

# Professor

in English



## Exams Booklet

بوكلت الامتحانات المتدرجة والعامه

وفقاً لأحدث المواصفات 2025

42  
إمتحان

New  
Hello!  
& Great  
Expectations

By a group  
of supervisors

الصف الثالث الثانوي

3<sup>rd</sup>  
SEC.  
2025

## 1 Test One Units 1 : 3

### Vocabulary & Structure & skills

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

1. A comprehensive security system was ..... to protect the company's sensitive data.  
 (a) participated in      (b) taken part in      (c) taken place      (d) put in place
2. The walls in the old apartment were ....., so we could hear everything our neighbors said.  
 (a) paper-thin      (b) Soundproof      (c) thick-skinned      (d) cut open
3. The journalist was accused of trying to ..... public opinion with his reporting.  
 (a) survive      (b) bias      (c) monitor      (d) infect
4. Many teenagers are ..... to social media and spend hours scrolling through their feeds.  
 (a) competitive      (b) advanced      (c) mass-produced      (d) addicted
5. The workers were fairly ..... for the extra hours they work during the project.  
 (a) violated      (b) estimated      (c) compensated      (d) fined
6. Doctors need to ..... the patient's vital signs every hour to monitor the effectiveness of the treatment.  
 (a) record      (b) adapt      (c) measure      (d) surround
7. Everyone should ..... to making the community a better place.  
 (a) object      (b) lead      (c) contribute      (d) concentrate
8. Scientists hope to ..... new drug that can treat Alzheimer's disease.  
 (a) invite      (b) discover      (c) cover      (d) explore
9. Two hundred pounds ..... enough to buy this shirt.  
 (a) is      (b) were      (c) have      (d) are
10. He was used to living in the countryside. Now he .....  
 (a) no longer does      (b) no longer is      (c) no longer isn't      (d) no longer doesn't
11. Which of the following is the primary purpose of an introduction in an essay?  
 (a) To summarize the main points of the essay.  
 (b) To introduce the topic, engage the reader, and state the thesis.  
 (c) To provide detailed evidence and examples.  
 (d) To conclude the essay with a final thought.

### Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Dad took the decision to go on a camping trip. He read an article in the Sunday paper about camping and how it "brings families together under the canopy." "Overrated," I joked. "What about the canopy of television or the canopy of restaurant food?" "This will be good for us," Dad said, sliding the magazine across the coffee table. "Let's go next weekend." I shot a quick look over at my little brother, Alan. He gave me a slow eyebrow raise which meant, "This will probably not go off completely planned." My smile back said, "But it will surely be fun."

Once Dad decided we should all learn how to canoe? We borrowed two canoes from our friends, **hoisted** them on the van and drove for three hours to a secluded lake in Alaska. Alone in the middle of nowhere, we discovered that we had forgotten the paddles. Alan and I got in a canoe with Dad and our two younger sisters got in a canoe

with Mom. We floated aimlessly around the lake for hours. Then we all jumped in with our life jackets on.

Another time, Dad decided we should all learn how to ski. All of us hate the cold, so we spent the weekend huddled by the fire, drinking hot cocoa in the ski lodge and playing board games. It was great. We had a blast. When I stopped dreaming, Mom was saying, "Sweetheart, wake up. You will be late for the school bus." It was the most wonderful dream I have ever had in my life.

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The main idea of the passage is .....
  - (a) holidays with strangers are fun
  - (b) Alaska is a proper place for a trip
  - (c) dreaming is an outlet of your desires
  - (d) people aspire to having holidays
13. The narrator can't go camping because he .....
  - (a) had exams at school
  - (b) was dreaming hates
  - (c) camping very much
  - (d) enjoys his school very much
14. To rescue people from drowning ..... are badly needed.
  - (a) life jackets
  - (b) compasses
  - (c) paddles
  - (d) canoes
15. The underlined word "hoist" in the text means .....
  - (a) discover
  - (b) exclude
  - (c) float
  - (d) lift
16. Which of the following sentences is a good summary for the first paragraph?
  - (a) Dad's decision to go camping.
  - (b) Dad's hobby is reading.
  - (c) Alan was very pleased with the idea.
  - (d) All the family was very delighted.
17. Because of the enjoyment he felt after his dream, he may .....
  - (a) stop dreaming again
  - (b) become realistic
  - (c) persuade Dad to go camping
  - (d) concentrate on his study
18. Which of the following can best describe the narrator's tone?
  - (a) modest
  - (b) sarcastic
  - (c) annoyed
  - (d) cheerful
19. "Let's go next weekend." From this extract, we can infer that .....
  - (a) they are eager to go camping
  - (b) father likes staying at home
  - (c) father is decisive
  - (d) they want to go

### Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

It is most necessary for everyone to cut down on his food expenses. Since the early 1970s the cost of the food has gone up faster than the cost of all commodities and services. The increase has mounted to more than 300%.

For all Egyptian families, food is the biggest item in their monthly household. In fact, it swallows more than half the budget of millions of low-income families. People suffer from the high prices of food a lot. How will such a state of affairs end? Is it the fate of low income families to face starvation? Isn't there any solution?

To be sure, there is. You can reduce your food expenses at least 20% by observing the following pieces of advice. Note the food items you need when your supplies run low. Group the same kind of food together and write a list of your needs. Use your list as you shop and don't buy any items which are not included on the list. Food is sold nowadays in different forms: fresh, canned and frozen. Choose the cheapest and healthiest ones. You can buy fresh vegetables instead of frozen ones because they are cheaper and healthier.

Chickens are cheaper than red meat. You can have cheese, beans and eggs instead of meat.

