



WORKBOOK

PRACTICE EXERCISES

WB PRACTICE 1**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. It was a very cold day in winter. I didn't have a coat and I was
 (A) terrifying (B) chillier (C) freezing (D) petrified
2. The news story about the match missed out the injured player so there was bias by
 (A) omission (B) mislead (C) spin (D) inaccurate
3. I took many notes because the lecturer gave a lot of interesting information. The synonym for "*lecturer*" here is
 (A) role model (B) assistant (C) teacher (D) physicist
4. Egypt enters teams into many different international
 (A) rounds (B) courts (C) Grand Slams (D) tournaments
5. My sister Marwa is never and always spends a lot of time explaining my homework to me.
 (A) inaccurate (B) kind (C) patient (D) impatient
6. When you want to introduce an opposite opinion when you are writing, you can say ".....".
 (A) In the other way (B) On the other hand
 (C) By the other hand (D) On one side
7. At the top of a tabloid news story, there is usually
 (A) a headline (B) your name (C) a photo (D) a question
8. When writing a formal report, you should use
 (A) contractions (B) exclamation marks
 (C) a pencil (D) passive forms
9. Which of the following is correctly structured?
 (A) By next year, I will buy a new car.
 (B) By next year, I will have been bought a new car.
 (C) By next year, I should have bought a new car.
 (D) By next year, I will have bought a new car.

10. 'Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future.' This could be part of an essay about

- Ⓐ **technology** Ⓑ **equality** Ⓒ **mobile phones** Ⓓ **films**

11. The car broke down and I couldn't put my finger on the cause. This means that I

- Ⓐ **couldn't ask someone why the car had broken down**
 Ⓑ **couldn't know the reason why the car had broken down**
 Ⓒ **couldn't touch the car engine**
 Ⓓ **couldn't reach the car engine**

12. In his advertisement, he left out the fact that the flat isn't opposite the Nile to make others buy it for a higher price. This is bias by

- Ⓐ **spin** Ⓑ **placement** Ⓒ **omission** Ⓓ **replacement**

13. You should speaking English with native speakers to speak fluently.

- Ⓐ **practise** Ⓑ **avoid** Ⓒ **decide** Ⓓ **hope**

14. I can't hear you; please, your voice.

- Ⓐ **arise** Ⓑ **arouse** Ⓒ **raise** Ⓓ **rise**

15. You your father yesterday; the problem was too serious for you to solve alone.

- Ⓐ **should consult** Ⓑ **should have consulted**
 Ⓒ **didn't have to consult** Ⓓ **shouldn't have consulted**

16. You have to your mobile phone before you enter the meeting.

- Ⓐ **turn on** Ⓑ **mute** Ⓒ **destroy** Ⓓ **disappear**

17. Once I making the cake, I'll give you some to taste.

- Ⓐ **will finish** Ⓑ **had finished** Ⓒ **have finished** Ⓓ **will be finishing**

18. You can't rely on this information; it's

- Ⓐ **reliable** Ⓑ **acute** Ⓒ **accurate** Ⓓ **inaccurate**

19. My father always us go to bed early when we have exams. We have to obey his order!

- Ⓐ **lets** Ⓑ **persuades** Ⓒ **makes** Ⓓ **allows**

20. Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

- Ⓐ **What amazing news, The police have found Uncle Adel's car.**
- Ⓑ **What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adels' car.**
- Ⓒ **What amazing news! the police have found Uncle Adel's car.**
- Ⓓ **What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adel's car.**

21. The following is a part of a/an essay.

Stanley Bridge is one of the most famous architectural works in Alexandria. It is 400 metres long and 30 metres wide. It has four towers designed in the Islamic style used in the royal palace of Al Montazah. The Bridge was built with the aim of enlarging the Alexandria beachside and decreasing traffic in that area.

- Ⓐ **argumentative**
- Ⓑ **narrative**
- Ⓒ **persuasive**
- Ⓓ **descriptive**

22. When handling the body of an argumentative essay on the disadvantages of homeschooling, we can use:

- Ⓐ **Most people prefer homeschooling to save their children from being infected with COVID-19.**
- Ⓑ **I'm strongly in favour of homeschooling even if precautionary measures are strictly followed at school.**
- Ⓒ **Those who don't support homeschooling believe that their children are deprived of practising useful activities at school.**
- Ⓓ **In my opinion, I see that we can achieve all the outcomes of learning through homeschooling.**

B. Reading Comprehension

• **Read the passage and the answer the questions:**

Lotfia Elnadi was born in Cairo in 1907 to a government-official father and a devoted mother. Her magnificent achievements have opened doors for female pilots throughout the entire Arab world.

Not long after it opened, Lotfia Elnadi decided to join the Cairo aviation school in order to learn to fly. Her instructor realised she had great potential and after less than seventy days of training, she earned her pilot's licence. Consequently, from September 1933, at the age of 26 she was officially allowed to pursue her dream of flying which, she claimed, made her feel free. If becoming the first Arab female pilot in history was not enough, Lotfia Elnadi made

newspaper headlines again only a few months after getting her licence. She became the second woman in the world to fly solo when she entered a race from Cairo to Alexandria.

Lotfia's determination to achieve her dream is something many pilots admire today. Her struggle to overcome the difficulties, such as paying for her flying lessons by working at the airport as a receptionist, is part of a documentary about her life called Take Off From the Sand, made in 1996. Loftia Elnadi died at the age of 95 in 2002, but her life story will continue to inspire other Arab women to accomplish their goals.

23. This text talks about

- a. the difficulties finding pilots in Egypt
- b. the problems women have had in finding jobs
- c. the inspirational determination of one woman
- d. the documentary which is important for many women

24. The sentence which best summarises the final paragraph is ".....".

- a. Watching the documentary will help you learn to fly
- b. Learning about Lotfia's life will help you create your own dreams
- c. Even if you cannot fly, you can still be famous
- d. Even though this woman is no longer alive, we can still learn a lot from her

25. Lotfia Elnadi's achievements

- a. helped other Arab women to become pilots
- b. taught Arab women they will have problems learning to fly
- c. and her story were made into a film
- d. caused anger in the world of aviation

26. Lotfia earned her pilot's licence

- a. when she was seventy
- b. on her birthday in 1933
- c. before she was thirty years old
- d. at the age of 95

27. Lotfia Elnadi made the headlines

- a. winning a race to Alexandria
- b. for flying alone in a race
- c. for crashing a plane in a race
- d. coming second in a race to Cairo

Archaeologists working at the ancient site of Thonis-Heracleion have made a remarkable new discovery. They have found baskets filled with fruit dating back to the fourth century BCE! Before the city disappeared under the sea in the second century BCE, hundreds of ships had been visiting Thonis-Heracleion every day and it was Egypt's largest port on the Mediterranean. The city had been forgotten until it was explored by a French archaeologist, Franck Goddio, in the year 2000 CE.

Although archaeologists had raised many large statues and metal objects from the sea at Thonis-Heracleion before this, Goddio said that he thought the discovery of the basket was incredible. **This** is because fruit does not usually last for very long at all. However, although metal and stone statues are more valuable, everyday objects such as a fruit basket can often teach archaeologists a lot more about people in history. For example, historians learned what the Romans ate after finding bread dating back to 79 AD, when the volcano Vesuvius **erupted** and covered the town of Herculaneum in rocks and ash.

Similarly, archaeologists learnt what people ate in Britain in around 2000 BCE after finding a spoon that had been buried with food on it. The basket at Thonis-Heracleion was filled with grape seeds and the fruit of a doum palm tree. They probably survived because they had been kept in an underground room.

In the next ten years, a lot more of Thonis- Heracleion will have been discovered. In fact, Goddio claimed that only 3% of the site had been explored so far. Consequently, archaeologists will probably be finding many more inspiring objects in the future.

28. From the text, find the expression that means 'make it possible for someone'.

- a. opened doors for b. pursue her dream
c. overcome the difficulties d. continue to encourage

29. What is the main idea of the passage?

- a. Thonis-Heracleion was explored in the year 2000 CE.
b. An exciting discovery in Egypt.
c. Important ports on the Mediterranean.
d. 97% of the site of Thonis-Heracleion could be explored.

