

1. reach يصل الي بدون حرف جر مع الاماكن مع  
I reached the airport.
2. get to يصل الي تاتي مع حرف جر (to) مع الاماكن  
ex: I got to the airport.
3. arrive (in) يصل الي تاتي مع الاماكن الكبيرة (مدينة/دولة)  
arrive (at) يصل الي الاماكن الصغيرة (مدرسة / مطار / الخ)  
ex: I arrived in Egypt.  
ex: IO arrived at the airport
4. the + adjective = plural noun اسم جمع مع فعل جمع  
ex: the rich have precious jewelry.
5. adjectives + ing تصف كائن حي / جماد (يعطي الشعور)  
adjectives + ed تصف كائن حي فقط ( ما يشعر به)  
ex: she is frightening. هي مخيفة  
ex: she is frightened. هي خائفة
6. reason for ( for حرف الجر ) مبرر ل  
cause of (of حرف الجر) سبب
7. help (to) + inf / inf يساعد ياتي بعدها فعل في المصدر  
ex: I will help you (to) do your homework.
8. allow + object المصدر + to + inf  
let + object المصدر + inf  
ex: I allowed him to watch the film.  
ex: I let him watch the film.
9. like / love / prefer + to. inf / v.ing يحب / يفضل  
would ('d) like / love / prefer + to. Inf  
ex: I like to play / playing tennis.  
ex: I would like to play tennis.
10. (be) made of مصنوع من مادة لم تتغير  
(be) made from مصنوع من مادة تغيرت  
ex: the chair is made of wood  
ex: the cake is made from milk and flour.
11. graduate (in) يتخرج في تخصص  
----- (from) يتخرج من مكان  
----- (as) يتخرج كوظيفة  
----- (with) يتخرج بشهادة  
ex: I graduated in English.  
ex: I graduated from Minya university.  
ex: I graduated as a teacher.  
ex: I graduated with a degree.
12. A graduate of + مكان (خريج) اسم  
ex: I'm a graduate of Minya university.
13. every day (adv) كل يوم  
everyday (adj) يومي (يأتي بعد اسم)  
ex: I go to school every day.  
ex: Running is my everyday activity.

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14. It's + صفة + to.inf  
ex. It's important to study hard.
15. make + object مفعول +inf  
ex: She made me laugh.
16. الفكرة الرئيسية although نتيجة غير متوقعة  
نتيجة غير متوقعة but الفكرة الرئيسية  
ex: he was thirsty but he refused to drink  
ex: he refused to drink although he was thirsty.
17. provide something for + subject يوفر ل .....  
provide subject with something يزود ..... ب  
ex: parents provide food for their children.  
ex: parents provide their children with food.
18. less (uncountable) بمعنى (أقل) مع الاسماء التي لا تعد  
fewer (countable) بمعنى (أقل) مع الاسماء التي تعد  
ex: if we used greener energy, we'd produce less pollution.  
ex: we would have fewer storms if climate change stopped.
19. hundred / thousand / million  
لا تجمع اذا جاء بعدها اسم لكن يجمع الاسم الذي يليها:  
ex: this project will create jobs for two million persons.
20. Desertification التصحر (تحول الارض الي قاحلة)  
Deforestation ازالة الغابات (قطع عدد كبير من الاشجار)
21. lose يفقد شئ ملكة / يخسر  
miss يتفقد (شخص) / يفوته (شئ)  
ex: she lost her mobile phone.  
ex: she missed the train.
22. The first ..... to.inf اول من (قام بشئ)  
ex: He is the first astronaut to walk on the moon
23. look at ينظر في  
look for يبحث عن  
ex; I can't look at the sun.  
ex: I'm looking for my keys.
24. journey رحلة طويلة  
trip رحلة قصيرة  
ex: I took the train to Minya to Aswan.  
ex: he went on a school trip to the zoo.
25. discover يكتشف (شئ موجود مسبقا)  
invent يخترع (شئ لم يكن موجود)  
ex: Ahmed Zewail discovered the femtosecond  
ex: Graham bill invented the telephone.
26. orbit يدور (حول شئ)  
spin يدور (حول نفسه)  
ex: the earth orbits the sun.  
ex: the threw the ball and it began to spin.  
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27. prefer (v.ing/noun) to (v.ing/noun) يفضل شئى

ex. I prefer playing football to playing tennis.

28. on time فى الموعد تماما

in time فى الوقت المناسب

ex: he goes to school on time.

ex: the doctor arrived in time and saved the patient.

29. cross (v) يعبر

cross (adj) = angry غاضب

ex: be careful before you cross the road.

ex: I was cross because my sis broke my phone

30. steal (يسرق) (ياتى بعدها الشئ المسروق)

rob (يسرق) (ياتى بعدها الشخص / المكان المسروق)

ex: the thief stole my money.

ex: the thief robbed the bank.

31. stop + to.inf يتوقف لكي يفعل

stop + v.ing يتوقف عن فعل

ex: I stopped to smoke a cigarette.

ex: I stopped smoking because of health problems.

32. voice (صوت بشري)

sound (صوت شئى)

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ex: please, raise your voice.

ex: please, turn down the TV sound.

33. good (at) (v.ing / n) جيد فى

----- (for) (N) جيد لـ

----- (to) حسن المعاملة مع

ex: Osama is good at playing football.

ex: Milk is good for health.

ex: we should be good to our parents.

34. decide (to) + inf يقرر ان

decide (on) + (noun) يقرر على

ex: they decided to go on holiday.

ex: they decided on a date for their wedding.

35. look forward to + v.ing يتطلع الى

ex: I'm looking forward to traveling to Paris.

36. as well as + (v.ing/noun) بالإضافة الى

ex: As well as being an astronaut, piggy has worked as a researcher.

37. Without + (v.ing/noun) بدون

ex: I left the restaurant without paying the receipt.

38. other (آخر / اخرون) (ياتى بعدها اسم/جمع)

others (لا ياتي بعدها اسم ويمكن ان تاتي فى النهاية)

ex: there will be other forms of energy.

ex: some men arrived and others didn't arrive.

## Exercises

1. A ..... old boy was riding a bike.  
a. ten-years b. tens-years c. ten-year
2. When I ..... The club. I was tired.  
a. reached b. arrived c. got
3. We all should help .....  
a. poor b. rich c. the poor
4. The situation was .....  
a. confused b. confuse c. confusing
5. He gave no ..... for leaving work early.  
a. reason b. cause c. connects
6. A lot of volunteers help ..... the project.  
a. to complete b. completing c. completed
7. The head teacher let us ..... football.  
a. play b. to play c. playing
8. I'd like ..... shopping tonight.  
a. go b. going c. to go
9. It's not easy ..... mobile phones.  
a. make b. to making c. to make
10. I made him ..... the plants.  
a. plant b. to plant c. planting
11. Our school provides us ..... all books.  
a. to b. for c. with
12. Try to use ..... water.  
a. fewer b. less c. many
13. He ..... His family so much. He is in Paris.  
a. misses b. loses c. lost
14. look ..... this flower! It's colorful.  
a. at b. for c. up
15. Karim was the first one ..... at work.  
a. arrive b. arriving c. to arrive
16. I graduated ..... engineering.  
a. from b. in c. of
17. I'm a graduate ..... Cairo university.  
a. from b. in c. of
18. She is a good player as well as ..... musician.  
a. be b. being c. was
19. Elkhateeb likes to wake up early. It's his ..... habit.  
a. every day b. everyday c. a day
20. I prefer watching a film to ..... tennis match  
a. play b. played c. playing



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