

برعاية  
معالي وزير التربية و التعليم  
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و رئيس الإدارة المركزية لتطوير المناهج  
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شرح مفصل و تمارين متنوعة لمادة اللغة الإنجليزية  
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مستشار اللغة الإنجليزية

## Unit ١٠ : Places of cultural interests

SB pages (٤٢-٥١) WB pages (٢٤-٢٩)

### Part One: Vocabulary

reign (n)	فترة حكم نظام	gateway (n)	بوابة
preserve (d) (v)	يحفظ	aware (adj)	واع / على وعى
preserved (adj)	محفوظ	healing (n)	إلتام / شفاء
well-preserved	محفوظ بشكل جيد	all in all (adv)	بشكل إجمالي
worth (n/adj)	يستحق / جدير بالإحترام	emotion (n)	عاطفة
well-worth (adj)	يستحق / جدير بالإهتمام	emotional (adj)	عاطفي
dedicate (d) (v)	يخصص / يكرس / يتفانى	archaeologist (n)	عالم آثار
dedicated (adj)	مخصص / مكرس / متفانى	archaeological (adj)	أثرى
contemporary (n)	معاصر / حديث / جديد	column (n)	عمود
highlight (ed) (v/n)	يلقى الضوء/ عنوان رئيسي	elaborate (d) (v/adj)	يفصل / يدرس / مفصل
devote (d) (v)	يخصص / يكرس	lighthouse(n)	منارة
devoted (to) (adj)	مخصص / مكرس (ل)	explore (d) (v)	يستكشف
region (n)	إقليم	absolute (adj)	أساسي / مطلق
spectacular (adj)	رائع / مذهل / مثير	absolutely (adv)	مطلقاً
moving (adj)	محرك للمشاعر	civilization (n)	حضارة
artefacts (n)	تحف	civilized (adj)	متحضر
attract (ed) (v)	يجذب	beneficial (adj)	مفيد
tourist attractions (n)	عوامل جذب سياحي	entire (adj)	كلى
attractive (adj)	جذاب	guard (ed) (n/v)	يحرص / حارس
ruins (n)	بقايا / أطلال	decipher (ed) (v)	يفك رموز
cellar (n)	قبو / سرداب	essential (adj)	ضروري / أساسي / مهم
prehistoric (adj)	متعلق بما قبل التاريخ	pylon (n)	بوابة ضخمة
pillar (n)	عمود	port (n)	ميناء
must-see (n/adj)	شيء مهم رؤيته	beneath = underneath (adv/prep)	تحت
section (n)	قسم	value (d) (v/n)	يقيم / قيمة
mother tongue (n)	اللغة الأم (الأصلية)	cruise (n)	رحلة بحرية
tongue (n)	لسان	parade (n)	عرض / موكب
heritage sites (n)	مواقع للتراث (تراثية)	mausoleum (adj)	ضريح / قبر فخم
land mark (n)	مكان (معلم) بارز	picturesque (n)	تصويري / رائع / خلاب
expedition (n)	رحلة إستكشافية	captivate (d) (v)	يفتن العقل / يأسر
monuments (n)	أثار	culture (n)	ثقافة

<b>mummy (n)</b>	مومياء	<b>cultural (adj)</b>	ثقافى
<b>remains (n)</b>	بقايا / أطلال	<b>destroy (ed) (v)</b>	يدمر
<b>myth (n)</b>	خرافة / أسطورة	<b>destruction (n)</b>	دمار
<b>temple (n)</b>	معبد	<b>archaeology (n)</b>	علم الآثار

### التعريفات: Definitions:

Word	Definitions
<b>reign (n)</b> فترة حكم نظام	<b>the period when someone is king, queen or emperor rules</b>
<b>dig up (v)</b> يحفر	<b>to remove something from the ground</b>
<b>come across (phras.v)</b> يجد بالصدفة	<b>to find something by chance.</b>
<b>hand in (phras.v)</b> يسلم	<b>to give something to someone in authority</b>
<b>pick up (phras.v)</b> يقتنى	<b>to buy something cheaply</b>
<b>coincidence (n)</b> مصادفة / صدفة	<b>when things happen at the same time in a way that seems surprising or unusual</b>
<b>tears (n)</b> دموع	<b>the drops of water which fall from your eyes when you are sad</b>
<b>acquit (ed)</b> يبرأ	<b>when a person is told officially they did not commit a crime</b>
<b>rowing (n)</b> التجديف	<b>the action of moving a boat on water using long sticks</b>
<b>myth (n)</b> أسطورة / خرافة	<b>- an ancient story that may be or may not be true - a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon</b>
<b>temple (n)</b> معبد	<b>a building used for a religious reason</b>
<b>landmark (n)</b> معلم بارز	<b>an important building or an object</b>
<b>spectacular (adj)</b> مذهل / مثير	<b>a word to describe something beautiful and possibly old</b>
<b>remains (n)</b> بقايا	<b>the parts of something that are left after the rest has been destroyed or has disappeared</b>
<b>lighthouse (n)</b> منارة	<b>a tower with a powerful flashing light that guides ships away from danger</b>
<b>culture (n)</b> ثقافة	<b>the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that are shared and accepted by people in a particular society</b>
<b>UNESCO</b> اليونسكو	<b>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation</b> منظمة الأمم المتحدة للتربية و العلم و الثقافة