30. The underlined word "erupted" in the second paragraph is similar in meaning to

- a. exploded b. blew c. broke down d. appeared

31. Thonis-Heracleion

- a. was a name of a famous archaeologist
b. is a modern Egyptian city c. was an ancient Egyptian port city
d. was a French archaeologist

32. The baskets discovered in the site of Thonis-Heracleion were filled with fruit dating back to
- a. the year 2000 CE
 - b. 79 AD
 - c. the third century BCE
 - d. the fourth century BCE
33. Historians learned what the Romans ate due to finding dating back to 79 AD.
- a. a spoon
 - b. grape seeds
 - c. baskets of fruit
 - d. bread
34. According to the article, which of the following is incorrect?
- a. Archaeologists are likely to find many more inspiring objects in the future.
 - b. There was bread in the basket at Thonis-Heracleion.
 - c. Archaeologists could learn from everyday objects more than metal objects and statues.
 - d. Archaeologists lifted many large statues and metal objects from the sea at Thonis-Heracleion.
35. The underlined word "this" in the second paragraph refers to
- a. the astonishing discovery of the basket of fruit
 - b. the remains inside the site
 - c. the site of Thonis-Heracleion
 - d. an expensive metal

Translation

• Choose the best English translation:

36- تهتم وزارة التربية والتعليم بتنمية مهارات الطلاب وتعزيز روح الابتكار لديهم ليكونوا قادرين على مواكبة التقدم العلمى فى كل أنحاء العالم ويساهموا فى مشروعات التنمية فى بلدهم.

- (A) The Ministry of Education is interested in developing students' innovation and enhancing their skills so that they can keep pace with scientific research all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.
- (B) The Ministry of Education is interested in developing student's skills and enhancing their innovative projects so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.
- (C) The Ministry of Culture is interested in developing students' skills and enhancing their spirit of innovation so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.
- (D) The Ministry of Education is interested in developing students' skills and enhancing their spirit of innovation so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development plans in their country.

37- لا تشغل نفسك بانتقاد الآخرين بدون موضوعية. كن إيجابياً واعمل بجد، وتقبل الآخر، فلا أحد بدون عيوب والمهم أن نتعلم من أخطائنا.

- (A) Do not concern yourself with criticising others with objectivity. Be positive, work hard and respect others. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.
- (B) Do not concern yourself with attacking others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and agree with the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.
- (C) Do not concern yourself with criticising others without creativity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to teach from our mistakes.
- (D) Do not concern yourself with criticising others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.

• Choose the best Arabic translation:

38- There are a lot of jobs that can be done online. These jobs vary according to the tasks required and suit a lot of people who are currently unemployed.

- (a) هناك القليل من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للراتب الذي يُدفع لك، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.
- (b) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتطلبها العمل، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف في الوقت الحالي.
- (c) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك قبولها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الشباب الذين تركوا وظائفهم.
- (d) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي تبحث عنها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها، وهو الشيء الذي قد لا يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.

39- Production must go side by side with global quality. We should increase and improve our local products so that we can compete in the global market.

- (a) لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية للمنافسة في السوق العالمية والوطن العربي.
- (b) لابد أن يسير الابتكار جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة تصدير منتجاتنا المحلية لمواجهة المنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- (c) لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية للمنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- (d) لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الكمية العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المصرية لمواجهة المنافسة في كل مكان.

Writing

40- Write an essay about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on :
"Your duty towards your country"

WB PRACTICE 2**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- You look exhausted! I think you should consider to bed earlier.
 (A) to go (B) of going (C) going (D) go
- I like to go to work on time. I usually early to avoid the traffic.
 (A) sit down (B) turn off (C) catch up (D) set off
- I don't think you should risk out in this heat. It's far too hot right now.
 (A) going (B) to go (C) go (D) to going
- Do your parents allow you out late at weekends?
 (A) stay (B) to stay (C) to staying (D) staying
- By next October, my father a bigger house.
 (A) will buy (B) would buy (C) will have bought (D) had bought
- You can use one of the following expressions to say goodbye at the end of an email to a good friend:
 (A) Kind regards, (B) I enjoyed reading your email.
 (C) All the best, (D) It's great to hear from you.
- What can you use when writing an email to a friend?
 (A) Contractions (B) Full forms (C) Passive voice (D) Direct speech.
- Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?
 (A) See you soon, (B) Yours sincerely,
 (C) Goodbye. (D) All the best,
- Which of the following is correctly structured to show regret?
 (A) I should revise well for the exam.
 (B) I should have revised well for the exam.
 (C) I needn't revise well for the exam.
 (D) I oughtn't to have revised well for the exam.
- 'Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of

- (A) mental health and well-being
 (B) time management of certain employees
 (C) alternative ways of working
 (D) the need for companies to increase productivity.
11. Don't worry; I won't leave until you
- (A) have been arrived (B) will arrive
 (C) had arrived (D) have arrived
12. My friend the present and tied it in ribbon.
- (A) tricked (B) appeared (C) trapped (D) wrapped
13. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
- (A) I haven't seen him for the last time we met in the club.
 (B) I haven't seen him since the last time we met in the club.
 (C) I haven't seen him since the last time we have met in the club.
 (D) I didn't see him since the last time we met in the club.
14. My sister is a nurse. She won a/an for her work during the coronavirus pandemic.
- (A) competition (B) medal (C) award (D) race
15. I had heard the good news, I immediately congratulated my friend.
- (A) Then (B) So (C) Once (D) Before
16. Hazem always works to a plan and organise his time perfectly. He has an excellent skill.
- (A) time consuming (B) procrastination
 (C) time management (D) critical thinking
17. Which of the following is structurally correct?
- (A) I won't go home until I had finished all my work.
 (B) I won't go home until I finished all my work.
 (C) I didn't go home until I have finished all my work.
 (D) I didn't go home until I had finished all my work.
18. My father advises me to stop studying when I feel exhausted because my concentration
- (A) increases (B) declines (C) improves (D) moves

19. I always try to avoid with bad friends.
 (A) mixing (B) to mix (C) mix (D) to mixing
20. Which sentence is punctuated correctly?
 (A) Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part time accountant.
 (B) Adel, who lives in Aswan is a part-time accountant.
 (C) Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.
 (D) Adel who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.
21. I like reading short stories. Moreover, I am fond of writing poetry. This shows
 (A) reason (B) cause (C) addition (D) contrast
22. Which of the following sentences can be used to start an essay on overpopulation ".....".
 (A) It is crystal clear that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face
 (B) In conclusion, facing overpopulation is the responsibility of the government as well as individuals
 (C) However, still some people insist on having big families
 (D) In addition, it is not easy to provide jobs for the increasing numbers of graduates

B. Reading Comprehension

• Read the passage and the answer the questions:

Due to the global pandemic, the Egyptian Ministry of ICT noted an almost 50% increase in internet consumption as workers were encouraged to work from home. Many saw this as a positive move and some companies have closed their offices as their employees continue to work from home. However, there are also disadvantages that need to be considered.

A significant advantage for the company is increased productivity. The home office ensures a higher level of efficiency as it is adapted perfectly to the employee. There are no distractions by workmates or background noise and they have their favourite food too! With less time needed to commute, they can spend more time with their families. This increases well-being which, in turn, can increase productivity.

Despite the many advantages, there are also some disadvantages. Many who worked from home claimed that they worked more hours than in the office. Furthermore, some complained that although they saved money on transport they had increased costs in water and electricity. Poor furniture or physical space is also another issue to take into account.

However, the biggest problem has been the feeling of isolation and lack of personal contact with workmates. With 300 million workers globally suffering from mental health issues as a result of working from home, doctors are claiming mental health problems will be the next problem to affect the world.

23. The general idea of the text is that

- a. the possibility of working from home was discovered as a result of the pandemic
- b. most people only find positive things about working from home
- c. there are advantages and disadvantages to working from home
- d. working at home allows you to eat your favourite meals

24. Which one is not an advantage of working from home mentioned in the text?

- a. More time with family.
- b. Higher levels of productivity.
- c. More time to work.
- d. Increased feeling of well-being.

25. Which one is not a disadvantage of working from home mentioned in the text?

- a. Headaches due to lots of screen time.
- b. Less social contact with colleagues.
- c. Increased mental health problems.
- d. Higher cost of bills.

26. The text says that the global pandemic increased internet use by nearly 50%

- a. so people suffered mental health problems at home
- b. as workers were encouraged to work from home
- c. of offices closed as a result
- d. to continue working in the office

27. The text says that the employees who had to work from home during the pandemic said

- a. they frequently ate too much
- b. they enjoyed seeing their families more
- c. they liked being able to work in informal clothes
- d. they were frequently working a higher number of hours

28. Which expression in the text means 'very important'?

- a. Take into account. b. Play a vital role.
c. A significant advantage. d. Need to be remembered.

How would you feel if you spent many months without seeing your friends and family? Would you be happy to live in a very small space, with the same people for many weeks? These are the **conditions** that astronauts have to face, so scientists are looking into the best ways to help them with their mental health problems.

In 1982, a Russian astronaut called Valentin Lebedev had been travelling in space for seven months when he started to become more and more depressed. This was the first time that scientists realised that mental health could be a problem for astronauts, who need to carry out important and often dangerous tasks.

