

## Unit one : The present simple

### The positive : الإثبات

- I , we , You , they + المصدر
- He , she , it + فعل s
- They play football every day .
- He often watch**es** matches .
- He always sleep**s** early .

### The Negative : النفي

- I , we , You , they + don't
- He , she , it + doesn't
- They **don't** play football .
- she **doesn't** go to school early .

### The question : السؤال

- Do ( I , we , you , they ) ?
- Does ( she , he , it ) ?
- **Does** she have a car ?
- **Do** they play football ?
- المضارع البسيط يعبر عن ( حقائق واحداث متكررة )
- I **visit** my cousins every week .
- He **goes** to school by bus .
- The sun is a star .

### adverbs of frequency

### ظروف التكرار

ظروف التكرار تأتي قبل الفعل الأساسي وبعد الفعل المساعد في المضارع البسيط .

always	دائما	often	غالبا
sometimes	احيانا	never	ابدا
usually	عادة	rarely	نادرا

- She **never comes** to school late .
- She **is never** late to school .

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- He **always plays** tennis on Friday .
- They **are never** angry with me .
- I **sometimes sleep** early .

الأفعال المساعدة في المضارع البسيط .

<i>V. to. be</i>	<i>V. to. do</i>	<i>V. to. have</i>
I am	I do	I have
We are	We do	We have
You are	You do	You have
They are	They do	They have
He is	He does	He has
She is	She does	She has
It is	It does	It has

I have a cold .

She has a lot of money .

We have a lot of homework .

She is sad .

<i>V. to. have</i>	<i>V. to. be</i>	<i>V. to. do</i>
I don't have	I am not	He doesn't do
We don't have	He isn't	She doesn't do
You don't have	She isn't	It doesn't do
They don't have	It isn't	We don't do
He doesn't have	We aren't	You don't do
She doesn't have	You aren't	They don't do
It doesn't have	They aren't	I don't do

I don't have enough money .

She doesn't have a car .

**How often ? كم مره - كم عدد المرات ؟**

**صيغه السؤال :**

**How often + ( do , does ) + فاعل + المصدر + باقي الجملة + ؟**

1. How often do you study English .
2. How often does she play tennis ?
3. How often do they visit Cairo ?
4. How often do they go to the club ?

**صيغه الإجابة :**

**باقي الجملة + فعل + ظرف التكرار + فاعل**

- 1-I always study English .
- 2-She sometimes plays tennis .
- 3-They rarely visit Cairo .
- 4-They often go to the club .

**صيغه أخرى :**

**once, twice , times + a + باقي الجملة + فعل + فاعل + day, week , month , year .**

**مرات times مرتين twice مره Once**

- 1-I study English once a day .
- 2-She plays tennis three times a week .
- 3-They visit Cairo once a year .
- 4- They go to the club four times a month .

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## (1) Read & write the correct form of the word (s) between brackets :

- 1- She ----- (don't) eat candy.
- 2- Does he ----- (has) a roof garden?
- 3- Where ----- (does) you live?
- 4- They don't ----- (using) chemicals.
- 5- He ----- (works always) hard to find the best locations.
- 6- We ----- (usually) go to school on Fridays. **It's a holiday.**
- 7- He ----- (never) goes to the club. He goes every day.
- 8- How ----- (sometimes) do you study English?
- 9- She ----- (eat) fish twice a week.
- 10- How often ----- (do) he go to work?
- 11- We collect data four times ----- (an) month.
- 12- He always comes to school on time. He ---- (never is) late.
- 13- You rarely ----- (calls) me so late at night.
- 14- I don't like fish at all. I ----- (always) eat it.
- 15- ----- (How long) does he travel to Paris? – Once a month.
- 16- We sometimes ----- (goes) cycling on holidays.
- 17- My brother likes dates. He ----- (never) eats them.
- 18- He often ----- (reading) magazines in his free time.
- 19- How often ----- (do) Ali do sports?
- 20- I'm always on time. I'm ----- (sometimes) late.
- 21- The weather ----- (usually is) sunny in Egypt.
- 22- A community garden ----- (are) a big green space on the roof of an apartment block.
- 23- Roof gardens ----- (helps) to clean the air in the city.
- 24- ----- (Do) your garden produce a lot of vegetables?
- 25- Do you ----- (wants) to come to my house?
- 26- She ----- (don't) eat candy.
- 27- Does he ----- (has) a roof garden?
- 28- Where ----- (does) you live?
- 29- They don't ----- (using) chemicals.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- 30- He ----- (**works always**) hard to find the best location s.  
31- We ----- (**usually**) go to school on Fridays. It's a holiday.  
32- He ----- (**never**) goes to the club. He goes every day.  
33- How ----- (**sometimes**) do you study English?  
34- She ----- (**eat**) fish twice a week.  
35- How often ----- (**do**) he go to work?  
36- We collect data four times ----- (**an**) month.  
37- He always comes to school on time. He ----- (**never is**) late  
38- You rarely ----- (**calls**) me so late at night.