## المترادفات: Synonyms:

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
inhabit	يسكن / يقطن	locate / occupy / populate / dwell
preserve	يحفظ	conserve / keep / protect
original	أصلي	earliest / initial / authentic
spectacular	مذهل / رائع	amazing / astonishing / wonderful / impressive
myth	خرافة / أسطورة	superstition / fiction
picturesque	رائع / خلاب	attractive / beautiful / charming / pleasant
contemporary	معاصر / حديث	new / current / present / modern
powerful	قوى / مؤثر	strong / effective / forceful
pretty	جميل	attractive / beautiful / charming
expedition	رحلة إستكشافية	exploration / quest
extinct	منقرض	dead / disappeared

## المتضادات: Antonyms:

Word	Meaning	Antonyms	Meaning
inhabit	يسكن / يقطن	lose / depart / miss	يترك / يهجر
preserve	يحفظ	hurt / endanger / abandon	يؤذي / يتعرض للخطر
original	أصلي	false / fake / derivative	مزيف / ثانوي
spectacular	مذهل / رائع	unimpressive / ordinary / usual	عادي
picturesque	رائع / خلاب	ugly / dim / unsightly	قبيح
contemporary	معاصر	old / old-fashioned / out of date	قديم
powerful	قوى / مؤثر	ineffective / inactive	غير مؤثر / غير فعال
pretty	جميل	unattractive / ugly	غير جذاب
extinct	منقرض	alive / existing / living	على قيد الحياة

## متلازمات لفظية: Collocations:

(be) known as	يعرف ك	(be) worth visit	يستحق الزيارة
explore history and heritage	يستكشف التاريخ و التراث	conduct a survey	يقوم بدراسة (بحث إستطلاعي)
lead downwards	يؤدي للأسفل	do a survey	يقوم بدراسة (بحث)
make a conclusion	يستنتج	get lost	يتوه / يضيع
negotiate the price	يتفاوض في السعر	show respect	يظهر الاحترام
feel free	يشعر بحريه / لديه الحرية	hold the world record	يحتفظ بالرقم العالمي
make an expedition	يقوم برحلة إستكشافية	hold a conference	يعقد مؤتمر

## حروف الجر و المصطلحات و التعبيرات: Prepositions, Idioms & Expressions:

end up	يتنهي إلى	interesting to	ممتع ل
go up	يصعد	feel for	شعور تجاه
stand on	يقف على	transport ..... to	ينقل .... إلى
provide ..... for ....	يوفر..... ل .....	transport ... from ... to	ينقل .... من .... إلى
provide ..... with .....	يمد ..... ب .....	come across	يصادف
associated with	مرتبط ب	accuse of	يتهم ب
in honour of	تكريماً ل / على شرف	apart from	بعيداً عن
pick up	يقتنى / يلتقط	(be) devoted to	يخصص ل
dig up	يحفر		

## المشتقات: Derivatives:

Verb		Noun		Adjective
surround	يحيط	surround	محيط	surrounding
		surrounding	الأشياء المحيطة	في المحيط / قريب
associate	يرتبط	association	جمعية	associated
				مترايط
				ترابطي
diversify	يتنوع	diversity	تنوع	diverse
		diversification	تنوع	
appreciate	يقدر / يعجب ب	appreciation	تقدير	appreciative
				مقدر
				واضح / مميز
classify	يصنف	classification	تصنيف	classified
				مصنف
interpret	يفسر / يترجم	interpretation	تفسير	interpretative
		interpreter	مترجم	
locate	يقع	location	موقع	located
				كانن / واقع
				محلي

## General Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

١- Where do you think Isis and Osiris ..... come from?

- a) fact                      b) culture                      c) myth                      d) expedition

٢- When you buy something cheaply, it means to .....it.

- a) take after                      b) look after                      c) look up                      d) pick up

٣- There is a wonderful park near my house; it is really a/an .....place.

- a) external                      b) cultured                      c) archaeological                      d) must-see

٤- I think it is a/an ..... offer; you must accept it.

- a) aggressive                      b) attractive                      c) terrible                      d) horrible

٥- Secondary students are provided ..... tablets to help them study well.

- a) with                      b) about                      c) for                      d) of

٦- Man's bad behavior may lead many endangered species to be extinct in the near future. The antonym of the word "extinct" is .....

- a) astonished                      b) living                      c) disappeared                      d) deadly

٧- A building used for a religious reason is a/an .....

- a) office                      b) location                      c) temple                      d) archeology

٨- Was the High Dam built in the ..... of Nasser or El-Sadat?

