

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

• زيتونة الصف الثالث الإعدادي (الترم الأول)

1) **1.Do – does – did – don't – doesn't – didn't + المصدر**

2) **Always , usually , sometimes , never , often المصدر**

3) **Will , should , shouldn't , must , mustn't , can , to + المصدر**

4) **Was , were able , to , could , might , had to + المصدر**

5) **Like , love , prefer , enjoy , look forward to , in addition to , look forward to , mind , good at , bad at , suggest , recommend
+ فعل ing**

6) **Don't , doesn't , didn't , do , does , did + المصدر**

7) **Would prefer , would love , would like to + المصدر**

1. **I would prefer to watch TV .**

2. **I would rather sleep early .**

3. **I would rather watch TV than play tennis .**

4. **I prefer swimming to reading .**

5. **I prefer eating fish to eating meat .**

6. **I would prefer to swim rather than to eat .**

كلمات تأتي في السؤال في المضارع التام

• **Have , Has + فاعل + p.p. + yet ? للاستفسار**

• **Have , Has + فاعل + ever + + pp. ?**

• **Have , Has + فاعل + p.p. + already ? للتعجب**

• **Have you finished yet ?**

• **Have you finished already ? Amazing .**

كلمات تأتي في النفي في المضارع التام

فاعل + **have , has + never + p.p.**

فاعل + **haven't , hasn't + p.p. + yet .**

• **I haven't visited Japan yet .**

• **She has never visited Japan .**

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already – ever

- This is the best player I have ever seen .
- She has already finished her homework .

Has been to = has gone to = has been in

- Have you ever been to Cairo ? `` ذُهب و عَاد
- She has gone to the school . she is still there . ذُهب و لم يَعد
- She has been to the school . she is no longer there .
- She has been in Cairo.

Be تحويلات

- Am , is , are , was , were , been , being .
- She has been to Cairo for three years .
- While being in Cairo , she visited the pyramids .
- She was in Cairo last week .
- Either Ali nor I was busy last week .

not تحويلات

- am not , isn't , aren't , don't , doesn't , didn't , haven't , hasn't .
- She isn't travelling tomorrow .
- They don't like romantic movies .
- She didn't play football last week .

For – since

For (days , weeks , years , a long time , the last , the past) .

Since (2000 , Sunday , last , graduation , marriage , childhood) .

- She has played tennis **since** three o'clock .
- She has played tennis **for** three hours .
- لاحظ الفكرة دي : **Since the last... , since the last +**
- I haven't met Ahmed **since** the last meeting.
- I haven't met Ahmed **for** the last year. (تركات)
- I have lived here **since** leaving Cairo . (_since + gerund)

Since – when

ماضي بسيط **Since** مضارع تام

ماضي بسيط **when** ماضي بسيط

- I have lived here since I was a child.
- I lived here when I was a child .

(تركت) **for** مع المضارع التام والماضي البسيط .

- I have lived in Cairo for three years .
- I lived in Cairo for three years . I live I Paris now.

Since = because = as (تركت)

- I didn't answer the phone since I was having a shower

Prepositions

حروف الجر

In

مع الفترات الزمنية الكبيرة (قرون – سنوات – فصول – شهور) .

In (the 13th century – 1995 – summer – May) .

مع الفترات الزمنية المسبوقة ب **the**

In (the morning , the evening , the afternoon) .

بمعني خلال .

In (five days , three years , four months .) .

At

مع الوقت وأجزاء اليوم والأعياد ..

In (noon , dawn , three o'clock , a.m. , p.m. , Christmas.

on

مع الايام والتواريخ ..

On (Sunday , 13th May , Christmas Day) .

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Between..... and - fromto

- she is sleeping from six to seven .
- The school is between the bank and the hospital .

On holiday , in the holiday (تركات)

- We go to Cairo on holiday .
- We go to Cairo in the holiday .

At the moment , in a moment (تركات)

- She is sleeping at the moment .
- I'll explain that in a moment..

At the age of – since the age of (تركات)

- At the age of , he travelled to Cairo.
- Since the age of , he has travelled to Cairo .

On time – in time (تركات)

- We arrived at the airport in time. في الوقت المناسب
- We arrived at the airport on time. في الوقت المحدد

Just = a short time ago = a moment ago

- She has just arrived home .
- She arrived home a moment ago .

How long ago = when (تركات)

- How long have you lived in this house ?
- How long ago did you live in this house ?

The comparison المقارنة

• هذه الكلمات يأتي معها **than**

- better – fewer – less – more – farther – worse - er صفة

• هذه الكلمات يأتي معها **the**

- best – fewest – most – least – most – farthest-worst- est صفة

- She is more famous than me .

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- **The giraffe is the tallest animal .**

as صفة **as** - **not as** , **so** صفة **as**

- **She is as tall as me.**
- **He has as many books as me .**
- **He has as much money as me .**

Farther – further

- **For further information , contact us .**

A little , a bit , slightly , Much , even , far

- هذه الكلمات تسبق صيغه المقارنة من الدرجة الثانية : (تركات) .
- **She is a bit taller than her sister .**
- **I have much more pens that Aya .**

Of the two .

- هنا صيغه مقارنه وليست تفضيل : (تركات) .
- **Of the two players , Ali is the taller .**

كلما كلما . **The more , the more** (تركات)

- 1- **The more you study , the more marks you will get .**
- 2- **The more you eat , the fatter you will be .**

Most , best (without) the . (تركات)

1. **I love my mother best .**
2. **He is one of my best players .**
3. **Mo Salah is the world's best player .**
4. **She is wearing her newest dress .**

While – During (تركات)

- **While riding a bike , I was listening to music.**
- لازم يكون الفاعل في الجملتين واحد .
- **While riding a bike , it rained (مثال خاطئ - لأن الفاعل مش واحد)**
- **While I was in Cairo , I visited the pyramids .**

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- **During my visit to Cairo , I visited the pyramids .**

المضارع البسيط مع المواعيد الثابتة .

- **The train leaves at six .**
- **What time does the train leave ?**
- **When does the train leave ?**
- **When is the train ?**
- **The train doesn't stop at the station .**
- **The train never stops at the station .**

المضارع المستمر يعبر عن ترتيبات في المستقبل .

• يعبر عن ترتيبات في المستقبل **prepared - booked - arranged**
• (سفر - رحلات - زواج)

- **She is visiting the pyramids tomorrow .**
- **She is having lunch today .**

المصدر + **am , is , are going to**

• يعبر عن قرارات وخطط ونوايا وتنبؤ بدليل .

• (**plan , decide , intend , intention**)

- **She is going to school tomorrow . That's her plan.**
- **He is going to travel to Cairo . That's his intention .**
- **Take care ! You are going you fall .**
- **Take care , Be careful , Watch out , Take care (going to)**
- **تشتغل بدماعك going to تشتغل بدراعك مضارع مستمر (حكم تكاتك 😊)**

الماضي البسيط والماضي المستمر

هذه الكلمات تأتي مع الماضي البسيط :

In - last - ago - yesterday - once - one day - That day - the other day - when.

هذه الكلمات تأتي مع الماضي المستمر :

Yesterday evening , while , as , just as.

- **While I was eating , Ali arrived .**
- **When he arrived , I was eating .**

Either – neither – both – none

- **Eitheror .** إماأو
- **Nether nor .** لاولا
- **Both and** كلاو
- **Both girls are happy .** كلا الولدين سعيدان
- **Either Boy is happy .** كل ولد من الولدين سعيد ..
- **Neither Boy is happy .** ولا ولد من الولدين سعيد ..

• هذه الكلمات يأتي معها فعل مفرد **either ,neither , none**

- **Either boy is happy .**
- **Neither Boy is happy.**
- لاحظ الاتي : هنا نتبع الفاعل الأبعد . (الفاعل الأول)
- **Neither the boys nor Samy were happy yesterday .**
- **Either** الكلمة الوحيدة اللي تأتي في وجود كلمات نفي في الجملة .
- **She didn't like either of the boys.**
- من الممكن استخدام **of + (them , us , you)**
- **Either of boys is happy .**
- **Both of them are travelling.**
- **None of them is sad .**
- من الممكن استخدام **(We , You , They) both**
- **We both like our parents .**

المؤثر والمتأثر .

- **Excited , amazed , surprised , frightened , annoying , relaxed .**
Exciting , amazing , surprising , frightening , annoying , ○
relaxing.

1- I was **excited** . The film was **exciting** .

2- He was **frightened** because the lion was **frightening**.