• **Put the adverb in the right place in the sentence:**

1. She goes to bed early (**always**)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. We watch TV (**never**)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Julie and Tom go to the cinema (**often**)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Alex meets John (**once a week**)

\_\_\_\_\_

5. I eat fast food (**sometimes**)

\_\_\_\_\_

6. They cook at home (**hardly ever**)

\_\_\_\_\_

7. He studies English (**every night**)

\_\_\_\_\_

8. You drink coffee (**often**)

\_\_\_\_\_

9. I go to the park (**never**)

\_\_\_\_\_

10. They go to a restaurant (**sometimes**)

\_\_\_\_\_

11. You visit your parents (**always**)

\_\_\_\_\_

12. She goes to museums (**usually**)

\_\_\_\_\_

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Put the adverb in the right place in the sentence:

1. They go to the movies. (**often**)
2. She listens to classical music. (**rarely**)
3. He reads the local newspaper. (**sometimes**)
4. Sara smiles. (**never**)
5. She complains about her husband. (**always**)
6. I drink coffee. (**sometimes**)
7. Frank is ill. (**often**)
8. He feels terrible (**usually**)
9. I go jogging in the morning. (**always**)
10. She helps her daughter with her homework. (**never**)
11. We watch television in the evening. (**always**)
12. I smoke. (**never**)
13. I eat meat. (**seldom**)
14. I eat vegetables and fruits. (**always**)
15. He listens to the radio. (**often**)
16. They read a book. (**sometimes**)
17. Pete gets angry. (**never**)
18. Tom is very friendly. (**usually**)
19. I take sugar in my coffee. (**sometimes**)
20. Ramon and Frank are hungry. (**often**)
21. My grandmother goes for a walk in the evening. (**always**)
22. Walter helps his father in the kitchen. (**usually**)
23. They watch TV in the afternoon. (**never**)
24. Christine smokes. (**never**)

## Unit two : Indefinite articles .

قبل صوت ساكن ( a ) - قبل صوت متحرك ( an )

- A bee , a cat , a horse , a leg , a dog , a fox .
- An ant m an arm , an eye , an ox , an orange .

• نستخدم اداتا النكرة قبل اسم مفرد معدود .

- ( لا نستخدم ادوات نكره ) ■ A rice , a boys , a small , a water , an eat

• Write the correct forms of the indefinite articles into the gaps.

1. There is  green English book on the desk.
2. She's reading  old comic.
3. They've got  idea.
4. He is drinking  cup of coffee.
5. The girl is  pilot.
6. Leipzig has  airport.
7. This is  expensive bike.
8. Look! There's  bird flying.
9. My father is  honest person. 😊
10. My friend likes to be  astronaut.
11. Lucy has  dog.
12. Let's sing  song.
13. Emily needs  new desk in her room.
14. I need  blue pen.
15. Ben has  old bike.
16. Peter has  aunt in Berlin.
17. We listen to  English CD.
18. She has  exercise book in her school bag.
19. The speed of this car was 160 miles  hour. 😊
20. They finished  unit. 😊

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## □ fill in a or an into the gaps.