- a) century                      b) decade                      c) reign                      d) region

٩- I wonder if I can use your mobile, Ola. The word "wonder" is a/an .....

- a) noun                      b) verb                      c) adjective                      d) adverb

١٠- FIFA used to classify the national teams every month. The word "classify" here is a/an .....

- a) verb                      b) noun                      c) adjective                      d) adverb

١١- .....are the drops of water which fall from your eyes when you are sad.

- a) Tears                      b) Rains                      c) Options                      d) Remains

١٢- We usually ..... when we have to take urgent decisions.

- a) diver                      b) diversity                      c) diverse                      d) diversely

١٣- A word which is used to describe something beautiful and possibly old is .....

- a) spectacular                      b) particular                      c) financial                      d) beneficial

١٤- A/An .....means the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that are shared and accepted by people in a particular society.

- a) artefact                      b) archaeologist                      c) culture                      d) myth

١٥- Global warming is one of the most contemporary challenges that faced the humanity. Another word for "contemporary" is .....

- a) current                      b) out-of-date                      c) preceding                      d) spectacular

١٦- She wants to work as an ..... in a big company.

- a) interpret                      b) interpreter                      c) interpretation                      d) interpretative

١٧- Our youth should be brought up to ..... respect to the elderly.

- a) shade                      b) show                      c) conceal                      d) conduct

١٨- This festival is in honour ..... our national team who came first.

- a) with                      b) about                      c) for                      d) of

١٩- It's advisable to .....the price before buying anything.

- a) lead                      b) hold                      c) worth                      d) negotiate

٢٠- ..... is the action of moving a boat on water using long sticks.

- a) Diving                      b) Rowing                      c) Snorkeling                      d) Stealing

٢١- The ministry will new conference will be .....next month to discuss the side effects of the new vaccine.

- a) hold                      b) negotiate                      c) brought                      d) explore

٢٢- Why don't we ..... an expedition next week?

- a) get                      b) hold                      c) make                      d) do

٢٣- The detective listened to all the convicts to .....a conclusion who was the doer.

- a) accuse                      b) win                      c) inform                      d) make

٢٤- Mahmoud often asks us to see this ..... landscape.

- a) picturesque                      b) beneficial                      c) civilized                      d) entire

٢٥- I was really ..... by the beauty of our village during my visit to the country last night.

- a) disgusted                      b) distracted                      c) educated                      d) captivated

٢٦- We asked for his advice as he is a powerful lawyer. The synonym of "powerful" is .....

- a) effective                      b) current                      c) inessential                      d) unpopular

٢٧- It's known that he is the most powerful member in the committee. The word "powerful" can be replaced by .....

- a) ineffective                      b) effective                      c) strange                      d) hopeful

٢٨- The manager asked ..... staff to attend the meeting.

- a) entirely                      b) benefit                      c) beneficially                      d) entire

٢٩- Social media enables us to follow the current events. The antonym of "current" is .....

- a) new                      b) modern                      c) gentle                      d) old

٣٠- We all believe that he will be a powerful politician. The opposite of "powerful" is .....

- a) unsightly                      b) unpleasant                      c) ineffective                      d) unattractive

٣١- To remove something from the ground is to .....

- a) dig up                      b) make up                      c) take off                      d) send off

٣٢- In the word "UNESCO", the letter "N" refers to .....

- a) Nations                      b) National                      c) Nation                      d) Nationality

٣٣- Shoppers tend to associate certain brand names .....high quality.

- a) for                      b) up                      c) with                      d) on

٣٤- It's known that a great ..... would be made for the students' graduation?

- a) parade                      b) lighthouse                      c) port                      d) pillar

٣٥- Your advice is ..... . I will adopt it personally

- a) well-done                      b) well-worth                      c) well-educated                      d) well-cooked

٣٦- Do you know that it's very issue to preserve water? The synonym of "preserve" is .....

- a) conserve                      b) deserve                      c) reserve                      d) release

٣٧- Why do think she is picking ..... some rare paintings?

- a) by                      b) up                      c) in                      d) to

٣٨- Dividing the unit into ..... makes it easier for the students to study.

- a) attractions                      b) monuments                      c) sections                      d) sites

٣٩- There were some ..... drawings on the walls of the ancient tomb.

- a) fashionable                      b) old-fashioned                      c) domestic                      d) prehistoric

٤٠- I often feel tired when going ..... the stairs at home.

- a) by                      b) out                      c) in                      d) up

٤١- Many places in Egypt are considered from UNESCO as a cultural ..... site.

- a) advanced                      b) heritage                      c) shortage                      d) civilized

٤٢- I'm really .....to your kind help.

- a) appreciate                      b) appreciative                      c) appreciatively                      d) appreciation

٤٣- Do you think that crimes are associated ..... bad social and financial conditions?

- a) in                      b) for                      c) with                      d) on

٤٤- I was invited to a cultural festival last week. The word "cultural" in this sentence is used as a/an .....