Neither , none

- **She liked neither of her friends .** بين اثنين
- **She liked none of her friends .** بين اكثر من اثنين

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• لكي تستطيع أن تتعامل مع الأزمنة بسهولة محتاج الأول تضبط شويه حاجات

- ٨) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس المعني (معني الجملة) .
- ٩) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس الاستخدام (استخدام الجملة) .
- ١٠) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس ربط الأزمنة (مهم اووي) .
- ١١) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس الكلمات الدالة (استخدام الجملة) .
- ١٢) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس العطف (and , then)

- 1) She starts work every Moring .
- 2) She started her work yesterday .
- 3) She has started her work recently .
- 4) She is starting her work today .
- 5) Where is Rana ? She is sleeping in her bed .
- 6) She studied , had lunch and went to the club .

• هناك فرق بين (ago – last)

- 1- She went to the pyramids last year .
- 2- She went to the pyramids a year ago .
- 3- They lived in the village a month ago .
- 4- They lived in the village last month .

• هناك فرق بين استخدام (do – be) في الأزمنة .

• **Be (am , is , are , was , were)**

• يجب أن نستخدم بعد **be** الآتي :

- She wasn't in Cairo last week (حرف جر)
- Were they happy last week ? (صفة)
- She is sleeping in bed . (gerund)
- They weren't my parents . They were my friends . (اسم)

• يجب أن نستخدم بعد **do** الفعل في المصدر :

• **Do (do , does , did)**

- She didn't go to Cairo last week ?
- Did they play tennis yesterday ?

• عنوان الوحدة الرابعة في الصف الثالث الاعدادي

Have you ever travelled by plane ?

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By

حرف جر يأتي مع جميع وسائل المواصلات ، بشرط أن لا يسبق وسائل المواصلات أي شيء .

By plane ,by bus , by train, by ship , by horse , by donkeyetc.
طيب لو فاصل أو كلمه قبل وسائل للمواصلات ؟

On

مع كل الوسائل .

On a bus , on a train , on the horse , on the ship , on the plane.....etc.

In

مع الوسائل دي .

Car , canoe , helicopter, carriage , truck, submarine , car , taxi, rickshaw, small boat .

Must , have to , has to , need to , had to , should

- **she has to study hard for her exams .(she has no choice)**
 - **I have to wear a uniform . (I have no choice)**
 - **She must study hard (a strong advice)**
 - **You must visit my house . (a warm invitation)**
 - **I must sleep early . (inner feeling)**
 - **Laws must be followed . (written laws)**
- She must study hard (Just an advice)**

Doesn't , doesn't , didn't (have to , need) .

Needn't , mustn't .

- **You needn't help me . I can do it myself .**
- **She doesn't need to sleep early .**
- **You don't have to come by car . I can give you a lift .**
- **You mustn't smoke here . It's a hospital .**

● الخلاصة :

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• يقع عليك العقاب أو الأذى أو الضرر في حالتين :

- **Mustn't** (أخبرتك أن لا تفعل وانت تفعل)
- **Have to , has to** (أخبرتك أن تفعل وانت لا تفعل)

كلمات لازم تكون عارف معناها . (تركت)

Necessary ضروري , **obligatory** ضروري , **advisable** ضروري ,
a must ضرورة , **allowed** مسموح , **banned** محرم ,
against the law ضد القانون **obligation** الزام **necessity** ضرورة
prohibited محرم **optional** اختياري .

1. You mustn't smoke here . It's against the law .

2. You should study hard . It's advisable .

Suggest – recommend (تركت) .

- **Suggest that + فاعل + المصدر**
- **Suggest that + فاعل + should + المصدر**
- **Suggest + gerund** – اسم
- I suggest you study .
- I suggest that you should study .
- I suggest studying .

Can , able to (تركت) .

- **Can - could** تعبر عن القدرة في بشكل عام
- تأتي مع أفعال الحواس .
- I can see with my eyes .
- I can swim well .
- When she was young , she could swim .
- *She could paint before she started school.*
- *I couldn't cook until I went to university.*
- *When I lived next to the pool, I could go swimming every day.*

Was , were able to

تعبر عن القدرة في موقف محدد

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• تعبر عن القدرة في موقف ما محتاج جهد وتعب .

- **Managed to = was , were able to .**
- **The police weren't able to catch the thief .**
- **The burglar was able to get in through the bathroom window.**
- **The burglar لص منازل managed to get in through the bathroom window even though it was locked.**
- **The speaker wasn't able to attend the conference due to illness.**
- **She couldn't watch the match because she was working.**

To + infinitive - infinitive (تركات) .

□ هذه الأفعال يأتي بعدها مفعول ثم **to** ثم المصدر :

- **Cause** يسبب , **persuade** يقنع , **force** يجبر ,
- **get** يقنع , **help** يساعد , **allow** يسمح , **permit** يسمح , **advise** ينصح .
- **I advise you to study hard .**
- **I help her to her homework .**

□ هذه الأفعال يأتي بعدها مفعول ثم المصدر :

- **make** يجعل , **help** يساعد , **let** يسمح **have**
- **She makes me laugh .**
- **My mother let me watch TV .**

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□ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. To reach the new supermarket, (will go) straight on for about 50 metres.
2. Al-Azhar Park is the best place to go (on) the weekend.
3. What time (is) the first lesson start?
4. Let's hurry! The train (leave) at 8.00.
5. How (far) does the journey take to Luxor?
6. Does Hatim go shopping (at) the afternoon?
7. The train arrives (at) Aswan at 7 a.m.
8. Which platform does the train to Alexandria(leaves) from?
9. When (does) the next fashion exhibition?
10. I look forward to (see) my old friends.
11. I'm very good (in) playing chess; I usually win!
12. In your opinion, what's Egypt's(the most famous) monument?
13. My house is (opposite to) the park.
14. The first lesson starts..... (in) eight a.m.
15. She went to work..... (by) her car.
16. The train (isn't) stop at Al Minya today because there are engineering works.
17. Would you like (have) a cup of tea?
18. Do you mind(to lend) me your camera?
19. I will take a-ten.....(minutes) break to refresh my energy.
20. Tamer is active. He(doesn't) comes late.
21. (Neither) my parents encourage me to depend on myself.

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22. I'm too tired. I (can't) able to continue working for a loner time.
3. She was busy yesterday, but she is even (busier than) today!
24. The two T-shirts are too short. I don't want (neither) of them.
25. He doesn't have any leg injuries. (Either) are physically fit.
26. No question was difficult. I answered (none) of them.
27. Tamer is the (quickest) of the two players.
28. The teacher (got) us do the exercise again.
29. Randa can't go to the club with us because she (does) her homework.
30. Both Rami (or) Kamal got full marks.
31. The clown made my little child (laughs).
32. Neither of these TVs (are) smart.
33. I can't buy this mobile phone; it is a (bite) expensive for me.
34. Ahmad can speak English (good).
35. What (are) you doing at 7 p.m. yesterday?
36. Why (do) you go to school yesterday? - As I was ill.
37. . (While) the party, I was happy to meet my old friends.
38. How (many) bread do you need?
39. (Just as) watching TV, I felt a severe headache.
40. She was waiting impatiently (while) the plane landed safely.
41. You gave two quick answers. Don't worry, (each) are correct.

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42. I don't know where Rami is; he is..... (both) in the office or at home.
43. The teacher was angry with me because the composition (not written) carefully.
44. Don't make noise while your gather (was) sleeping.
45. I would like (buying) a new TV.
46. You ate too much. You have the (little) amount of food left.
47. I'm sure you're (lucky) than me!
48. (All) of us can buy tickets for the party. We are all short of money.
49. What is the (bad) situation you've ever faced?
50. Neither the smart TV nor the large TV (suit) the customer.
51. Look, the manager's car..... (coming) over there.
52. You are (amazed), Rami; you have made a great success.
53. Don't make him (replaces) this jacket; it is very nice.
54. Where do you intend to spend the weekend? – I (will) spend the weekend in my village.
55. The government (build) a new school in our village next summer. Everything is ready.
56. Look, the child (lie) on the floor.
57. We (going) to spend the evening outdoors.
58. Mr Rady (leave) for London tomorrow as arranged.
59. Sherif (go) to Alexandria; he has decided to go there.
60. She was (upsets) because the news was upsetting.

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61. The room is dirty. It needs..... (clean).
62. I'm glad(meeting) you.
63. It's a pleasure to meet you. Welcome.....(in) our neighbourhood.
64. What are you going (do) during the weekend?
65. Amany..... (travel) tomorrow. She has got the tickets.
66. Rami (doesn't play) football now; he is studying at home.
67. Yasser (will) visit us tomorrow. Who knows?
68. All over the world, the poor (is) in need of help. 1
69. The initiative aims (improve) the quality of public services.
70. Since 2019, the Decent Life Initiative (helped) people in 377 villages to have clean water.
71. Why are the workers (dig) here?
72. Food (is preparing) now.
73. Who (you wait) for at the moment?
74. You can't stay in the room now; workers (paint) it right now.
75. The sky is clear; it (not rain).
76. I have (fewer) money than Hatim.
77. I wasn't very hungry, so I ate the (most) amount of food.
78. My brother usually reads (much) books than me.
79. I think it's better to cooperate with each (others)
- 80 achieve more success.
81. All the money I have (are) only ten pounds!
82. Have you (never) been to Hurghada?
83. You can't meet Adel because he's (been) to the supermarket.