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> school bag  | <input type="checkbox"/> idol               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> pot plant   | <input type="checkbox"/> kiss               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> board       | <input type="checkbox"/> reporter           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> eagle       | <input type="checkbox"/> shirt              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> frog        | <input type="checkbox"/> lamp               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> orange ball | <input type="checkbox"/> aunt               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> window      | <input type="checkbox"/> apple              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> woman       | <input type="checkbox"/> phone              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ball        | <input type="checkbox"/> clock              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> door        | <input type="checkbox"/> actress            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ear         | <input type="checkbox"/> cupboard           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> dress       | <input type="checkbox"/> elevator           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> uniform     | <input type="checkbox"/> mountain bike      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ant         | <input type="checkbox"/> plant              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> friend      | <input type="checkbox"/> insect             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> printer     | <input type="checkbox"/> fridge             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> exercise    | <input type="checkbox"/> owl                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> pullover    | <input type="checkbox"/> brother            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> watch       | <input type="checkbox"/> entertainer        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> orange car  | <input type="checkbox"/> underground system |

## • Fill in a or an into the texts.

In Mary's schoolbag there is  English book,  eraser,  ruler,  folder,  umbrella,  folder,  pencil case,  glue stick,  sharpener,  dictionary,  exercise book,  pen,  orange marker and  mobile phone.

In Mark's room there is  bed,  rug,  desk,  armchair,  desk,  laptop,

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

bookshelf,  azure sofa with  orange cushion,  TV,  plant,  wastepaper basket,  ventilator and  apricot wardrobe.

In our house we have a lot of rooms. There

is  anteroom,  living room,  bedroom,  office,  bathroom,  guest room,  kitchen,  laundry room,  dining room,  playroom and  toilet. Our house also has  attic and  basement. Next to the house there is  garage.

## . Some , any

- **Some** ( **بعض** ) تأتي في الجملة المثبتة والطلب
- **Any** ( **أي** ) تأتي في الجملة المنفية والسؤال

• **There are some trees, There is some cheese.**

• **There isn't any sugar - Are there any boys**

• **لاحظ الاتي : الطلب معناه إن الجملة بدأت ب**

• **Would , Shall , Could , May ?** هل ممكن ؟

• **Could you give me some money ?**

• **لاحظ الاتي يتبعهما اسم مفرد غير معدود ( كميته ) أو اسم جمع.**

• **Some, any ( fish , salad ,sugar , water , boys , girls .....etc. )**

• **لاحظ الاتي يتبعهما اسم مفرد معدود.**

• **A, an ( apple , book , car , cat , tree , glass ...etc. .**

**fill in a or an into the gaps.**

1. We need  bananas.

2. You can't buy  posters in this shop.

3. We haven't got  oranges at the moment.

4. Peter has bought  new books.

5. She always takes  sugar with her coffee.

6. I have seen  nice postcards in this souvenir shop.

7. There aren't  folders in my bag.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

8. I have  magazines for you.

9. There are  apples on the table.

□ **Fill in some or any.**

1. I'm going to buy  eggs.

2. They didn't make  mistakes.

3. I can't pay. I haven't got  money.

4. There aren't  shops in this part of the town.

5. George and Alice haven't got  children.

6. Have you got  brothers or sisters?

7. There are  beautiful flowers in the garden.

8. Are there  letters for me?

9. I haven't got  stamps, but Ann has got .

10. Do you know  good hotels in London?

11. Would you like  tea?

12. Did you buy  rice? No, we don't need .

13. We haven't got  bread. I'm going out to buy .

14. During our holidays we visited  very interesting places.

15. I went out to buy  milk, but they didn't have  in the shop.

16. I'm thirsty. Can I have  water, please?

□ **Fill in some , a or an .**

1. Do you have  milk?

2. Would you like  cup of tea?

3. Do you want  orange?

4. Buy him  nice present for his birthday.

5. Father gives me  money every week.

6. Do you want  apple?

7. Have you got  stamps?

8. Would he like  orange juice?

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

9. Would you like  butter and jam?
10. Mum, please give me  melon.
11. The monkey eats  apple.
12. Tom reads  books every month.
13. This is  excellent test.
14. Please buy me  little hamster!
15. We need  eggs to bake  cake.
16. Would you like  coffee?
17. She invites  boys from her class once a month.
18. He always puts  sugar in his coffee.
19. Mum, I've got  letter for you.
20. I'd like  cornflakes, please.

• **Fill in the blanks with A, AN, SOME or ANY.**

1. Are there  girls in your football team?
2. Have you got  paper clips?
3. Here, have  nuts!
4. Is there  sugar in my coffee?
5. My brother has got  new jeans.
6. Are there  apples on the tree in your garden?
7. Have we got  butter?
8. They've got  baby giraffe in the zoo.
9. I'm going to the market to buy  fruit.
10. There isn't  tea in the pot.
11. They can have  bread and butter if they're hungry.
12. Are there  eggs in the fridge?
13. There's  policeman at the door.
14. Is there  news about the plane crash?
15. There was  accident on the bridge last night.
16. There are  good films on at the moment.

