ	expert	خبير
performance	اداء	normal	عادي	heart	القلب
hurt	يؤذي	immediately	فوراً	director	مدير
injured	مصاب	unless	إذا لم	gloves	قفاز
illness	مرض	lie	تقع - يرقد -	bandage	ضمادة
act	يمثل	flat	مسطح	wrap	يلف
way	طريقة	surface	سطح	tight	محكم
emergency	طواريء	place	يضع	miss	يفتقد
service	خدمة	centre	مركز - وسط	chance	فرصة
action	حدث	chest	الصدر	trophy	كأس - إكليل
react	يستجيب	make sure	يتأكد	responsibility	مسئولية
infect	يعدي	lock	يشبك	examination	فحص
infection	عدوي	press	يضغط	kit	عدة - أدوات
infectious	معدي	allow	يسمح	available	متاح
infected	معدي	rise up	ينهض	lung	الرئة
pain	الم - يؤلم	flu	انفلونزا	brain	المخ
severe	حاد - شديد	breathe	يتنفس	muscle	عضلة
technique	اسلوب	follow	يتبع	system	جهاز - نظام
resilience	مرونة	instructions	تعليمات	immune	المناعة
area	منطقة	calm	هادي	fight	يحارب
close	قريب	collaboration	تعاون	appear	يظهر
COVID-19	كورونا	brilliant	رائع	scene	مشهد
leaves	أوراق شجر	sound	يبدو	kingdom	مملكة
cough	يسعل - سعال	fantastic	رائع	answer	رد
stay up	يسهر	Olympic	اولمبي	divide	يقسم
injure	يصيب	champion	بطل	beauty	جمال
amount	كمية	occasion	مناسبة	Malaysia	ماليزيا
quantity	كمية	prepare	يعد - يجهز	delicious	لذيذ
celebrate	يحتفل	serve	يقدم - يخدم	customer	زبون
celebration	احتفال	traditions	تقاليد	Italy	إيطاليا
celebrity	شخص مشهور	traditional	تقليدي	Italian	إيطالي
eat out	يأكل في الخارج	meal	وجبة	gather	يجمع - يتجمع
get together	يتقابل	together	معاً	fashion	موضة
survive	يبقي حياً	native	اهل البلد	energy	طاقة

extract	مقتطف	curry	الكري	herring	الرنجة
a turkey	ديك رومي	biscuits	بسكويت	a jar	برطمان
Turkey	تركيا	nuts	مكسرات	at least	علي الأقل
keep out of	يبتعد	ful medames	مدمس	whale	حوت
a spoon	معلقة	eggah	عجة	taste	مذاق - يتذوق
a pan	مقلاة	questionnaire	استبيان	tasty	لذيذ
a dish	طبق - طعام	popular	محبوب	snacks	وجبة خفيفة
a plate	طبق	popularity	شعبية	grill	يشوي
pots	أواني	respect	يحترم	fry	يقلي
fall asleep	ينام	personally	شخصية	beans	فول
pumpkin	يقطين	chopsticks	عيدان	toast	خبز محمص
pie	فطيرة	consider	يعتبر	croissant	خبز
corn	ذرة	rude	وقح	koshari	كوشري
festival	مهرجان	vertical	رأسي	inheritance	ميراث
fatta	فتة	horizontal	أفقي	anger	غضب
rare	نادر	bowl	سلطانية	deceive	يخدع
salty	مملح	foreigners	أجانب	exist	يبقي
spicy	كثير التوابل	Russia	روسيا	lie	يكذب
sweet	حلو - حلوي	believe	يعتقد	income	دخل
oyster	المحار	beliefs	معتقدات	succeed	ينجح
mochi	نوع طعام	introduce	يقدم	trust	يثق
Nasi goreng	نوع طعام	opinion	رأي	truth	الحقيقة
chili	شطة	point of view	وجهة نظر	deserve	يستحق
Indonesia	اندونيسيا	Ethiopia	إثيوبيا	send away	يطرد
seafood	مأكولات بحرية	grapes	عنب	is broken	حزين
recipe	وصفة	ingredients	مكونات	loyalty	ولاء
agriculture	الزراعة	vehicles	مركبات	level	مستوي
crop	محصول	create	يخلق	mention	يذكر
innovation	ابتكار	according to	طبقاً	climate	مناخ
livestock	ماشية	united	متحدة	change	تغير
production	إنتاج	Nations	الأمم	deal with	يتعامل مع
sustainable	مستدامة	result	نتيجة	reason for	سبب لـ
variety	تنوع	space	مساحة	rainforest	غابة مطيرة
earth	الأرض	solve	يحل	recently	حديثاً
source	مصدر	solution	حل	destroy	يدمر
percent	في المائة	involve	يتضمن	rainfall	سقوط مطر
huge	ضخم	burger	بيرجر	decade	عقد
population	السكان	laboratory	معمل	therefore	لذلك

separate	يفصل	difference	اختلاف	cause	يسبب
invest	يستثمر	is due to	يرجع الي	algae	طحالب
wet	مبتل	organisation	منظمة	weed	عشب
dry	يجفف	damage	تلف	ocean	محيط
hydroponics	زراعة	chemical	مادة كيميائية	notice	يلاحظ
electric	كهربائي	remove	يزيل	replace	يستبدل
electrical	كهربائي	removal	إزالة	essay	مقال
electricity	كهرباء	elsewhere	مكان اخر	focus on	يركز علي
abbreviation	اختصار	suitable	مناسب	name	اذكر اسم
later	فيما بعد	no longer	لم يعد	side	جانب
latter	الأخر - الثاني	formal	رسمي	in response	ردا علي
laugh	يضحك - ضحكة	linguist	اللغوي	upset	منزعج -
laughter	الضحك	innovator	مجدد	worried	قلق
a gap	فجوة	actually	في الواقع	receive	يستقبل
argue	يجادل	introduce	يدخل	selfie	سيلفي
argument	جدال	basic	أساسي	phrases	عبارات
hope	أمل - يأمل	function	وظيفة	words	كلمات
maths	رياضيات	positive	ايجابي	prefix	بادئة
a title	لقب - عنوان	negative	سلبي	suffix	لاحقة
adults	الكبار	order	أمر - يأمر	statement	بيان
reader	قاريء	request	طلب	support	يويد
require	يتطلب	encourage	يشجع	debate	مناظرة
grammar	قواعد	warn	يحذر	effects	أثار
punctuation	ترقيم	advantages	مزايا	modern	حديث
appear	يظهر	merits	مزايا	society	مجتمع
disappear	يختفي	disadvantages	عيوب	rather than	بدلا من
emoji	إشعار	demerits	عيوب	Other than	بخلاف
frown	يتجهم	a joke	ينكت - نكتة	misunderstand	يسيء فهم
smart	ذكي - أنيق	download	ينزل	behaviour	سلوك
research	يبحث - بحث	take down	يزيل	profile	ملف
task	مهمة	excuse	عذر	sensible	عاقل
avoid	يتجنب	upgrade	تحديث	symbol	رمز
unhelpful	غير متعاون	upload	يحمل	include	يشمل
effectively	بفاعلية	banner	شعار	entertain	يسلي
a company	شركة	cookies	كوكيز	post	يرسل علي
experience	خبرة	advert	إعلان	rank	يصنف
knowledge	معرفة	advertise	يعلن	presentation	عرض

Up- to -date	حديث	sponsor	راعي	rules	قواعد
reliable	موثوق فيه	target	هدف	digital	رقمية
update	يحدث	views	مشاهدات	footprints	أثار قدم
consult	يستشير	comment	تعليق	security	الأمن
extra	إضافي	specific	محدد	subscribe	يشترك
facts	حقائق	seem	يبدو	private	خاص
uniform	موحد	suppose	يفترض	follower	متابع
resources	موارد	mean	يعني	details	تفاصيل
image	صورة	social	اجتماعي	install	يركب
discussion	مناقشة	media	إعلام	version	نسخة
fog	ضباب	dream	حلم	massive	ضخم
foggy	كثير الضباب	care about	يهتم بـ	enormous	ضخم
mean	بخيل - يعني	mistakes	أخطاء	poverty	الفقر
fire	نار - يفصل	treat	يتعامل	sun cream	كريم شمس
beg	يتوسل	shout out	يصيح	reply	يرد
pile	ركام	businessman	رجل أعمال	chat	يتسامر
sigh	يتنهد	business	عمل	prompt	عاجل
nephew	ابن اخ	philosopher	فيلسوف	surprised	مندهش
smile	يبتسم - ابتسامة	Hard hearted	قاسي	narrative	سرد قصصي
tone	نغمة	gift	هبة	pool	حمام
boss	رئيس	pay	يدفع - راتب	disappointed	محبط

## synonym & antonym

word	المعني	synonym	antonym
reliable	موثوق فيه	Trusted / dependable	unreliable
Up-to-date	حديث	Modern / recent	Out of date / old
update	يحدث	modernize	neglect
smart	ذكي	Intelligent	stupid
sensible	عقل	wise	Insensible / unwise
specific	محدد	Precise/particular	general
hang out with	يقضي وقت مع	Spend time with	spend no time with
stop being interested in	لم يعد مهتم بـ	Not interested	get into
lose touch with	يفقد الاتصال مع	not communicate	Keep in touch with
get on with	ينسجم مع	In harmony	Fall out with
mean	بخيل	miserly	generous
poor	فقير	Destitute	rich

word	المعني	synonym	antonym
close	قريب	near	far
severe	عسير - قاسي	Tense / difficult	Simple / easy
Infectious	معدى	Contagious	safe
normal	طبيعي	ordinary	Abnormal - strange
immediately	فوراً	At once	late
place	يضع	put	displace
lock	يغلق - يشبك	close	Unlock
persuade	يقتنع	convince	Dissuade
Breathe in	يستششق	inhale	Breathe out / exhale
celebrated	مشهور	famous	unknown
traditional	تقليدي	customary	modern
delicious	لذيذ	tasty	nasty
native	اصلي	Original / indigenous	immigrant
rude	وقح	impolite	polite
popular	محبوب	Liked / enjoyed	Unpopular
rare	نادر	Scarce / seldom	usual
salty	مملح	Bitter / sour	sweet
wet	ممطر - ميثل	rainy	dry
increase	يزيد	rise	Decrease / reduce
sustainable	مستدامة	continuous	unsustainable
huge	ضخم	Enormous / massive	Small / tiny
Different	مختلف	distinctive	Similar / the same
destruction	دمار	Havoc / ruin	building
efficient	كفاء	Hardworking / clever	Inefficient
behave	يتصرف	act / conduct	misbehave
hope	يأمل	wish	despair
formal	رسمي	official	informal
understand	يفهم	grasp	misunderstand
upset	متضايق	annoyed	Happy / content
encourage	يشجع	support	discourage
necessary	ضروري	essential	unnecessary
negative	سلبي	passive	positive
disappear	يختفي	vanish	appear
argument	جدال - خلاف	disagreement	agreement
Hard-hearted	قاسي	cruel	soft /kind hearted