One last bit of advice, “Don’t go shopping on an empty stomach”. Shopping when you are hungry tempt you to buy things you don’t really need.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. The underlined word “it” in the second paragraph refers to .....  
 a the budget       b food       c commodities       d services
21. As food is the biggest item in the Egyptian family budget, people should buy .....  
 a all the food       b frozen food  
 c only healthy and cheap food       d canned food
22. To attract or make someone want to do or have something is to .....  
 a refuse       b distract       c tempt       d reject
23. Those who don’t eat meat are called .....  
 a meat eaters       b vegetarians       c vegetables       d vegetation
24. It’s advisable not to go shopping while you are .....  
 a angry       b hungry       c sad       d happy
25. Writing a list of what you need is .....  
 a useless       b expensive       c important       d a waste of time
26. How many forms of food are mentioned in the passage?  
 a three       b five       c seven       d two
27. From the context of the passage, which is the best synonym for “famine”?  
 a income       b solution       c fate       d starvation

**Structure**

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. While ..... the ancient tomb, the archaeologists uncovered a hidden treasure.  
 a explored       b were exploring       c being explored       d exploring
29. She ..... to perfect her technique for years before she finally won the competition.  
 a practised       b had been practising  
 c was practising       d had practised
30. I wish I ..... the opportunity to visit the Louvre Museum last year.  
 a didn’t have       b have       c had       d had had
31. He ..... on this complex problem for hours; he is still trying to find a solution.  
 a has worked       b has been working  
 c is working       d works
32. Both of them are qualified, but Rania is .....  
 a the most confident       b much confident  
 c more confident than       d much more confident
33. I ..... my dentist next Tuesday for a routine check-up. It’s arranged.  
 a see       b am seeing       c will see       d am going to see
34. By the end of the next year, the team ..... significant contributions to the field of renewable energy.  
 a will be making       b will make       c will have made       d makes
35. He ..... letters every day when he was younger.  
 a writes       b wrote       c has written       d had written

## Translation

**Prof. Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)**

36. يُعاني بعض الطلاب من رهاب الامتحانات، حيث يشعرون بأعراض مؤقتة مفاجئة قبل إجراء الامتحانات.

- (a) Some students suffer from exam phobia, which they experience suddenly temporary signs of having exams.
- (b) Some students suffer from exam phobia, where they experience sudden temporary symptoms before taking exams.
- (c) The students suffers exam phobia, when some experience suddenly temporary symptoms before giving exams.
- (d) Some students suffer from exam phobia, where they experience sudden permanent signals before having exams.

37. نظراً للاعتماد الكبير على النفط في حياتنا اليومية، بما في ذلك النقل والأنشطة الأخرى، فإن الحاجة إلى إيجاد بدائل للطاقة المتجددة أصبحت ملحة بشكل متزايد، لأن النفط مورد محدود.

- (a) Given the heavy licence on oil in our daily lives, including transportation and other activities, the need to find renewable energy alternatives has become urgently increasing, so oil is a finite resource.
- (b) Given the heavy reliance in oil on our daily lives, including transportation and other activities, the need to find renewable energy alternatives have become increasingly urgent, as oil is a finite resource.
- (c) Given the heavy appliance on oil in our lively days, including transportation and other activities, the need to find renewable energy alternatives have become increasingly urgent, as oil is an infinite resource.
- (d) Given the heavy reliance on oil in our daily lives, including transportation and other activities, the need to find renewable energy alternatives has become increasingly urgent, as oil is a finite resource.

**Prof. Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)**

38. Active participation in society can be achieved through volunteering with charities, community centers, and other non-profit organizations, enabling both assistance to others and the acquisition of valuable professional skills.

- (a) يمكن تحقيق المشاركة الفعالة في المجتمع من خلال التطوع مع الجمعيات الخيرية والمراكز المجتمعية وغيرها من المنظمات غير الربحية، مما يتيح تقديم المساعدة للآخرين واكتساب مهارات مهنية قيمة.
- (b) تتحقق المشاركة في المجتمع بفاعلية من خلال التطوع مع الجمعيات المجتمعية والمراكز الخيرية من غير المنظمات غير الربحية، مما يمكن تقديم المساعدة للآخرين واكتساب مهارات مهنية قيمة.
- (c) يمكن تحقيق المشاركة في المجتمع الفعال من خلال تطوع الجمعيات الخيرية والمراكز المجتمعية وغيرها مع المنظمات غير الربحية، مما يتيح تقديم المساعدة للآخرين واكتساب المهنة القيمة.
- (d) من الممكن تحقيق المشاركة الفعالة في المجتمع من خلال الاعمال الخيرية مع الجمعيات التطوعية والمراكز المجتمعية وغيرها من المنظمات الربحية، مما يتيح تقديم المساعدة للآخرين واكتساب المهنة القيمة.

39. The Internet provides instant access to a global collection of books, with subscribers gaining access to thousands of leading publications as soon as they are legally published.

- (a) توفر شبكة الإنترنت إمكانية الوصول الحالي إلى مجموعة كتب عالمية، حيث يتمكن المشاركون من الوصول إلى آلاف المنشورات الرائجة بمجرد نشرها بشكل قانوني.
- (b) توفر شبكة الإنترنت المجانية الوصول الفوري إلى مجموعة عالمية من الكتب، حيث يتمكن المشاركون من الوصول إلى آلاف دور النشر القيادية قبل نشرها بشكل قانوني.

- Ⓒ توفر شبكة الإنترنت إمكانية الوصول الفوري إلى مجموعة عالمية من الكتب، حيث يتمكن المشتركون من الوصول إلى آلاف المنشورات الرائدة بمجرد نشرها بشكل قانوني.
- Ⓓ تتوفر شبكة الإنترنت على الوصول الفوري الممكن إلى عالم من الكتب المجمع، حيث يتمكن المشتركون من الوصول إلى آلاف المنشورات الرائدة بمجرد نشرها بشكل قانوني.