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84. I haven't seen Rami (for) the last time we were at the club.
85. We didn't travel to London..... (since) 2021.
86. Fortunately; I (not forget) the right answer!
87. I haven't met Tamer since..... (travelled) abroad.
88. Have you sent the car to the service center? - Yes, I (have sent) it yesterday.
89. Hala (wasn't returned) from London yet.
90. Kamal has just arrived. This means he arrived a very (long) time ago.
91. She's come late, (isn't) she?
92. I miss you so much; I haven't seen you (since) ages!
93. Yasser..... (has lived) abroad for two years. Now, he lives in Cairo.
94. How (long ago) has she lived in Paris?
95. Hatim is (such) clever that he could solve the problem.
96. He (lived) in the USA for two years. He hasn't returned to Egypt yet.
97. Samir (has born) in Cairo in 2001.
98. Nancy first (has travelled) to Italy in 2010.
99. I'm very sad; I (had lost) my mobile.
100. My uncle (was having) a lung disease since 2020.
101. Hatim hasn't been to an aquarium (already).
102. I..... (had gone) swimming. After that, I went sailing.
27. The house (was painting) a month ago.
103. They bought the house in 2006 and they've done a lot of work on it since..... (than).

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104. Have you bought the new mobile? – Yes, I have
(yet) bought it. I bought it a moment ago.
105. I haven't met Yaser since he (promote) to the
new post.
106. Why did he (travelled) to London last week?
107. A month ago, we (are) in our village.
108. Hatim returned from the United States
(since) 2020.
109. Who (has) the room painted by last week? 5. My
neighbor (had been) deaf all his life.
110. Tamer has just (arriving) ; you can come and see
him.
111. Would you like (visit) me on Friday?
112. Has the new app (created) yet?
113. I (won't do) my homework yet.
114. Didn't you win the school competition last year? - No,
I (didn't win) it!
115. I've got..... (a) good news for you!
116. When she (have been) in school, she came first in
Egypt in NASA.
117. The recycled water (is using) to help plants grow.
118. (does she clean) the house yet?
119. I visited London in 2010. This means that I.....
.... (have visited) London since 2010.
120. They (will come) on time, haven't they?
121. People have been in conflict over money
(since) hundreds of years.
122. Did you visit Taher in the hospital? - Yes, I
(already visit) him with all my friends.
123. (Has) she hit your car by mistake last night?

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124. Don't worry; I have (never) brought you the money you need.
125. I suggest (to travel) to Hurghada for the weekend.
126. I hope (will buy) a new car.
127. In a mindfulness class, students learn to..... (breath) slowly and to only think of the present.
128. I..... (have to) buy more bread; we have a lot at home.
129. I am so sorry; I..... (am able) to come on time yesterday because the bus had broken down.
130. My neighbor (not have to) leave for work because he was still ill.
131. You (might) always eat healthy food; that's my advice.
132. I ran fast, but I (could) win the race!
133. You..... (can) park here; it isn't allowed.
134. Everyone (shouldn't) follow the right health habits.
135. You (must) take things that belong to others.
136. (Do) you have to wait for a longer time? – Yes, because the manager was busy.
137. (Because) he was very sick, he decided to continue working.
138. (Did) you have to consult a doctor? – Yes, I didn't; my health had already improved.
139. You shouldn't feel (badly) about being poor.
140. Sometimes I get upset after.... (had used) mass media.
141. You (needn't) come to my brother's birthday party; you will have a nice time.

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142. She (has to) hurry because she still has a lot of time to catch the train.

143. Primary school students (don't have to) wear a uniform; it's obligatory.

144. (Do) you have to see your doctor? – Yes, I was really ill.

145. Have you attended the meeting? - No, the manager (have to) postpone it because three members were absent.

146. She mustn't (disobeys) school rules.

147. He (isn't able to) do that task alone, can he?

148. The pilot (has to) land suddenly as there was something wrong with the plane.

149. You must be careful when using the internet. This means that it's (unnecessary) to do so

التركات مجابه .

- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word (s) in brackets .

1. If you have any further information , let me know . (**far**)
2. I couldn't answer the phone since I was having a shower. (**have**)
3. Did you go to the party ? No , I wasn't invited (**invite**)
4. Do you want tea or coffee ? neither I don't like them . (**either**)
5. Two men wanted to marry her , but she accepted neither of them . (**both**)
6. Don't make noise while your father is asleep **sleep**)
7. I will do my best to help you . (**good**)
8. She gets better and better at science . (**good**)
9. She wants our best car . (**good**)
10. Which car is the better mine or yours ? (**good**)
11. She has a lot more money than us . (**lot**)
12. We both should come early . (**us**)
13. Of the two girls , my daughter is the taller **tall**)
14. While I was running the sky was blue (**run**)
15. While running he fell . (**run**)
16. During working hours , I met my friend . (**when**).
17. If you have any further information , let me know . (**far**)
18. I couldn't answer the phone since I was having a shower. (**have**)
19. Did you go to the party ? No , I wasn't invite (**invite**)
20. Do you want tea or coffee ? neither I don't like them . (**either**)

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

21. Two men wanted to marry her , but she accepted neither of them . (**both**)
22. Don't make noise while your father is asleep **sleep**)
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29. Of the two girls , my daughter is the taller **tall**)
30. While I was running the sky was blue (**run**)
31. While running he fell . (**run**)
32. During working hours , I met my friend . (**when**) .
33. The dog was very confused he couldn't find his bone .(**confuse**)
34. A : Abdullah is in hospital . B : I know , I am going to him. .(**visit**)
35. My sister is annoying she is always taking my things without asking . .(**annoy**)
36. Did you see the player ? He was amazing **amaze**)
37. They aren't going to start a new business , are they ? .(**going**)
38. I Have a villa now . .(**to have**)
39. She is tasting the soup with a spoon . .(**taste**)
40. The soup tastes very hot . .(**taste**)
41. How long ago did you buy your car ? (**you - buy**)
42. You hair looks nice have you been to the barber's ? (**you - go**)
43. She has been married since she was eighteen . (**married**)

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

44. Since leaving home , he hasn't returned yet . (**leave**)
45. She hasn't went there since the last visit . (**just**)
46. He went to a special school for the deaf . (**privacy**)
47. At the age of seven , he was taken to London . (**take**)
48. She has been in Luxor for three years . (**is**)
49. No one has ever seen a lion before . . (**yet**)
50. I am a lucky person . I haven't had nightmares . . (**have**)
51. I haven't met Adel Emam . (**meet**)
52. I didn't meet Mustafa Fahmy . (**meet**)
53. I don't think the food has been cooked yet (**haven't**)
54. Has the road been paved ? Yes , it was paved last week . . (**pave**)
55. I haven't seen my uncle since three years ago . (**in**)
56. used cars are cheaper than new ones . . (**use**)
57. Must we finish the exercise today ? No , you don't have – needn't – don't need (**mustn't**)
58. The weather was bad so I wasn't able to go home (**able**)
59. Must you mispronounce my name ? (**Should**)
60. When I was young , I didn't use to be able to climb hills .(**able**)
61. It might rain . Who knows ! (**must**)
62. You must stop smoking , I am your doctor . (**should**)
63. You should stop smoking , I am your friend . (**need**)

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

• لازم تعرف معني الكلمات الآتية .

- **Prefix** مشابه , **suffix** مرادف , **synonym** لاحقه , **similar** سابقه , **verb** فعل , **mean** يعني , **meaning** مضاد , **dissimilar** يكون , **form** صفة , **adjective** اسم , **noun** ظرف , **adverb** مضاد , **opposite** شيء , **thing** يغير , **change** يكون , **make**

• لواحق تحول الفعل لصفه :

- **able , ful , ive , ing , ed .** لواحق تحول الفعل لصفه.