## Prepositions and expressions

Make sure	يتأكد	Lie on his back	يستلقي علي ظهره
Move closer to	يتحرك اقرب من	Breathe in / out	يستنشق - يزفر
encourage ----- to	يشجع علي	Call for help	يطلب مساعدة
Severe injuries	إصابات شديدة	Stay calm	يبقي هادي
React to	يستجيب لـ	Immune system	جهاز المناعة
Emergency service	خدمة طواريء	Think about / of	يفكر في
Athletic Heart Centre	مركز القلب الرياضي	Persuade / convince --	يقنع بـ
On occasion	في مناسبة	Sweet water	ماء عذب
Eat out	يأكل خارج البيت	Do a questionnaire	يحل استبيان
Get together	يقابل لهدف	Popular with	محبوب من
Serve food	يقدم طعام	Believe in	يؤمن بـ
Thanksgiving day	عيد الشكر	A bunch of grapes	عقود عنب
Native Americans	سكان أمريكا الأصليين	Mother tongue	اللغة الاصلية
Keep out of	ابتعد عن	Go native	يتصرف مثل اهل البلد
Pumpkin pie	فطيرة قرع عسلي	Traditional ways	طرق تقليدية
Make a questionnaire	يصنع استبيان	do a questionnaire	يجابوب علي استبيان
According to	طبقا لـ - وفقا لـ	Tell the difference	يميز
Cut down	يقطع - يرشد	Chemical weapons	أسلحة كيمياوية
As a result	كنتيجة لذلك	Electric vehicles	سيارات كهربائية
Increase by	يزيد بمقدار	Negative effect on	تأثير سلبي علي
Increase in	زيادة في	Positive effect on	تأثير ايجابي علي
Instead of	بدلا من	Climate change	تغير المناخ
Due to	بسبب	Save energy	يوفر الطاقة
Solution to	حل لـ	Sustainable sources	مصادر مستدامة
Deal with	يتعامل مع	Focus on	يركز علي
Expert on / in	خبير في	Lose up to	يفقد حتي
Suitable for	مناسب لـ	See you later	أراك فيما بعد
Encourage to	يشجع علي	As soon as possible	بسرعة بقدر المستطاع
Discourage from	يثبط الهمة	Language innovator	مجدد في اللغة
Pros and cons	مزايا وعيوب	Text messages	رسائل نصية
Worried about	قلق علي	Stay in touch with	يبقي علي اتصال
Get upset	ينزعج	Lose touch with	يفقد اتصال مع
Research into	يبحث في	Social media	مواقع التواصل
Search result	نتيجة البحث	Specific information	معلومات محددة
Download from	ينزل من علي الانترنت	A set of rules	مجموعة قواعد
Upload to	يحمل علي الانترنت	Security and safety	الأمن والأمان

# Grammar in points

**Subj. + must + Inf = Subj. + have to / has to + Inf**

- تعتبر must عن الضرورة و الإلزام من وجهة نظر المتحدث أو بسبب المتعارف عليه:

- I'm late. I **must** leave now.

- You **must** respect your parents.

- تعتبر must عن نصيحة قوية تنبع من وجود قواعد عامة أو قوانين لا يمكن تعديها:  
(مثل قواعد الصحة العامة والشخصية):

- You **must** pay your taxes.

- You **must** obey school rules.

- You **must** stop smoking. It's destroying your health.

- تعتبر must عن دعوة حارة وتذكير النفس والآخرين بضرورة فعل شيء ما:

- You **must** come around and see us.

- تستخدم have / need to غالبا عند وجود ضرورة لسبب خارج عن ارادة المتحدث:

- We **have to** go to school today. We have important exams.

والتعبيرات التالية تساوى استخدام must / have to

- It's necessary ( for you ) to + Inf

- It's a rule.

- It's a necessity ( for you ) to + Inf

- You are obliged to + Inf

- لاحظ أن نفي الضرورة يكون بـ needn't + inf وتساوى:

**Subj. + don't / doesn't + have / need to + Inf**

- It's still early, you **don't** have to hurry.

- She **doesn't** need to buy sugar, there is much.

## 4. Subj. + mustn't + Inf

- نستخدم mustn't للتعبير عن المنع والتحريم والحظر والنصيحة القوية ضد كل ما يضر:

- You **mustn't** park your car here. It's forbidden.

- والتعبيرات التالية تساوى استخدام mustn't

- It's forbidden / prohibited / banned to + Inf / from + v-ing

- It's not allowed ( for you ) to + Inf

- You are not allowed / permitted to + Inf

## Adjectives

	Positive	Comparative	Superlative	
صفات قصيرة المقطع	Old	Older than	The oldest	
	Nice	Nicer than	The nicest	
	Big	Bigger than	The biggest	
	Happy	Happier than	The happiest	
	<p>* عند المقارنة بين اثنين في صفة قصيرة المقطع :            (١) نضيف <b>er</b> للصفة .            (٢) نضع <b>than</b> بعد الصفة .            Ex : The elephant is <b>bigger than</b> the lion .</p> <p>* عند المقارنة بين أكثر من اثنين في صفة قصيرة المقطع :            (١) نضع <b>the</b> قبل الصفة .            (٢) نضيف <b>est</b> للصفة .            Ex : The blue whale is <b>the biggest</b> animal .</p>			
صفات طويلة المقطع	Exciting	More exciting than	The most exciting	
	Beautiful	More beautiful than	The most beautiful	
	Expensive	More expensive than	The most expensive	
	<p>* عند المقارنة بين اثنين في صفة طويلة المقطع :            (١) نضع ( <b>more / less</b> ) قبل الصفة .            (٢) نضع <b>than</b> بعد الصفة .            Ex : Football is <b>more exciting than</b> handball .</p> <p>* عند المقارنة بين أكثر من اثنين في صفة قصيرة المقطع :            (١) نضع ( <b>the most / the least</b> ) قبل الصفة .            Ex : Football is <b>the most</b> exciting sport .</p>			

## الشواذ

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Bad / ill سئ / مريض	Worse than أسوأ من	The worst الأسوأ
Good / well جيد / بخير	Better than أفضل من	The best الأفضل
Many / Much كثير للعدد / كثيرة للكمية	More than أكثر من	The most الأكثر
Little قليل للكمية	Less than أقل من	The least الأقل
Far بعيد	further than أبعد من ( للمسافة ) farther than أبعد من ( للوقت )	The farthest ( للمسافة ) The furthest ( للوقت )

لاحظ استخدام المستقبل البسيط غالباً مع هذه التعبيرات .

I believe / I feel sure / Perhaps / I expect / I'm sure / I think / I don't think / I wonder

/ probably / I suppose / I hope / definitely /

There is a good film on TV about science fiction. I think you will enjoy it.

I expect she will pass the test.

She will probably get full marks in English

السمات الشخصية ليست دليل

My brother is clever. I think he will be a doctor.

Ahmed is fast . I think he will win the race.

**المصدر + going to + are – is – am**

( intentions / plans / and decisions / want )

تعبير عن ١ – نية مخطط لها من قبل

We have already decided ( planned ) . We are going to buy a new house next year.

I want to buy a new car so I'm going to save a lot of money.

٢ – حدث سيحدث بناء على دليل :

The chair is broken. You are going to fall

she is pregnant , she is going to have a baby

**( زمن المضارع المستمر The Present Continuous Tense )**

نستخدم المضارع المستمر ( am- is – are + v+ ing ) للتعبير عن فعل في المستقبل تم الترتيب له

I can't meet you tomorrow. I'm seeing the dentist.

I am leaving the office at 11. ( I have permission )

**( زمن المضارع البسيط The Present Simple Tense )**

١- نستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقاً لجدول زمني Timetable

The train leaves at 6 o'clock./ The final exams take place in next June.

When does the film start ? It starts at 7.00 p.m tonight

٢ – يستخدم لتعبير عن التقويم : Calendar

؟When does Ramadan start this year

ويستخدم بعد الروابط الزمنية في المستقبل ٣-

.After I finish university, I will look for a job

**( المستقبل المستمر The future continuous )**

يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث سوف يكون مستمرا في وقت معين في المستقبل Will/shall / may + be + ing

Do you think that people will still be using mobile phones in twenty years' time ?

حدث سوف يستمر لفترة قصيرة في المستقبل .

Mother will be doing the housework between 10 am and 2 pm tomorrow..

حدث سوف يبدأ قبل حدث اخر في المستقبل

Farmers will be using sustainable techniques and therefore farming will improve

**( المستقبل التام The future perfect )**

يدل المستقبل التام على انتهاء فعل في المستقبل ويستخدم مع ( فترة زمنية + by )

By the end of next year, the government will have built a new school in the village.

By 2030 ,pollution will have been eliminated .