**Great Expectations**

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

**(TWO marks each)**

40. If you were Pip, would you have told the soldiers about the convict? Why?

.....

41. What do you think of Mrs Joe? Why?

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

**(FIVE marks)**

**“The Future of Space Exploration”**

## 2 Test Two Units 4 : 6

## Vocabulary &amp; Structure &amp; skills

Prof Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

- She had to ..... the job offer because the salary was too low.  
 a approve       b accept       c decline       d refer
- Press the ..... on the wall to turn on the lights.  
 a turn       b switch       c button       d console
- The gang ..... when they saw the police coming.  
 a catch up       b take off       c cleared off       d switch off
- He loves to ..... himself in books about history.  
 a immerse       b adapt       c release       d impress
- I will get a technician to ..... a new software on my computer.  
 a set off       b fix       c instil       d install
- Many people ..... success as a result of hard work and determination.  
 a intend       b perceive       c consider       d guard
- I no longer enjoy tea; I should try a/an ..... drink.  
 a substitution       b swap       c other       d alternative
- A new pair of shoes ..... cost a lot.  
 a don't       b doesn't       c haven't       d isn't
- "I'm a hard-working, motivated and organised individual with a real interest in digital marketing." That kind of sentence can be put in a/an .....  
 a novel       b CV       c message       d poem
- His father works in ..... office. .... office is near the city centre  
 a an / The       b the/The       c the / An       d an / An
- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?  
 a The author, J.K. Rowling, was born on Nov. 31, 1965.  
 b The author J.K. Rowling, was born on Nov 31, 1965.  
 c The author, J,K , Rowling, was born on Nov. 31, 1965.  
 d The author, j,k , rowling, was born on Nov. 31 1965.

## Reading comprehension

Prof Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Earthquakes are natural disasters that humans cannot control. Sometimes earthquakes can be very dangerous and people need to know more about where earthquakes come from, and how to protect themselves from them and any other natural disasters.

Earthquakes are the shaking, rolling or sudden shock of the earth's surface. They are the earth's natural means of releasing pressure. More than a million earthquakes occur in the world each year. Earthquakes can be felt over large areas although they usually last less than a minute. However, earthquakes cannot be predicted although scientists are still working on the problem.

There are about 20 plates along the surface of the earth that move continuously and slowly past each other. When the plates squeeze or stretch, huge rocks form at their edges and the rocks shift with great force, causing an earthquake. As the plates move,

they put forces on themselves and each other. When the force is large enough, the crust is forced to break.

Shaking and groundbreaking are the main effects created by earthquakes, principally resulting in more or less severe damage to buildings and other structures. The severity of the effect depends on the complex combination of the earthquake magnitude.

Groundbreak is a major risk for large engineering structures such as dams, bridges and nuclear power stations and requires careful mapping of existing faults to identify any likely to break the ground surface within the life of the structure.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. Earthquakes are considered natural disasters because .....
  - (a) they are man-made
  - (b) man has no control over them
  - (c) man can control them
  - (d) they are always expected
13. Earthquakes are considered disastrous for people and properties because .....
  - (a) earthquakes happen in cities
  - (b) man can control them
  - (c) they are unpredictable
  - (d) they result in little destruction
14. Which of the following is NOT TRUE about an earthquake?
  - (a) An earthquake is a controllable disaster.
  - (b) An earthquake is always unpredictable.
  - (c) An earthquake causes severe damage.
  - (d) earth is cracked during an earthquake.
15. The underlined pronoun "they" refers to ".....".
  - (a) areas
  - (b) earthquakes
  - (c) scientists
  - (d) crusts
16. Which one of the following is much affected by groundbreaking?
  - (a) Lakes.
  - (b) Rivers.
  - (c) Forests.
  - (d) Engineering structures.
17. "....." has the same meaning as "upper layer of the earth".
  - (a) rock
  - (b) plate
  - (c) core
  - (d) crust
18. According to the passage, how do earthquakes help the earth?
  - (a) They are the earth's natural means of releasing pressure.
  - (b) They force us to study the earth.
  - (c) They help animals and forests.
  - (d) They renew the earth's environment.
19. According to the passage, we can try to protect a structure from earthquakes by .....
  - (a) inventing devices to prevent earthquakes.
  - (b) building structures in deserts.
  - (c) careful mapping of existing faults in them to fix.
  - (d) releasing the force of crusts.

**Reading comprehension**

**Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**

**(ONE mark each)**

The Coliseum is an ancient stadium in the centre of Rome. It is the largest of its kind. It is very old. They started building it in the year 70. It took ten years to build. In ancient Rome, men fought each other in it. They fought against lions, tigers, and bears. It was dreadful, but most of the people loved it.

The Coliseum has been damaged many times over the years. It was struck by lightning in the year 217. This started a fire. Much of the Coliseum is made of stone. But the fire damaged the upper levels. They were made of wood. This damage took many years to

repair. The worst damage happened in 1349. A mighty earthquake shook Rome and the Coliseum. The south side of the building collapsed. Pieces of the arena were all over the ground. Many people took the fallen stones. Others took stones from the seating areas.