Many astronauts face problems because time is so different in space. For example, on the International Space Station (ISS), astronauts see the sun rise and set 16 times in one day. **This** makes it very hard for them to sleep. Spacecrafts also use blue light, which is the same light we use for computers and TV screens. Blue light also stops us from wanting to sleep, which is why you should not look at screens before you go to bed!

Until scientists have done research on more astronauts, we won't fully understand the effects of space travel on their mental health. However, scientists claim that mental health problems will be more likely when astronauts start to make journeys to planets such as Mars, which might take 18 months or more.

As a result, people who want to become astronauts need special training on how to deal with stress. The astronauts of the future will certainly have a lot more support than they did in the past. Already on the ISS, astronauts spend a lot of time taking exercise, relaxing, eating healthy food and talking to their families: all good ways to stay mentally healthy!

29. The main idea in the first paragraph is

- a. different mental health problems
b. space exploration
c. the situations astronauts have to face in space
d. the depression the Russian astronaut had

30. Due to the different time in space,

- a. many astronauts have heart diseases
b. a lot of astronauts face problems
c. all astronauts refuse to go to space
d. astronauts find it easy to sleep there

31. *Those who want to work as astronauts have to*
- accompany their families to avoid loneliness
 - make the time of the journey to planets such as Mars less
 - forget all about mental health
 - learn how to cope with stress
32. *The underlined word "conditions" in the first paragraph is a synonym of*
- terms
 - results
 - causes
 - circumstances
33. *The underlined word "This" in the third paragraph refers to*
- International Space Station
 - blue light
 - the different time
 - the light of the moon
34. *The astronauts of the future will surely have a lot more than they had in the past.*
- difficulties
 - facilities
 - time difference
 - problems
35. *In the future, mental health problems that astronauts could face are likely to be*
- fewer
 - more
 - less
 - the same

Translation

• Choose the best English translation:

36- الماء أساس حياة الإنسان والحيوان والنبات، واستخدامه لا يقتصر على الشرب فقط، بل هو أساس الأمن الغذائي بالنسبة للإنسان والحيوان، لذلك لابد من استخدامه بعناية كبيرة.

Ⓐ Water is the basis of human, animal and planet life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

Ⓑ Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but it is also the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

Ⓒ Water is the basis of humane, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food safety for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

Ⓓ Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to cooking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. However, it must be used with great care.

• Choose the best translation:

37- One's well-being is high priority to maintain health and social care. Therefore, we should pay more attention to our well-being, so we can have an influential role in life.

- (a) تُعد الرعاية الصحية أولوية قصوى فى الحفاظ على الرعاية الاجتماعية. ومن ثم، يجب أن نولى ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر فى الحياة.
- (b) تُعد الرعاية الاجتماعية أولوية قصوى فى الحفاظ على الناحية الصحية. ولهذا السبب، يجب أن نولى ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر فى الحياة.
- (c) تُعد الرعاية الاجتماعية أولوية عالية فى الحفاظ على الصحة النفسية. ومن أجل هذا، يجب أن نولى المزيد من الاهتمام للرفاهية ليكون لنا دور مؤثر فى الحياة.
- (d) يُعد الاهتمام بالنفس أولوية عالية فى الحفاظ على الرعاية الصحية والاجتماعية. ولذلك، يجب أن نولى المزيد من الاهتمام بأنفسنا ليكون لنا دور مؤثر فى الحياة.

38- Encouraging people to work from home is very useful in times of epidemics. This, in turn, helps us to save time and effort and keeps us away from infection.

- (a) إن تشجيع الناس على الإقامة فى المنزل مفيد للغاية فى وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (b) إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل ملائم للغاية فى وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير المال والجهد والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (c) إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل مفيد للغاية فى وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (d) تشجع الحكومة الناس على العمل من المنزل لأنه مفيد للغاية فى وقت علاج الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد وتقليل العدوى.

39- Reading is very useful. It stimulates the memory centres of your mind and arouses your imagination. Also, it helps recall information and stabilise your emotions.

(a) القراءة شيقه جدًا، فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك وتثير خيالك، كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استعراض عواطفك.

(b) القراءة مفيدة جدًا، فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك وتثير خيالك، كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استقرار عواطفك.

(c) القراءة مفيدة جدًا، فهي تبني مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك وتثري خيالك، كما أنها تساعد في زيادة المعلومات وكذلك استقرار عواطفك.

(d) القراءة مفيدة جدًا، فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في خيالك، وتثير عقلك، كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استمرار عواطفك.

Writing

40- Write an essay about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on :
The importance of time management and productivity.

WB PRACTICE 3**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- The lawyer accused the prisoner in his statement.
 (A) of lying (B) to lie (C) with lying (D) of lie
- I went to university to get this degree in physics, which means I am now a physicist.
 (A) lecturer (B) important (C) role model (D) qualified
- The Egyptian tennis player got into the final of the tournament.
 (A) court (B) Grand Slams (C) round (D) team
- The team training together for months before they were given the chance to compete.
 (A) have been (B) had been (C) has been (D) will have been
- I expected my friend to help me, but he let me
 (A) in (B) off (C) down (D) to
- When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to
 (A) say that you will write to them soon
 (B) ask about their school friends
 (C) give the necessary information they are looking for
 (D) ask how they are and tell them something about you
- Which expressions can you not use to start your final paragraph in an essay?
 (A) To sum up (B) In conclusion (C) To conclude (D) Firstly
- Which expressions introduce a sequence of ideas in an essay? There is more than one answer.
 (A) In conclusion, Lastly, In summary
 (B) On the one hand, On the other hand
 (C) However, In contrast, Nevertheless
 (D) Firstly, Secondly, Finally
- Which of the following is correctly structured?
 (A) I met Eissa last week. I haven't met him since 2018.
 (B) I met Eissa last week. I hadn't met him since 2018.

- © I will meet Eissa next week. I hadn't met him since 2018.
- Ⓓ I have met Eissa last week. I hadn't met since 2018.
10. 'This physicist, who broke all the stereotypes of the time, is now a much-admired role model for many aspiring female scientists'. This could be part of an article about
- Ⓐ the inspiration of historic female figures
- Ⓑ the difficulties male scientists face in their jobs
- Ⓒ why it is necessary to be passionate about your job
- Ⓓ why science is not an easy area to work in
11. Efficient teachers usually use different strategies to assess students' at school.
- Ⓐ replacement Ⓑ movement Ⓒ achievement Ⓓ encouragement
12. It is not easy to make Peter his mind; he's very stubborn.
- Ⓐ to change Ⓑ changes Ⓒ change Ⓓ to changing
13. Scientists are still trying to discover more and more about the around us.
- Ⓐ universe Ⓑ astronomers Ⓒ astronauts Ⓓ superstitions
14. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
- Ⓐ No sooner I had typed the report than I emailed the manager.
- Ⓑ No sooner had I typed the report than I emailed the manager.
- Ⓒ I had no sooner typed the report when I emailed the manager.
- Ⓓ No sooner I had typed the report when I emailed the manager.
15. The government has designed a new system to with the floods we sometimes have in coastal cities.
- Ⓐ cure Ⓑ carry Ⓒ cope Ⓓ care
16. My uncle as a sales manager for twenty years, but now he has his own business.
- Ⓐ had worked Ⓑ is working Ⓒ has worked Ⓓ worked
17. A is the place where people are buried.
- Ⓐ museum Ⓑ graveyard Ⓒ shipyard Ⓓ mansion
18. I haven't travelled to my village by train my early childhood.
- Ⓐ when Ⓑ ago Ⓒ for Ⓓ since

19. The police are looking for a/an who has escaped from prison.
 (A) officer (B) victim (C) convict (D) guard
20. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 (A) Since years, I haven't played football.
 (B) It's years since I have last played football.
 (C) It's years since I played football.
 (D) I had played football years ago.
21. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?
 (A) Ahmed studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology, chemistry German and physics.
 (B) Ahmed studied six subjects last term: Arabic English, biology, chemistry, German and physics
 (C) Ahmed studied six subjects last term: Arabic, English, biology, chemistry, German and physics.
 (D) Ahmed studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology chemistry, German and physics.
22. One of the following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:
 (A) To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.
 (B) In my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.
 (C) In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.
 (D) In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.

B. Reading Comprehension

• Read the passage and the answer the questions:

Ever since human beings started creating new ways of doing things, there have been fears they would be replaced by technology. However, in the twenty-first century technology is helping us, not taking our place. There have been fears that Artificial Intelligence (AI) may replace teachers. However, it appears that teaching is a job which requires a great deal of emotional intelligence and creativity which AI has not mastered yet. Having said that, it is true that AI will become an essential tool for teachers for many of their day-to-day tasks.