### Reporting verbs with infinitive clauses

للحديث عن الأوامر أو الطلب أو النصيحة نستخدم الفعل متبوعاً بمفعول غير مباشر (شخص) ثم المصدر

المصدر *verb + indirect object ( people ) + to + infinitive*

Some reporting verbs are followed by the indirect object and the infinitive + to

أفعال تستخدم لتبليغ الأوامر : Verbs used to report orders include

يعطي تعليمات instruct يأمر order يخبر Tell

*The teacher told me to read*

*The officer ordered the soldier to fire .*

أفعال تستخدم للتبليغ عن الطلب Verbs used to report orders requests

يذكر remind يدعو invite يسأل Ask

*She asked Sami to close the door\_ Omar asked me to help him .*

أفعال تستخدم للتبليغ عن نصيحة ايجابية Verbs used to report positive advice include

يشجع encourage ينصح Advise

*Her parents always encourages her to sing*

أفعال تستخدم للتبليغ عن نصيحة سلبية Verbs used to report negative advice include

يحذر warn

*She warned him not to smoke. When would you warn people not to use messaging ?*

### Could have / should have

#### التصريف الثالث Uses of could have+ past participle

1- to say that something was possible in the past شيء كان محتمل في الماضي

*He could have bought these eggs when he went out this morning .*

2- to say that someone had the ability to do something but they didn't do كان يقدر ولكنه لم يفعل

*She could have bought a new mobile but she didn't*

#### التصريف الثالث Uses of couldn't have+ past participle

1- to say that something wasn't possible in the past شيء لم يكن محتمل في الماضي

*You couldn't have seen Dina today because she was in Germany at the moment*

#### التصريف الثالث Uses of should have ( ought to have ) + past participle

1- to talk about a past action that was a better choice but didn't happen

للحديث عن ان شيء ما كان اختيار أفضل في الماضي ولكنه لم يحدث

▶▶ *You should have asked Magda for help with your homework.*

2- to talk about regrets للندم I should have worked harder at school

3- to make predictions للتعبير عن التنبؤ

*They should have arrived by now*

التصريف الثالث Uses of shouldn't have( ought not to have ) + past participle

1- للتعبير عن ان شيء ما في الماضي لم يكن فكرة جيدة لكن الشخص قام به

*Aya shouldn't have gone to sleep so late last night .*

Types of Conditional Sentence أنواع أو حالات الجمل الشرطية

تنقسم إلى أربع حالات لكل حالة منهم تكوين خاص على حسب الموقف **If** إذا ما نظرنا إلى الحالات التي تكون عليها الدالة عليّة، وبالتالي إذا فهمت تقسيم هذه الحالات بالشكل الصحيح، يترتب على ذلك قدرتك على استخدامها بالشكل السليم في الموقف المناسب

الحالة الصفريّة: Zero conditional

الحالة الصفريّة وهي تدل على حدث مستقبلي يتوقف على حدث آخر في إطار واقعي وحقيقي كما هو الحال عند وصف النتائج العلميّة أو الحقائق العامّة وإذا ما نظرنا إلى تكوين الجملة الشرطية في هذه الحالة يتم استخدام فعلين في زمن الحاضر (المضارع البسيط)

**If + present simple,... present simple**

If you heat ice cream, it melts  
If you shoot me, I bleed.

الحالة الشرطية الأولى: first conditional

وتستخدم هذه الحالة من الجمل الشرطية لوصف شيء أو موقف محدد من الممكن حدوثه في المستقبل أما عن ووضع زمن المستقبل البسيط في **If** تكوين الجملة الشرطية في هذه الحالة باستخدام زمن المضارع البسيط بعد الجملة الثانية

**If + present simple,... will+ infinitive**

If I pass this exam, my father will give a present.  
If you don't learn how to cook, you will not make good food

ملحوظة يمكن استبدال **going to** بدلا من **will**

If I see Ali, I'm going to invite him to the cinema  
If you don't study, you're going to fail the exam

الحالة الشرطية صفر مقارنة الحالة الشرطية الأولى: First conditional VS Zero conditional

الجملة الشرطية صفر: تتحدث عن واقع بشكل عام (In general)  
الجملة الشرطية الأولى: تتحدث عن موقف أو شخص محدد (specific situation or person)  
(Zero conditional)

If you eat too much, you get fat.

الضمير هنا المقصود به المعنى العام You = is general in meaning  
في المثال السابق تجد انه يتحدث بصورة عامة، على ما يحدث لأي شخص عندما يتناول الكثير من الطعام يؤدي بنا إلى السمنة وهذه حقيقة عامة

(First conditional)

If you eat too much, you'll get fat.

You = is specific in meaning.  
في هذا المثال تجد ان الحديث موجه لشخص بعينه (محدد)

Second Conditional الحالة الشرطية الثانية

وفي هذه الحالة لها استخدامان مختلفان  
الأول: التخيل أو التمني لحدوث شيء في المستقبل (Imagination) .  
الثاني: عند الحديث عن شيء صعب أو من المستحيل حدوثه في الوقت الحاضر لأنك لا تمتلكه (Impossibility) .  
يتبعه الفعل في المصدر بالجملة الأساسية would ، ثم استخدام If تكوينه: يتم استخدام الماضي البسيط بجملة

If + past simple,... would + infinitive

If I had a lot of money, I would buy an expensive car.

If I controlled the world, I would end all the wars.

ملحوظة

مع الضمانر (He, She, It, I) يمكنك استخدام (were) بدلا من (was) وهذا استثناء خاص بفعل (to be)

If I were you, I would study hard

If he were rich, I would go to London

: Second Conditional VS First conditional الحالة الشرطية الثانية مقارنة بالحالة الشرطية الأولى

نجد أن الفرق بينهم يتمثل في الآتي:-  
الحالة الشرطية الأولى: تصف أشياء يمكن حدوثها في المستقبل  
الحالة الشرطية الثانية: يصف أشياء مستحيل حدوثها في الوقت الحاضر

(Second Conditional)

If I became president, I would reduce taxes  
في المثال السابق قد يكون المتحدث شخص عادي غير متعلم ليس لديه أي مؤهلات، ويتخيل أنه لو أصبح رئيساً  
للدولة سيخفض الضرائب وهذا شيء من الصعب حدوثه

(First conditional)

If I become president, I'll reduce taxes

رغم أنه يظهر لك أنه نفس المثال السابق لكن هناك فرق غير الأزمنة، لأنه يتحدث عن شيء واقع وعن شخص محدد كما ذكرنا في الحالة الشرطية الأولى، فقد يكون المتكلم أحد المرشحين الى رئاسة دولة ما وبالتالي يصبح ما قاله حقيقة

Third Conditionals

وتستخدم هذه الحالة لوصف موقف في الماضي لم يحدث، لكننا قد نتخيل نتيجة هذا الموقف لو حدث  
مع التصريف الثالث للفعل would have ويتبعه If وتتكون هذه الحالة الشرطية باستخدام زمن الماضي التام بعد

**If + past perfect, ...would + have + past participle**

If I had won the lottery, I would have bought a house

If he had worked hard, he would have earned a promotion

الآن هو يتخيل لكن في زمن الماضي، ويتوقع النتيجة في المستقبل وهذا الفرق بين الحالة الشرطية الثالثة والثانية

الحالة الثانية: تتخيل شيء يحدث في المستقبل  
الحالة الثالثة: تتخيل شيء يحدث في الماضي

**Conditionals** الجملة الشرطية

الحالات	الإستخدام	التكوين
<b>Zero</b> Conditional	تصف الحقائق العامة و النتائج العلمية	<b>Condition</b> + <b>Result</b> If + present simple,... present simple. If you <u>heat</u> water, it <u>boils</u> .
<b>First</b> Conditional	وتستخدم لوصف موقف محدد من الممكن حدوثه في المستقبل.	if + present simple,... will + infinitive If you <u>study</u> , you <u>will pass</u> the exam.
<b>Second</b> Conditional	التخييل أو التمني لحدوث شيء في المستقبل	If + past simple,... would + infinitive If I <u>had</u> a lot of money, I <u>would buy</u> Lamborghini car.
<b>Third</b> Conditional	تستخدم لوصف موقف في الماضي لم يحدث، لكننا قد نتخيل نتيجة هذا الموقف لو حدث	If + past perfect, ...would + have + past participle If he <u>had worked</u> hard, he <u>would have</u> <u>earned</u> a promotion.

## Unit 1

## vocabulary

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. We must follow rules of hygiene and sanitation to stay .....  
a- Unhealthy                      b- health                      c- healthy                      d- healthiest
2. A disease caused by a virus or bacteria is called .....  
a- infect                      b- infection                      c- infectiousness                      d- infectious
3. To ..... means to do an action  
a- perform                      b- performer                      c- performance                      d- performable
4. To ..... is to do something because something has been done.  
a- act                      b- activate                      c- react                      d- intact
5. He died of a ..... attack of asthma .  
a- safe                      b- mild                      c- severe                      d- severity
6. A ..... is a way of doing something with a skill.  
a- technical                      b- technique                      c- techniques                      d- technology
7. To ..... is to help someone or something get better or improve.  
a- boast                      b- bust                      c- boost                      d- oboist
8. A ..... is the smallest separate part of an animal or a plant.  
a- call                      b- cell                      c- sell                      d- den
9. The immune ..... is a way that your body protects you from disease.  
a- Discipline                      b- regime                      c- system                      d- order
10. The brain is the ..... that controls all your body.  
a- Member                      b- part                      c- organ                      d- element
11. A computer ... which affected the operation of Google yesterday is spreading like wildfire.  
a- Disease                      b- malady                      c- bacteria                      d- virus
12. It is a dark .... about a married couple who try to deal with the death of their son.  
a- play                      b- dance                      c- game                      d- race
13. The main ..... of this film were all people who actually existed in history.  
a- Personalities                      b- characters                      c- persons                      d- psyches
14. The play's careful and logical division into five ..... would support this view.  
a- actions                      b- actors                      c- acts                      d- scenes
15. Police were quickly on the ... when the alarm went off at 12.30 pm on Sunday.  
a- Scene                      b- spot                      c- theatre                      d- position
16. He said he went back to sleep and when he ....., she was gone.  
a- rose                      b- raised                      c- awoke                      d- awake
17. In fact, I gave the book to my father to ..... it for accuracy.  
a- choke                      b- check                      c- shack                      d- shock
18. We all hope that there will be immunizations for several of the that can cause Corona.  
a- infects                      b- infectious                      c- infections                      d- maladies
19. If the person is not breathing, someone must call the ..... services immediately.  
a- emergent                      b- emergency                      c- emerge                      d- emergence
20. You must ..... CPR when the person is lying on their back.  
a- make                      b- do                      c- practice                      d- carry on



## Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. Poor Hany..... go to hospital yesterday after he hurt his hand.  
a must                      b has to                      c had to                      d needn't
2. When you go to Alexandria, you..... visit the library. It's amazing!  
a have to                      b must                      c will                      d need
3. You..... wash the car. The man at the garage will wash it tomorrow.  
a mustn't                      b can't                      c might not                      d needn't
4. Ali..... brought food. We already have a lot.  
a needn't have                      b must not have                      c must have                      d should have
5. I..... remember to email my cousin today. It's his birthday.  
a mustn't                      b needn't                      c must                      d ought to
6. We ...hurry. It only takes ten minutes to the station and we have an hour before the train goes.  
a mustn't                      b needn't                      c ought not to                      d shouldn't
7. The sign in the park says that people..... walk on the grass.  
a needn't                      b might not                      c should                      d mustn't
8. I ..... my room yesterday; my sister had already tidied it.  
a don't have to tidy    b didn't have to tidy    c had to tidy                      d must have tidied
9. I'm sorry for not visiting you last night; I ..... see my doctor.  
a needn't                      b didn't have to                      c had to                      d must
10. You are wasteful; you ..... more sugar. We already have a lot at home.  
a can't have bought    b had to buy    c didn't have to buy    d needn't have bought
11. Ali isn't late for school; he .....hurry.  
a mustn't                      b don't have to                      c needn't                      d has to
12. Children ..... wear a uniform in primary schools.  
a must                      b have to                      c mustn't                      d shouldn't
13. You ..... worry, still you have a lot time of to catch the train.  
a don't have to                      b must                      c should                      d have to
14. You ..... take photos here; it's a military area.  
a must                      b mustn't                      c needn't                      d shouldn't
15. You ..... try my sister's cake now. It's really delicious!  
a needn't                      b had to                      c must                      d mustn't
16. I really ..... buy my mother a present on her birthday; One should be grateful!  
a needn't                      b have to                      c mustn't                      d must
17. At an airport, I .....show my passport.  
a can't                      b don't have to                      c have to                      d shouldn't
18. In England, most people.....work until they are 67; it's a work law there.  
a mustn't                      b have to                      c needn't                      d shouldn't
19. Unfortunately, my friend broke his leg and .....go to hospital where he received proper treatment.  
a had to                      b should have gone                      c has to                      d didn't have to



42. Yunis .....do the maths exercise again because he got it all wrong.  
 a-didn't need to    b-had to    c-needn't    d-needed
43. We ..... pass our exams to get into university. WB  
 a-ought    b-need    c-may    d-have to
44. They .....leave the school yesterday after they heard the fire bell. WB  
 a-had to    b-need to    c-must    d-have to
45. I..... stop eating sweets! They are bad for me. WB  
 a-can    b-need    c-must    d-have to
46. You..... put the newspaper on the oven. It might burn. WB  
 a-may not    b- ought not    c- mustn't    d-don't need to
47. Tarek..... get the bus to the park. My father can take him in our car. WB  
 a-mustn't    b-needn't have    c-don't need to    d-doesn't have to
48. The students .....written all those notes. All the information is typed for them.  
 a-needn't have    b-didn't have to    c-mustn't    d-didn't need
49. Mona ..... her umbrella because she knew the weather wouldn't be rainy.  
 a. needn't have taken    b. had to take    c. didn't have to take    d. needed to take
50. we ..... read a summary of a book in English next week. SB  
 a-had to    b-need    c-has to    d-have to
51. You .....park there. There's a better place here. SB  
 a mustn't    b can't    c don't need    d needn't
52. You .....come and see me tomorrow! SB  
 a-should    b-need    c-have    d-must
53. The bus arrived 2 minutes after you left, so you.....a taxi  
 a needn't take    b didn't have to take    c mustn't take    d needn't have taken
54. In football you .....touch the ball with your hands.  
 a don't have to    b mustn't    c needn't    d shouldn't
55. We ..... complete this essay by Friday.  
 a need    b have to    c should to    d must

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Visitors will be able ..... some of the articles on display.  
a- of buying                      b- to buy                      c- buy                      d- for buying
- 2....., I think it is important to make a study plan.  
A- Personal                      b- personnel                      c- In person                      d- personality
3. Policy-makers should listen to popular opinion before making decisions .  
a- popularity                      b- publicity                      c- popular                      d- popularized
4. Her favourite ..... is roast chicken.  
a- Plate                      b- dish                      c- dash                      d- course
5. They aim to become slimmer by following a .....  
a- meal                      b- dietitian                      c- diet                      d- regime
6. I've lost the money—I'm in the .....  
a- Soap                      b- soup                      c- sob                      d- scoop
7. In the afternoon, one guest said, the bride was ..... and brought to the party.  
a- coming                      b- going                      c- getting                      d- fetched
8. This woman is exceptional, she's .. she's extraordinary and I have great respect for her.  
a- private                      b- especially                      c- special                      d- specialist
9. He is strongly associated with Cambridge, but his ..... city is London.  
a- National                      b- local                      c- nationality                      d- native
10. There they fell asleep and slept peacefully, as lovers did when they were together.  
a- Filled                      b- fell                      c- dropped                      d- flew
11. When the forest disappears, so too will rich biological diversity be effected and disappear forever?  
a- Diverse                      b- diversion                      c- division                      d- diversity
12. She began her own business with the ..... she got from her grandfather.  
a- Heritage                      b- heiress                      c- heredity                      d- inheritance
13. There was no denying that dog is ..... to his master  
a- loyalty                      b- disloyal                      c- liability                      d- loyal
14. Please, use the emergency ..... in case of fire.  
a- outlet                      b- excite                      c- exit                      d- exited
15. Mr. Ahmed did not buy his house. It was ..... from his parents.  
A- heritage                      b- heredity                      c- an inheritance                      d- heir
16. My younger brother always tells the..... He never lies.  
a- Truth                      b- true                      b- real                      d- reality
17. It is natural to feel..... sometimes, but it is important to learn to control it.  
A- huger                      b- hungry                      c- anger                      d- banger
18. We really wanted to climb the mountain, and we all felt very happy when we.....  
a- Fail                      b- fell                      c- filled                      d- succeeded
19. The man in the market says that all his watches are new, but I don't..... him. I think they are all quite old.  
a- see                      b- rustle                      c- trust                      d- trustee
20. Do you think that... is the most important quality that a best friend can show you?  
a- loyal                      b- disloyal                      c- disloyalty                      d- loyalty

21. My grandmother had a small... as a cleaner, but she never had very much money.  
 A- outcome                      b- come in                      c- overcome                      d- income
22. This email asking for money says it is from the bank, but I think it is trying to... us.  
 a- take up                      b- deceive                      c- deceit                      d- decent
23. .... is a quantity of something  
 a- Amount                      b- A mount                      c- mount                      d- mounted
24. To do something fun to show that an event is special is to .....  
 a- certify                      b- collaborate                      c- Celebrate                      d- corticated
25. To ..... is to have a meal outside the home  
 a- eat up                      b- eat out                      c- eat away                      d- eat in
26. To meet people and spend time with them is to .....  
 a- Get together                      b- get in                      c- get up                      d- get away
27. .... is a time when something special happens.  
 a- An Occasion                      b- A chance                      c- An opportunity                      d- A coincidence
28. To ..... is to get something ready to eat or use.  
 a- Prepare                      b- precede                      c- preped                      d- present
29. To Give people food and drink is to .....  
 a- Serf                      b- surf                      c- Serve                      d- serpent
30. .... means old ways of doing things that don't change.  
 a- untraditional                      b- traditional                      c- tragedy                      d- traditions
31. she was ..... at the limit of her patience.  
 a- The right                      b- a right                      c- on the right of                      d- rightly
32. Everyone ..... the right to say no or yes.  
 a- have                      b- has                      c- is                      d- are
33. Mr. Mohammed Elson is careful ..... his reputation.  
 A- in                      b- of                      c- at                      d- on
34. As a teacher he was highly ..... for his industry and patience.  
 a- respected                      b- respectful                      c- respectable                      d- respect
35. Ali's loyalty to his friends had made him ..... lies.  
 a- say                      b- mention                      c- tell                      d- make
36. he lies ..... her about his work and age.  
 a- On                      b- to                      c- for                      d- by
37. His solicitor was sent ..... by the security guards.  
 a- in                      b- on                      c- about                      d- away
38. she has written for the ....., television, and film.  
 a- siege                      b- sag                      c- stage                      d- movie
39. She likes to involve herself in every ..... of the film-making process.  
 a- stage                      b- time                      c- branch                      d- way
40. There are plenty of options for vegetarians ..... our menu.  
 a- in                      b- onto                      c- by                      d- on
41. the crew were busily ..... ready for the departure.  
 a- Doing                      b- setting                      d- making                      d- having
42. She wasn't worried .... the fact that her daughter might be affected in the future because her parents were divorced.  
 a- On                      b- in                      b- by                      d- about

## Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. Nobody in our company is ..... Peter.  
a- efficient      b- as efficient as      c- most efficient than      d- as efficient
2. It was..... of her to waste all her money.  
a- more foolish than      b- less foolish      c- foolish      d- least foolish
3. Laptops are becoming ..... popular nowadays.  
a- less and more      b- more and less      c- much and more      d- more and more
4. She was astonished ..... some of her old friends at the party.  
a- seeing      b- to see      c- of seeing      d- seen)
5. You shouldn't have invited John to the party. He's a ..... man.  
a- bored      b- bores      c- boring      d- to bore
6. Mike has much ..... money than me.  
a- many      b- most      c- the least      d- more
7. .... people are entering the competition this year than last year.  
a- A few      b- A few more      c- Less      d- Much more
8. The ..... fat you eat, the healthier you become.  
a- less      b- least      c- most      d- much
9. The white flower is pretty, but I think the red one is even .....  
a- pretty      b- prettiest      c- prettier      d- most pretty
10. I don't read as ..... books as you do.  
a- much      b- more      c- most      d- many
11. Azza is the ..... student in our class.  
a- intelligent      b- more intelligent      c- less intelligent      d- most intelligent
12. London is ..... beautiful than Amsterdam.  
a- more      b- as      c- much      d- so
13. The Red Sea is not ..... big as the Mediterranean.  
a- so      b- much      c- less      d- more
14. Climbing is ..... dangerous sport in the world.  
a- the more      b- the less      c- the most      d- most
15. The patient is ..... better today.  
a- lightly      b- lastly      c- slightly      d- brightly
16. The Nile is ..... river in the world.  
a- the longest      b- a longer      c- more long      d- as long as
17. That's the ..... book I've ever read. I liked it so much.  
a- best      b- much      c- most      d- least interesting
18. The Indian Ocean is ..... as the Pacific ocean.  
a- more deep      b- not so deep      c- so deep      d- deeper
19. Yesterday I was sick. Today I feel.....  
a- more better      b- better      c- good      d- as good
20. John is ..... than he was yesterday.  
a- more sick      b- sickest      c- sicker      d- much sick
21. The boys are ..... today than they were yesterday.