- **drinkable , helpful , interesting , attractive , interested** لواحق تحول الاسم لصفه.
- **ern , y , al , less , ous , en .**

- **Northern , rainy , useless , formal , wooden , famous** لواحق تحول الاسم لصفه.
- **ate , en , ise , ify**

- **Complicate , harden , realize , beautify**
- **ment – ness – tion – ion – hood – ship - ance** لواحق الاسم.
- **Development , pollution , friendship , patience .**

- **sadly , quickly , happily** لواحق الظرف :

- **or , ist , er , ian** لواحق اسم الفاعل :

- **Tourist , advisor , reader , Instructor**

• سوابق تغير معني الكلمة للعكس:

- **In , im , dis , mis , un , ir .**
- **Impolite , incorrect , unpopular , unhappy .**

- **re = again (rethink , reread) .**

- **trans , micro .**

- **transport , transport , microwave , microscope .**

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A/An... is a place where we can borrow or read books.

a. library b. bookshop c. aquarium d. museum

2. Cairo has a lot of ancient monuments. "Ancient" is the opposite in meaning to ".....".

a. very old b. unimportant c. friendly d. modern

3. He played very well, but he lost the game. He was

a. lucky b. unlucky c. friendly d. unfriendly

4. To find the nearest bank, go ...on. It's next to the park.

a. street b. opposite c. straight d. long

5. I'm interested in reading. "Interested in" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

a. keen on b. pleased with c. sure about d. full of

6. ... cars are environmentally friendly means of transport.

a. Electrician b. Electricity c. Electrical d. Electric

7. I like this hotel because it has a lot of means of comfort.

We can change "comfort" into an adjective by adding the suffix "....." .

a. -ity b.- able c. -ness d. -ful

8. Do you think this dictionary is easy to use?

"Easy" is a synonym for ".....".

a. big b. correct c. simple d. difficult

9. Some of the trams in Alexandria have two

a. flowers b. flours c. flies d. floors

10. Students show a lot of interest in playing football. By adding the suffix ".....", we can change "interest" into an adjective referring to a thing.

a. -lar b. -ing c. -ed d. -able

11. When did your uncle reach Cairo Airport? In this question, "reach" means "....." .

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

a. arrive b. arrive in c. arrive at d. leave

12. Squash is my sport. I like it very much. a. worst
b. favorite c. bad d. favor

13. A is a building where historical objects are kept and shown.

a. museum b. bank c. sports center d. library

14. Ahmad was late school because he got up late.

a. with b. from c. for d. at

15. On my way to school, I go ... the post office every day.

a. next b. between c. past d. front

16. is the expensive things people wear, such as rings, necklaces, etc.

a. Wood b. Clay c. Mud d. jewelry

17. We use the to cross the lake near our school.

a. car b. ferry c. plane d. bike

18. We all like Rami; he's very polite. We add the prefix "....." to get the antonym for "polite".

a. im- b. un- c. dis- d. non

19. Always try to be to avoid making mistakes.

a. unattractive b. attractive c. careful d. careless

20. A/An..... is a place where you can do different sports.

a. lake b. aquarium c. library d. sports center

21. I'd like cup of coffee, please.

a. other b. another c. others d. other's

22. At home, my brothers usually turns doing the housework.

a. take b. make c. do d. give

23. A nature is a safe place where we keep and protect animals and plants.

a. farm b. soil c. reserve d. desert

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

24. There are a lot of attractive gardens in our city. The word “attractive” means

a. large b. interested c. ugly d. beautiful

25. We like our new house; it’s really

a. uncomfortable b. comfortable c. crowded d. excited

26. He informed us about the new project in our village. To change “inform” into a noun, add the suffix”

a. -ity b. -ness c. -ton d -ation

27. A/An is a place where people can go to see paintings, photographs, objects, etc.

a. library b aquarium c. exhibition d. platform

28. Hurry up or you won’tthe train.

a. catch b. miss c. lose d. make

29. Oh! It’s a very expensive mobile phone. The opposite of “expensive” is “.....”.

a far b. simple c. cheap d. costly

30. A..... is someone who travels on a plane, train, car, etc.

a. boatman b. sailor c. driver d. passenger

31. Let’s to the beach and have a nice time.

a. going b. go c. to go d. goes

32. We usually play football; we play it in the open air.

a. indoor b. indoors c. outdoor d. outdoors

33. Tourists usually use a to follow directions. a. map
b. cap c. metro d. driver

34. A/An is a period of one hundred years.

a. age b. decade c. century d. journey

35. I like to play games. I don’t like going out.

a. outdoor b. indoor c. outdoors d. indoors

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

36. My friend has..... a suggestion to spend the weekend in the village.

a. done b. agreed c. made d. gone

37. Don't believe him; I have found that he is a liar.

a. at b. from c. of . out

38. To get the noun for a person who looks after gardens, add the suffix ".....". **a. -er b. -or c. -ist d. -ian**

39. His job is to show people, or tourists, our places of interest. He's a/an

a officer b. pilot c. guide d. tourist

40. I have sent Yasser a/an to my sister's wedding party. I'm sure he will come.

a. invention b. invitation c. reply d. information

41. I decided to a complaint because the shop assistant wasn't polite enough.

a. do b. make c. take d. sit

42. The price of the watch is wonderful, with free **a. industry b. discovery c. delivery d. recovery**

43. A/An .. is a container or device in which water is boiled.

a. kettle b. fan c. oven d. fridge

44. There is a grand.... at the shopping center, let's go there. **a. sell b. cell c. sail d. sale**

45. A good teacher can make a to students' lives. **a. differ b. difference c. different d. differently**

46. A/An is a large printed picture used for decoration.

a. comment b. email c. poster d. sale

47. He was fortunate enough to win the game, although he didn't play well. "Fortunate" here means ".....".

a. unlucky b. strong c. lucky d. clever

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

48. She usually assists us in times of need. To get the noun of “assist”, add the suffix “.....”.

a.-ness b. -ance c. -ment d. -or

49. These shoes are very expensive. They are made of high-quality

a. paper b. clothes c. leather d. skin

50. You can use this..... to get the information you need online.

a. location b. situation c. net d. website

51. Your answer is; go on speaking.

a. right b. wrong c. mistaken d. correctly

12. I don't like to live in this busy street. “Busy” is the opposite in meaning to “.....”.

a. big b. quiet c. crowded d. expensive

13. We use a /an to keep food cold and fresh.

a. mixer b. oven c. microwave d. fridge

14. Hala is very talented; she can the guitar well.

a. take b. get c. play d. make

15. This shopping center offers a 25% on summer clothes.

a. mount b. discount c. account d. amount

16. A is a machine that cooks food very quickly using special waves.

a. microwave b. boiler c. cook d. heater

17. You have sent me the wrong; I ordered an oven and not a kettle.

a. charge b. change c. term d. item

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

18. This shop sells second-hand mobile phones. To get the noun for a person who sells something, we add the “-er”.

a. definition b. abbreviation c. suffix d. prefix

19. In the new factory, workers now have proper working hours and more time to relax.

a. tension b. leisure c. treasure d. pressure

20. Most girls like to follow the latest trends to look smart.

a. fashion b. health c. wealth d. price

21. To is to make a machine stop working.

a. put off b. turn on c. turn off d. put on

22. You must fill in this form. This means that you must it.

a. compare b. compete c. repeat d. complete

23. A/An is an object made skillfully by hand in a traditional way, such as a basket, bowl, etc.

a. handcraft b. machine c. material d. ingredient

24. I think the new job will help you more money to live a better life.

a. win b. earn c. lose d. rob

25. You must traffic rules to avoid accidents.

a. follow b. ignore c. allow d. refuse

26. The side of the underground metro is that it doesn't cause pollution.

a. excited b. boring c. positive d. negative

27. You need a for your smartphone or personal computer to maintain your privacy and safety.

a. crossword b. password c. key d. rule

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

28. Both TVs have a big; I am going to buy one of them.

a. sail b. amount c. discount d. sail

29. You still have time to think and where you want to spend the weekend.

a. forget b. doubt c. design d. decide

30. The teacher was unhappy the poor performance of some students.

a. of b. about c. from d. in

31. This shop sells different things the best prices.

a. at b. in c. from d. on

32. The website says the delivery five days.

a. comes b. takes c. stays d. sits

33. I a new kettle from your website yesterday.

When is the delivery?

a. refused b. received c. arranged d. ordered

34. The coach instructed the players to follow his tactics seriously. We can change the verb "instruct" into a noun by adding the suffix ".....".