Some Learning Management Systems use AI to make online teaching easier by reducing teacher's workload and helping them to be more productive, and therefore improving wellbeing. This company offers the possibility of adapting learning plans to individual students and creating course content based on the student's needs. This will allow teachers and teaching organisations to offer much more effective learning experiences for online students of the future.

In conclusion, AI will continue to offer help to teachers but will never replace them.

23. The general idea of the text is

- a. that technology will continue to offer solutions for teachers and students
- b. that artificial intelligence will allow teachers to have more free time
- c. that jobs in the future are in danger as a result of artificial intelligence
- d. that teachers will have more work to do in the future

24. According to the passage, AI can

- a. help students only
- b. help teachers and students
- c. replace teachers
- d. hinders teachers' productivity

25. How does the text say AI can help teachers in the future?

- a. It will allow them to create tests for students more quickly.
- b. It will increase their productivity by taking on repetitive jobs.
- c. It will allow teachers to enjoy new hobbies and interests.
- d. It will mean they will get paid less as they will work less.

26. Which of the following is not mentioned in the passage?

- a. A lot of people are afraid that technology will replace them.
- b. We should not depend on technology.
- c. AI can reduce teachers' workloads.
- d. Technology can help teachers to be more creative.

27. Learning Management Systems offer AI solutions which

- a. will replace many classroom teachers in the future
- b. might provide solutions to some teachers online
- c. will not be so effective for teachers who do not teach online
- d. can help online teachers with many of the things they need to do

28. Which expression in the text means 'things you have to do every day'?

- a. Every other day
- b. Needs
- c. Day-to-day
- d. Ever since

When people retire, they will probably have been working for 40 years or more. But how productive will they have been in that time? We have been studying productivity, and the results are very interesting.

Working hours around the world vary, but people in Egypt work an average of 40 hours a week and no more than 48 hours a week, which is similar to most other countries. In the USA, however, many people working in technology and banking often work over 60 hours a week. This could be because phones and laptops mean that people can work even when they are not in the office.

However, a study by Professor Pencavel, from Stanford University in the USA, concluded that these extra hours do not mean a person gets more things done. Professor Pencavel reported that a person's productivity declined very quickly after they had worked 50 hours a week. In fact, a person doing 70 hours a week did the same amount of work as a person doing 55 hours.

There have been several studies into the effects of work on health. The economist, Nolan Pope, studied how the time of day affects productivity, and he found that people are naturally more productive at certain times of the day: in particular, before around 1 pm. There have been many other studies into workplace stress, and **these** indicate that long work hours are linked to exhaustion, burnout and poor health.

In conclusion, to aid our health, it is important that we work around the hours of the day when we are most productive and this should help make us happier.

29. The best title for the passage is ".....".

- a. Mental health
- b. The effects of work on health
- c. Work and productivity
- d. Creativity and productivity

30. According to the passage, we should

- a. increase productivity according to the money we get
- b. work even when we are exhausted to earn more and feel happier
- c. do extra work however tired we are
- d. work when we aren't exhausted to be productive and feel happier

31. The economist, Nolan Pope,..... .

- a. considered the relation between working hours and pay
- b. studied the relation between the time of day and productivity
- c. stated that a person doing 70 hours a week could do the same amount of work as a person doing 55 hours
- d. concluded that extra working hours do not increase productivity

32. People in Egypt work an average of nearly....hours a day, six days a week.
a. five b. seven c. nine d. eleven
33. Extra working hours do not
- a. necessarily mean increasing productivity
b. mean getting extra pay
c. cause burnout
d. happen all over the world
34. According to the passage, working hours in Egypt are most other countries.
a. nearly the same as b. a lot fewer than
c. different from d. aren't like
35. People's productivity could decline after they work 50 hours a week. "Decline" is an antonym of
- a. remove b. decrease c. increase d. agree
36. The underlined word "these" in the third paragraph refers to
- a. effects of work b. other studies
c. certain times d. working hours

Translation

• Choose the best translation:

37- لابد أن تتعلم كيفية إدارة الوقت وترتيب أولوياتك حتى تنجز الكثير من المهام المختلفة بكفاءة وفى وقت مناسب، وهذا بالتأكيد يجعلك شخصًا منتجًا وناجحًا فى الحياة.

- Ⓐ You must learn how to arrange your time and manage your priorities in order to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.
- Ⓑ You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks sufficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in career.
- Ⓒ You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.
- Ⓓ You must learn when to manage your time and arrange your priorities in order to refresh a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a consumer and successful person in life.

38- خلال العام أو العامين المقبلين، سيعمل معظمنا عبر الإنترنت بمساعدة الذكاء الاصطناعي. هل تعتقد أن هذا يمكننا من تحقيق المزيد من التقدم؟

- (A) Within the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to achieve more progress?
- (B) Within the next year or two, all of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us achieve more progress?
- (C) With the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to believe more progress?
- (D) Within the next years, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to realise more ambitions?

39- You should be ambitious. You must always have some targets and a role model to motivate you to do your best to accomplish all your dreams in life.

- (a) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأحلام ونموذج يحتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أهدافك في الحياة.
- (b) يجب أن تكون صالحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج عالمي لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.
- (c) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً كمية من الأموال ونموذج يحتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق بعض أحلامك في الحياة.
- (d) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج يحتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.

Writing

40- Write an essay about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on :

- a) A summary of Charles Dickens' Great Expectations, Chapters 1-6.
- b) A report on how women are getting equal work opportunities over the last ten years.

WB PRACTICE 4**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. The new hotel is very It has 200 rooms and three swimming pools by the sea.

- (A) **impressive** (B) **impress** (C) **impressed** (D) **impression**

2. The artist told me that she took from her father, who was also a painter.

- (A) **ventilation** (B) **ammunition** (C) **inspiration** (D) **respiration**

3. Tarek's grandfather a long illness, and is back home after many weeks in hospital.

- (A) **treated** (B) **achieved** (C) **overdid** (D) **overcame**

4. Sara is the best for the job. She has more experience than anyone else.

- (A) **intern** (B) **candidate** (C) **interview** (D) **direction**

5. A job on the website looks very interesting, you should for it.

- (A) **supply** (B) **reply** (C) **apply** (D) **imply**

6. If you want this job, you need to send your vitae.

- (A) **professional** (B) **profile** (C) **personal** (D) **curriculum**

7. He leaned over and to my ear, but I didn't hear what he said.

- (A) **shouted** (B) **whispered** (C) **cried** (D) **sang**

8. The neighbours were with all the noise the dog was making.

- (A) **cheered up** (B) **agreeing** (C) **pleased** (D) **fed up**

9. Osama worked hard in the summer and has his goal of getting top marks in the exams.

- (A) **gained** (B) **scored** (C) **won** (D) **achieved**

10. Mona's to the family party was to bake some lovely cakes.

- (A) **contribution** (B) **resources** (C) **employment** (D) **inspiration**

11. By this time next month my parents will their new company.

- (A) **have started** (B) **has started** (C) **starting** (D) **having started**

12. People nowadays no longer believe ancient which used to explain how the world works.

- (A) **columns** (B) **myths** (C) **monuments** (D) **ports**

13. Some of the most difficult situations make us stronger.
 (A) career (B) common sense
 (C) life-changing (D) employee
14. Whether we get angry about situations or not depends on our on the issue.
 (A) identity (B) ancestors (C) understanding (D) perspective
15. We should look for the in every experience we have.
 (A) fable (B) legend (C) narrative (D) moral
16. Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech: I'd like to share the research I have done to find the secrets to achieving my goals.
 (A) The writer said he likes sharing the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
 (B) The writer said he would like to share the research he does to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
 (C) The writer said he will like to share the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
 (D) The writer said he would like to share the research he had done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
17. Faten's trip really enjoyable because she wrote a long blog about it.
 (A) couldn't have been (B) would have been
 (C) must have been (D) can't have been
18. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 (A) My friend told me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 (B) My friend said to me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 (C) My friend told me that he has obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 (D) My friend ordered me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
19. Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech: Mark McCormack said, 'Divide your objectives into smaller steps.'
 (A) Mark told to me to divide my objectives into smaller steps.

28. Which of the following is part of an argumentative essay on "the importance of libraries"?

- Ⓐ Moreover, there are other habits that children could practise as well as playing video games.
- Ⓑ On the other hand, being bilingual is a good way to learn more and more about other cultures.
- Ⓒ In my opinion, it would be a serious mistake to replace libraries with tablets. First, digital books and resources are associated with less learning and more problems than print resources.
- Ⓓ Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our young people how to mix with other cultures, bearing in mind that they must keep their local customs and moral values.