- a-Happier                      b-more happy                      c-happy                      d- much happy
22. My sister is two years ..... than me .
- a-young                      b-so young                      c- younger                      d-the youngest
23. Do you know what ..... animal in the world is?
- a-slow                      b-slow as                      c-slower                      d- the slowest
24. Spring is ..... season of the year.
- a-beautiful                      b-very beautiful                      c-more beautiful                      d-the most beautiful
25. Maths is ..... to me than biology.
- a-important                      b- so important                      c-more important                      d-the most important
26. Helen is ..... ballet dancer in our city.
- a-good                      b- good as                      c-better                      d- the best
27. That test was ..... than the previous one last week.
- a-difficult                      b- so difficult                      c-more difficult                      d-the most difficult
28. Tom has got ..... message from his parents.
- a-long                      b-long as                      c-longer                      d- the longest
29. English is ..... for me than Chinese.
- a-easy                      b-very easy                      c-easier                      d-the easiest
30. My phone is ..... than my sister's phone.
- a-expensive                      b-so expensive                      c-more expensive                      d-the most expensive
31. Last winter was ..... winter in our country.
- a- cold                      b-cold as                      c-colder                      d-the coldest
32. Pam's mobile is ..... than mine.
- a-beautiful                      b-very beautiful                      c- more beautiful                      d-the most beautiful
33. This car is ..... car produced by this company.
- a-new                      b-so new                      c-newer                      d- the newest
34. What continent is .....: America or Africa?
- a-large                      b- very large                      c-larger                      d- the largest
35. This is the ..... test I've ever taken.
- a-hard                      b- harder                      c- less hard                      d- hardest
36. It was wrong ..... him to neglect his study.
- a-with                      b- for                      c- of                      d- to
37. He was not ..... as his colleagues.
- a-cooperative                      b- as cooperative                      c- more cooperative                      d- less cooperative
38. He is not ..... reliable as his friend.
- a-so                      b- more                      c- less                      d- lessen
39. My flat is ..... than yours.
- a-more big                      b- less big                      c- bigger                      d- the biggest
40. You didn't do as ..... work as I did.
- a-more                      b- less                      c- least                      d- much
41. Her friend is ..... than her.
- a-wealthy                      b- wealthiest                      c- wealthier                      d- wealthiest
42. My car is ..... small than yours.
- a-less                      b- more                      c- least                      d- most
43. Do you know who ..... woman in the world is?
- a-fast                      b- so fast                      c-faster                      d-the fastest
44. Mary is ..... than Ben in my class.

a-clever      b-clever as      c-cleverer      d-the cleverest

**45. Who is ..... runner : Tom or Sam?**

a-bad      b-very bad      c-worse      d-the worst

**46. This information is ..... for me than the previous one.**

a-useful      b- useful as      c-more useful      d-the most useful

**47. When was ..... summer in your country?**

a-hot      b-very hot      c-hotter      d- the hottest

**48. Bob is ..... than my elder brother.**

a-tall      b-tall as      c-taller      d- the tallest

**49. Can you name ..... building in the world?**

a-high      b- so high      c-higher      d-the highest

**50. Which is ..... building in the world?**

a-high      b- so high      c-higher      d-the highest



## vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Bread came before ..... and agriculture came before culture.  
A – agriculture                      b- farming                      c- horticulture                      d- floriculture
2. The blades ploughed gently into the soft .....  
A-land                      b- earth                      c- ground                      d- dust
3. The fox ran back to its .....  
a-earth                      b- ground                      c- dent                      d- shelter
4. Last year we had a bumper ..... of strawberries.  
a-Harvest                      b- production                      c- manufacture                      d- crop
5. He maintained her reputation for being a resourceful problem-solver.  
a-source                      b-resource                      c-sourceful                      d- resourceful
6. Farmers work longer hours during the harvest.  
a-crop                      b- harvest                      c- yield                      d- produce
7. They favoured the traditional approach and resisted .....  
a-innovation                      b- renew                      c- insolation                      d- devolve
8. .... is the work, business, or study of farming  
a-farming                      b- horticulture                      c- floriculture                      d-agriculture
9. .... is a plant grown for food, usually on a farm  
a-Crop                      b- Harvest                      c- Reap                      d- Commodity
10. .... is the invention or use of a new idea, method, piece of equipment  
a- Innovation                      b- Discovery                      c- Excavation                      d- Activation
11. .... is the process of making or growing things in large quantities, especially in a factory or on a farm, so that they can be sold  
a-Produce                      b- Fabricate                      c- Production                      d- Innovation
12. According to the United Nations, there will be ...10 billion people in the world by 2050.  
a-most                      b- mostly                      c- almost                      d- a mostly
13. Arab traders took Islam to the area in ..... the twelfth century, possibly even earlier.  
a-about                      b-most                      c- near                      d- approximate
14. The President pleads for agricultural ..... and self-sufficiency.  
a-production                      b- productive                      c- produce                      d- reproduction
15. The government took the initiative to send seed and livestock to these farms.  
a-life stock                      b- in stock                      c-livestock                      d- Stackhouse
16. We've got to deal with the environment, get a ....development running in this country.  
a-sustain                      b- sustainable                      c-sustainability                      d- unsustainable
17. Can you ..... the difference between produce and production?  
a-say                      b- mention                      c- tell                      d- imply
18. Most of the damage is due to farmers ..... too many chemicals  
a-to use                      b-use                      c- using                      d- reuse
19. If farming continues to cause so much damage, there won't be enough land .... for food production.  
a-leaving                      b- left                      c- lifted                      d- be left

20. Population growth in this country is exploding, ...in large part to immigration, legal and illegal.

a- thanks                      b- due                                      c- because                                      d- due to

21. Smoking has a bad effect ..... health.

a- for                      b- on                                      c- in                                      d- by

22. Let's use one of Einstein's techniques to understand the solution ..... this puzzle.

a- for                      b- on                                      c- about                                      d- to

23. He neither answered them ..... looked at them.

a- nor                      b- or                                      c- and                                      d- for

24. .... of the play, the audience clapped for the actors.

a- In the end                      b- by the end                                      c- at the end                                      d- at the final

25. Around 30% of Egyptians work in farming and .....

a- culture                      b- agriculture                                      c- floriculture                                      d- harvesting

26. It is not ..... to use petrol in cars, as one day, we will have no more oil.

a- sustainable                      b- sustaining                                      c- unsustainable                                      d- resuscitation

27. My uncle keeps ..... on his farm, such as sheep and goats.

a- life stock                      b- livestock                                      c- living stock                                      d- home stock

28. The weather has been very good for the cotton ..... this year.

a- harvest                      b- crop                                      c- produce                                      d- outcome

29. Food ..... went up after the company bought new equipment for its factory.

a- production                      b- produce                                      c- yield                                      d- outcome

30. Technological ..... means that we can now make seawater safe to drink.

a- activation                      b- innovation                                      c- invent                                      d- discovery

31. The ..... of crops grown on that farm is huge.

a- various                      b- variety                                      c- variables                                      d- variable

1. The programme predicts what life ..... like in 40 years' time.  
a) would be      b) will have been      c) will be being      d) will be
2. We think that fewer people ..... with these diseases in the future.  
a) will be living      b) may live      c) have lived      d) have been living
3. We ..... these diseases to cure them not only to manage them.  
a) may treat      b) would treat      c) will be treating      d) may be treat
4. I'm sure that these predictions ..... true.  
a) will come      b) will be coming      c) may come      d) may be coming
5. I'm not sure but the government ..... vast areas of the desert soon.  
a) will be reclaiming      b) will reclaim      c) may be reclaiming      d) have reclaimed
6. I wonder what we ..... this time next year.  
a) will do      b) shall do      c) do      d) will be doing
7. He's going on holiday. This time next week he ..... in the sea.  
a) will sail      b) will be sailing      c) sails      d) would sail
8. In five years' time, Ali will probably ..... with his parents.  
a) be lived      b) still live      c) be still living      d) still living
9. In an hour's time, Hanaa ..... home on the train.  
a) will be travelling      b) will travel      c) travels      d) travelled
10. It's arranged. We ..... in the red sea tomorrow morning.  
a) will swim      b) will be swimming      c) may be swimming      d) may swim
11. In ten years' time, I hope ..... in a hospital.  
a) would work      b) may work      c) will be working      d) will work
12. We ..... probably be there for two weeks.  
a) will      b) may      c) are going to      d) are
13. Amira has a job interview tomorrow. I'm sure ..... well.  
a) might do      b) may do      c) will have done      d) will be doing
14. This time next week, Samir ..... basketball with his friends.  
a) will be playing      b) may play      c) may be working      d) will play
15. I expect that he ..... the match next Friday.  
a) wins      b) will win      c) will be winning      d) is winning
16. When I'm 80, I think everyone ..... longer.  
a) would live      b) may be living      c) will be living      d) will live
17. Where do you think you ..... when you're 50?  
a) would work      b) may work      c) will be working      d) will work
18. They ..... a new company in the future. It's probable.  
a) may be setting      b) will set      c) will be setting      d) would set
19. I think we ..... new wells of oil soon.  
a) may discover      b) will be discovering      c) discover      d) have discovered
20. Don't phone me at 8.00 a.m. tomorrow. I ..... to the airport.  
a) drive      b) will be driving      c) have driven      d) would drive
21. I want to have lunch outdoors tomorrow ..... enough time you join me?  
a- Are you having      b- You are having      c- will you have      d- you will have
22. Since he .... some trees in the garden this afternoon, he isn't attending the music class.  
A- planted      b- has planted      c- will be planted      d- will be planting
23. At 9 next Friday. I ..... for my cousin in the airport. I have already decided.  
a- will be waiting      b- may be waiting      c- will be waited      d- will wait

