

Subject Unit (LECT)

موضوع الدرس

Timeline نقطة زمنية محددة

Date 9/8

Past

Perfect

Pluperfect

Past

Simple

Continuous

Past

Continuous

Pluperfect

Forms

<https://t.me/Tfwwak>

→ Past simple → V2 التعرف الثاني

→ Past continuous → was/were + (V+ing)

→ Past Perfect → had + P.P

• Past simple tense

زمن الماضي البسيط

• Form

النكاح
الانكاح

Active: sub + V2 + obj

Passive: obj + was/were + P.P + by + sub

→ EX: Ahmed wrote the letter yesterday
↳ the letter was written by Ahmed yesterday.

• Negative

النكاح

Active: sub + didn't + inf
sub + never + V2

الانكاح

Passive: obj + wasn't/weren't + P.P

→ EX: Ali didn't write the lesson yesterday
↳ the lesson wasn't written yesterday.

• Question

Active

Wh + did + sub + inf...?

Did + sub + inf...?

Passive

Wh + was/were + obj + P.P...?

was/were + obj + P.P...?

Wh + was/were + sub + ^{هفتة} جز و صبر

was/were يكثر الاستخدام
كفعل مساعد

EX: (1) when yesterday? → Active

- a) did you watch the film.
- b) were you watched the film.

(2) when yesterday? → Passive

- a) did the film watch.
- b) was the film watched.

ركز معاني و معلوم

لو كانه فعل الجمله الاساس هو (was) او (were)
 في حالة النفي ← نفي بعد هم not
 في حالة السؤال ← نحط قبل الفاعل

EX: - Dina was at home yesterday.

- ⇒ Dina wasn't at home yesterday. (النفي)
- ⇒ did Dina be at home yesterday? (السؤال)
- ⇒ where was Dina yesterday? (السؤال)

تعالى ركز معاني تاني

لو كانه فعل الجمله الاساسي (had)
 في حالة النفي ← didn't have
 في حالات السؤال ← wh + did + sub + have?

اي فعل لو حده في الجملة لا تخفى نفسه مال to be

EX: Adel had a car

- ⇒ Adel didn't have a car. (النفي)
- ⇒ Did Adel have a car. (السؤال)
- ⇒ What did Adel have. (السؤال)

Past Habits

عادات ماضية
تعبير عن عادات كانت يفعلها شخص وتوقف عنها

Forms

- sub + usually + V2
- sub + always + V2
- sub + sometimes + V2

عادة ماضية
تعبير عن عادات كانت يفعلها شخص وتوقف عنها

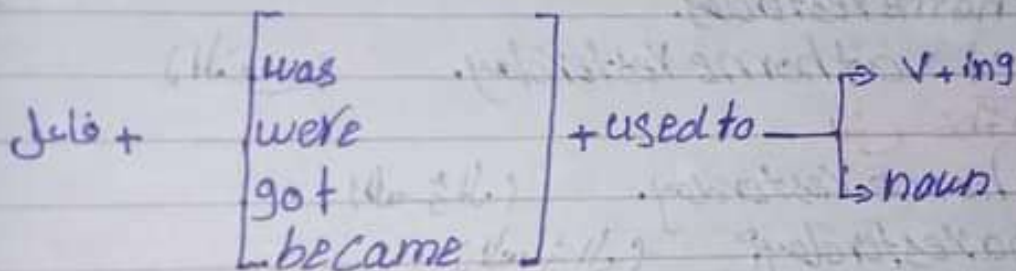
Ex: I usually played football on Friday when I was young.