B. Reading Comprehension

• Read the passage and the answer the questions:

Azza Nakhla

I have recently graduated with a degree in English from Cairo University. My goal is to be a full-time guide for a travel company and I would like to apply for an internship at your company so I can learn more about the job.

I have already had some experience of being a guide. During my university holidays two years ago, I worked part-time for a company that took school children round museums in Cairo. There were a lot of young children in each group and they had to be watched carefully to make sure they were safe. I would go with the group leaders to the museum, and then I would take small groups of children round the highlights of the museum. The company must have been pleased with my work, because I was asked to work there again the following year.

I have also been working as a volunteer at a local charity that helps children who are in hospital. I visit them once a week to play games with them. The children like to be read to and kept busy. I often read them books of myths and legends that they really enjoy.

My peers say that I am a well-rounded and generous person and I take pride in my excellent English skills. I also have a good knowledge of the landmarks, monuments and tourist attractions that your company takes tourists to visit. I think I can make an important contribution to your company as an intern. If you are happy with my work, I hope to be offered full-time employment in the future.

29. The text is from

- a. a curriculum vitae
- b. a job advertisement
- c. a professional profile
- d. a museum website

30. Azza is applying

- a. for a full-time job
- b. for a part-time job
- c. to be an intern
- d. to take children round museums

31. The underlined idiom "take pride in" is similar in meaning to

- a. be responsible for
- b. value something highly
- c. be ashamed of
- d. take turns to

32. In her part-time job, Azza took

- a. a few children round the museum's highlights alone
- b. a few children round the museum's highlights with her group leader
- c. large groups of children round the museum's highlights alone
- d. children to see landmarks, monuments and tourist attractions

33. In her voluntary work, Azza helps children

- a. to be treated for illnesses
- b. to overcome problems
- c. who must have been very ill
- d. who want to be entertained

34. Who might not be able to tell the company that Azza is an impressive candidate for the job?

- a. People at the place where she worked part-time.
- b. The children at the hospital.
- c. People that she knows who are the same age as her.
- d. People who work at the city's tourist attractions.

The secrets to my success

I'm sure, like me, you have goals you would like to reach some time in the future. In this blog post I want to share the research I have done to find the secrets to achieving my goals. First of all, I identified my weaknesses by reflecting carefully and asking friends and family. I should have done this many years earlier as I discovered that I was disorganised, scared of failing, and that I get distracted easily. Were there too many problems to solve at once? Well, I started with one at a time and here's what I learnt. I read a book about organising my room. The author, Sheila Chandra, suggested starting at one place in the room and when you pick things up not to put them down until you find the perfect location for them.

Then, the next time you use it, always return it to its home so you'll know where to find it next time, just like you do with your toothbrush!

The next issue was my fear of failing. Mark H. McCormack was the author of a book which advised me to divide my objectives into smaller steps and then set a time limit for each of these steps. He said that if we look at the top of a huge mountain we will be put off climbing it, but if we focus on reaching different points in the mountain, it is less scary. Breaking down bigger goals into smaller objectives with specific time limits helped me focus for short periods of time with greater concentration too.

As you can see, I started by identifying the problems and researching possible solutions, then I put the ideas into practice. I hope the secrets to my success help you as much as they have helped me.

35. The article is about

- a. the most influential books the writer has ever read
- b. the importance of being a reflective learner
- c. how the writer progressed towards his goals
- d. how to decide on the best research methods

36. The author says

- a. he asked the people he knew for advice
- b. he asked the authors of the books for help
- c. he did not need to ask anyone for help
- d. he will read more self-help books

37. The author says that

- a. Sheila Chandra taught him about toothbrushes
- b. cleaning your room makes you feel more positive
- c. the toothbrush principle helped him become organised
- d. it is important to put your toothbrush in the same place

38. The message in the second book was that

- a. big goals are always easy to achieve
- b. many smaller objectives are lots of fun
- c. mountain climbing can be very scary
- d. you should divide bigger goals into smaller ones

39. The message from the second book helped the writer to

- a. reduce the fear of failing and find a new hobby
- b. stay organised and reach his/her goals more quickly
- c. reduce the fear of failing and improve concentration
- d. improve the writer's time management problems

40. The process the writer uses to help him become more successful can be summarised as:

- Identify the problems, research the solutions and implement them.
- Identify the problems, talk to friends and family and ask for solutions.
- Identify the problems, go to the library and find useful books to help.
- Identify the friends and family that can help you and ask lots of questions.

Translation

• Choose the best translation:

41- أبحث حاليًا عن تدريب في موقع ويب حيث يمكنني معرفة المزيد حول كتابة المقالات للأخبار المحلية. سيتم وضع ملف التعريف المهني الخاص بي على الإنترنت قريبًا.

- I am currently looking for an internship at a website where I can write articles for local news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.
- I'm currently looking for an internship at a website where I can learn more about writing articles for local news. My professional profile has been online recently.
- I have been looking for a new job at a website where I can write articles for local news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.
- I want to look for an internship in an office where I can learn more about writing articles for international news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.

42- Recently, Hassan has been spending all of his time studying for his exams. However, he has not stopped helping at the local charity, which helps elderly people.

- في الآونة الأخيرة، كان حسن يقضى كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه. ومع ذلك، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية، التي تساعد الأشخاص الكبار.
- في الآونة الأخيرة، قضى حسن كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه، ولذلك، توقف عن الدراسة لكي يساعد في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية، التي تساعد الأشخاص الكبار.
- قضى حسن كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه في العام الماضي، ومع ذلك، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية التي تساعد الأيتام.
- في الآونة الأخيرة، كان حسن يقضى كل وقته في أداء امتحانه، ومع ذلك، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية التي تساعد الشباب.

43- تعكس الأماكن ذات الطابع الثقافي عمق حضارة البلد عبر السنين. وتعد الإسكندرية مثالاً واضحاً لهذا الطابع لما تحظى به من أماكن تاريخية مثل المسرح الروماني ومتحف الإسكندرية القومي.

- (A) The country's wealth has affected places of cultural interest recently. Alexandria is a clear example of great heritage, with its historic places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.
- (B) Alexandria has affected the depth of the country's civilisation over the years. This city is an example of cultural interest, with its historical places such as the Bibliotheca Alexandria and Alexandria National Museum.
- (C) Places of economic interest have reflected the importance of the country's civilisation over centuries. Alexandria is a clear example of economic interest, with its historical places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.
- (D) Places of cultural interest reflect the depth of the country's civilisation over the years. Alexandria is a clear example of cultural interest, with its historical places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.

44- Success in life is measured in terms of the achievements one could carry out throughout their lives. Therefore, many ambitious people aspire to achieve higher levels of success.

- (a) يُقاس الطموح في الحياة من خلال النجاح الذي تمكن المرء أن يحققه طوال حياته. ولذلك، يتطلع العديد من الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق المزيد من الأهداف الشخصية في الحياة.
- (b) يُقاس النجاح في الحياة من خلال الإنجازات التي تمكن المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته؛ ولذلك يتطلع العديد من الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق مستويات أعلى من النجاح.
- (c) يُقاس التقدم في الحياة من خلال الطموحات التي تمكن المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته. ومع ذلك، يتطلع القليل من الشباب إلى تحقيق مستويات أعلى من النجاح.
- (d) يُقاس النجاح في الحياة من خلال الإنجازات التي يحاول المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته. ولذلك يتطلع بعض الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق المزيد من النجاح ما داموا يحلمون بذلك.

Writing

- 40- Write an essay about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on :
Hard work and perseverance are your tools to achieving your goals.