## Unit three : The past simple .

١. يتكون الماضي البسيط من ( التصريف الثاني للفعل ) بإضافة **ed** للفعل الذي لا ينتهي بحرف **e** و بإضافة **d** فقط للفعل الذي ينتهي بحرف **e** ما عدا الأفعال الشاذة التي لها تصريفات خاصة ....

### Regular verbs الأفعال المنتظمة

ed			d			ied		
مضارع	ماضي	معني	مضارع	ماضي	معني	مضارع	ماضي	معني
wash	washed	يغسل	use	used	يستخدم	try	tried	يجرب
play	played	يلعب	like	liked	يحب	cry	cried	يبكي
cook	cooked	يطبخ	love	loved	يحب	carry	carried	يحمل

### Irregular verbs الأفعال الغير منتظمة

مضارع	ماضي	معني	مضارع	ماضي	معني	مضارع	ماضي	معني
go	went	يذهب	read	read	يقرأ	sleep	slept	ينام
see	saw	يري	take	took	يأخذ	feel	felt	يشعر
eat	ate	يأكل	get	got	يحصل	fly	flew	يطير
have	had	يتناول	swim	swam	يعوم	give	gave	يعطي
make	made	يصنع	send	sent	يرسل	speak	spoke	يتحدث
sell	sold	يبيع	write	wrote	يكتب	cut	cut	يقطع
sit	sat	يجلس	read	read	يقرأ	lose	lost	يفقد
throw	threw	يرمي	hurt	hurt	يؤلم	have	had	يمتلك

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- **I went** to the cinema yesterday
- **I often walked** to the office
- **He used** to smoke a lot
- **The ancient Egyptians lived** on agriculture

- يعبر عن حدث وقع و أكتمل في الماضي في وقت محدد.
- حدث كان يتكرر وقوعه في الماضي.
- يستخدم مع ظروف التكرار في الماضي .

- **She usually went** to Cairo when she was young .
- **They always visited** their grandparents last year.
- **I often saw** my aunt when I was in the countryside .
- **She used to sleep** early when she was six .
- **He played** football yesterday .

• كلمات داله علي الماضي البسيط : **keywords**

الشهر **last month** الاسبوع الماضي - **last week** أمس - **Yesterday**  
في **in** - منذ **ago** الماضي

٢. هناك فرق بين ( ago - last )

3. **She went** to the pyramids **last year** .
4. **She went** to the pyramids **a year ago** .
5. **They lived** in the village **a month ago** .
6. **They lived** in the village **last month** .

## The Negative

نفي الماضي البسيط

المصدر + **didn't** فاعل

- **We didn't** have a vacation this year.
- **Did Dalida** find her book? Yes, she **did**. / No, she **didn't**.
- **Did they** sleep early ? Yes , they **did** .

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## The Negative

السؤال في الماضي البسيط

**Did + المصدر + فاعل + ؟**

- **Did they have lunch ?**
- **Did she play tennis last week ?**

الافعال المساعدة في الماضي .

<i>V. to. be</i>	<i>V. to. do</i>	<i>V. to. have</i>
<b>I was</b>	<b>I did</b>	<b>I had</b>
<b>We were</b>	<b>We did</b>	<b>We had</b>
<b>You were</b>	<b>You did</b>	<b>You had</b>
<b>They were</b>	<b>They did</b>	<b>They had</b>
<b>He was</b>	<b>He did</b>	<b>He had</b>
<b>She was</b>	<b>She did</b>	<b>She had</b>
<b>It was</b>	<b>It did</b>	<b>It had</b>

**I have a cold .**

**She has a lot of money .**

**We have a lot of homework .**

**She is sad .**

<i>V. to. have</i>	<i>V. to. be</i>	<i>V. to. do</i>
<b>I didn't have</b>	<b>I wasn't</b>	<b>He didn't do</b>
<b>We didn't have</b>	<b>He wasn't</b>	<b>She didn't do</b>
<b>You didn't have</b>	<b>She wasn't</b>	<b>It didn't do</b>
<b>They didn't have</b>	<b>It wasn't</b>	<b>We didn't do</b>
<b>He didn't have</b>	<b>We weren't</b>	<b>You didn't do</b>
<b>She didn't have</b>	<b>You weren't</b>	<b>They didn't do</b>
<b>It didn't have</b>	<b>They weren't</b>	<b>I didn't do</b>