They used them to repair houses and churches. It had last been used as a castle. Before that, it was a graveyard. It has been hundreds of years since the games. The damage to the Coliseum was never repaired. It's a good thing the outer wall of it still stands strong. Today, the Coliseum is one of Rome's most popular attractions. People from all over the world come to Italy to see it. The Pope leads a big march around it every Good Friday. It is a symbol that many know. It has even appeared on the back of a coin. I guess that makes it a symbol that many people want, too.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. The Romans finished building the Coliseum .....
- (a) in the year 80      (b) in the year 523      (c) in the year 70      (d) in the year 240
21. Which best describes the main idea in the last paragraph?
- (a) This is about all the things the Coliseum has been used for throughout history.  
 (b) This is about how the Coliseum is a popular place to visit today.  
 (c) This is about how the Coliseum is a symbol that many people know.  
 (d) This is about how the Coliseum is used today.
22. Which statement would the author most likely agree with?
- (a) The Coliseum should be replaced with a building that is not damaged.  
 (b) The Coliseum is very old and has been used for many purposes.  
 (c) The Coliseum should be used for fighting once again.  
 (d) The Coliseum has its place in history but it is not useful today.
23. The Coliseum was used to .....
- (a) fight other people in it      (b) be a private castle  
 (c) fight animals in it      (d) all of these
24. Which happened first?
- (a) An earthquake damaged the Coliseum.      (b) The Coliseum was struck by lightning.  
 (c) Coliseum appeared on the back of a coin      (d) The Coliseum was used as a castle.
25. Why did the fire only damage the upper levels of the Coliseum?
- (a) Because they were made of wood.      (b) Because they were very high.  
 (c) Because they were very old.      (d) Because they were made of plastic.
26. The Coliseum is still important today because .....
- (a) an earthquake shook it      (b) it is situated in Rome  
 (c) it is Rome's most popular attractions      (d) it was a famous castle
27. The Coliseum was damaged over the years by .....
- (a) an earthquake      (b) lightning      (c) fire      (d) all of these

### Structure

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. Looking back, I realise I ..... so much about my exams; they were very easy.
- (a) didn't need to worry      (b) mustn't worry  
 (c) needn't have worried      (d) should have worried
29. He ..... the car himself, but he decided to take it to a professional mechanic instead.
- (a) could fix      (b) can't have fixed      (c) could have fixed      (d) should fix

30. The company decided to ..... a new strategy to improve its market share.  
 (a) take off (b) take up (c) take over (d) take apart
31. I had to ..... him to reconsider his decision.  
 (a) have (b) let (c) make (d) persuade
32. She suggested ..... a picnic in the park.  
 (a) for having (b) to have (c) have (d) having
33. He ..... his car washed regularly to maintain its appearance.  
 (a) had (b) forced (c) made (d) allowed
34. .... ignore the warning signs.  
 (a) You should (b) I suggest (c) Let's not (d) Let's
35. .... the project on time, they celebrated with a pizza party.  
 (a) While finishing (b) Finishing (c) Finished (d) Before finishing

**Translation**

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. منذ العصور القديمة وحتى العصر الحديث، لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات في مختلف المجالات، وأثبتت قدرتها على إحداث تغيير إيجابي وملاموس في تلك المجتمعات.

- (a) From times to times, women have played a pivotal role in the essence of societies in various fields, proving their ability to bring up positive and tangible change in those societies.
- (b) In ancient times and the modern era, women have played a pivotal role in the renaissance of societies in various fields, proven her ability to make positive and tangible change in this societies.
- (c) From ancient times to the modern era, women have played a pivotal role in the assistance of societies in varied fields, proving their probability to bring about positive and tangible change in those societies.
- (d) From ancient times to the modern era, women have played a pivotal role in the renaissance of societies in various fields, proving their ability to bring about positive and tangible change in those societies.

1. تتمتع مصر بشواطئ على البحرين الأحمر والمتوسط تجذب السياح وعشاق الرياضات المائية، كما تضم محميات طبيعية متنوعة تحافظ على التنوع البيولوجي وتجذب السياحة البيئية.

- (a) Egypt has beaches on the Red and Mediterranean Sea, attracting tourists who are enthusiastic about water sporting, and diverse natural reserves that persevere biodiversity and attract ecotourism.
- (b) Egypt has beaches on the Red and Mediterranean Seas, attracting tourists and water sports enthusiasts, and diverse natural reserves that preserve biodiversity and attract ecotourism.
- (c) Egypt has pitches on the Red and Mediterranean Seas, attracting tourists and water sports enthusiastic, and preserve natural reserves that diversifies biodiversity and attract ecotourism.
- (d) Egypt has peaches on the Red and Mediterranean Seas, attracting enthusiasts and water sports tourists, and diverse natural reverses that persevere biology and attract ecotourist.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

2. When students set aside time to study regularly, they are able to absorb information easily, which helps them achieve their goals and build a bright future.

- a) عندما يضع الطلاب وقتًا للمذاكرة جانبًا بانتظام، يصبحون قادرين على امتصاص المعلومات السهلة، حيثما يساعدهم على تحقيق أهدافهم وبناء مستقبل مشرق.
- b) عندما يخصص الطلاب وقتًا للمذاكرة المنتظمة، سوف يصبحون قادرين على تخزين المعلومات بسهولة، مما يساعدهم على تحديد أهدافهم وبناء مستقبل مشرق.
- c) عندما يخصص الطلاب وقتًا للمذاكرة بانتظام، يصبحون قادرين على استيعاب المعلومات بسهولة، مما يساعدهم على تحقيق أهدافهم وبناء مستقبل مشرق.
- d) عندما يخصص الطلاب وقتًا منتظمًا للمذاكرة، أصبحوا قادرين على استيعاب المعلومات بسهولة أكبر، مما يساعدهم على تحقيق أهدافهم وتبني مستقبل مشرق.