WB PRACTICE 5**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. The Great Pyramids are one of the most famous tourist in the world.
 (A) **remains** (B) **attractions** (C) **monuments** (D) **heritage**
2. Alexandria has always been Egypt's most important on the Mediterranean Sea.
 (A) **highlight** (B) **port** (C) **site** (D) **monument**
3. We all felt very sad at the end of the play. The story was very
 (A) **moving** (B) **moved** (C) **picturesque** (D) **worth seeing**
4. Traditional music is part of Egypt's and we can all be proud of it.
 (A) **myths** (B) **remains** (C) **legends** (D) **heritage**
5. London is very, with about 250 languages spoken by people who live there.
 (A) **bilingual** (B) **picturesque** (C) **multicultural** (D) **dominant**
6. Nadia now lives in Aswan, but she was in Cairo.
 (A) **raised** (B) **risen** (C) **embraced** (D) **cheered**
7. My grandmother takes a lot of in her garden, which always looks beautiful.
 (A) **place** (B) **proud** (C) **pride** (D) **roots**
8. Adam's family live in Cairo now, but their were farmers in the countryside.
 (A) **families** (B) **ancestors** (C) **roots** (D) **identity**
9. Everyone in the stadium when Egypt scored a goal.
 (A) **cheered** (B) **stretched** (C) **won** (D) **boasted**
10. I was with the mess, so I decided to clean my room.
 (A) **humble** (B) **jealous** (C) **fed up** (D) **pride**
11. He is still doing the exercise. He it for two hours now.
 (A) **has done** (B) **has been doing**
 (C) **had been doing** (D) **was doing**
12. Food by mum, what delicious meals she makes!
 (A) **is never made** (B) **is always made**
 (C) **was never made** (D) **is always making**
13. Don't worry; the problem sooner or later.
 (A) **was solved** (B) **will solve** (C) **is going to solve** (D) **will be solved**

14. The teacher instructed us the passage and give short answers to the questions.

- (A) read (B) that read (C) to read (D) to reading

15. I don't know the proper time I can meet the manager; he is always busy.

- (A) which (B) that (C) when (D) where

16. When we arrived, the manager an urgent task. We had to wait for a few minutes to meet him.

- (A) had done (B) is doing (C) was doing (D) have done

17. All the students answered that question well; it so easy.

- (A) had to be (B) mightn't be
(C) mustn't have been (D) must have been

18. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- (A) did you remember to buy all your mother's things? when you reached the supermarket.
(B) Did you remember to buy all your mother s things When you reached the supermarket?
(C) did you remember to buy all your mother s things when you reached the supermarket
(D) Did you remember to buy all your mother's things when you reached the supermarket?

19. Which of the following can't express contrast?

- (A) Although (B) Despite the fact that.
(C) But. (D) In addition to

20. Which of the following could start an essay about "the importance of tourism"?

- (A) Above all, people should know to reflect a bright picture about their behaviour towards tourists.
(B) It's a matter of fact that tourism is one of the most important sources of income for any country.
(C) In conclusion, it is highly recommended to spread national awareness about the importance of tourism.
(D) However, tourism must flourish for the sake of our national economy.

21. Choose the correct option to change the following into reported speech: Huda said, "Why are you so late, Ahmad?"

- Ⓐ Huda inquired why Ahmad is so late.
- Ⓑ Huda inquired why Ahmad was so late.
- Ⓒ Huda asked why was Ahmad so late.
- Ⓓ Huda inquired why I had been so late.

22. The book is interesting that I want to read it again.

- Ⓐ such
- Ⓑ so
- Ⓒ enough
- Ⓓ too

23. Which of the following is part of an essay on "the importance of keeping our national economy during coronavirus pandemic"?

- Ⓐ On the one hand, we have to stop flights to other countries where coronavirus pandemic is still spreading. On the other hand, another vaccination campaign must be carried out.
- Ⓑ Protective measures must be followed to face coronavirus pandemic. Moreover, necessary medicines must be available for free.
- Ⓒ Therefore, more awareness campaigns should be launched on social media to educate people about the importance of taking precautionary measures firmly while staying at home.
- Ⓓ In my opinion, we should go on working at a normal scale to keep the cycle of production and protect our local economy as long as we follow precautionary measures strictly everywhere.

24. Mrs Hughes a very important author. Everyone wants her to sign her book.

- Ⓐ will be
- Ⓑ could be
- Ⓒ must be
- Ⓓ must have been

25. Unfortunately, the car checked well before we left our village; it broke down again.

- Ⓐ had
- Ⓑ hadn't
- Ⓒ had been
- Ⓓ hadn't been

26. Grandpa do the gardening every morning, but now he is too tired.

- Ⓐ use to
- Ⓑ should
- Ⓒ used to
- Ⓓ will

27. Faten came an amazing article about ancient myths on the internet as she was doing her homework.

- Ⓐ up
- Ⓑ over
- Ⓒ in
- Ⓓ across

28. As the ship was under a lot of sand, they had to dig it carefully.

- Ⓐ up
- Ⓑ over
- Ⓒ in
- Ⓓ across

B. Reading Comprehension

• Read the passage and the answer the questions:

Tunis is the capital city of Tunisia and is well worth seeing, and its nearby ancient archaeological remains are not to be missed. The well-known site of Carthage, which is near the Tunisian coast, was added to the UNESCO World Heritage list in 1979.

Highlights of the site include Roman baths, remains of Roman villas and temples and an amphitheatre. Little can be seen of the theatre today, which is so ruined that it does not look very impressive. However, it must have been an amazing place in Roman times. Around 36,000 people would visit the amphitheatre at that time to enjoy events.

There is also a museum at the site which allows you to look back and learn about the city's history. Carthage, which means 'new town,' is said to have been built in around 814 BCE by the Phoenicians. It must have been a wealthy and safe port after this time, with a castle to guard it and the people were able to trade with countries around the Mediterranean. The city had also become rich from nearby silver mines and the Phoenicians were famous for making excellent beds and furniture.

However, although Carthage was rich, its people could not stop the powerful Romans, who crushed Carthage in a war in 146 BCE. The Romans must have destroyed much of Carthage, because most of today's monuments date from Roman times.

29. Carthage is

- a. a city in Tunisia
- b. a Roman city
- c. an archaeological site
- d. a picturesque port

30. Most tourists visit Carthage to see

- a. the capital of Tunisia
- b. picturesque Phoenician buildings
- c. an important castle
- d. Roman remains

31. The amphitheatre at Carthage

- a. is very impressive today
- b. must have been very impressive in the past
- c. is big enough for 36,000 tourists
- d. cannot be seen today

32. The Phoenicians were

- a. good friends with the Romans
- b. the people who first built Carthage

- c. the people who built most of the buildings you can see today
- d. people who built silver mines

33. The Romans won a war against the Phoenicians

- a. to get their beds and furniture
- b. because they were too powerful for them
- c. because they wanted their silver
- d. because they wanted to trade with them

34. From the text, find a word that means 'completely defeated'.

- a. crushed
- b. ruined
- c. looked back
- d. destroyed

The hidden gems of Egypt

Egypt has a wide range of picturesque places for tourists to visit all year round. The most popular destinations for those wanting to learn more about Egypt's rich cultural heritage include Cairo and Hurghada. Together these two locations welcome over ten million visitors every year. Most of us know about the Pyramids of Giza or the impressive remains in The Valley of the Kings. However, I am a travelling reporter and I have been in search of the cultural heritage below the surface in order to discover Egypt's hidden heritage.

In July 2021 I read a newspaper article about the discovery of hidden ruins in the Nile and I just had to find out more. I managed to speak to Franck Goddio, the French marine archaeologist who made the discovery, and asked him to tell me about this wonderful finding. He said that his team had discovered the 25-metre ship thanks to the latest technology used to scan the bottom of the Nile. He explained to me how the ship, which is over 2,200 years old, had sunk after being hit by huge blocks from the temple of Amun. Franck told me that it had been these blocks which had helped to protect the sunken ship from further destruction which is why it was found in such good condition. Franck and his team also explained to me how much they had learnt about the ancient port of Thonis-Heracleion and the trade with the Greek world because of the discovery.

Speaking to Franck has taught me that there are so many undiscovered treasures which can teach us lots about our cultural history. It is important to learn about our ancestors by visiting the most celebrated tourist attractions however, we mustn't forget we can also find out about our cultural identity in the most unexpected places.

35. The article is written by

- a. a TV reporter.
- b. a university student.
- c. a magazine reporter.
- d. an archaeologist.

36. The main idea of the text is that.....

- a. the Nile is very important for Egypt's cultural heritage.
- b. some of Egypt's cultural heritage is under water.
- c. we can learn about our history in surprising places.
- d. Egypt and Greece used to have very strong connections.

37. Which of the following isn't correct according to the passage?

- a. Most people know about the Pyramids of Giza or the impressive remains in The Valley of the Kings.
- b. Egypt has a lot of picturesque places for tourists to enjoy visiting, including Cairo and Hurghada.
- c. A French geologist explained how the 2,200-year ship had sunk after being hit by huge blocks.
- d. There are still so many undiscovered treasures in Egypt.

38. Franck Goddio discovered

- a. an important pyramid in The Valley of the Kings
- b. a port which hadn't been used for many years
- c. the Temple of Amun
- d. a big ship under the water

39. The remains were found in good condition because

- a. it was very long
- b. of the use of the latest technology
- c. some blocks saved it from destruction
- d. the Nile delta is not very deep

40. The finding has helped us learn about

- a. how ships used to be made
- b. the old port and the connections with Greece
- c. how people would travel on the Nile
- d. how important technology is

Translation

• Choose the best translation:

41- ترتفع حالات الاصابة بفيروس متحور دلتا حالياً فى جميع أنحاء العالم ويدق المتحور الجديد "أوميكرون" أجراس الانذار فى جميع أنحاء العالم. لذا لابد من اتخاذ كل التدابير الوقائية بحزم.