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- She **was** tired yesterday .
- They **didn't have** lunch this morning .
- **Was** she happy ? Yes , she **was** .
- **Read & write the correct form of the word (s) between brackets .**

- 1- How **did** people ----- (**got**) to China in those days?
- 2- Where **did** they ----- (**going**) in Korcula?
- 3- Who ----- (**did**) Marco Polo?
- 4- Marco **went** to China **and** ----- (**write**) a diary about his experiences.
- 5- I ----- (**doesn't**) watch the show **yesterday**.
- 6- We **didn't** ----- (**having**) a vacation last year.
- 7- We ---- (**studies**) the Nok civilization at school **last week**.
- 8- ----- (**Do**) he work with metal? - **Yes, he did**.
- 9- They ----- (**wasn't**) on a trip **yesterday**.
- 10- They made beautiful sculptures ----- (**today**).
- 11- **Were** you angry with your brother? - Yes, I ----- (**were**).
- 12- She ----- (**make**) pizza for us. It **was** delicious.
- 13- What ----- (**do**) you do **yesterday**?
- 14- Where **did** he go ----- (**next**) week?
- 15- What **did** archaeologists ----- (found)?
- 16- Why don't we ----- (**made**) something new?
- 17- The English exam ----- (**be**) very easy **last week**.
- 18- We ----- (go) on vacation **last month**.
- 19- What ---- (**does**) they use to make paper **in the past**?
- 20- **The Ancient Egyptians** ----- (**was**) very clever.
- 21- We ----- (**have**) a great time at the carnival yesterday.
- 22- There ----- (**aren't**) any trains **in the past**.
- 23- **Did** your mom ----- (**had**) a new dress for the party?
- 24- We ----- (**weren't**) win the match **last week**.
- 25- ----- (**Did**) they at the club **last weekend**?

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

• **Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences.**

1. I (**eat**) \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at six o'clock yesterday.
2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ Helen (**drive**) \_\_\_\_\_ to work? B: Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My neighbor (**buy**) \_\_\_\_\_ a new car last week.
4. They (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ to Italy on their last summer holiday.
5. A: \_\_\_\_\_ they (**swim**) \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach? B: No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
6. My family and I (**see**) \_\_\_\_\_ a comedy movie last night.
7. First, we (**do**) \_\_\_\_\_ exercise, and then we (**drink**) \_\_\_\_\_ some water.
8. Suddenly, the animal jumped and (**bite**) \_\_\_\_\_ my hand.
9. What time (**do**) \_\_\_\_\_ you (**get up**) \_\_\_\_\_ this morning?
10. The Wright brothers (**fly**) \_\_\_\_\_ the first airplane in 1903.
11. I think I (**hear**) \_\_\_\_\_ a strange sound outside the door one minute ago.
12. When I was ten years old, I (**break**) \_\_\_\_\_ my arm. It really (**hurt**) \_\_\_\_\_.
13. The police (**catch**) \_\_\_\_\_ all three of the bank robbers last week.
14. How many times (**do**) \_\_\_\_\_ you (**read**) \_\_\_\_\_ that book?