- a) adjective                      b) verb                      c) noun                      d) verb

٤٥- .....means that things happen at the same time in a way that seems surprising or unusual.

- a) Significance                      b) Coincidence                      c) Fluency                      d) Efficiency

٤٦- **Maha:** Which bag will you buy? Don't be hesitant and .....up your mind.

**Seif:** It's OK.

- a) give                      b) spend                      c) take                      d) sleep

٤٧- Wars often cause many cities to be totally.....

- a) moving                      b) destroyed                      c) attracted                      d) civilizing

٤٨- I don't know the way well, can you send me the .....

- a) locate                      b) local                      c) location                      d) located

٤٩- Do you know the player who is known ..... "the pride of Arab."

- a) so                      b) dislike                      c) unlike                      d) as

٥٠- He ..... lost in the districts of Cairo in his first visit.

- a) locked                      b) got                      c) sounded                      d) forgot

٥١- Really! It was a picturesque holiday. The synonym of "picturesque" is .....

- a) dull                      b) unpleasant                      c) informal                      d) attractive

٥٢- Your ..... means your tongue.

a) family

b) community

c) father

d) mother

### **Listening and Reading Texts:**

#### **A tour guide taking some tourists around the Philae Temple Complex SB Lesson 7**

Welcome everyone to the Philae Temple Complex. This is one of the most important sites in the region and one of the most popular tourist sites near Aswan. In Greek and Roman times, visitors would come in large numbers to see the mysterious Isis, the goddess of healing. Of course, the original location for the temples was Philae Island, but during the building of the Aswan High Dam, the temples disappeared underwater.

To save the temple, the blocks were transferred block by block here to the island. Ok, so let's go, follow me and please feel free to ask any questions as we go. So, we start our tour at the entrance to the main temple. This beautiful gate or first pylon is around 18 m high. Many visitors pass through it quickly, but it's well-worth taking your time to admire the elaborate details carved into the stone. Moving through the gateway, we come to the temple East Courtyard. On the other side, you'll see structures supported by beautiful columns. The building ahead on the western side of the courtyard is the birth-house which was dedicated to Hathor in honor of the birth of her son Horus. If you look carefully on the walls over here, you'll see scenes from Horus's childhood.

Let's continue into the Temple of Isis. You can make out on the wall just here the famous scene showing the god of the Nile with a snake wrapped around his body. Let's move over to the west side. We're going to go through the door there which leads out of the temple to arrive at Hadrian's gate. On the right, here are the remains of the rooms where the temple priests and guards would live. OK, follow me. We're moving now to the east of the Temple of Isis to the little temple of Hathor which has some of the best preserved parts of the temple. Next, we're going to walk south east of the Temple of Hathor. On the bank of the river is the picturesque little kiosk of Trajan which was a favourite subject of painters and photographers in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, but let's stop and take a coffee break.

#### **A recording about a person who started something which has great cultural importance in Ireland WB Lesson 7**

Now, we are on what is locally known as the green. It was not far from this very place here in Carrick-on-Suir in the south of Ireland, but one man created something that has become an essential part of the Irish culture ever since. Maurice Davin, who was born in this beautiful small town of Carrick-on-Suir in June 1842, quickly became an internationally famous athlete and held world record for running, jumping and other events. He was passionate about sports and his culture and wanted to preserve the national sports played in Ireland.

On November 1<sup>st</sup> 1884, Michael Davin and a group of other men created the Gaelic Athletic Association or GAA to promote the traditional games played in Ireland and make them more accessible to everyone. The GAA now has 2200 clubs in Ireland and 400 clubs around the world. The championships in Ireland take place between May and September and approximately 1.0 million people attending each year. The finals of the championships do not happen on the Green here in Carrick; they're played in a big stadium in the capital which can hold up to 82,300 spectators. So as you can see, because of the passion of one man from the small town to maintain and share his culture with everyone, Ireland now has a sports association which benefits hundreds

and thousands of people around the world. So, ladies and gentlemen, you could say we're standing in the birthplace of Ireland sporting cultural heritage.

### **Top tourist sites in Alexandria SB Lesson (1): Bibliotheca Alexandrina**

Alexandria is a Mediterranean port city in Egypt. During the Hellenistic period (between 323 BCE and 31 BCE), it was home to the Great Library of Alexandria, which was dedicated to the Muses (the nine goddesses of the arts) and it was one of the largest and most important libraries of the Ancient World. Because of the Great Library, Alexandria became known as a centre for knowledge and learning. Built in around 300 BCE, there are many myths surrounding the destruction of the library, but unfortunately there are no archaeological remains. In its place today is the impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina, built between 1995 and 2002. It is one of Egypt's most important contemporary landmarks and the cultural heart of the city. Apart from its huge library and reading room, containing more than eight million books, there are many museums where you can explore Alexandria's history and heritage.