a. -ation b. -ion c. -ment d. -ity

35. My uncle is famous a great fashion designer. a. such as b. for c. as d. like

36. She filled the kettle and it in to make tea.

a. changed b. charged c. turned d. plugged

37. A computer is an output hardware device that is connected to a computer to generate sound.

a. speaker b. screen c. mouse d. headphones

38. I will turn on the computer to do the research. "Turn on" here means ".....".

a. stop b. start c. disconnect d. contact

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

39. I'm proud that the Egyptian cotton clothes are the best..... .
a. amount b. number c. quality d. quantity
40. Sending letters is a/an means of communication.
a. up to date b. online c. modern d. traditional
41. The tea tasted horrible. "Horrible" is a synonym for ".....".
a. terrible b. terrific c. pleasant d. delicious
42. We should attract more tourists to visit Egypt. When we add the suffix"-ive', we change "attract" into a/an
a. adjective b. noun c. verb d. adverb
43. I bought this watch as a present my mother.
a. to b. for c. with d. from
44. My mobile is empty. I need to recharge it.
a. screen b. change c. battery d. software
45. I go to the school library a week: I go there only every Sunday.
a. one b. once c. two d. twice
46. I usually read the news online to follow current all over the world.
a. usages b. mistakes c. events d. accidents
47. Young people usually look for jobin big cities.
a. exercises b. opportunities c. losses d. prices
48. You should your foreign language skills if you want to work in a European country.
a. improve b. prove c. discover d. invent
49. Do you think this crowded place is safe for children? "Safe" is similar in meaning to ".....".
a. serious b. poor c. pure d. secure

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

50. We should encourage our sons to do sports.

“Encourage” is the antonym for “.....”.

a. support b. help c. discourage d. disconnect

51. A/An..... is a group of questions that you ask people to find out information about something.

a. exercise b. survey c. service d. example

52. I can't continue working because I'm very tired.

“Continue” here is opposite in meaning to”..... “.

a. start b. steer c. stop d. go on

53. To is to take a letter or object to a place or building.

a. deliver b. send c. receive d. waste

54. He proved that he was the best boy in class. We add the prefix “.....” to “prove” to transform it into another verb that means “to make something better.”

a. -dis b. -re c. -in d. -im

55. You should encourage students to achieve more progress; don't them.

a. urge b. discourage c. allow d. support

56. The Decent Life Initiative the houses of poor people in rural areas.

a. pairs b. compares c. repairs d. destroys

57. The government pays attention to health to look after people's health.

a. cure b. care c. medicine d. hospital

58. The Decent Life Initiative will continue to help people in poor neighborhoods. “Neighborhood” here is similar in meaning to a “.....” or a community within a town or city.

a. district b. desert c. factory d. school

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

59. A/An..... is a person who rents a room in another person's house.

a. seller b. owner c. lodger d. landlord

60. I don't know this man; he is a to me.

a. stranger b. strange c. friend d. relative

61. Never..... the opinion of others.

a. respect b. disrespect c. think d. esteem

62. My father is exhausted, so he is going to down for a rest.

a. fit b. get c. set d. sit

63. I was disappointed to see a lot of rubbish in the street. This means I was

a. glad b. frustrated c. worried d. interested

64. Try not to pollute the environment. To change the verb "pollute" into a noun, delete "e" and add the suffix ".....".

a. -ity b. -ness c. -ion d. -ation

65. We should all in keeping the environment clean.

a. charge b. check c. share d. change

66. I welcomed the visit warmly. The correct form of the underlined word is obtained by adding the suffix ".....".

a. -ee b. -ist c. -er d -or

67. is the art of producing decorative handwriting or lettering with a pen or brush.

a. Photography b. Calligraphy c. Designing d. Drawing

68. We complained to the manager because the inside the hotel was very bad.

a. service b. practice c. justice d. silence

69. There should be a lot of for the elderly and disabled people.

a. problems b. differences c. facilities d. difficulties

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

70. Young children need much care and ; they should be treated gently.

a. birth b. strength c. firmness d. kindness

71. Fadel donated a lot of money to charities. This means he.....them lots of money.

a. took b. gave c. owned d. owed

72. Thanks scientists, we are leading a more comfortable life.

a. to b. for c. by d. from

73. My friend didn't give any..... for his anger.

a. results b. reasons c. causes d. thoughts

74. We have a..... garden in our town; it's for all people.

a. personal b. private c. public d. general

75. My mother asked me to the pieces of paper on the floor of the hall.

a. look at b. look for c. look up d. clean up

76. We are all proud our country, Egypt.

a. of b. in c. from d. with

77. I'm sure this historic place is a great tourist

a. violence b. attraction c. attack d. break

78. I'm pleased to meet you again. It's a.... to see you here.

a. kindness b. sadness c. pressure d. pleasure

79. No one can overcome us. This means that no one can..... us.

a. earn b. beat c. treat d. try

80. At the end of a paragraph, we can use ".....".

a. First of all, b. Furthermore, c. To conclude, d. To start with,

81. I have received a formal reply from the company. To get the opposite of "formal", we add the prefix ".....".

a. -dis b. -un c. -im d. -in

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

82. My father hasa decision to buy a larger house.
a. done b. taken c. made d. agreed
83. Do you have enough money to pay meals for ten people at the restaurant? **a. to b. for c. with d. by**
84. I like reading very much. This means that I'm..... this hobby. **a. interested in b. afraid of c. worried about d. bad at**
85. Tourists like to visit that place. It's a/an site.
a. awful b. historic c. unpopular d. history
86. I'm going to buy my neighbour's car. It's for..... .
a. seal b. sell c. sale d. sail
87. I live by the river. This means that I don't liveit.
a. lose to b. away c. near d. far from
88. I feel sick; I am not
a. unwell b. well c. bad d. exhausting
89. A/An is a something that people put on a wall to put messages on.
a. post b. traffic light c. noticeboard d. address
90. I think men and women should have the same work chances; they should have opportunities.
a. equal b. unequal c. different d. unfair
91. I like reading stories.
a. adventurer b. adventures c. adventure d. adventurous
92. Rami has achieved great success; he has an amazing job. **a. made b. done c. ignored d. agreed**
93. My sister is getting married today. We are hosting a..... party at home.
a. wedding b. graduation c. birthday d. death

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

94. Young people all over the world are always looking for work opportunities. "Opportunities" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

a. chairs b. charges c. changes d. chances

95. I think our team will win the match. "Win" is the antonym for ".....".

a. score b. earn c. lose d. beat

96. A/An..... is a place for the care and education of children who have no parents.

a. club b. orphanage c. prison d. park

97. Don't forget to bring me your camera. "Forget" here has the opposite meaning of ".....".

a. return b. remain c. remember d. remind

98. My grandfather has different in life. He is wise enough to make good decisions.

a. experiences b. experiments c. exercises d. exchanges

99. He proved that he was sensitive. We use the prefix "....." to give the opposite meaning of "sensitive".

a. -dis b. -re c. -im d. -in

100. To is to tell or show what you are feeling or thinking by using words, looks, or actions.

a. accept b. express c. exercise d. refuse

101. means swimming with equipment that allows you to breathe while your face is submerged in water.

a. Sinking b. Sailing c. Snorkeling d. Saving

102. Who are you waiting..... at the train station?

a. of b. for c. to d. from

103. is the only fact in life.

a. Death b. Die c. Dead d. Deadly

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

104. Your..... are the parents of your parents.
a. fathers b. mothers c. grandparents d. grandchildren
105. I can't wait any longer; I must now.
a. leave b. live c. let d. stay
106. What is special about the new computer? This is the same question as "What is about the new computer?"
a. normal b. particular c. private d. ordinary
107. Streets are usually fog early in the morning in the winter. The correct form of the underlined word is obtained by adding the suffix ".....".
a. -ly b. -ist c. -g d -gy
108. The view is amazing; it's..... .
a. strange b. awesome c. ordinary d. interested
109. We all compete for a better life. We delete "e" and add the suffix "....." to change "compete" into a noun.
a. -it b. -ness c. -ition d. -ation
110. He is deaf. He can't..... .
a. see b. talk c. hear d. walk
111. Don't be afraid. This is similar in meaning to "Don't be" **a. funny b. quite c. secret d. scared**
112. There is no similarity between the two cars. They are both..... .
a. the same b. different c. difficult d. awesome
113. He became a member of the club after it.
a. joining b. entering c. going d. playing
114. You should care about your young brother. This means you should take care..... him. **a. at b. out c. of d. after**

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

115. Come in, Reda. Adel isn't asleep; he is He is waiting in his room.

a. not inside b. outside c. aware d. awake

116. He looked..... . This means that he seemed angry.

a. angrily b. angry c. happy d. happily

117. We were sad the end of the match because our national football team lost. **a. at b. for c. in d. from**

118. He has had hearing problems all his life, so he started to learn language. **a. symbol b. sign c. signal d. ear**

119. How long have you practiced your favorite sport? - I have it for five years. **a. made b. run c. done d. gone**

120. When you are a talk, try to organize your ideas first. **a. letting b. going c. seeing d. giving**

121. His parents..... that he had dyslexia when he was five.

a. discovered b. invented c. reminded d. remembered

122. My brotherat a charity for children with special needs. He gives a hand in various ways.

a. lives b. volunteers c. aims d. looks

123. I have great results in the final exam.

a. believed b. believed c. appeared d. achieved

124. Can you complete a timeline of important that made you happy in your life?

a. accidents b. events c. problems d. failures

125. The teacher allowed students to turns to showing their presentations. **a. walk b. run c. take d. do**

126. I have passed the exam. "Passed" here has the opposite meaning of ".....". **a. fell b. lived c left d. failed**

127. I listened carefully to my teacher andimportant notes. **a. did b. appeared c. made d. agreed**

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

128. is the sport or activity of riding on water on a sailboard.