- (A) Cases of the coronavirus are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round Africa. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
- (B) Cases of the delta mutated virus are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
- (C) Cases of the delta mutated virus are no longer rising all over the world. However, the new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
- (D) Cases of the delta mutated virus are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. However, precautionary measures are still ignored.

42- Some employers prefer experience to the enthusiasm of youth, while many business owners tend to prefer a mix of both to carry out more achievements in any enterprise.

- (a) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل حماس الشباب على الخبرة، بينما يريد العديد من أصحاب الأعمال كثيراً من الخبرة لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات فى أى مؤسسة.
- (b) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل الخبرة على توظيف الشباب، بينما يريد القليل من أصحاب الأعمال مزيجاً من الاثنين لتحقيق المزيد من الأعلام فى أى مصلحة حكومية.
- (c) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل الخبرة على حماس الشباب، بينما يريد العديد من أصحاب الأعمال مزيجاً من الاثنين لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات فى أى مؤسسة.
- (d) يفضل الكثير من أصحاب العمل الخبرة على حماس الشباب، بينما يريد القليل من أصحاب الأعمال توظيف الشباب المتحمس لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات فى أى مؤسسة.

43- يمكن للشباب أن يتعاملوا مع أناس من ثقافات أخرى ما داموا قادرين على الاستفادة مما يناسبهم من تلك الثقافات والمحافظة على قيمهم وعاداتهم الأصيلة.

- (A) Young people can't deal with people from other cultures as long as they aren't able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their original values and customs.
- (B) Young people can deal with people from other cultures as long as they are able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their original values and customs.
- (C) Young people can't travel with people from other cultures as long as they aren't able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their local values and customs.
- (D) Young people can travel with people from other cultures as long as they are able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures, regardless of keeping their original values and customs.

44- I am bilingual, not only because my parents speak different languages, but also because I have lived in two countries. I grew up in Brazil, where they speak Portuguese, but I went to university in Egypt.

- (a) أنا متعدد اللغات، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة، ولكن أيضاً لأنني عشت في ثلاث دول، نشأت في البرازيل، حيث يتحدثون البرتغالية، وذهبت إلى الجامعة في الخارج.
- (b) أنا ثنائي اللغة، ليس فقط لأن أصدقائي يتحدثون لغات مختلفة، ولكن أيضاً لأنني عشت في بلدين، نشأت في البرازيل، حيث يتحدثون الفرنسية، لكني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في مصر.
- (c) أنا ثنائي اللغة، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة، ولكن أيضاً لأنني عشت في بلدين، نشأت في مصر، حيث يتحدثون العربية، لكني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في البرازيل.
- (d) أنا ثنائي اللغة، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة، ولكن أيضاً لأنني عشت في بلدين، نشأت في البرازيل، حيث يتحدثون البرتغالية، لكني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في مصر.

45- كان ميناء المدينة القديمةً خلّابًا للغاية، ومع ذلك لا بد أنها كانت أجمل في الطقس الجيد لأنها كانت تمطر عندما زرنا المكان.

- Ⓐ The port in the old city was worth seeing. However, it must have been even prettier in good weather, because it was raining when we visited.
- Ⓑ The port in the old city was very old. However, it was even prettier in the past, and it was raining when I visited.
- Ⓒ The harbour in the city was very picturesque. However, it must have been even prettier in the past, because it was busy when I visited
- Ⓓ The port in the old city was very picturesque. However, it must have been even prettier in good weather, because it was raining when I visited.

Writing

46- In a multicultural world, it is very important to know more than one language to be able to communicate and work with others easily. Do you agree or disagree? Write an essay of about 200 words.

WB PRACTICE 6**Vocabulary & Structures****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. Ali has a/an at a bank, and he is learning a lot about the job.
 (A) **internship** (B) **intern** (C) **membership** (D) **scholarship**
2. My mother works at a hotel; she has to be at home for four days a week because I have two younger brothers.
 (A) **continually** (B) **full-time** (C) **fully** (D) **part-time**
3. I always get very nervous when I go for a job, and I forget what to say.
 (A) **internship** (B) **review** (C) **interview** (D) **citizenship**
4. We should look for the in every experience we have.
 (A) **fable** (B) **legend** (C) **myth** (D) **moral**
5. You should people with kindness and respect.
 (A) **treat** (B) **give** (C) **achieve** (D) **overcome**
6. I have the same as my friends. We all think that we should look after the environment.
 (A) **inspiration** (B) **direction** (C) **protection** (D) **inspection**
7. The Cairo Tower is a famous city
 (A) **landfill** (B) **landmark** (C) **myth** (D) **temple**
8. Our teacher is and can speak four or five languages.
 (A) **multilingual** (B) **bilingual** (C) **multicultural** (D) **mother tongue**
9. Around 250 languages are spoken in London, but English is the language.
 (A) **minor** (B) **dominant** (C) **second** (D) **temporary**
10. The columns in the temple which show figures and hieroglyphics are important historic objects.
 (A) **elaborate** (B) **incorrect** (C) **illiterate** (D) **desperate**
11. Only students are present; it has been raining heavily all night.
 (A) **many** (B) **a few** (C) **none** (D) **little**
12. More schools to decrease the number of students in classes.
 (A) **should build** (B) **was built**
 (C) **are going to build** (D) **are going to be built**

13. Scientists the side effects of COVID-19 for years; they are still doing this task.

- (A) had been researching (B) have researching
(C) have been researching (D) were researching

14. Children due care to prepare them to face the challenges of life.

- (A) was given (B) should give (C) are to give (D) are given

15. Choose the correct option to put the question into indirect speech:

Are you prepared for the 21st Century?

- (A) The writer asked if we had been prepared for the 21st Century.
(B) The writer asked if we were prepared for the 21st Century.
(C) The writer asked if we will be prepared for the 21st Century.
(D) The writer asked if we are preparing for the 21st Century.

16. My uncle has lived in his village his childhood.

- (A) for (B) since (C) ago (D) when

17. Eman got the gold medal; she hard lately.

- (A) can't have trained (B) must have trained
(C) shouldn't have trained (D) didn't have to train

18. The sales manager asked if I the reply to my complaint the week before.

- (A) had received (B) have received (C) was receiving (D) would receive

19. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- (A) I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
(B) I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening
(C) I can't tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
(D) I can't tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

20. Mr Gaber, is a sales manager, lives next door to us.

- (A) that (B) which (C) who (D) whose

21. Do you know that the first mobile phone call 40 years ago?

- (A) is made (B) had been made
(C) was made (D) was making

22. Which of the following can be used to show reason?

- (A) As a result (B) Regardless of (C) Due to (D) Moreover.

23. In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?

- Ⓐ On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.
- Ⓑ However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.
- Ⓒ It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilisation of every nation all over the world.
- Ⓓ Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.

B. Reading Comprehension

• Read the passage and the answer the questions:

What skills do you need to have a successful career? In the past, it was common for people to enter a profession at a low level, where they could first learn about the job. Then, over time, as the person got more experience, they could be promoted until, eventually, they had an important position. However, this is not always the case. Many people have started in one career and changed direction completely to be successful in a very different profession.

One example is Vera Wang. She was a successful skater, and nearly joined the USA's Olympic skating team, before becoming an editor of a magazine. She is now one of the world's most famous clothes' designers for women. When Taikichiro Mori died in 1993, he was one of the richest people in the world because of his very successful building company. However, he had spent most of his career working for technical schools and universities in Japan, where he was a professor. He only started his building company when he was in his 50s.

Other examples include the businessman Richard Branson, whose first job was to sell pet birds, and Jeff Bezos, who started a school summer camp long before he started Amazon. These examples show that it is never too late to change careers or to learn new skills. In fact, today, many companies prefer a job candidate to demonstrate competencies rather than experience in a particular job. Competencies can be defined as the knowledge, skills and abilities of a person to do something well, and in today's flexible workplaces, people will be expected to show competencies in a range of fields, not just in one job.

These people have demonstrated that they could be successful in many different fields. In a world where life-long learning has become increasingly important, it seems that the ability to gain experience in many different fields can be a good thing to put on your CV.

24. The main idea of the text is that

- a. you must have many years of experience in one job to become successful
- b. it is important to update your CV
- c. we should continue to study after we leave school
- d. working in lots of different jobs gives you different experiences which can help you become more successful

25. The writer suggests that

- a. it is unusual to change your career
- b. having different experiences develops different skills
- c. you shouldn't change career
- d. being successful makes you calm and happy

26. The writer suggests that Vera Wang's early career

- a. is very similar to what she does now
- b. made her a good editor
- c. is very different to what she does now
- d. didn't make her a good editor

27. Taikichiro Miro

- a. started his business selling pets
- b. was a professor before he started a business
- c. met Jeff Bezos in 1993
- d. was a professor before he started selling pets

28. From the text, what does 'life-long learning' mean?

- a. Going to school for your whole life.
- b. Learning for a long time.
- c. Acquiring different experiences through life.
- d. Going back to school a few years after you leave school.