24. The moment he ..... home , I will be trying to solve some maths problems.  
a- Will be arriving      b- will arrive      c- may be arriving      d- arrives
25. I ..... lunch when you return home tomorrow . you wont have to wait  
a- Will prepare      b- will be preparing      c- will have prepared      d- prepare
26. I don't know where he will be living in two years' time . He ..... his own house.  
a- May have      b- will be having      c- may be having      d- is having
27. while he .... the exam , his father will be waiting for him.  
a- Will take      b- is going to take      c- was taking      d- is taking
28. Tomorrow I ..... the match with my friend .  
a- will watch      b- am watching      c- watching      d- am seeing
29. We ..... a card for my brother at the moment.  
a- make      b- are making      c- made      d- have made
30. We need your help. .... do it for us?  
a- Are you going to      b- will you      c- Do you      d- should you
31. The match ..... at six o'clock.  
a- is starting      b- will start      c- is going to start      d- starts
32. I am sure it ..... an exciting match.  
a- is going to be      b- is      c- is being      d- will be
33. I ..... my next summer holiday in Australia . I have arranged every thing.  
a- will spend      b- am spending      c- spend      d- have spent
34. It is predicted that people ..... on space holidays in the next ten years.  
a- are going      b- are going to go      c- will go      d- will be going
35. Our team is attacking hard. They ..... a goal.  
a- is going to score      b- will score      c- is scoring      d- scores
36. This year, I am going on holiday with my family to Italy . I am sure you ... it.  
a- are enjoying      b- will enjoy      c- are going to enjoy      d- should enjoy
37. Are you leaving this evening? Yes, my train ..... at 7.15.  
a- is going to leave      b- leaves      c- will leave      d- will be leaving
38. Do you have plans for the week end? I.... Afifi on Saturday morning.  
a- will meet      b- am going to meet      c- meet      d- will be met
39. I'm going on holiday to Europe this October. Should I take an umbrella? Yes, it ....  
a- is probably raining      b- will probably rain      c- probably rains      d- probably rain
40. It is arranged . We ..... The Red Sea this summer.  
a- will go      b- are going to go      c- go      d- have gone
41. I think my brother ..... a doctor. He is very clever.  
a- will be      b- is going to be      c- is being      d- would be
42. Are you ..... tennis after school today?  
a- going to play      b- played      c- play      d- playing
43. My English lesson ..... at four o'clock this afternoon.  
a- finishes      b- finish      c- will finish      d- is going to finish
44. The bus ..... arrive at 11 AM, it arrives at 11 PM.  
a- don't      b- doesn't      c- didn't      d- never
45. He ..... a geologist when he leaves university . This is his plan.  
a- will become      b- has become      c- is going to become      d- becomes
46. I want to buy a new villa, so I ..... save a lot of money.  
a- am going to      b- will      c- going to      d- will be

47. I expect he .....pass the exam easily.

- a- would      b- should      c- will      d- must

48. She .....to London next spring.

- a- is traveling      b- travels      c- has traveled      d- would travel

49. Don't worry . I am sure .....them again soon.

- a- you see      b- you are seeing      c- you will see      d- you 'd see

50. The new film .....at 7.30 this evening.

- a- will be starting      b- start      c- starts      d- starting

51. I have arranged for the next weekend . I.....to Hurghada with some old friends .

- a) am going to go      b) will go      c) am going      d) go

52. We hope our country ....up with the developed countries in the next future.

- d) catches      c) will catch      b) is going to catch      a- is catching

53. The flight to Stockholm .....at 8.30 pm every Sunday .

- d) is going to leave      c) will leave      b) leaves      a) leave

54. My plane to Istanbul .....at ten o'clock.

- a- leave      b- will leave      c- leaves      d- is leaving

55. Perhaps we can get together when I come back.....anything next Saturday?

- a- Are you doing      b- Will you do      c- Do you do      d- Will you have done

56. Hi my family .....me out today for passing my exams.

- a- take      b- are taken      c- have taken      d- are taking

57. My sons .....the match at the stadium. They have the tickets.

- a- watch      b- will watch      c- are going to watch      d- are watching

58. I am afraid we .....on time for the meeting.

- a- will be      b- are      c- won't be      d- are going to be

59. In the next ten years, people will be ....up to book their holidays in space.

- a- queuing      b- rowing      c- living      d- stopping

60. There are a lot of cracks شروخ in the wall . I think it.....

- a- is going to fall      b- will fall      c- is falling      d- falls

61. By the time I ....., I will be rich.

- a- am going to retire      b- retired      c- retire      d- will retire

62. Your favourite sports programme .....at 9 o'clock

- a- is going to start      b- will start      c- is starting      d- starts

63. Today's exam is quite easy . the pupils .....it

- a- will pass      b- are going to pass      c- are passing      d- pass

64. Don't park here or you .....a fine.

- a- will pay      b- are going to pay      c- are paying      d- pay

65. I hope schools .....more attractive

- a- are going to be      b- are being      c- will be      d- have been

66. We should find .....how space technology has changed our everyday lives.

- a- on      b- about      c- of      d- out

67. More money should be spent .....improving public services.

- a- at      b- for      c- in      d- on

68. The plane to Brazil .....off tomorrow at 6:00 am

- a- is taking      b- takes      c- will take      d- is going to take

69. He .....an eye doctor when he finishes his graduate studies. This is his plan

- a- would be      b- is      c- is going to be      d- has been

## Unit 4

## vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. We don't usually use.....English when we send text messages.  
a – informal                      b- formal                      c- usual                      c- normal
2. In the world of technology, an ..is someone who can improve or create new devices.  
a- initiative                      b- innovator                      c- irritator                      d- revolver
3. ASAP is an.....of 'as soon as possible'  
a- acronym                      b- antonym                      c- synonyms                      d- opposite
4. All the ships had to remain in their .....due to the bad weather.  
a- routes                      b- roads                      c- ports                      d- parts
5. There was a.....at every door in the castle to help protect the king.  
a- guard                      b- regard                      c- grad                      d- playgoer
6. I will try to.....my mother to let me go to the cinema tomorrow.  
a- allow                      b- persuade                      b- ask                      d- elude
7. Look! Someone is offering a.....if we find the lost mobile phone.  
a- award                      b- ward                      c- word                      d- reward
8. If you get a benefit from something, you.....from it.  
a- profitable                      b- profit                      c- beneficial                      d- beneficiary
9. The police will.....the suspect to see where he goes.  
a- fellow                      b- follow                      c- follower                      d- fellowship
10. My mother usually gives money to any.....she sees on the street.  
a- bigger                      b- asker                      b- requester                      d- beggar
11. During the difficult times the soldiers remained.....to the king.  
a- Unfaithful                      b- faith                      c- faithful                      d- disloyal
12. The children.....to be kings and queens when they are playing.  
a- intend                      b- attend                      c- contend                      d- pretend
13. Everyone looked at him in...when my brother said he wanted to climb the mountain  
a- disbelief                      b- belief                      c- believe                      d- unbelievable
14. To ..... here is to arrive at a place  
a- gift                      b- get                      c- hold                      d- stay
15. To .....is to speak loudly to people can hear you far away  
a- Call for                      b- call in                      c- call out                      d- call at
16. When a friend breaks your trust , it is a ..... in the back.  
a- stab                      b- strap                      c- step                      d- stub
17. When someone you love hurts you, you have a ..... heart.  
a- breaking                      b- broken                      c- break                      d- brake
18. To plot against is to plan in secret with others to do something.  
a- pleat                      b- blot                      c)pot                      d- plot
19. To change your ..... is to have a different opinion from before.  
a- brain                      b- heart                      c- mind                      d- forehead
20. When my brother closed the door on my fingers, I .....for help.  
a- Call                      b- call after                      c- call in                      d- call out

21. It looks like the football players are secretly ...against the coach as they don't like him.

A- plotters                      b- plotting                      c- pine                      d- agreeing

22. It was like .....in the back when my friend told my classmates my secret.

a- stab                      b- stitch                      c- step                      d- stub

23. When the character died at the end of the film, I ..... my heart broken

a- had                      b- got                      c- received                      d- changed

24. At the last minute, my sister always has changed her ...about what to wear.

a- brain                      b- head                      c- mind                      d- forehead

25. The students were almost late for the exam but .....here just in time.

a- got                      b- arrived in                      c- arrived at                      d- reached for

26. USA is a /an .....fo "The United states of America."

A- prefix                      b- suffix                      c- acronym                      d- abbreviation

27. His friendly .....encouraged me to ask him for help.

a- tone                      b- inclusion                      c- production                      d- body

28. He responded with a red flower .....

a- finding                      b- Selfie                      c- messaging                      d- emoji

29. She.....the good news she heard to me.

a- communicated                      b- toned                      c- frowned                      d- a& b

30. I never expected you to .....me. I am really shocked.

a- research                      b- frown                      c- communicate                      d- misunderstand

31. I sent him an email of hanks in .....to his kind offer.

a- response                      b- topic                      c- survey                      d- interest

32. Many people use .....social media . they waste their time.

a- compare                      b- cite                      c- post                      d- misuse

33. We should use social media .....

a- positive                      b- positively                      c- negative                      d- negatively