a. Boxing b. Windsurfing c. Gymnastics d. Snorkeling

129. No one sleeps with me in my room; I sleep

a. alone b. only c. lonely d. one

130. A..... is a long, narrow boat for one or two people.

a. plane b. canoe c. rocket d. ship

131. The heavy rain started unexpectedly. "Unexpectedly" is synonymous with "....." in this context.

a. late b. slowly c. suddenly d. gradually

132. Who found out that mistake? "Found out" here means ".....".

a. forgot b. invented c. repeated d. discovered

133. is a condition that makes it difficult for someone to read and spell.

a. Education b. Dyslexia c. ability d. Exhaustion

134. I was very surprised when I saw the present; I was

a. shocked b. annoyed c. amazed d. amazing

135. "....." is the final number that people or teams get.

a. Result b. Cause c. Reason d. Effect

136. A/An..... is a person who is trained to travel in a spacecraft.

a. cyclist b. scientist c. astronaut d. engineer

137. She did well in the exam; she it easily.

a. posted b. passed c. possessed d. praised

138. The 2021 World Men's Handball was held successfully in Egypt.

a. Championship b. Champion c. Challenge d. Charge

139. The famous novelist has won an award. He it last week.

a. lost b. delivered c. sent d. received

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

140. Gamal could solve the difficult sum. This means he out that sum. **a. put b. found c. worked d. looked**

141. A/An..... is a person who takes part in organized activities that are intended to change something in society. **a. soft engineer b. campaigner c. officer d. judge**

142. A computer writes, modifies, and tests codes that allow computer software and applications to work properly. **a. seller b. buyer c. programmer d. programming**

143. Don't make the same mistake again. "The same" is opposite in meaning to "....." .

a. different b. difficult c. suitable d. old

144. The teacher showed his students how to reduce pollution. The words "reduce" and "....." have similar meanings.

a. avoid b. repeat c. increase d. decrease

145. Most students try hard to improve their language **a. scales b. skills c. skulls d. skates**

146. A is a desired result that a person or a group of people plan and try to achieve.

a. glue b. game c. goal d. gun

147. A..... is a person who plays a musical instrument.

a. musical b. musician c. music d. musically

148. Adel used to participate in school projects when he was young. "Participate in" here means ".....".

a. take part in b. lead to c. check in d. count on

149. Hatim usually cycles to school. To change "cycle" into a verb giving the meaning of converting waste into reusable material, we add the prefix "....." .

a. dis- b. il- c.re- d. un

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150. It isn't possible to reach the station on time; it's because you're too late.

a. dishonest b. unimportant c. impossible d. incorrect

151. The scientist won a/an for his contributions to helping humanity.

a. present b. award c. money d. ward

152. Our country has made many great in different fields.

a. achievers b. achievement c. achieves d achievements

153. Luckily, those great athletes were the winners; they weren't the **a. last b. losers c. first d. misers**

154. I can't believe what has happened; it's

a. possible b. believable c. incredible d credible

155. A/An is a book or text about someone's life.

a. archaeology b. geology c. phytogeography d. biography

156. I don't know who the goal in the final match

yesterday. **a. registered b. scored c. remembered d. forgot**

157. A/Anis someone who works with math.

a. engineer b. mathematician c. artist d. musician

158. My father works in a steel factory; he doesn't work by day. **a. at night b. per day c. daily d. weekly**

159. A/Anis software you can use on your computer or phone. **a. equipment b. machine c. app d. engine**

160. I hope I will win the gold medal someday. The antonym for "win" is ".....". **a. forget b. miss c. gain d. lose**

161. In the 2021 World Men's Handball Championship in Egypt, there were over 600 from 32 countries.

a. competitions b. competitors c. competes d. completions

162. Is this tool dangerous to use? – No, it's

a. safe b. serious c. quiet d. difficult

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163. A/An..... is a person who watches a show, game, or other event. **a. winner b. spectator c. loser d. referee**

164. I got the results of the exam. "Got "here means
a. delivered b. sent c. received d. made

165. The medical team have worked for months to the tournament safe. **a. cause b. create c. do d. make**

166. Shorouk shows great interest in music. To form the adjective from "interest", add the suffix ".....".

a. -ed b. -ingly c. -ment d. -ive

167. The Egyptian team did an excellent job and the quarter-finals.

a. arrived b. reached c. went d. come

168. The project was a great It was really successful.

a. successful b. successive c. succeed d. success

169. I have already passed my test; now I'm allowed to drive a car legally.

a. diving b. driving c. swimming d. running

170. You have to an exam and pass it before you can get the job. **a. escape b. give c. take d. miss**

171. Unfortunately, the company didn'tto my request; I didn't receive a reply. **a. receive b. send c talk d. respond**

172. Egypt has already the Africa Cup of Nations seven times. **a. missed b. beaten c. won d. lost**

173. I came in the race; I won the silver medal.

a. first b. second c. third d. forth

174. A is an amount of money that is given to someone by an educational organization to help pay for their education.

a. scholarship b. membership c. price d. price

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175. The contest in the 2021 World Men's Handball Championship has been fantastic. "Contest" here means ".....".

a. cooperation b. competition c. organization d. completion

176. Sport is our daily activity. "Daily" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

a. every day b. day c. everyday d. urgent

177. My parents usually support us; they us to achieve more success. a. stop b. encourage c. let d. make

178. In the hotel, no one stayed with me in my room; I stayed a. alone b. only c. lonely d. together

179. A/An is a person aged between 13 and 19 years.

a. old man b. baby c. adult d. teenager

180. Don't worry; it isn't the coronavirus. It is a common cold. "Common" here has the same meaning as "....." .

a. strange b. harmful c. usual d. painful

181. You must stop smoking. You must this bad habit. a. plan b. avoid c. repeat d. do

182. Come and meet Faten. It's my pleasure to her to you. a. see b. know c. introduce d. produce

183. Children don't like scary films. "Scary" here means ".....". a. frightening b. safe c. frightened d. quiet

184. Don't worry; the exam is simple. "....." is opposite in meaning to "simple".

a. Easy b. Long c. Clear d. Complex

185. I'm not serious; I'm just

a. jotting b. joking c. cheating d. sharing

186. Try not to have negative thoughts. "....." is opposite in meaning to "negative".

a. Careful b. Hateful c. Positive d. Competitive

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187. I'm sad because I badly at school.

a. made b. did c. believed d. happened

188. Fortunately, the car wasn't damaged in the road accident. "Fortunately" here means ".....".

a. luckily b. badly c. completely d. unluckily

189. Don't be to your friends; always try to be kind to them.

a. similar b. able c. cruel d. good

190. What is the for his sudden anger?

a. rule b. result c. role d. reason

191. I can't you in the game because you are still young.

a. contain b. include c. think d. dismiss

192. Oh! It's a funny situation. "....." is an antonym for "funny". **a. Crazy b. Dangerous c. Simple d. Serious**

193. I couldn't that difficult point; could you please explain it again?

a. recognize b. understand c. appear d. think

194. I used to a lot of sports when I was young.

a. relieve b. think c. do d. make

195. is the quality or state of being conscious or aware of something.

a. Forgiveness b. Uneasiness c. Sadness d. Mindfulness

196. You should go to bed early; don't late.

a. make up b. leave for c. look for d. stay up

197. Always be patient and don't hope.

a. loose b. lose c. remember d. disappear

198. Sami isn't able to with new habits easily.

a. cope b. admire c. avoid d. quarrel

199. I hope the test will be easy. - Don't worry, it's really.....

. a. complicated b. fast c. simple d. long

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200. You are right; go on speaking. "Go on" and "....." have the same meaning. **a. hurry b. stop c. interrupt d. continue**

201. I have recently finished the school project. "Recently" here means ".....".

a. long ago b. not long ago c. shortly d. already

202. is the ideas, customs, and social behavior of a particular people or society.

a. Culture b. Agriculture c. Industry d. Economy

203. I want to my language skills. I need to make them better.

a. delete b. improve c. move d. weaken

204. "....." means liked or admired by many people or by a particular person or group.