**3. Love between spouses is not just words, but actions that express care, respect and appreciation. When we truly love someone, we make an effort to make them happy.**

- a) الحب بين الزوجين ليس مجرد كلام، بل هو أفعال تعبر عن الاهتمام والاحترام والتقدير. عندما نحب شخصًا ما حقًا، فإننا نبذل جهدًا لإسعاده.
- b) الحب بين أي زوجين ليس كلام مجرد، بل هو أفعال تعبر عن الاهتمام والاحترام والتقدير. عندما يحبنا شخصًا ما حقًا، فإنه يبذل جهدًا لإسعادنا.
- c) الحب بين الأخوات ليس مجرد كلام، بل هو أحداث تعبر عن الاهتمام والاحترام والتقدير. عندما نحب شخصًا ما حقًا، فإنه يبذل جهدًا لإسعادنا.
- d) الحب بين الأصدقاء ليس مجرد كلام، بل هو الأفعال التي تعبر عن الاهتمام والاحترام والتقدير. عندما نحب شخصًا ما، فإننا حقًا نبذل جهدًا لإسعاده.

**Great Expectations**

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

4. If you were Pip, would you leave your friends and family behind to move to a big city and get a better education? Why?

.....

5. Should Pip have asked who that benefactor was? Why?

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“Your study habits”

### 3 Test Three Units 1 : 6

#### Vocabulary & Structure & Skills

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

1. He viewed each challenge as a/an ..... to overcome, not a reason to give up.  
 a result                       b obstacle                       c reward                       d opportunity
2. The play was ..... from a novel by a famous author.  
 a affected                       b inspired                       c adapted                       d based
3. Parents should ensure that none of their children feels ..... in family discussions.  
 a grateful                       b welcome                       c included                       d left out
4. It's important to have a/an ..... perspective on the situation, not just focusing on one aspect.  
 a balanced                       b prejudiced                       c biased                       d irrational
5. Let's ..... for a moment that we have a lot of money; what would we do with it?  
 a wish                       b want                       c suppose                       d hope
6. That's your lot! This is all you will get from me. The underlined phrase means .....  
 a It's a lot of money.                       b You won't get any more.  
 c It's more money than you've had before                       d I don't have any more.
7. The contribution he ..... to the field of medicine earned him a Nobel Prize.  
 a did                       b gained                       c took                       d made
8. Many schools lack the modern technological ..... necessary for 21<sup>st</sup>-century learning.  
 a facilitators                       b facilities                       c faculties                       d factories
9. Questions were ..... about the company's environmental practices.  
 a raised                       b arousing                       c arisen                       d risen
10. A woman with three children ..... waiting outside  
 a are                       b were                       c was                       d have been
11. A good conclusion should **NOT** .....  
 a Restate the thesis in a new way.                       b Summarize the main points of essay.  
 c Introduce completely new arguments.                       d Leave the reader with a good impression.

#### Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Resources are found in nature and make a better quality of life for humans. Soil, air, water, sunlight and trees are all examples of resources that humans use every day, whether they know them or not. Without resources, humans could not live on the planet Earth. Food, water, and sunlight are all examples of **natural** resources. A natural resource is a material found in nature that is used by living things. Air, rocks, metals, oil and salt are all natural resources.

Renewable resources are resources that can be **replaced** during a human lifetime. Trees, air, water and even energy from the sun are renewable resources. Trees that are cut down can be quickly replaced when seeds or baby trees are planted. Water from our bathtubs and sinks can be cleaned at treatment facilities, so it can be ready to drink. Plants, wind and rain can help clean the air to make it safe to breathe even if it came out of a car or a factory. Sometimes, resources cannot be replaced after they are used. These are called non-renewable resources.

Once non-renewable resources are all used up, nature will not be able to replace them during a human lifetime. Oil, natural gas, soil and metals are all types of non-renewable resources that we depend on without even thinking about it.

**Prof.** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The writer mentions ..... kinds of resources in the passage.  
 (a) one                      (b) two                      (c) three                      (d) four
13. Without resources, man's life on earth would .....  
 (a) start                      (b) refresh                      (c) end                      (d) continue
14. .... are all types of non-renewable resources.  
 (a) Trees, air, water                      (b) Plants, wind and rain  
 (c) Soil, air, water and sunlight                      (d) Oil, natural gas, soil and metals
15. According to the text, the synonym of the word "replaced" is ".....".  
 (a) exchanged                      (b) removed                      (c) deleted                      (d) planted
16. The resources that humans use every day are .....  
 (a) soil, air, water, sunlight and trees                      (b) seeds, oil and rain  
 (c) furniture, oil, seeds and sunlight                      (d) oil, natural gas, soil and metals
17. Renewable resources are useful because they .....  
 (a) are found in nature                      (b) can be used more and more  
 (c) people like them                      (d) can help man
18. The word that gives the opposite of the word "natural" is ".....".  
 (a) biological                      (b) physical                      (c) ecological                      (d) artificial
19. The best title to the passage is ".....".  
 (a) Useful and useless resources                      (b) Helpful and harmful resources  
 (c) Renewable and non-renewable resources                      (d) Natural and artificial resources

### Reading comprehension

**Prof.** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

How many of the profiles you see on social media are real and how many are **fake**? Probably more than you might think. The number of fake accounts is estimated to be between five and ten percent of all social media accounts. A fake social media profile is defined as an account which contains details which have been invented by the user or which appear to have been created by one particular user but have actually been created by someone else. In some cases, the posts have been put together by a bot, rather than a human being. A bot is a computer program which completes basic tasks for the human being who has programmed it. In this case, the bots have been programmed to post things on social media.