**Lighthouse of Alexandria:** The Lighthouse of Alexandria was known as one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. It was the tallest structure in the world until the Eiffel Tower was built in 1889. Built in 280 BCE, the lighthouse stood until hundreds of years later, when a powerful earthquake destroyed it. In 1968, the remains of the lighthouse were discovered under water. Other expeditions in future years uncovered more ruins of the lighthouse. Today, on the site of the lighthouse stands Fort Qaitbey which has guarded the port of Alexandria since 1480. It's a very popular and picturesque tourist attraction.

### **El Sawari Column: "Pompey's Pillar"**

This single stone pillar, which is more than 20 metres tall, stands on a rocky hilltop in the middle of Alexandria. Built in 292 CE, it marks the site of what was once a huge and elaborate temple, the Temple of Serapeum, built during the reign of Ptolemy III Euergetes (246-221 BCE). It is one of the best-known ancient monuments still standing in Alexandria today. Underneath the column, steps lead downwards to the ruins of the Temple.

### **Archaeology news around the world**

### **SB Lesson (2): Virú, Peru**

#### **Ancient wall painting discovered in Peru**

Archaeologists in northern Peru have found a 3,200-year-old mural – wall painting – painted on the side of an ancient temple that is thought to show a Spider God, associated with rain. Experts say that because of the location of the temple near the river, it must have been a temple built in honour of the water Gods. It is thought that it might have belonged to the extinct Cupisnique people, who inhabited the northern coast of Peru between 2,000 and 1,000 BCE.

#### **Alexandria, Egypt: Mummies with gold tongues unearthed**

Archaeologists have dug up ancient mummies – bodies preserved by a special process – with gold tongues left in their mouths. These mummies, found in a temple in the port city of Alexandria, are believed to be 2,000 years old. It is thought that the Ancient Egyptians might have given the mummies gold tongues so they could speak to the god Osiris.

#### **Saxony-Anhalt, Germany**

The police have found ancient treasures in a farmhouse, after the owner offered to hand in two old guns from the Second World War (1939-45). They came across 13 sculptures, dishes and cups which are 1,000 years old and are worth around €100,000 in a plastic bag with the guns. They are from the Mayan Civilisation of Mexico and Guatemala. The owner of the farmhouse had picked up the treasures cheaply in a market. It's unclear why he buried

them in the cellar of his farmhouse, but he can't have known their real value. It is thought that the original owner may have bought them while travelling in South America.

## Part Two: Structure

### Deduction with modal verbs

	Key words	Present	Past
متأكد من حدوث الشيء بنسبة كبيرة	I feel sure / I feel certain / I'm sure / Surely / Definitely / Impossibly / I think / I believe	Sub + must + Inf. - Maha has bought two new cars; she must be wealthy.	Sub + must have + P.P - The player was happy. He must have won the competition.
متأكد من عدم حدوث الشيء بنسبة كبيرة	I feel sure / I feel certain / I'm sure / Surely, / Definitely / Impossibly / I think / I believe	Sub + can't + Inf. - Adham has a new car; he can't be poor.	Sub + can't have + P.P - I'm sure my keys were with me here; I can't have left them in the car.
غير متأكد من حدوث أو عدم حدوث الشيء	I'm not sure / I'm not certain / Perhaps / Probably, / It's possible that / It's probable that / It is likely / I don't think so / I don't believe / I don't know	may Sub + might + Inf. could - I'm not sure, but Hamza may travel to London.	may Sub + might + have + P.P could - I didn't find my keys, but I think that I may have left them at home.

لاحظ جيدا:

١- في المبني للمجهول يكون الشكل كالتالي:  
في المضارع:

Object + must / can't / may / might / could + be P.P

في الماضي:

Object + must / can't / may / might / could + have been P.P

٢- لعمل إستنتاج مستمر يكون الشكل كالتالي:  
في المضارع:

Subject + must / can't / may / might / could + be + Verb-ing

في الماضي:

Subject + must / can't / may / might / could + have been Verb-ing

### General Exercises on Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

١- Don't worry! Perhaps you..... your tablet in there yesterday.

a) must put                      b) may put                      c) can't have put                      d) might have put

٢- He revised hard for the exam last week. He ..... it well!

a) must have done                      b) might have done                      c) mustn't have done                      d) can't have done

٣- I ..... a laptop for my birthday! It's not completely definite yet though.

a) can't get                      b) must get                      c) mustn't be getting                      d) could be got

٤- It's unbelievable to wait all this time! They ..... really bored.

a) can't be                      b) must be                      c) could be                      d) may be

٥- I don't know why Mona looks tired. I think she ..... enough last night.

a) must sleep                      b) must have slept                      c) can't sleep                      d) can't have slept

٧- Shady ..... rich. He drives a very expensive car.

- a) could be                      b) can't be                      c) must be                      d) might be

٨- I ..... my keys in the post office. I am not sure

- a) must have lost                      b) may have lost  
c) might have been lost                      d) must have been lost

٩- Your essay is very good. It ..... revised well.

- a) can't have been                      b) can't be                      c) must have been                      d) must be

١٠- Mohamed: Do you know where is Mariem?