• **Complete the sentences with the SIMPLE PAST of the verbs in parentheses:**

- a) They \_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) TV last night.
- b) Priscila \_\_\_\_\_ (**talk**) to her friends all day.
- c) I \_\_\_\_\_ (**have**) a terrible headache yesterday.
- d) Bob \_\_\_\_\_ (**come**) home from school late.
- e) They \_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive**) late and \_\_\_\_\_ (**miss**) the bus.
- f) She \_\_\_\_\_ (**study**) hard and \_\_\_\_\_ (**pass**) the exam.
- g) He \_\_\_\_\_ (**call**) the office to tell them he was sick.
- h) I \_\_\_\_\_ (**speak**) to the director as he was leaving the room.
- i) Dr. Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ (**get up**) early this morning.
- j) Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) her homework and \_\_\_\_\_ (**go**) to school.
- k) Chris \_\_\_\_\_ (**find**) a ten-dollar bill.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- l) The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (**follow**) us down the road.  
m) Those students \_\_\_\_\_ (**work**) hard last semester.  
n) Lúcio \_\_\_\_\_ (**stop**) at the corner and \_\_\_\_\_ (**call**) us.  
o) I \_\_\_\_\_ (**try**) to talk to Helen last night.  
p) I \_\_\_\_\_ (**pay**) the phone bill yesterday.  
q) My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (**catch**) a cold when he \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) in Canada.  
r) She \_\_\_\_\_ (**leave**) home early yesterday.  
s) They \_\_\_\_ (**know**) each other very well when they \_\_\_\_ (**be**) kids.  
t) The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (**bring**) the exams corrected.  
u) She was cleaning the vase when she \_\_\_\_\_ (**drop**) it.  
v) We \_\_\_\_\_ (**jog**) in the park yesterday.  
w) The fire \_\_\_\_\_ (**occur**) while we \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) out.  
x) I \_\_\_\_\_ (**meet**) some nice people at the party last weekend.  
y) Carol \_\_\_\_\_ (**sleep**) until late on the weekend.  
Then, she \_\_\_\_\_ (**go**) out to lunch.  
z) We \_\_\_\_\_ (**fly**) to the USA on a great airplane.

• **Write about what Hossam did and didn't do yesterday, as in the examples**

1. Go to the bank (**yes**) 1. He went to the bank
2. Buy some shoes (**no**) 2. He didn't buy any shoes.
3. Write to Sally (**yes**) .....
4. Buy a shirt (**yes**) .....
5. Have lunch with Adam (**no**) .....
6. Write to Peter (**yes**) .....
7. Go to the hospital (**no**) .....
8. Have dinner with Susie (**yes**) .....
9. Play football (**no**) .....
10. Make dinner (**yes**) .....

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Write these questions in the past.

1. **Does** she buy the newspaper in the shop over there?  
.....

2. **Do** they do their homework in the evening?  
.....

3. **Do** they have a good holiday?  
.....

4. **Do** they find any animal in the forest?  
.....

5. **Is** it dark when she gets up in the morning?  
.....

## 2. Write questions for these answers.

1. **Where did you go yesterday?** I went to the park

2. ....? My friend arrived at five o'clock

3. ....? He said "hello!"

4. ....? The film started at seven.

5. ....? We went on an excursion.

6. ....? She visited her aunt.

7. ....? My grandparents lived in Italy.

## • Write questions in the past with these words.

1. when / study English / you .....?

2. what / do / yesterday / she .....?

3. like / the film / he .....?

4. live / in Paris / your parents .....?

5. walk / down / the road / they .....?

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## Unit four : prepositions of time .

• حرف الجر **in**

• قبل أي ( قرن ، سنه ، شهر ، موسم ..... )

• قبل بعض الكلمات الزمنية

January	يناير	March	مارس	spring	الربيع
February	فبراير	April	ابريل	summer	الصيف
The evening		المساء		The morning	الصباح
The afternoon		بعد الظهر			

1. He went there **in** 2000.
2. She was in Paris **in** the summer .
3. We are **in** the 20th century. القرن العشرين
4. I was born **in** the 1990s ( التسعينات )

• حرف الجر **on**

• قبل أي ( يوم ، تاريخ ..... )

• قبل بعض الكلمات الزمنية

Saturday	السبت	Sunday	الاحد	Tuesday	الثلاثاء
on 16 May 2012		تاريخ		on my birthday	عيد ميلادي

- I go to Cairo **on** Friday .
- He was **on** my birthday
- I was born **on** 16 May 2012.

• حرف الجر **at**

• قبل أي ( الساعة ، بعض أجزاء اليوم )

night	ليل	midday	منتصف النهار	midnight	نصف الليل
dawn	فجر	the weekend	في الإجازة	Six a.m.	في الساعة

- 1- I don't drink coffee **at** night .
- 2- It's hot **at** midday .
- 3- I see the moon **at** midnight.
- 4- I go to Cairo **at** six a.m.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Complete with ( in – on – at )

1. The parent-teacher meeting is ..... 10 A.M.
2. I do not have any classes ..... Sunday.
3. This year it started to snow ..... November.
4. Jasmine's birthday is ..... 31st December.
5. The stars twinkle brightly ..... night.
6. I'll meet you ..... Thursday.
7. The principal is not present ..... January .
8. My mother will come back ..... Sunday ..
9. Dimple will visit her grandmother ..... March.
10. Dash's uncle passed away ..... Monday.
11. .... the winter, we prefer staying indoors.
12. .... Sunday, they'll talk about the Pyramids .
13. My uncle will arrive ..... the dinner time.
14. Tina had learnt to speak French ..... May.