Identifying fake social media posts isn't as easy as you might think because many of them are very convincing. However, you can start by searching for the name of **the person** from the profile online to see if you can find the same name with the same photos on other social media sites or other websites. Then you can look more closely at the detailed information about the person in these other places online and check this for similarities with the account that you think might be fake. You can also look at which other people and how many other people follow an account. This is particularly **relevant** in the case of profiles of famous people or **people in the public eye** because you would expect the real

account of this type of person to have thousands, or even millions, of followers and for some of these followers to be people who are active in the same area, such as politics or rock music.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. According to the passage, true accounts .....
- (a) are not estimated (b) are really limited  
(c) constitute 90 to 95 percent of all social media accounts  
(d) constitute 5 to 10 percent of all social media accounts
21. Identifying fake social media posts is .....
- (a) as easy as you think (b) as difficult as you might expect  
(c) an easy task to do (d) more difficult than you might think
22. Many of the posts are very convincing. "A convincing thing" is something you .....
- (a) believe (b) don't believe (c) suspect (d) don't know
23. The underlined word "the person" referred to .....
- (a) The person who has a truly real account.  
(b) The famous person you are following his/her news.  
(c) The person who you are suspicious of his/her account.  
(d) The person who is suspicious of your account.
24. The underlined phrase "People in the public eye" means that people .....
- (a) who are in a position that receives very little public notice or attention  
(b) we know well because they are famous, like movie stars and famous athletes  
(c) who are under the eye of the police because they are expected to commit crimes  
(d) with fake profiles on social media
25. "....." is an antonym for the underlined word "relevant".
- (a) Convenient (b) Proper (c) Expected (d) Unsuitable
26. What is the main idea of the passage?
- (a) People who are in the public eye.  
(b) How to deal with fake social media accounts.  
(c) How to estimate the number of fake accounts.  
(d) People who write convincing posts.
27. The word "fake" can have the same meaning as .....
- (a) ambiguous (b) false (c) original (d) native

**Structure**

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. The company is trying to ..... its losses by cutting costs.
- (a) make up for (b) make out (c) make over (d) make up of
29. We ..... a different route; this one is too congested and now we are stuck in traffic.
- (a) ought to take (b) couldn't have taken  
(c) must to have (d) ought to have taken
30. He didn't tell his mother about her mistake to avoid .....
- (a) to being scold (b) scolding her (c) being scolded (d) be scolded
31. They expect ..... the new product by next quarter.
- (a) to be launched (b) to have launched (c) to launch (d) having launched

32. They..... the research for nearly three years, yet they are still far from a conclusion.  
 (a) have been doing (b) are doing (c) have done (d) had been doing
33. .... to the radio at 8 o'clock last night?  
 (a) Had you listened (b) Were listening you  
 (c) Did you listened (d) Were you listening
34. .... as the team leader, he felt a great sense of responsibility.  
 (a) Having been chosen (b) After choosing  
 (c) During the choice (d) On choosing
35. Of the two options, this one is the ..... suitable for our needs.  
 (a) more (b) most (c) good (d) worst

### Translation

**Prof.** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. النظافة تعكس مدى رقي المجتمعات، وهي مسؤولية كل فرد. يجب أن نحافظ على نظافة منازلنا، ومدارسنا، وشوارعنا، لأن البيئة النظيفة تحمي الصحة وتوفر مكاناً مريحاً للحياة والعمل.  
 (a) Cleaning reflection the sophistication of societies, and it is the responsibility of every individuals. We must keep our homes, schools, and streets clean, because a clean environment protects health and conserve a comfortable place to live and work.  
 (b) Cleanliness reflects the sophistication of societies, and it is the responsibility of every individual. We must leave our homes and schools, and streets clean, because a clean environment protects health and preserve a comfortable place to life and work.  
 (c) Cleanliness reflect the sophistication of societies, and it is the possibility of all individuals. We must keep homes, schools, and streets clean, because a clean environment protects health and provide a comfortable place for life and work.  
 (d) Cleanliness reflects the sophistication of societies, and it is the responsibility of every individual. We must keep our homes, schools, and streets clean, because a clean environment protects health and provides a comfortable place to live and work.
37. العلم لا يتوقف عند مرحلة معينة، بل يجب أن يكون أسلوب حياة. فكلما تعلمنا أشياء جديدة، زادت قدرتنا على تطوير أنفسنا، وتحقيق النجاح في مختلف مجالات ، سواء العملية أو الشخصية.  
 (a) Knowledge never stops at a certain stage, but they should be a way of life. The most we learn new things, the most we are able to develop ourselves and achieve success in various fields, whether impractical or personal.  
 (b) Knowledge does not stop at a certain stage, but should be a way of life. The more we learn new things, the more we are able to develop ourselves and achieve success in various fields, whether practical or personal.  
 (c) Knowledge certainly never stop at a stage, but should be a ware of life. The more we learn new things, the more we are able to develop and achieve success in various fields, whether particular or personal.  
 (d) Knowledge does not stop at a certain stage, but should be a route of life. The more new things we learn, we are able to develop ourselves and achieve success in various fields, whether particular or personal.

**Prof.** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Big cities offer many opportunities for education, work and entertainment, but life in them can be fast-paced and challenging. Therefore, residents must organize their time well to adapt to its fast pace.

- a) تتوفر في المدن الكبرى الفرص المتعددة للتعليم والعمل والتطوير المهني، لكن الحياة فيها قد تكون سريعة ومليئة بالتحديات. على الرغم من ذلك، يجب على السكان تنظيم وقتهم جيدًا للتعامل مع وتيرتها السريعة.
- b) توفر المدن الكبرى العديد من الفرص للتعليم والعمل والترفيه، لكن الحياة فيها قد تكون سريعة الوتيرة ومليئة بالتحديات. لذلك، يجب على السكان تنظيم وقتهم جيدًا للتكيف مع وتيرتها السريعة.
- c) توفر المدن العديد من الفرص الكبرى للتعليم والعمل بجانب الترفيه، لذلك الحياة فيها قد تكون سريعة التوتر ومليئة بالتحديات. لكن، يجب علينا تنظيم وقتنا جيدًا للتكيف مع ايقاعها السريع.
- d) توفر المدن الكبرى العديد من الفرص للتعليم والعمل والترفيه، لكن الحياة فيها تكون سريعة و متوترة ومليئة بالتحديات. لذلك، يجب على السكان تنظيم وقتهم جيدًا للتكيف مع ايقاعها المتسرع.