Mahmoud: She ..... Her car isn't in the garage.

- a) must be leaving                      b) must have left                      c) can't leave                      d) can't have left

١١- She wasn't promoted last year. She..... hard.

- a) may have been worked                      b) must have worked  
c) can't have worked                      d) mustn't have worked

١٢- Shady ..... poor. He drives a very expensive car.

- a) could be                      b) can't be                      c) must be                      d) shouldn't be

١٣- Leila has been awarded for her research. She ..... really genius.

- a) can't be                      b) must be                      c) could be                      d) may be

١٤- If I were you, I'd take a jacket and an umbrella with me. It looks like it ..... rain.

- a) can't                      b) must                      c) may                      d) mustn't

١٥- Your essay is full of mistakes. You ..... revised it well.

- a) can't have                      b) can't be                      c) must have                      d) must be

١٦- The streets are muddy. It .....last night.

- a) can't rain                      b) can't have rained                      c) must have rained                      d) must rain

١٧- Have you looked for your watch in the living room? I think you ..... it there

- a) must find                      b) might find                      c) can't have found                      d) could have found

١٨- Shady ..... wealthy. He drives a very old car.

- a) can't have been                      b) can't be                      c) must have been                      d) might be

١٩- I don't know why she studied German. I think it .....than the other languages.

- a) can't be                      b) could being                      c) can't have been                      d) might have been

٢٠- Hamza: Where is my father?

Adham: I don't know, but he ..... in his office.

- a) must work                      b) must have worked                      c) may be working                      d) can't be working

٢١- Why are you staying up late, Nader? You .....now.

- a) must be sleeping                      b) should sleep                      c) can't be sleeping                      d) may have slept

٢٢- It ..... be Maya who stole the money. She has been in Luxor for two weeks and hasn't come back yet.

- a) must                      b) might                      c) can't                      d) could

٢٣- My parents told me that I ..... have a motorbike if I get full marks.

It's likely to get it.

- a) must                      b) may                      c) can't                      d) couldn't

٢٤- Your essay is very good. You ..... revised well.

- a) can't have been                      b) can't be                      c) must have                      d) must be



- a) would                      b) used to                      c) use to                      d) use

٥- **When Noha joined that club, she hated it but later she ..... to it.**

- a) used                      b) got used                      c) was used                      d) am used

٦- **When Salma was a kid, she ..... watch a lot of cartoons.**

- a) used to                      b) used                      c) uses                      d) use

٧- **Nancy always..... lose when she played chess with her sister.**

- a) may                      b) am used to                      c) was used to                      d) used to

٨- **She ..... be able to draw very well.**

- a) used to                      b) would                      c) was used to                      d) a & b

٩- **My mother didn't ..... celebrate her birthday.**

- a) used                      b) used to                      c) use to                      d) use

١٠- **Adham ..... to noise. It doesn't bother him.**

- a) used                      b) was used                      c) would                      d) is used

١١- **In the past, people ..... to have letters.**

- a) didn't use                      b) used                      c) are used                      d) were used

١٢- **Which subject ..... study a lot when you were young?**

- a) you used to                      b) did you use to                      c) are you used to                      d) were you used to

١٣- **Last holiday, we ..... late every night.**

- a) use to stay                      b) was used to stay                      c) was used to staying                      d) stayed

١٤- **My grandfather ..... to have a cup of tea every morning.**

- a) is used                      b) used                      c) was used                      d) got used

١٥- **We ..... to my new house after three months.**

- a) get using                      b) used                      c) became used                      d) becomes used

١٦- **Nouran .....to noise it didn't bother her.**

- a) used                      b) was used                      c) is used                      d) would

١٧- **They ..... living in Saudi Arabia.**

- a) would                      b) used to                      c) were used to                      d) are using to

١٨- **My sister ..... go to the countryside with my father for the weekend when she was young**

- a) would                      b) used to                      c) was used to                      d) gets used to

١٩- **Samar .....love playing the guitar at the weekends.**

- a) would                      b) used to                      c) was used to                      d) didn't use

٢٠- **They ..... walk along the beach every evening when they were in Hurghada.**

- a) would                      b) use to                      c) was used to                      d) is used to

**The Novel "Great Expectations":**

**Answer the following questions:**

١- **'Is Estella married?' I asked.**

**'Yes,' she said. 'Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart.**

**Do you think Miss. Havisham was right when she used Stella to break Pip's heart?**

**Why? Why not?**

.....  
 .....

٢- **Do you think Miss. Havisham have an excuse for her cruelty towards Pip?**

.....  
.....  
٣- Man often has both sides good and evil. To what extent can you apply this to Miss. Havisham?

.....  
.....  
٤- Although he was a powerful serious man, Mr Jagers was a kind person in many situations. Do you agree? Why / Why not?

.....  
.....  
٥- Pip wasn't happy when he discovered his real benefactor. Illustrate giving reasons for your answer.