## • Read the sentences and identify the preposition of time.

1. My grandparents got married on 31st December 1957.
2. I will meet you at 6 o'clock on Sunday.
3. On a Christmas evening, we met in Amsterdam.
4. The train will leave at 5 a.m. on Sunday morning.
5. My vacation ends on Tuesday.
6. On 25th January, at 6:30 p.m., my niece was born.
7. Migratory birds fly to warmer places in the winter.
8. On my birthday, my mom bakes my favorite cookies.
9. "At 12 o'clock, the magic will start to fade," said the fairy godmother.
10. In the summer you should keep water bowls for birds.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

- **For each question, write in the box either 'in', 'at', 'on' or "X" if there is no preposition is needed.**

- 1. I'll see you  next week.
- 2. He was born  1991.
- 3. Did you see her  today.
- 4. It starts  tomorrow.
- 5. It was sunny  my birthday.
- 6. It will be ready  eight months.
- 7. What's on the TV  midnight.
- 8. The factory closed  June.
- 9.  the winter, it usually snows.
- 10.  Friday, she spoke to me.
- 11. What are you doing  the weekend.
- 12. I'll see you  a moment.
- 13. The anniversary is  May 10th.
- 14. Where did you go  last summer.
- 15. The movie starts  20 minutes.
- 16.  the moment, I'm busy.
- 17. They were very popular  the 1980s.
- 18. My appointment is  Thursday morning.
- 19. We had the meeting  last week.
- 20. Are you staying at home  Christmas Day.
- 21. I have to speak to the boss  lunchtime.
- 22.  8 o'clock, I must leave.

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Complete with ( in – on – at )

1. Can you come  Monday ?
2. It rains a lot  winter.
3. My birthday is  the 6th of May.
4. I usually get up  half past eight.
5. I will meet her  two months.
6. We usually have lunch  one.
7. We've got English  Thursday.
8. My grandfather died  1987.
9. Paul isn't here  the moment.
10. I'll be back  ten minutes.

## Unit five : Comparative adjectives .

### Adjectives

### الصفات

small	صغير	fast	سريع
big	كبير	slow	بطئ
wild	متوحش	pet	أليف
hungry	جوعان	thirsty	عطشان
strong	قوي	weak	ضعيف
happy	سعيد	sad	حزين
new	جديد	old	قديم

### الصفة دائما ما تسبق الاسم.

1- It is a small ant .

2- It is a tall giraffe .

3- He is a short boy.

• Choose the correct words between brackets:

1- It is a ..... ( small ant - ant small )

2- It is a .....( fast dog – dog fast )

3- It is a .....( slow turtle - turtle slow )

4- It is a .....( tall giraffe – giraffe tall )

5- It is a .....( strong horse – horse strong )

### الصفة لا تجمع ولا تؤنث ولا تثني .

1- It is a **small** ant .

2- They are **small** ants .

3- The two ants are **small** .

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Choose the correct words between brackets:

- 1- The giraffe is ...( tall – fast – slow – small )
- 2- The turtle is .....( tall – fast – slow – small )
- 3- The tiger is .....( tall – fast – slow – small )
- 4- The giraffe is .....( tall – fast – slow – big )
- 5- The elephant is ...( tall – fast – slow – big )
- 6- The bee is .....( tall – fast – slow – small )
- 7- The ant is .....( tall – fast – slow – small )

## **Antonym** مضاد

I am the **antonym** of **tall** .

I am the **antonym** of **big** .

I am the **antonym** of **happy** .

I am the **antonym** of **fast** .

I am the **antonym** of **hungry**

I am the **antonym** of **strong** .