39. School is not just a place to receive information, but an environment that helps develop values and morals. It teaches students responsibility and discipline, and prepares them to be successful individuals in their future lives.

- a) المدرسة مكان لتلقي المعلومات، وأيضا هي بيئة تساعد على تكوين القيم والأخلاق. فهي تعلم الطلاب المسؤولية المنضبطة، وتعددهم ليكونوا أفرادًا ناجحين في حياتهم المستقبلية.
- b) المدرسة ليست مجرد مكان لتقبل المعلومات، بل هي بيئة مساعدة في تنمية القيم والأخلاق. فهي تعلم الطلاب المسؤولية والانجاز، وتوعددهم ليكونوا أفرادًا ناجحين في حياتهم المستقبلية.
- c) المدرسة ليست مجرد مكان لتلقي المعلومات، بل هي بيئة تساعد على تنمية القيم والأخلاق. فهي تعلم الطلاب المسؤولية والانضباط، وتتوعددهم ليكونوا ناجحين في حياتهم المستقبلية بشكل فردي.
- d) المدرسة ليست مجرد مكان لتلقي المعلومات، بل هي بيئة تساعد على تنمية القيم والأخلاق. فهي تعلم الطلاب المسؤولية والانضباط، وتعددهم ليكونوا أفرادًا ناجحين في حياتهم المستقبلية.

### Great Expectations

Prof Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. Do you think that Mr Jaggers is someone that Pip can trust? Why?

.....

41. If you were Pip, would you feel ashamed of being poor or common? Why?

.....

Prof Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“How to solve the unemployment problem”

## 4 Test Four Units 7 : 9

## Vocabulary &amp; Structure &amp; skills

Prof Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

- Our family values respect for elders and their wisdom. "Value" is the synonym for .....  
 a scold                       b depend                       c appreciate                       d count
- We must ..... the details of the contract before signing.  
 a skin                       b confirm                       c crouch                       d sink
- The athlete's performance was ..... and unforgettable.  
 a expiring                       b inspire                       c inspired                       d inspiring
- A/An ..... of first aid can be crucial in emergency situations.  
 a career direction                       b banking procedure  
 c common sense                       d working knowledge
- Finding affordable childcare is a challenge for many ..... working parents.  
 a jobless                       b full-time                       c part-time                       d homeless
- He was wasteful. He failed to ..... his debts.  
 a pay for                       b pay off                       c buy back                       d owe
- Educational systems in developing countries need to be .....  
 a reinvented                       b abandoned                       c taught                       d respected
- He as well as his friends ..... to leave at once.  
 a were                       b are                       c is                       d am
- Not only my brothers but also my sister ..... going to Alexandria.  
 a are                       b is                       c were                       d have been
- I remember the first time I saw the sea. The waves crashed, white and strong. I felt tiny. My dad smiled, holding my hand. "It's big," he said. I nodded, amazed. That day, I learned the power of nature. This is a part of a/an ..... essay.  
 a narrative                       b argumentative                       c persuasive                       d descriptive
- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?  
 a The professor's lecture covered a range of topics: including; science, history, literature, and art.  
 b The professors' lecture covered a range of topics, including science, history, literature, and art.  
 c The professor's lecture covered a range of topics: including science history, literature, and art.  
 d The professors' lecture covered a range of topics, including; Science, History, Literature and Art.

## Reading comprehension

Prof Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

In 2018, Ross Edgley made a bold decision: to swim around the entire British coastline, without rest days, spending six hours in the water followed by six hours of rest, continuously for five months. Everyone was convinced that the task was impossible. And they were almost right – the reality was **brutal**.

The ocean wasn't kind; it was a dangerous opponent. Jellyfish stings left painful marks on his body, the saltwater burned his tongue, and constant exhaustion **pushed him to the brink of collapse**. But Edgley wasn't an ordinary man. He had trained himself to thrive in the face of suffering.

Edgley believed that one cannot control external circumstances, but one has the power to control their reactions to them. He realized that greatness lies in embracing suffering and turning it into motivation, and resilience isn't something you're born with; it's built by facing challenges.

When the swim seemed impossible, Edgley stopped thinking about the total distance and instead focused on small, achievable goals. When a goal seems out of reach, break it down into smaller parts.

Edgley realized that being tired is normal, but giving up is something different. The mind gives up before the body reaches its actual limits. He overcame these limits by realizing that the mind sets limitations to protect the body, but these are often less than the true potential. The mind must be trained to exceed these limits without harming the body. Pain isn't a stop sign; it's just information.

Ultimately, what defines us isn't what we face, but how we deal with it. Ross Edgley wasn't physically stronger than others, but he was mentally stronger. And in the end, that is the difference between those who succeed and those who give up.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. The PRIMARY message of the passage is that .....
  - (a) Physical strength is less important than mental fortitude.
  - (b) Swimming is a dangerous sport.
  - (c) Overcoming challenges requires developing mental resilience.
  - (d) Setting small goals is the key to success.
13. Which of the following can be inferred about Ross Edgley?
  - (a) He was born with extraordinary endurance.
  - (b) He was discouraged by others' doubts.
  - (c) He understood that success is mostly mental.
  - (d) He never faced any serious obstacles during the swim.
14. The underlined word "brutal" most likely means .....
 

(a) Surprisingly enjoyable	(b) Slightly difficult
(c) Easy to manage	(d) very cruel
15. What was one of the physical challenges Edgley faced during the swim?
 

(a) Lack of food	(b) Freezing temperatures
(c) Jellyfish stings	(d) Strong winds
16. What lesson can be learned from Edgley's experience?
 

