

UNIT 8

PASSIVE ال طبيب

- 1 present simple** Fact - Habit

Active : sub + inf / inf + s .
Passive : obj + (am - is - are) + pp .

Ex : The wind *is used* to generate electricity .
- 2 present continuous** - At the moment
- At present

Active : sub + (am - is - are) + V + ing .
Passive : obj + (am - is - are) + being + pp .

Ex : The monorail *is being built* these days .
- 3 past simple** كلام قديم

Active : sub + Verb in the past (played - saw) .
التعريف الثاني
Passive : obj + (was - were) + pp .

Ex : Hamlet *was written* by shakspeare .
- 4 past continuous** One action **Cut** another .
One action **With** another

Active : sub + (was - were) + V + ing .
Passive : obj + (was - were) + being + pp .

Ex : Lunch *was being prepared* when my father arrived .
- 5 present perfect** كلام حديث

Active : sub + has - have + pp .
Passive : obj + (have - has) + been + pp .

Ex : New roads *have been built* in Egypt lately .
- 6 past perfect** One action **Before** another .
(الحدث الأول يتم قبل الحدث الثاني)

Active : sub + had + pp .
Passive : obj + had + been + pp .

Ex : After the criminals *had been arrested* they were sent to prison .
- 7 Future simple** - prediction
- Quick decision

Active : sub + will + inf .
Passive : obj + will + be + pp .

Ex : We hope a cure for Covid-19 *will be discovered* soon .
- 8 Future perfect** - by \ before future time

Active : sub + will + have + pp .
Passive : obj + will + have + been + pp .

Ex : The New Administrative Capital *will have been built* by 2030
- 9 Modal verb**

Passive : obj + Modal verb + $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{Present} \\ \text{be} \\ \searrow \text{Past} \end{matrix}$ + pp .

(can, could, shall, should, may, might, must , mustn't, would)

Ex : A lot of information *can be found* on the internet .
Ex : Your task *should have been done* yesterday .
- 10 Infinitive**

Active : sub + Verb + to + inf .
Passive : obj + Verb + to + be + pp .

(have to, need to, used to, be going to, expect to, plan to, hope to)

Ex : My room *used to be cleaned* by my mother when i was young .

UNIT 8

الشرير ال PASSIVE

كلام الناس

1 **It + "Be" + pp. + that**
+ كلام الناس لا ييادم ولا يياخر

2 **Salah + "Be" + pp. + to**

present → Inf (active) | be + pp (passive)

past → have + pp (active) | have been + pp (passive)

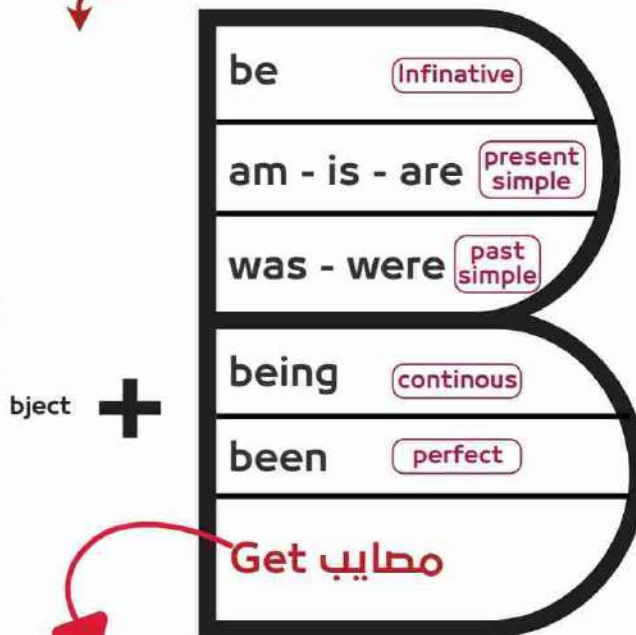
كلام الناس ييادم و يياخر

Intranstive verbs

أفعال لا ياتي بعدها **Obj** و مبتعمش **Passive**

Come - go - happen - disappear - collapse - arrive
take off - fall - survive - rise

باقى الأفعال موجودة فى الملزمة



killed - injured - arrested - hurt - damaged - **married** - divorced

NOTES :

1 **Who - Which - That + Be + pp**

I like the products **which are made** in Egypt

I like the products **made** in Egypt

يمكن نحذف **who - which - that** مع verb to Be

2 **Obj + Be + PP and PP**

EX: The email was **written and sent**

3 **Having + been + PP**

Having been arrested the criminals were sent to prison

arrested the criminals were sent to prison