## Grammar

34. Her parents always.....Maya to sing.  
a-told                    b- encouraged                    c- asked                    d- warned
35. Omar.....me to help him. It was a polite request, so I agreed.  
a-asked                    b- told                    c- begged                    d- ordered
36. Rami.....Imad not to go out. It was good advice because it rained.  
a-asked                    b- warned                    c- ordered                    c- begged
37. Mr Sakr.....me to study. It was good advice because I passed my exam.  
a-told                    b- asked                    c- advised                    d- warned
38. His father.....Ali to go home, so he left immediately.  
a-warned                    b- told                    c- begged                    d- encouraged
39. Ashraf.....been unkind to his sister, Darren. He knew she would be upset.  
a-should have                    b- could have                    c- can have                    d- might have
40. Hamid was working with me all day, so you .....seen him at the park.  
a-should have                    b- couldn't have                    c- could have                    d- shouldn't have
41. Kamal.....helped Fawzi, but he didn't because they aren't friends anymore.  
a-Should have                    b- could have                    c- can't have                    d- might have
42. Why hasn't he called? Tarek said he would call when he got to the hotel and he...arrived by now.  
a-Should have                    b- could have                    c- couldn't have                    d- shouldn't have
43. Thank you. It's a fantastic gift, but you .....spent so much money on me.  
a-should have                    b-could have                    c- shouldn't have                    d- might have
44. I..... gone to bed earlier last night. I'm really tired today.  
a-could have                    b- must have                    c- should have                    d- shouldn't have
45. They ..... me to go back next week.  
a-said                    b-asked                    c-encouraged                    d- warned
46. I .....playing the piano last week, but I was lazy and now I regret it.  
a-should have practised                    b-could have practised  
c-shouldn't have practised                    d-couldn't have practised
47. You.....at your sister. You knew it would make her unhappy and it was the wrong thing to do.  
a-should have shouted                    b-could have shouted  
c-shouldn't have shouted                    d-couldn't have shouted
48. You.....the boat if you had been here at one o'clock, but it's gone now and it's too late.  
a-should have caught                    b-could have caught  
c-shouldn't have caught                    d-couldn't have caught
49. You.....Manal in the park this morning. She has been with me at my house all day.  
a-should have seen                    b-could have seen  
c-shouldn't have seen                    d-couldn't have seen
50. I can't believe that you still haven't received the parcel. I sent it three weeks ago, so it by now.  
a-should have arrived                    b-could have arrived  
c-shouldn't have arrived                    d-couldn't have arrived
51. He.....a great doctor. He had the ability but he didn't want to work hard.  
a-should have been                    b-could have been

c-shouldn't have been

d-couldn't have been

52. I .....bought bread but I didn't know we needed it.

a-could have

b- should have

c- can have

d- must have

53. I .....invited so many people to our party! I'm worried that we won't have enough room for everyone.

a-could have

b- should have

c- can have

d- must have

54. They .....won the football match, but John hurt his ankle.

a-could have

b- should have

c- can't have

d- must have

55. Lucy ..... left earlier. She missed her flight.

a-could have

b- should have

c- can't have

d- must have

56. I .....eaten so much chocolate! I feel sick!

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- must have

57. You.....been rude to him. He's going to be really angry now.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- must have

58. You .....taken this job. I can see you're not enjoying it.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- must have

59. The race was really difficult. She.....won because she's not fit enough.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- couldn't have

60. Our neighbours...cut down the tree in their garden. It was a really beautiful tree.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- couldn't have

61. I'm really cold! I.....brought my coat.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- couldn't have

62. I .....come to see you! I didn't know you were ill.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- couldn't have

63. Andrew..... gone to Cambridge University, but he decided to travel instead.

a-could have

b- should have

c- shouldn't have

d- couldn't hav

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. You can .....a copy of some programs from many websites for free.  
a-load                      b-overload                      c-upload                      d- download
2. My parents always advise me to buy food from a .....shop or market.  
a-doubtful                      b-distant                      c-reliable                      d- disorganized
3. How does this animal .....itself to new environments?  
a-adapt                      b- adopt                      c- exchange                      d-update
4. Yoga can help relieve stress.....  
a-affectingly                      b-effectively                      c-impressively                      d-excitedly
- 5.....players can earn too much money.  
a-amateur                      b-old                      c-professional                      d-patient
6. The technician will come to .....the new air conditioner.  
a-break                      b-smash                      c-attach                      d- install
7. Although I read the story several times. I can get the .....of it.  
a-role                      b- character                      c- part                      d- moral
8. Longman Organization .....many books of the ministry of education.  
a-spreads                      b-hides                      c-publishes                      d-believes
9. To be a successful teacher is not an easy .....  
a-right                      b- play                      C-section                      d- task
10. You must .....a doctor if you feel pain.  
a-consult                      b- detect                      c-predict                      d-hire
11. Some websites use .....to show adverts.  
a-pages                      b-posts                      c-cookies                      d-shares
12. The new system is new but it is not .....  
a-available                      b-expectable                      c-avoidable                      d-reliable
- 13.....advertising is the advertisement which appears to people out of their internet and activity on the internet.  
a-banner                      b-commercial                      c- amateur                      d-targeted
14. You have to pay to .....the trial antivirus to the full version.  
a-diffuse                      b-upload                      c-upgrade                      d-secure
15. The posts of the famous actors usually receive millions .....of fans.  
a-sights                      b-views                      c-refuses                      d-excuses
- 16.....pay higher rates to advertise during prime time entertainment shows.  
a-customers                      b-consumers                      c-advertisers                      d- rivals
17. You can find the site by typing the ..... "forest bird" on the search page.  
a-keys                      b-keywords                      c-images                      d-results
18. I .....the waiting list quickly for my name.  
a-scanned                      b-researched                      c-applied                      d-replied
19. The line at the post is usually 30 .....long.  
a-personalities                      b- characters                      c-personnel                      d- photos
20. The actor wears a/an .....moustache and beard for the role.  
a-fake                      b-figured                      c-updated                      d-covered
21. The adjective "ambiguous" is the opposite of.....

- a-smart      b-updated      c-vague      d-obvious
22. We must watch for our children who .....online a lot.  
a-come      b- go      c- travel      d-view
23. "Sincere" is synonym to the word.....  
a-obvious      b-fake      c-honest      d- clear
24. You can run this .....on a computer and a mobile if you like.  
a-apply      b-application      c-applied      d-applicable
25. People .....access to the internet to the internet through their mobiles.  
a-do      b-make      c- have      d-win
26. This essay can be considered a ...document for everyone who uses the social media.  
a-consult      b-consultation      c-consultative      d- consultant
27. The verb "contribute" is similar in meaning to the verb .....  
a-subscribe      b-describe      c-prescribe      d-deprive
28. The noun "slowness" is an antonym to the noun.....  
a-greed      b-speed      c- habit      d- custom
29. The famous singer has millions of .....on Instagram  
a-chasers      b-followers      c-enemies      ds-opponents
30. To hear the full interview , ...to the free National Geographic News podcast بث صوتي  
a-subscribe      d-describe      c-inscribe      d-prescribe
31. I always use Google as my default .....  
a-image      b-hardware      c-browser      d-media
32. You have got no need to worry .....your weight. You look smart.  
a-about      b-in      c-for      d-at
33. the police are trying discover the .....o the killer.  
a-respect      b-description      c-identity      d-prosperity
34. The program automatically .....you antivirus settings.  
a-deteriorates      b- updates      c- reverses      d-outdates
35. The flag is a/an .....of our country so , we should all respect it.  
a-status      b-image      c-symbol      d- story
36. Ali has improved his .....since he joined the summer camp.  
a-behaviour      b-lecture      c- culture      d-rapture
37. The speech ...the importance of improving education in rural communities.  
a-perplexed      b-denied      c-doubted      d-highlighted
38. Patients must .....at the front desk before being seen by a doctor.  
a-check      b-examine      c-register      d-receive
39. It is said that women now .....50% of the workforce .  
a-represent      b-act      c-attach      d-connect
40. The train to Cairo is on .....four and it leaves in thirty minutes.  
a-pavement      b- side      c-platform      d-stop
41. There are cars parking along .....side of the street .  
a-both      b-all      c-every      d-each
42. She is always busy .....after the house.  
a-look      b-looks      c-looking      d- to look
43. He cannot give up smoking as he is completely .....to it.  
a-addicted      b-attained      c-attacked      d-applied
44. this program is designed to guide .....who are 13 and 19.

a-kids

b-grown up

c-infants

d-teens

45. The ..... of his career is that he is first scientist to discover a cure for pig flu.

a-headlight b-light c-highlight d-favour

46. The project has been ..... as a waste of money.

a-punished b-criticized c-rewarded d-praised

47. It takes a long time to .... a drug for a new disease.

a-install b-reform c-develop d-treat

48. The club provides a ..... for people who share an interest in history.

a-home b-view c-seminar d-forum

49. He left the room to give us some .....

a-accuracy b-expectancy c-privacy d-behaviour

50. It is ..... to keep a copy of your important documents.

a-sensible b-sensitive c-senseless d-sensory

51. Earthquake ..... spent the first night in tents in the city's parks.

a-researchers b-victims c-hikers d-inventors

52. The director will make short ..... in the meeting.

a-complaints b-products c-interviews d-presentations

53. Cairo university is ..... the first one in Egypt .

a-degreed b-ranked c-divided d-shared

54. Mobiles help us to ..... in contact with each other.

a-keep b-leave c-depart d-pay

55. Please. .... attention to me while I am talking.

a-spend b-buy c-cost d-pay

56. The company where I work has about 100.....

a-employers b-sections c-employees d-officers

## Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Nabil is supposed .....dinner.  
a-to cook      b- cook      c- to have cook      d- to cooking
2. I seem ..... the first student to arrive at school today.  
a-being      b- to be      c- to have      c- to have being
3. It ..... to snow last week.  
a-didn't suppose    b- is not supposed    c- haven't been supposed    d- wasn't supposed
4. Maya meant ..... you.  
a-to call      b- calling      c- to be call      d- to have been called
5. Amr seems .....a good day.  
a-have      b- to be had      c- to be having      d- to have been
6. The train is ..... at 9 o'clock.  
a- meant leave      b- meant to leave      c- meant leaving    d- meant to leaving
7. My teacher .....to be happy with my work.  
a-seemed      b- meant      c- is supposing      d- supposed
8. The guests .....to buy flowers for the hostess.  
a-are supposed      b- meant      c- seemed      d- must
9. Look at these cars. This area ..... be kept clear of traffic.  
a-seem      b- means      c- is supposed to      d- appears
10. The bus driver needs to concentrate. You.....to talk to him.  
a-don't seem      b- don't mean      c- aren't supposed      d- don't need
11. How .....to cook this? It tells you on the packet.  
a-do I mean      b- am I supposed      c- do I suppose      d-have I supposed
12. Sarah ..... quite annoyed.  
a-seemed being      b- seemed to being      c- seemed to be    d- seemed having been
13. Everything is so expensive. Prices seem ..... up all the time.  
a-to be go      b- going      c- go      d- to be going
14. Jane..... to phone me last night, but she didn't.  
a-supposed      b- is supposed      c-was supposed    d-have been supposed
15. Fireworks .....o have been invented in china , is it true?  
a-supposed      b- are supposed      c- are supposing      d- suppose
16. There .....to be a mistake in these figures.  
a-are supposed      b-meant      c- were supposed      d- seems
17. I am sorry. I didn't.....to break the rules.  
a-mean      b- suppose      c- seem      d- supposed
18. I .....to look after my younger brother while my parents are away.  
a-suppose      b- am supposed      c- am supposing      d- supposing
19. He seems .....a good day .  
a-is having      b- have      c -has      d- to be having
20. Do you know what the weather .....to be like tomorrow?  
a-is seemed      b- is supposed      c- is meant      d-does seem
21. I seem .....the first person to arrive at school today.  
a-To be      b- being      c- be      d- to being
22. Being a teacher means .....a lot of work.