.....  
.....  
**Model Exam in unit (١٠)**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

١- Some archaeologists find those wonderful ..... in that tomb.

- a) trees                      b) landfalls                      c) artefacts                      d) museums

٢- Visit Saint Catherine. It is .....visit.

- a) cheerful                      b) cheerless                      c) worth                      d) worthless

٣- The government should .....a survey to identify the main reasons for the increase of divorce.

- a) make                      b) do                      c) separate                      d) detach

٤- Hazem is a cultured university, so he is often interested in .....history and heritage all the time.

- a) exploring                      b) expiring                      c) exchanging                      d) experimenting

٥- Many people were transported .....the new stadium to support the football team.

- a) from                      b) out                      c) to                      d) with

٦- All of us admired her pretty dress. The antonym of "pretty" is .....

- a) fake                      b) extinct                      c) existing                      d) ugly

٧- They took the passage that ..... downwards by mistake.

- a) made                      b) misled                      c) led                      d) limited

٨- Seif ..... healthy. He runs ٧ kilometres every morning.

- a) can't have been                      b) can't be                      c) must have been                      d) must be

٩- It ..... be Mahmoud. He's on holiday until next Friday.

- a) can't be                      b) must be                      c) could be                      d) may be

١٠- My keys .....in the post office. I am sure

- a) must have lost                      b) may have lost  
c) might have been lost                      d) must have been lost

١١- Tamer goes to a lot of squash matches. He ..... love squash too much.

- a) must                      b) might                      c) can't                      d) could

١٢- Your essay is full of mistakes. It ..... revised well.

- a) can't have been      b) can't be      c) must have been      d) must be

١٣- Sameh didn't complete the play. It .....interesting.

- a) must be      b) can't be      c) can't have been      d) must have been

١٤- The narrative essay depends on the opening to .....the reader's attention.

- a) attract      b) attack      c) confuse      d) distract

**Read the following passage, and then choose the correct answer:**

Being a journalist is not an easy job. In fact there are many risks that a journalist has to take in order to succeed in covering certain events. The risks involve being threatened with death by people in authority or wealthy businessmen. Some journalists cover life threatening events such as forest fires, wars and hurricanes.

Editors of newspapers and magazines often go to extremes to provide their readers with unimportant facts and statistics. Last year a journalist had been instructed by a well-known magazine to write an article on the president's palace in an African republic. When the article arrived, the editor read the first sentence and then refused to publish it. The article began: "Hundreds of steps lead to the high wall which surrounds the president's palace". The editor at once sent the journalist a fax instructing him find out the exact number of steps and the height of the wall. The journalist immediately set out to obtain these important facts, but he took a long time to send them.

Meanwhile, the editor was getting impatient, for the magazine would soon go to press. He sent the journalist two more faxes, but received no reply. He sent yet another fax informing the journalist that if he did not reply soon he would be fired. When the journalist again failed to reply, the editor reluctantly published the article as it had originally been written.

A week later, the editor at last received a fax from the journalist. Not only had the poor man been arrested, but he had been sent to prison as well. However, he had at last been allowed to send a fax in which he informed the editor that he had been arrested while counting the ١٠٨٤ steps leading to the fifteen-foot wall which surrounded the president's palace.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

١٥- The best title for the passage is that .....

- a) Journalists are not very energetic.      b) Journalists are sometimes negative.  
c) Journalists' job is very exciting.      d) Journalists are paid well.

١٦- According to the passage, the journalist .....

- a) was lazy and stupid      b) doesn't deserve the job  
c) couldn't do the task      d) was patient and hard-working

١٧- Which of the following is TRUE?

- a) The article that the journalist sent was never published.  
b) The journalist didn't manage to obtain the required facts.  
c) The journalist was sent to prison for not getting the facts.  
d) The journalist was arrested while counting the steps.

١٨- The underlined pronoun "he" refers to .....

- a) the journalist      b) a poor man      c) a poor woman      d) the editor

١٩- The journalist was asked to go to .....

- a) Australia      b) Austria      c) Spain      d) Congo

٢٠- To be "fired" in the passage means to be .....

- a) shot with a gun      b) dismissed      c) set on fire      d) promoted

٢١- What extra information was the journalist asked to obtain?

- a) The height of the president.      b) The number of the palace rooms.  
c) The height of the wall.      d) The height of the palace.

٢٢- After reading the passage, we can say that the editor is ..... person.

- a) gentle      b) cruel      c) fair      d) kind

**Read the following passage, and then choose the correct answer:**

Parents are often upset when their children praise the homes of their friends, and they regard it as a disadvantage of their own cooking, cleaning, or furniture, and often are foolish enough to let the teenagers see that they are annoyed. They may even accuse them of disloyalty, or make some spiteful remark about the friends' parents. Such a loss of dignity and descent into childish behaviour deeply shocks the adolescents, and makes them resolve that in future they will not tell their parents anything.

Parents will be complaining that the child is secretive and never tells them anything, but they seldom realize that they have brought this on themselves. Disillusionment with the parents, however good and adequate they may be both as parents and as individuals, is to some degree inevitable.