## ( **Adjectives comparison** مقارنة الصفات )

### **short adjectives** الصفات القصيرة ١ . أولاً :

faster than	أسرع من	taller than	أطول من
slower than	أبطأ من	shorter than	أقصر من
bigger than	أكبر من	smaller than	أصغر من
easier than	أسهل من	warmer than	أكثر دفئاً من

## Choose the correct word between brackets

- 1- The **giraffe** is ..... than the **lion** ( shorter – taller )
- 2- The **lion** is ..... than the **giraffe** ( shorter – taller )
- 3- The **turtle** is ..... than the **tiger** ( faster – slower )
- 4- The **tiger** is ..... than the **turtle** ( faster – slower )
- 5- The **elephant** is ..... than the **tiger** ( smaller – bigger )
- 6- The **tiger** is ..... than the **elephant** ( smaller – bigger )
- 7- The ..... is bigger than the **lion** ( cat – elephant – dog )

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • Make a comparison . أصنع مقارنه

1-( the – cat – small – the – lion ) .

**The cat is smaller than the lion .**

2-( the – cat – slow – the – lion ) .

.....

3-( the – tiger – fast – the – elephant ) .

.....

4-( the – elephant – big – the – cat ) .

.....

5-( the – spider – scary – the – ant ) .

.....

6-( the – giraffe – tall – the – horse ) .

.....

7-( the - horse - short - the – horse ) .

.....

8-( the - hippo – small - the – elephant ) .

.....

( the - turtle – slow - the – tiger ) .

.....

The + حيوان + is + صفه + er + than + the + حيوان

Rearrange the following . رتب الجمل

1- the – The – elephant – smaller than – is – cat

**The cat is smaller than the elephant**

2- the – The – elephant – bigger than – is – cat

3- the – The – taller than – giraffe - the horse – is

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

4- the – The – shorter than – the giraffe - horse – is

5- the – The – is – faster than – the cat – tiger

## The + حيوان + is + صفة

1- giraffe – The – is – tall

2- horse – The – is – fast

3- tiger – The – is – fast

4- elephant – The – is – big

## The + حيوان + is + the + صفة + est

1- giraffe – The – is – the tallest

2- turtle – The – is – the slowest

3- tiger – The – is – fastest

4- elephant – The – is – the biggest

## ٢. ثانيا : الصفات القصيرة *short adjectives*

• أكثر من صفة than more

More expensive than

أكثر غلاء من

More famous than

أكثر شهره من

More beautiful than

أكثر جمالا من

More exciting than

أكثر متعه من

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

## • أقل من less than صفه

Less expensive than

أقل غلاء من

Less famous than

أقل شهره من

Less beautiful than

أقل جمالا من

Less exciting than

أقل متعه من

## Choose the correct words between brackets:

A mouse is (small - smaller - smallest) than an elephant.

2. That snake is (thin - thinnest - thinner) than this snake.

3. Is the new hotel (nice - as nice - nicer) than the old hotel?

4. Parrots are noisier (than - to - then) spiders.

5. Horses are (faster - as fast - fastest) than camels.

6. Camels are (heavy - heaviest - heavier) than horses.

7. Camels are (stronger - strong - strongest) than horses.

8. Camels are taller (then - than - the) horses

• هناك بعض الصفات الشاذة التي لا ينطبق عليها قواعد المقارنة السابقة .

الصفة	صيغه المقارنة
good	أفضل better
ill , bad	أسوأ Worse
many	More
much	More
few	fewer
little	Less
old	older
far	further , Farther

# Mr. Hossam Abdalla

• Complete the sentence using the comparative form of the adjective in brackets.

1. Jake's room is  than Larry's room. (*small*)
2. The blue car is  than the black car. (*nice*)
3. This exercise is  than that one. (*boring*)
4. His pullover is  than his jeans. (*dark*)
5. Susan's hair is  than my hair. (*long*)
6. George is  than Robert. (*funny*)
7. My result in the test was  than Harry's. (*good*)
8. Gold is  than silver. (*expensive*)
9. Christine is  than Alice. (*smart*)
10. Football is  than handball. (*popular*)
11. Nick is  than Chris. (*tall*)
12. This smartphone is  than that one. (*cheap*)
13. Kite surfing is  than hiking. (*dangerous*)
14. November is  than July in Europe. (*cold*)
15. She always arrives  than her teacher. (*late*)
16. Tomorrow will be  than today. (*sunny*)
17. Peggy is  than Vanessa. (*careful*)
18. These headphones are  than my old ones. (*bad*)
19. Jack's car is  than mine. (*fast*)
20. He's  than his brother. (*intelligent*)