a-to do                      b- to be done                      c- doing                      d- do

**23.** My brother .....to lose his fiend's toys but he did.

a-seems                      b- wasn't supposed                      c- is supposed                      d- was supposed

**24.** It seems that .....run out of bread.

a-is having                      b- having                      c- we have                      d- to have

**25.** Nowadays, many people don't .....themselves .

a-Suppose                      b- mean                      c- seem                      d- want

**26.** She .....like a good doctor , patients like her.

a-supposes                      b- seems                      c- means                      d- is supposed

**27.** After being fired from work , he .....nervous.

a-seemed                      b- was supposed                      c- was meant to                      d- meant

**28.** He .....to spy on his neighbours.

a-is seemed                      b- is meaning                      c- is supposed                      d- isn't supposed

**29.** I can attend the meeting . I am .....visit my mother who is ill.

A-supposing to                      b- supposing                      c- supposed                      d- supposed to

**30.** he .....to have been studying for the test all night.

a-is supposing                      b- supposed                      c- seems                      d- meant

**31.** I .....to attend the lecture. The professor expects me to do so.

a-am supposed                      b-am meaning                      c-seemed                      d-am seemed

**32.** Clothes .....be getting more and more expensive all the time.

a-are meant                      b-are supposed                      c- seem to                      d- want to

**33.** The conference .....to start tomorrow .

a-is supposed                      b-will suppose                      c-supposed                      d- is supposing

**34.** The car .....to have been repaired . it is running perfectly now.

a-supposed                      b-seems                      c- is supposing                      d- meant

**35.** The car .....to be private , but the older son used it as a taxi.

a-seem                      b- is supposing                      c- meant                      d- was meant

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

36. I .....him to give some more time to pay his debts.  
a- piled                      b- beg                      c- forgave                      d- let
37. Don't ask a .....person to help you.  
a- mean                      b- main                      c- sting                      d- generous
38. He is .....with his money . the poor like him very much.  
a- mean                      b- main                      c- sting                      d- generous
39. When he didn't know who was to blame for breaking the screen. I .....in relief.  
a- sighed                      b- cited                      c- sited                      d- breathed
40. He has no friends , so he feels .....  
a- happy                      b- relieved                      c- alone                      d- sadly
41. .... his comments as you know he envies you.  
a- forget                      b- ignore                      c- omit                      d- delete
42. We left the party early as they were .....to us  
a- friendly                      b- intimate                      c- close                      d- unfriendly
43. It is .....that all young children make mistakes.  
A- illogical                      b- logical                      c- illegal                      d- legal
44. I can't forget my ..... when I was at a primary school.  
a- remembrance                      b- souvenirs                      c- memories                      d- remembers
45. you will .....him if you take his book .  
a- ignore                      b- up set                      c- upset                      d- set up
46. Parents much care for the .....of the family members.  
a- union                      b- unit                      c- united                      d- reunite
47. She floods her children with .....feelings .  
a- worm                      b- warm                      c- warn                      d- warmly
48. Ten people .....a baby girl died in the car accident.  
a- involving                      b- including                      c- includes                      d- inclusion
49. Don't drive on this .....road. It is too dangerous.  
a- fog                      b- frog                      c- foggy                      d- cloudy
50. Rich people should give .....to help the country develop.  
a- Donors                      b- donates                      c- donations                      d- donate
51. She .....with her daughter. They had a quarrel .  
a- Fell out                      b- get on                      c- get on with                      d- fell out in
52. He is ..... He doesn't like to spend money.  
a- meaning                      b- meaningful                      c- meaningless                      d- mean
53. The story has a useful moral . it is .....  
a- meaning                      b- meaningful                      c- meaningless                      d- mean
54. I don't ask you for money , I am not a .....  
a- bigger                      b- beggar                      c- beg                      c- pleader
55. The police .....at the criminal and killed him  
a- fired out                      b- set fire                      c- made fire                      c- fired

56. He ..... touch with his friends so he feel lonely.

a- Keeps                      b- kept                      c- lost                      d- stayed in

57. I no longer ..... Mohammed , we rarely meet.

a- keep touch with                      b- hung out with                      c- fall out                      d- hang out with

58. he didn't ..... you to suffer. He didn't do it purposely.

a- main                      b- mean                      c- mien                      d- maimed

59. Hassan was so ..... that he wouldn't spend money on anything.

a- mean                      b- main                      c- sting                      d- generous

60. Said has ..... of work to do. He doesn't have any free time.

a- piles                      b- pales                      c- poles                      d- peels

61. He ....., but I knew Dad was disappointed when I heard him.

a- sneezed                      b- snored                      c- yawned                      d- sighed

62. Ana will ..... her mum to make her a chocolate cake for her birthday because it is her favorite.

a- big                      b- plea                      c- regret                      d- beg

63. Whenever I go past my primary school, it ..... lovely memories.

a- brings out                      b- bring on                      c- brings up                      d- brings back

64. Social media is a great way to ..... in touch with friends.

a- lose                      b- keep                      c- make                      d- do

65. To ..... is to stop being angry with someone who has done something wrong.

a- Forgive                      b- punish                      c- forget                      d- forepaw

66. A ..... is a light you can carry to help you see.

a- lamp                      b- lamb                      c- torch                      d- trench

67. .... is an adjective to describe someone who is unkind.

a- kindhearted                      b- hardhearted                      c- softhearted                      d- openhearted

# Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. If we didn't get heat and light from the sun, there..... no life on Earth.  
a- would be                      b- will be                      c- is                      d- would have been
2. If you..... the temperature at its centre, you'd find it was 15 million degrees.  
a- take                      b- took                      c- had taken                      d- 'd take
3. If you look at the sun, you.....your sight.  
a- damage                      b- 'd damage                      c- 'll damage                      d- would have damage
- 4..... OK if you look at the sun wearing sunglasses?  
a- was it                      b- will it be                      c- would it be                      d- Is it
5. If he .....at the sun, he wouldn't have damaged his sight.  
a- wouldn't look                      b- doesn't look                      c- didn't look                      d- hadn't looked
6. If it hadn't rained so heavily, we .....floods.  
a- hadn't had                      b- wouldn't have had                      c- won't have                      d- wouldn't have
7. I ..... to the moon if I were asked.  
a- would have gone                      b- will go                      c- would go                      d- go
8. If it is very hot tomorrow, we ..... to the beach.  
a- don't go                      b- wouldn't go                      c- won't go                      d- wouldn't have gone
9. People who live near volcanoes leave home if they.....  
a- erupt                      b- erupted                      c- had erupted                      d- will erupt
10. If I were you, I.....to the weather forecast before deciding where to go tomorrow.  
a- will listen                      b- would listen                      c- would have listened                      d- listen
11. If the storm had reached the city, houses and shops .....  
a- would have been destroyed                      b- would have destroyed  
c- would be destroyed                      d- will be destroyed
12. What would happen if a huge storm ..... the coast of Egypt?  
a- hits                      b- hit                      c- would hit                      d- would have hit
13. If we didn't get heat and light from the sun, there would be no life on Earth, .....?  
a- will they                      b- did we                      c- did there                      d- would there
14. If you took the temperature at the centre of the sun, you.... it was more like 15 million degrees.  
a- 'd find                      b- will find                      c- would have found                      d- can find
15. If he hadn't looked at the sun, he wouldn't have damaged his Sight.  
a- would damage                      b- would have damaged  
c- wouldn't damage                      d- wouldn't have damaged
16. If you .....at the sun, you will damage your sight.  
a- look                      b- looked                      c- had looked                      d- are looking
17. If there are clouds in the sky tonight, you .....able to see the moon.  
a- aren't                      b- wouldn't be                      c- wouldn't have been                      d- will not be
18. If it .....an eclipse, the sky would have gone dark .  
a- were                      b- was                      c- had been                      d- is
19. If I discovered a new planet, I .....it my mother's name.

a- would give b- will give c- give d- would have given

20. If there was an eclipse of the sun in my country, I .....definitely watch it.

a- will b- would c- can d- would have

21. If you watch the sky on a clear night, you .....see stars and planets.

a- can b- would c- could d- might have

22. If the sun didn't give light and heat, there .....any life on Earth.

a- won't be b- wouldn't have been c- wouldn't be d- didn't have

23. If you wear a hat, your face..... burnt.

a- won't get b- wouldn't get c- don't get d- can get

24. It ..... better for your eyes if you wear sunglasses.

a- will be b- is c- would be d- can be

25. If you ..... so long in the sun, you wouldn't have got burnt.

a- didn't spend b- don't spend c- haven't spent d- hadn't spent

26. If it..... warm and sunny tomorrow, I'll go swimming

a- is b- was c- be d- will be

27. If the storm reaches our area, trees will be blown down and houses.....

a- will damage b- will be damaged c- damaged d- would be damaged

28. If the volcano ....., I'd be very surprised/we would leave quickly.

a- erupts b- erupt c- erupted d- was erupted

29. If the flood had been here, houses would have been damaged.

a- would have damaged b- would have been damaged

c- had been damaged d- will be damaged

30. I wish I ..... what I was going to do when I leave school.

a- know b- knew c- have known d- will know

31. I wish I ..... my time in the holidays.

a- hadn't wasted b- haven't wasted c- can not waste d- wouldn't waste

32. I wish there ..... something I was really interested in.

a- is b- has been c- were d- could be

33. They spent all their money in the holidays and they are sorry now. They wish they

..... all their money in the holidays .

a- hadn't spent b- didn't spend c- wouldn't spend d- couldn't spend

34. I don't know where my friends are. I wish I....where my friends were.

a- know b- knew c- had known d- would know

35. He'd like to be better at sport .He wishes he ..... better at sport.

a- is b- has been c- were d- could be

36. I'm sorry about the things I said yesterday. I wish I ...those things yesterday.

a- didn't say b- hadn't said c- haven't said d- couldn't say

37. Ali wishes he ..... so many things to do before he goes to bed.

a- didn't get b- hadn't get c- hasn't got d- wouldn't get

38. Ali wishes it .....so late because he has still got things to do before he goes to bed.

a- isn't b- hasn't been c- wasn't d- couldn't be