Most children have such a high ideal of their parents, unless the parents themselves have been unsatisfactory, that it can hardly hope to stand up to a realistic evaluation. Parents would be greatly surprised and deeply touched if they realized how much belief their children usually have in their character and infallibility and how much this means to a child.

If parents were prepared for this adolescent reaction, and realized that this was a sign that the child was growing up and developing valuable powers of observation and independent judgment, they would not be so hurt, and therefore would not drive the child into opposition by resenting and resisting it.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

٢٣- The best title for this passage is .....

- a) Parents are always a good model for their children.  
b) Children should be secretive with their parents.  
c) Parents' mistakes may destroy their relation with their children.  
d) Children should depend on their parents in their life.

٢٤- Which of the following sentences summarizes the first paragraph?

- a) Parents are always right.      b) Children should deal freely.  
c) Friends' parents are a good model to follow.      d) A bad mistake parents may make.

٢٥- Children sometimes talk about their friends' things which may ..... their parents.

- a) please      b) praise      c) comfort      d) annoy

٢٦- Parents' silly reaction may make their children .....

- a) cheerful      b) obvious      c) secretive      d) friendly

٢٧- Children are often shocked of their parents' behavior because .....

- a) they didn't expect this childish behaviour from their parents  
b) they want to tell their parents everything in the future  
c) they want their parents to be secretive  
d) they see their parents with dignity and respect

٢٨- After reading the passage, parents can avoid the clash with their children if they .....

- a) don't speak to their children at all
- b) expect their children's growth with different abilities
- c) punish their children in case of talking about their friends' things
- d) stop talking about friends at home

٢٩- The underlined word “adolescents” means .....

- a) teenagers
- b) kids
- c) babies
- d) toddlers

٣٠- The underlined word “them” in the passage refers to .....

- a) parents
- b) children
- c) friends
- d) friend's parents

**Choose the correct Arabic translation:**

٣١- It's known that some jobs are more dangerous than others. For example, a fireman is ready to risk his life to save other people's lives.

- أ) من المتعارف عليه أن بعض المهن أكثر خطورة من الحرف الأخرى. فمثلاً رجل المطافىء على استعداد بأن يجازف بحياته لإنقاذ حياة الآخرين.
- ب) من المعروف أن بعض الأعمال أعلى خطورة من الأخرى. فعلى سبيل المثال رجل المطافىء لديه القدرة بأن يخاطر بوظيفته لإنقاذ حياة الآخرين.
- ج) من المتعارف عليه بعض الوظائف أقل خطورة من الأخرى. فعلى سبيل المثال رجل المطافىء على استعداد بأن يخاطر بحياته لإنقاذ حياة الآخرين.
- د) من المعروف أن بعض الوظائف أكثر خطورة من الأخرى. فعلى سبيل المثال رجل المطافىء على استعداد بأن يخاطر بحياته لإنقاذ حياة الآخرين.

٣٢- Do you know that vitamins are essential for good, healthy and balanced diet as they protect us from many fatal diseases, so they are called protective foods?

- أ) هل تعرف أن الفيتامينات ضرورية للوجبة الجيدة الصحية و المتوازنة ، لأنهم قاموا بحمايتنا من كثير من الأمراض المزمنة ، لذلك يُطلق عليهم الأطعمة المحمية؟
- ب) هل تعرف أن الفيتامينات ضرورية للنظام الغذائى الجيد الصحى و المتوازن ، لأنهم يقوموا بحمايتنا من كثير من الأمراض المزمنة ، لذلك يُطلق عليهم الأطعمة الوقائية؟
- ج) هل تعرف أن الفيتامينات ضرورية للوجبة الجيدة الصحية و المتوازنة ، لأنهم يقوموا بحمايتنا من كثير من الأمراض المستدامة ، لذلك يُطلق عليهم الأطعمة الواقية؟
- د) هل تعرف أن الفيتامينات ضرورية للنظام الغذائى الجيد الصحى و المتوازن ، لأنهم قد يقوموا بحمايتهم من كثير من الأمراض المزمنة ، لذلك يُطلق عليهم أطعمة الحماية؟

**Choose the correct English translation:**

٣٣- تربينا جميعاً على أن جيراننا هم أفراد فى عائلتنا الكبيرة التى إسمها المجتمع ، لذا يجب أن نتعاون مع بعضنا البعض فى حل جميع مشكلاتنا.

- a) We all were brought up on that our neighbours are the members of our big family which is calling the society, because we should cooperate with each other to solve our problems.
- b) We all were brought up on that our neighbours are the members of our big family which is called the society, so we should cooperate with each other to solve our problems.
- c) All of us were raised on that our neighbours are the members of our big family which is called the society, so we should cooperate with each another to solve their problems.
- d) All of us were brought on that our neighbourhoods are the members of our big family which is called the society, so we should cooperate with each other to solving



.....  
.....