29. Which of the following is not a 'competency' according to the text?

- a. The ability to do something well.
- b. Knowledge that you learn in a job.
- c. Skills that you learn in a job.
- d. Having a lot of experience in one career.

Are you prepared for the 21st Century?

We have heard of a water-proof jacket which protects us from the rain but what about protecting ourselves against the future? Developing the skills now that will be necessary for the future is known as 'future-proofing'.

Even before 2020, when the World Economic Forum produced a report which detailed the skills the workers of the future would need, many Education Ministries, including Egypt's, had already started to teach these skills as they knew they were the ones that would ensure students would become the best candidates for jobs that do not exist yet.

It is very likely that you already have many of the required skills but just do not know that you have them. The first key skill that will be important in the future job market is having a working knowledge of the wider world and the ability to actively take part in the global community. Greater access to the internet can help with this as well as the second key skill, digital knowledge. Digital knowledge, including programming, will be something required in most future jobs. Technology will be used on a large scale, and this is the reason robotics is a popular subject in many schools nowadays.

However, these future skills are not all about learning external knowledge only. The development of more personal abilities will be crucial in the future and many companies are already looking for these candidates now. They include things like creativity, problem-solving and analytical thinking as well as the ability to cooperate well with others, show kindness and understanding, the ability to lead others and to be able to negotiate with others to find an ideal solution to unexpected problems. Many large tech companies already need teams of workers to work in partnership on projects.

Developing these skills will ensure you will have all the necessary tools to deal with any changes. So, are you future-proof?

30. The article is about

- a. the different jobs that will be available in the future
- b. the importance of technology in the future
- c. the skills students are learning in school now
- d. the skills you will need to help you in the future

31. The text says

- a. a mix of personal skills and knowledge is very important
- b. Creativity is the most important skill
- c. Large tech companies already have enough workers
- d. Most students should study robotics in school

32. *Digital knowledge according to the text will be necessary*

- a. because technology will do a lot of the work
- b. because the internet will be unavailable most of the time
- c. because we will be collaborating in teams more
- d. because we are not good at working together

33. *The overall message of the text is that*

- a. we know what jobs will exist in the future
- b. because the internet will be unavailable most of the time
- c. we will be using lots of technology in the future
- d. we will not be working alone in the future

34. *The subject of robotics in schools will*

- a. help students have fun
- b. help students learn to negotiate
- c. help students learn to collaborate
- d. help students learn about programming.

35. *The report by the World Economic Forum*

- a. has influenced what is being taught in schools
- b. includes a list of jobs that will exist in the future
- c. has helped many people get a good job
- d. was published over twenty years ago

Translation

• Choose the best Translation:

36- تعمل ماجدة متدربةً في مصنع للسيارات منذ ثلاثة أشهر. فهي تريد الحصول على وظيفة بدوام كامل هناك عندما يكون لديها خبرة أكبر.

(A) Magda has been working as an intern at a car factory for three months. She wants to be given a full-time job there when she has more experience.

(B) Magda started working as an intern at a spare parts factory three months ago. She was then given a full-time job there because she had the experience.

(C) Magda started working as an intern at a car factory three months ago. She wants to be given a full-time job as a sales manager when she has the proper experience.

(D) Magda has been working as a worker at a car factory for three months. She wants to be given a part-time job there when she has given birth to her baby.

37- يعتقد العديد من الخبراء أن الزيادة السكانية والبطالة من أهم معوقات التنمية والاستقرار وخاصة في الدول النامية؛ لذا لابد من اتخاذ التدابير اللازمة لمواجهة هذه التحديات.

- Ⓐ Many experts believe that population growth and the increase in prices are among the most important obstacles that lead to instability, especially in developing countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- Ⓑ Many economists believe that overpopulation and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability all over the world so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- Ⓒ Many experts believe that overpopulation and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability, especially in developing countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- Ⓓ Many experts believe that terrorism and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability, especially in developed countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.

38- In the legend of King Arthur, a wise man called Merlin had put a sword in a stone. The sword could only be pulled out by the man who would be king of England, and Arthur did this successfully.

- أ. في أسطورة الملك آرثر، وضع آرثر سيفاً في حجر، لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون الأكثر حكمة في إنجلترا، وقد فعل رجل يدعى ميرلين ذلك بنجاح.
- ب. في حكاية الملك آرثر، وضع رجل عظيم يدعى ميرلين سيفاً في بئر. لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.
- ج. في مسرحية الملك آرثر، وضع رجل حكيم يدعى ميرلين خنجرًا في حجر. لا يمكن سحب ذلك الخنجر إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.
- د. في أسطورة الملك آرثر، وضع رجل حكيم يدعى ميرلين سيفاً في حجر. لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.

39- The Egyptians have witnessed a historic procession of their country's ancient rulers last year. The mummies of eighteen kings and four queens have been transported from the Egyptian Museum to their new place.

- (a) لقد شهد المصريون عرضاً عظيماً لحكام بلادهم القدماء فى العام الماضى. تم نقل مومياوات أربعة ملوك وثمانى عشره ملكاً من المتحف المصرى إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- (b) لقد شهد المصريون موكباً تاريخياً لحكام بلادهم القدماء فى العام الماضى. تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكاً وأربع ملكات من المتحف المصرى إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- (c) لقد انبهر المصريون عندما شاهدوا موكباً تاريخياً لملوك مصر القديمة فى العام الماضى. تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكاً من المتحف المصرى الكلاسيكى إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- (d) لقد شارك المصريون فى الموكب التاريخى لحكام بلادهم القدماء عبر التاريخ. تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكاً وأربع ملكات من المتحف المصرى إلى مكانهم الجديد.

Writing

40- Write an essay of about 200 words on this topic "In the 21st century, you need to be equipped with advanced skills, updated knowledge and strong values".

MODEL ANSWERS

WB PRACTICE 1

1. C	6. B	11. B	16. B	21. D	26. C	31. C	36. D
2. A	7. C	12. C	17. C	22. C	27. B	32. D	37. D
3. C	8. D	13. A	18. D	23. C	28. A	33. D	38. B
4. D	9. D	14. C	19. C	24. D	29. B	34. B	39. C
5. D	10. A	15. B	20. D	25. A	30. A	35. A	

WB PRACTICE 2

1. C	6. C	11. D	16. C	21. C	26. B	31. D	36. B
2. D	7. A	12. D	17. D	22. A	27. D	32. D	37. D
3. A	8. B	13. B	18. C	23. C	28. C	33. C	38. C
4. B	9. B	14. C	19. A	24. C	29. C	34. B	39. B
5. C	10. A	15. C	20. C	25. A	30. B	35. C	

WB PRACTICE 3

1. A	6. D	11. C	16. D	21. C	26. B	31. C	36. B
2. D	7. D	12. C	17. B	22. B	27. D	32. B	37. C
3. C	8. B	13. A	18. D	23. A	28. C	33. A	38. A
4. B	9. B	14. B	19. C	24. B	29. C	34. A	39. D
5. C	10. A	15. C	20. C	25. B	30. D	35. C	

WB PRACTICE 4

1. A	6. D	11. A	16. D	21. D	26. D	31. B	36. A
2. C	7. B	12. B	17. C	22. C	27. C	32. B	37. C
3. D	8. D	13. C	18. A	23. B	28. C	33. D	38. D
4. B	9. D	14. D	19. C	24. C	29. A	34. B	39. C
5. C	10. A	15. D	20. C	25. B	30. C	35. C	40. A
41. A	42. A	43. D	44. B				

WB PRACTICE 5

1. B	6. A	11. B	16. C	21. B	26. C	31. B	36. B	41. B
2. B	7. C	12. B	17. D	22. B	27. D	32. B	37. C	42. C
3. A	8. B	13. D	18. D	23. D	28. A	33. B	38. D	43. B
4. D	9. A	14. C	19. D	24. C	29. C	34. A	39. C	44. D
5. C	10. C	15. C	20. B	25. D	30. D	35. C	40. B	45. D

WB PRACTICE 6

1. A	6. B	11. B	16. B	21. C	26. C	31. A	36. A
2. D	7. B	12. D	17. B	22. C	27. B	32. A	37. C
3. C	8. A	13. C	18. A	23. C	28. B	33. C	38. D
4. D	9. B	14. D	19. A	24. D	29. D	34. D	39. B
5. A	10. A	15. B	20. C	25. B	30. D	35. A	