كان يلعب كرة القدم وتوقف

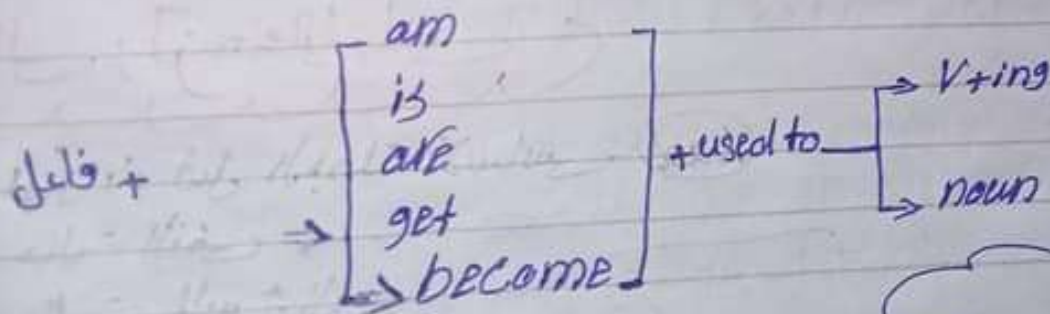
USED to

فعل + used to + inf

كانه معتاد في الماضي وتوقف



عادتك
المؤقتة
مجانبة الماضي



عادتك
المؤقتة
ه لوقت

معتاد حتى الآن

صيغة المبتدأ للمجهول

obj + $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{is} \\ \text{are} \\ \text{was} \\ \text{were} \end{array} \right] + \text{used} \frac{\text{to} + \text{inf}}{\text{for} + (V + \text{ing})}$

في القلب مشق
غير عاقل

A Knife is used to cut / for cutting

Supposing

الاقتراحين

It's time
I wish
I'd rather
If only

sub

today
now
V3 + $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{is} \\ \text{are} \\ \text{was} \\ \text{were} \end{array} \right]$ ماضي بسيط
had + P.P ماضي تام
yesterday
age
has

اقتراحا مخالف
للمواقف العالي

اقتراحين مخالف
للماضي

EX: (1) It's time, I back home now

(a) went

(b) go

(2) It's time, I

back home yesterday

(a) went

(b) had gone

لو سحاش قلل بعد أساليب الاقتراحين

لكن بقاء في التي بجاي

It's time \Rightarrow to + inf (of) for + (V + ing)

I wish \Rightarrow to + inf

I'd rather \Rightarrow inf

Negative

النفی

USED TO

- sub + didn't use to
NEVER USED TO] + inf

- sub + wasn't
weren't
didn't become
didn't get
didn't grow] + used to $\frac{(V+ing)}{\text{noun}}$

- obj + isn't
aren't
wasn't
weren't] $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{used to + inf} \\ \text{used for + V+ing} \end{array} \right.$

EX: Ali didn't use to smoke when he was young.

- Ali NEVER used to smoke when he was young.

- Alaa had a hard life when she was young.

- Alaa didn't use to (be) wasn't used to

Question

السؤال

- Did + sub + used to + inf ~?
- Wh + did + sub + used to + inf ~?
- was / were + sub + used to + $\frac{(V+ing)}{noun}$ ~?
- Did + sub + $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{become} \\ \text{grow} \end{array} \right\}$ + used to + $\frac{(V+ing)}{noun}$ ~?

EX: • Did Ali use to smoke when he was young?
 • what did Ali use to do when he was young?

used to - would

⇒ sub + $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{always} \\ \text{usually} \\ \text{some times} \end{array} \right\}$ + V?

⇒ sub + $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{was} \\ \text{were} \end{array} \right\}$ + in the habit of $\frac{(V+ing)}{noun}$

⇒ It was his
her
my $\left. \right\}$ habit to + inf

EX: • I used to Play football on Friday.

- I would Play football on Friday.
- I always Played football on Friday.
- I was in the habit of Playing football.
- I was my habit to Play football.
- I stopped Playing football.

used to - would

الفرق بين

used to + inf
العادات الشائعة
مع جميع الأفعال
أفعال الحالات

seem - Look - sound

أفعال الملكية

have - has - possess - belong to

أفعال العاطفة

Love - like - prefer - hate

أفعال الحركة

play - Run - walk

would + inf
أفعال الحركة التي كنت تكررهما صراحة
لا فترات متكررة

Play - Run

walk - write

get up

sleep

(Note) عند التفرقة نستخدم used to didn't و wouldn't

ولا نستخدم wouldn't ولكن يمكن استخدامها إذا سبقها حرف تكرر wouldn't always

عند السؤال نستخدم Did + فعل + used to

لا نستخدم would مع الأفعال الملازمة لك حول الوقت ولكن نستخدم used to مع العادات الشائعة / الحقائق الدائمة

Example: - He used to smoke when he was young.

(Note) لا نستخدم would أو used to إذا قلنا بالفعل مرة واحدة أو من فترة قصيرة

Example: - I visited Luxor last year.

(Note) فعل حتمي مع ماضى + فعل حتمي مع ماضى

sub + used to + inf, but + فعل + فعل حتمي مع ماضى

am not - aren't - isn't - don't
doesn't

Example: - she used to walk to school but now she

isn't

doesn't

التي يتبعها
doesn't