a. Common b. Scary c. Popular d. Ordinary

205. The door is; it isn't open. **a. unclosed b. broken c. free d. locked**

206. You should read this interesting story. To get the noun for a person from the verb "read", add the suffix ".....".

a. -er b. ing c. -ist d. -ness

207. He that he was mistaken when he had thought about his behavior again.

a. recognized b. realized c. appeared d. told

208. I'm certain our team will win the match. "Certain" here is a synonym for ".....".

a. unsure b. powerful c. doubtful d. sure

209. She seemed very happy. To change "happy" into a noun, delete "y" and add ".....".

a. -ness b. -iness c. -ity d. -ment

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210. The coach couldn't exclude that player from the team, although he was not physically fit. The antonym for "exclude" is ".....".

a. improve b. separate c. included. contain

211. A/An is a useful piece of information or advice.

a. question b. answer c. top d. tip

212. "....." is the temperature and other conditions such as sun, rain, and wind at a particular place and time.

a. Atmosphere b. Temperature c. Weather d. Cloud

213. I will take this fashionable jacket. To change the verb "take" into a noun meaning "error", add the prefix ".....".

a. un- b. mis- c. dis- d. re

214. Unfortunately, he didn't pass; he the exam.

a. failed b. filled c. succeeded d. overcame

215. "....." is the branch of science that you have to study to become a doctor.

a. Engineering b. Medicine c. Nursing d. Physics

216. I'm worried; I haven't received the exam yet.

a. errors b. causes c. results d. reasons

217. I had a terrible day because of the accident. "Terrible" here means very a. cold b. hot c. good d. bad

218. Before I leave for school, I have breakfast at home.

"Leave for" is similar in meaning to ".....".

a. go to b. stay at c. go outside d. stay in

219. Fadi is; he is worried about the exam result. He is afraid he won't pass.

a. relaxed b. anxious c. quiet d. rich

220. We should spend money on essential things only.

"Essential" here means ".....".

a. unimportant b. cheap c. necessary d. expensive

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- A. Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

watching – aquarium – go – home – are going - catching

I like to spend a nice time with my family at the weekend. We usually (1) **to the park**, but sometimes we **go to the** (2) I love (3)**the fish** there. We usually **return** (4) in the evening.

reserve – busy – lives – live – shopping - the shopping

I have a nice friend called Judy. She (1) **in Aswan**. Aswan is a (2) **city**, with about one and a half million people. At the weekend, Judy usually does different activities. She **goes** (3) Also, she likes going to the **natural** (4)

sports – excited – opens – botanical – shopping - open

We are going to have a tour in Cairo today. We intend to visit the Cairo Museum. **It** (1) **at 8 a.m.** I'm sure we'll **be** (2) to see the wonderful monuments there. We will also go to the (3)**gardens**. My friend Taher won't come with us because he is going to the (4) **center** to do his favorite sport as usual

deals – cheapest – smart – cheaper – dolls – price

Last week, we went to a big shopping center. We wanted to buy a (1) **TV**. We were lucky because we had **lots of** (2) We were pleased to get a nice TV **at a good** (3) It is **the** (4) smart TV we have ever bought.

delivery – online – can - able – discount – account

I read a nice advertisement yesterday. It was about (1) **shopping**. We (2) **buy** what we want and the (3) **is free**. Besides, we can replace or return the item if we don't like it. At the same time, we can benefit from the **available** (4)

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technology – none – all – assistant – prize – price

Yesterday, I went to a nearby mall to buy a digital camera. The **shop** (1) showed me three models, **but** (2) **of them was** smart. I walked around and found one that seemed appropriate. I was pleased because it was at a **reasonable** (3) and up to the **latest** (4)

amazing – amazed - facilities – volunteer – young – elderly

We should all care about our community. I think the best thing about our community is **the** (1) We have some great **shops and** (2) **places** to go, like the nearby park. We have lots of community projects where we **can** (3) to help people, **especially the** (4)..... .

is creating – services – was creating - rural – makes – does

The government tries to help poor people. **It** (1) "Decent Life Initiative", which is a good example. It (2) a **difference** to about 32 million people who live in (3) **areas**. It improves the quality of **public** (4).....

politely – pavement – tired – tiring - neighbor – neighborhood

Yesterday, I decided to do some shopping. In the street, I saw an old woman **who looked very** (1) She was **walking along the** (2) I greeted her (3) and helped her to sit down on a bench. The woman thanked me and said she was happy to **live in** this (4)

wonderful – snorkeled – never – ever – diving – driving

I travelled to Hurghada last summer. Hurghada is **the most** amazing city I have (1) visited. I spent a (2) **time** there. I (3) **in the sea**. Also, I **went** (4).... with the help of my instructor.

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since – do – make - for – ride – instrument

We have a nice house in our village. I **have lived** there (2) I **was a child**. In the summer, I usually (2) **several activities**. I sometimes like to play my favorite **musical** (3) Also, in my spare time, I like to (4) a **horse**.

train – try – have done – am doing - fell – competition

I like gymnastics very much. I (1) **gymnastics** for about three years. I (2) **on Fridays**. A few months ago, my coach asked me to **enter a** (3) Unluckily, I couldn't participate because I (4) **down** while I was practicing at home.

made – done – since – for – civilization – equinox الاعتدال

The ancient scientists were keen on the study of the universe. Space has **interested** Egyptians (1) thousands of years. They were the first (2) **to study the stars** and the planets. They **have** (3) some important discoveries. For example, they first **discovered** the (4)....., which happens in March and September every year.

equipment – had been – campaigner - campaign – article – has been

I like reading very much. I **have read a/an** (1) about Magdy Abdel Sayed. **He is a/an** (2) for people who are disabled. He (3) **disabled** all his life. It wasn't easy for his family to find a school with the **proper** (4) for him, where he proved to be an excellent student.

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problems – activities – have come – are coming - wonders – experience

Tourism is very important. **Tourists** (1) to Egypt for hundreds of years. They like to **see the** (2) of the ancient Egyptians. Also, they prefer to (3) **the wonderful natural world**, such as the desert and the Red Sea, where they can do **different** (4)

quiet – has to – have to – quite – bully – interrupt

We have a list of school rules. All students (1) follow these rules. We **mustn't** (2) other students. We **shouldn't** (3) others while they are talking. We should keep (4) and listen carefully to our teachers.

had to – must – kind – positive – negative – rules

Our parents usually ask us to be good to others. **We should be** (1) to our friends. We (2) **cooperate** with them to do school projects. We should **exchange** (3) ideas with our classmates. We must follow **school** (4)

available – password – bully – must – mustn't – cyber bully

There are some tips to follow when using the internet. You (1) be careful when you use the internet. Don't tell others your (2) Respect others and never (3) anyone. Don't use all (4) websites; only use the ones you trust.

comprehensions

قطع الفهم

أي غير عاقل **what** ماذا **where** اين **when** متي **why** لماذا **who** من **which** أي غير عاقل

text عنوان **opposite** مضاد **mean** يعني **meaning** المعني **title** عنوان

Maid idea يوافق **agree** يستنتج **infer** يشير **refer** يعتقد **think** فكره رئيسيه

Summarize يلخص

• الضمائر وظروف الزمان والمكان وبعض الكلمات:

- **He , his , him** مفرد عاقل مؤنث **she , her** مفرد عاقل مذكر
- **They , them , their , theirs , ones , others** اسم جمع
- **Here , there** مكان

The dialogue

المحادثة

• السؤال بفعل مساعد :

• لو طالب منك تعمل سؤال ولقيت الإجابة اولها :

- **Yes , No , sure , of course.**

• اعمل سؤال بفعل مساعد : تلاقيه في الإجابة :

- (**Is , Are , Can , Could , Will , Have , Has...etc.**

• طيب الفعل المساعد لو مش موجود في الإجابة ؟ يبقي تستخدم فعل من دوول

- (**Did , Does , Do**)

• طريقه تكوين سؤال بفعل مساعد :

- **? مفعول + فعل + فاعل + فعل مساعد**

• طريقه الإجابة علي سؤال بفعل مساعد :

- **Yes , No , sure , of course.**

• السؤال بأداة استفهام :

• لو طالب منك تعمل سؤال ولقيت الإجابة مش اولها :

- **Yes , No , sure , of course.**

• اعمل سؤال بأداة استفهام : الأداة حسب الإجابة .

أي غير عاقل **what** ماذا **where** اين **when** متي **why** لماذا **who** من **which** أي غير عاقل

• طريقه تكوين سؤال بأداة استفهام:

- **? مفعول + فعل + فاعل + فعل مساعد + اداه استفهام**

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• قصه قصيره – مقاله نقديه – سيره ذاتيه

• A biography of a person you like most

I am writing about

He/ She is a very **important person**

He – She is very famous .

He – She was born in (عام)

He – She was born in (مكان)

He – She was **born into** a poor family .

She – was always **ambitious** . طموح .

He – She had many **difficulties** in his – her life .

He – She worked hard **day and night** . كان يعمل ليل ونهار .

He - she **graduated from** the faculty of تخرج من كليه .

He - she always helps the poor .

He - she works as a (الوظيفة)

He - she works at the (مكان العمل)

He - she is my **role model** . قدوتي .

- A review about a place you visited .
- A short story about a place you visited .
- A bad experience – An experience

Life is full of **experiences**. الحياه مليئة بالتجارب .

Experiences are unusual events that happen to the person. التجارب هي أحداث غير عادية تحدث للشخص.

I'd like to tell you about the best experiences I have ever had. أود أن أخبركم عن أفضل التجارب التي مررت بها على الإطلاق.

Last week , I **went to** الاسبوع الماضي ذهبت الى

I **went** with my family . ذهبت مع عائلتي.

We **went** by car . ذهبنا بالسيارة.

We **left** home early . غادرنا المنزل في وقت مبكر

We **arrived** there at midday . وصلنا إلى هناك في منتصف النهار

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We were tired .	كنا متعبين.
We saw many people .	لقد رأينا الكثير من الناس.
We took a lot of photos .	لقد التقطنا الكثير من الصور.
We had lunch and dinner .	تناولنا الغداء والعشاء.
We bought many things .	اشترينا أشياء كثيرة.
It is a nice place .	إنه مكان جميل.
We went back home late .	عدنا إلى المنزل في وقت متأخر.
It was an amazing day .	لقد كان يوماً مذهلاً.
I did many activities.	لقد قمت بالعديد من الأنشطة.
I spent a great time there.	قضيت وقتاً رائعاً هناك.
The weather was nice.	كان الطقس لطيفاً.
It was very amazing trip.	لقد كانت رحلة مذهلة للغاية.
It is an awesome place .	إنه مكان رائع .
I am proud of my country .	انا فخور ببلدي .

• **A review about : Something I bought online .**

• **A review about : A problem I had with technology .**

• **A review about : The best or worst items of technology**

Many people prefer shopping online .	كثير من الناس يفضلون التسوق عبر الإنترنت.
It saves time and effort.	أنه يوفر الوقت والجهد.
It is easier and quicker than traditional shopping.	إنه أسهل وأسرع من التسوق التقليدي.
You can buy anything online.	يمكنك شراء أي شيء عبر الإنترنت.
I like online shopping.	أنا أحب التسوق عبر الإنترنت.
Some people don't like to buy things online.	بعض الناس لا يحبون شراء الأشياء عبر الإنترنت.
Last week, I ordered a microwave online as a present for my parents.	في الأسبوع الماضي، طلبت ميكروويف عبر الإنترنت كهدية لوالدي.
The price was good.	كان السعر جيد.
The price was high.	كان السعر مرتفعاً.
The microwave looked good in the kitchen.	يبدو الميكروويف جيداً في المطبخ.

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The microwave looked bad in the kitchen.	بدا الميكروويف سيئاً في المطبخ.
Furthermore, the delivery was quick .	علاوة على ذلك، كان التسليم سريعاً.
Furthermore, the delivery was slow .	وعلاوة على ذلك، كان التسليم بطيئاً.
However, when my parents used the microwave, the food cooked well .	ومع ذلك، عندما استخدم والدي الميكروويف، كان الطعام ينضج جيداً.
However, when my parents used the microwave, the food didn't cook well .	ومع ذلك، عندما استخدم والدي الميكروويف، لم يتم طهي الطعام جيداً.
It was horrible.	كان الأمر فظيئاً.
I called the customer service and mad a complaint.	اتصلت بخدمة العملاء وقدمت شكوى.
I learned that things have pros and cons!	تعلمت أن الأشياء لها إيجابيات وسلبيات!

Your community

I like my community very much .	أنا أحب مجتمعي كثيراً.
I live my family in a house .	أعيش عائلتي في منزل.
All people help each other.	كل الناس يساعدون بعضهم البعض.
There are a lot of facilities .	هناك الكثير من المرافق ..
We plant many trees .	نحن نزرع العديد من الأشجار.
We encourage people to visit us.	نحن نشجع علي زيارتنا .
We help the poor .	نحن نساعد الفقراء .
We should teach children not to write on the walls.	يجب أن نعلم الأطفال عدم الكتابة على الجدران.
We have lots of projects .	لدينا الكثير من المشاريع .
We have schools , hospitals .	لدينا مدارس ومستشفيات .
We have a lot of leisure and sports facilities in my city.	لدينا الكثير من المرافق الترفيهية والرياضية في مدينتي.
We have a funfair in my city.	لدينا ملاهي في مدينتي.
People can go there at the	يمكن للناس الذهاب إلى هناك في عطلة نهاية

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weekend.	الأسبوع.
They can play and take photos .	يمكنهم اللعب والتقاط الصور.
It has a lot of green areas.	يوجد بها الكثير من المساحات الخضراء.
I go to the club with my family.	أذهب إلى النادي مع عائلتي.
There are lots of gardens.	هناك الكثير من الحدائق.
There is little traffic .	هناك حركة مرور قليلة .
There is little pollution .	هناك القليل من التلوث.
The weather is fine .	الطقس جيد .

The Decent Life Initiative

The Decent Life Initiative is a fantastic project.	مبادرة الحياة الكريمة مشروع رائع.
It aims to develop the poor villages of Egypt.	ويهدف إلى تنمية القرى الفقيرة في مصر.
It provides more health care, better education and better job opportunities.	فهو يوفر المزيد من الرعاية الصحية والتعليم الأفضل وفرص العمل الأفضل.
It repairs houses in poor villages.	يقوم بترميم المنازل في القرى الفقيرة.
It helps people to have clean water.	يساعد الناس في الحصول على مياه نظيفة.
It supports orphan girls to get married.	يدعم الفتيات اليتيمات للزواج.
It provides food for poor families.	ويوفر الغذاء للعائلات الفقيرة.
It sends doctors to the villages to deliver medicine	وترسل الأطباء إلى القرى لتوصيل الأدوية
It improves facilities for disabled people.	يعمل على تحسين المرافق للأشخاص ذوي الإعاقة.
Finally, we should support this initiative because it will make the future of our children better.	وأخيراً يجب أن ندعم هذه المبادرة لأنها ستجعل مستقبل أطفالنا أفضل.

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social media

Technology is very important in our life.	التكنولوجيا مهمة جدا في حياتنا.
It has made life easier and more interesting.	لقد جعلت الحياة أسهل وأكثر إثارة للاهتمام.
Social media is a type of technology.	وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي هي نوع من التكنولوجيا.
We can get the local and global news quickly.	يمكننا الحصول على الأخبار المحلية والعالمية بسرعة.
It is a comfortable way to communicate with each other.	إنها طريقة مريحة للتواصل مع بعضهم البعض.
Social media is helpful because we can share experiences and support each other	تعد وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي مفيدة لأنه يمكننا تبادل الخبرات ودعم بعضنا البعض
But social media has cons.	لكن وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لها سلبيات.
Social media wastes our time.	وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي تضيع وقتنا.
Children can spend a lot of time chatting with their friends.	يمكن للأطفال قضاء الكثير من الوقت في الدردشة مع أصدقائهم.

Transport

There are many different forms of transport. In Egypt.	هناك العديد من أشكال النقل المختلفة. في مصر.
people use cars, trains, metro lines, ferries and buses.	يستخدم الناس السيارات والقطارات وخطوط المترو والعبارات والحافلات.
I love travelling by train because it's interesting .	أحب السفر بالقطار لأنه مثير للاهتمام. القطارات غالبا ما تكون سريعة ومريحة.
Trains are often fast and comfortable.	القطارات سريعة ومريحة .
Egypt has the oldest railway in Africa.	مصر لديها أقدم السكك الحديدية في أفريقيا.
Lots of people in Alexandria use the tram to travel around the city.	يستخدم الكثير من الناس في الإسكندرية الترام للتنقل حول المدينة.
It's easy to use and it isn't expensive.	إنه سهل الاستخدام وغير مكلف.

Mr. Hossam Abdalla

Trams are electric.	الترام كهربائي.
Some of the trams have two floors!	بعض عربات الترام مكونة من طابقين!
Most people in Cairo prefer travelling on the metro.	يفضل معظم الناس في القاهرة السفر بالمترو.
To cross the Nile, people use ferries	لعبور نهر النيل، يستخدم الناس العبارات