(a) Avoid suffering as much as possible.	(b) The mind is the biggest barrier to success.
(c) Physically strong people achieve dreams.	(d) Giving up is better than suffering.
17. Why did Edgley focus on small goals instead of the total distance?
 

(a) to think about the painful reality.	(b) to calculate the full distance.
(c) finish the swim on time.	(d) to make the task seem possible.
18. The underlined idiom "pushed him to the brink of collapse" most likely means:
 

(a) He was slightly tired.	(b) He was very close to failing.
(c) He was enjoying the challenge.	(d) He was moderately uncomfortable.
19. Which of the following best explains why Edgley succeeded?
 

(a) He had the best swimming equipment.	(b) He was naturally born with resilience.
(c) He trained himself to handle challenges.	(d) He had no fear of the ocean.

## Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Facebook, now Meta, one of the world's most popular social media platforms, was founded in 2004 by Mark Zuckerberg and his college roommates at Harvard University. Originally called "TheFacebook," it was meant to connect Harvard students. Soon, it expanded to other universities and eventually became available to the public.

In its early days, Zuckerberg was accused by fellow Harvard students, Cameron and Tyler Winklevoss, of stealing their idea for a social networking site. **They** sued Zuckerberg, and the case was settled for millions of dollars. Another dramatic dispute involved Eduardo Saverin, one of Facebook's co-founders. He provided initial funding but was later pushed out of the company. After a legal battle, Saverin got a small but valuable share in Facebook.

Despite these challenges, Facebook grew rapidly. It introduced features like the News Feed, Messenger, and the Like button. In 2012, Facebook became a publicly traded company, making Zuckerberg one of the youngest billionaires in history. Over the years, the platform has faced criticism over privacy issues, fake news, and data breaches. However, it has also expanded by acquiring Instagram and WhatsApp, making it a **dominant** force in social media.

Today, Facebook continues to evolve, using artificial intelligence and virtual reality to shape the future of digital communication. Meta has become a significant player in the field of artificial intelligence. Their AI research division is responsible for developing advanced language models like Llama. Dedication and creativity has positioned Meta as a leader in AI development and deployment. While it has faced setbacks, its impact on how people connect remains undeniable.

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

20. What is the main idea of the passage?
- (a) Facebook's legal battles shaped its future success.  
 (b) Facebook has grown despite challenges and evolved into Meta.  
 (c) Zuckerberg's leadership was the only factor in Facebook's success.  
 (d) Meta's AI research is unrelated to its origins as a social platform.
21. The underlined pronoun "They" refers to .....
- (a) Zuckerberg and Saverin  
 (b) Instagram and WhatsApp  
 (c) Harvard University officials  
 (d) Cameron and Tyler Winklevoss
22. In 2012, Facebook .....
- (a) acquired Instagram and WhatsApp.  
 (b) introduced the Like button.  
 (c) became a publicly traded company.  
 (d) ended the lawsuit with the Winklevoss.
23. The underlined word "dominant" means .....
- (a) Weak  
 (b) Declining  
 (c) Secondary  
 (d) Leading
24. Which of the following best summarizes the third paragraph?
- (a) Facebook introduced new features and went public despite criticism.  
 (b) Facebook's legal battles hindered its growth.  
 (c) The Like button was Facebook's most significant feature.  
 (d) Facebook's founders all remained in the company.
25. Meta is investing in artificial intelligence and virtual reality to .....
- (a) shift its focus away from social media  
 (b) compete with news organizations

- (c) avoid government regulations (d) improve user experience and dominance
26. What was one effect of Facebook becoming a publicly traded company?  
 (a) Zuckerberg became one of the youngest billionaires.  
 (b) Instagram and WhatsApp were immediately acquired.  
 (c) Facebook was renamed Meta. (d) Legal disputes with co-founders ended.
27. According to the passage, what are Llama?  
 (a) Social media platforms. (b) Legal documents.  
 (c) University buildings. (d) AI language models.

**Structure**

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(TWO marks each)

28. Eating ..... is very important.  
 (a) health (b) healthy (c) healthier (d) healthily
29. .... of the paintings were sold; the rest will go on sale next week.  
 (a) Some (b) All (c) Every (d) None
30. The students ..... informed about the changes to the schedule tomorrow.  
 (a) are being (b) were (c) have been (d) will have
31. The bridge ..... to withstand extreme weather conditions collapsed during the storm.  
 (a) has been designed (b) designing (c) to design (d) designed
32. The room was ..... I didn't like it.  
 (a) badly so painted (b) so bad painted (c) bad so painted (d) so badly painted
33. .... candidate was impressive, but we can't select them both.  
 (a) Both (b) Each (c) All (d) Every
34. I hope we can travel ..... without visas or restrictions.  
 (a) expensive (b) lonely (c) free (d) freely
35. This novel ..... translated into many languages recently.  
 (a) has been (b) is (c) was being (d) had been

**Translation**

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d:

(TWO marks each)

36. على الرغم من فوائد التكنولوجيا، إلا أن استخدامها المفرط قد يؤدي إلى مشاكل صحية مثل ضعف النظر وآلام الظهر، إضافة إلى العزلة الاجتماعية. لذا، يجب تحقيق توازن بين الحياة الرقمية والحقيقية.

- (a) Despite the beneficiaries of technology, exclusive usage can lead to health problems such as poor eyesight and back pain, in addition to social insulation. There, a balance must be achieved between digital and factual life.
- (b) Despite the benefits of technology, excessive use can lead to health problems such as poor eyesight and back pain, in addition to social isolation. Therefore, a balance must be achieved between digital and real life.
- (c) Despite the beneficiaries of technology, expensive use can lead to healthy problems such as poor sightseeing and backache, in addition to isolate sociality. Therefore, a balance must be achieved between digital and real life.
- (d) Despite of the benefits of technology, excessive use can lead to health problems such as poor sight and back pain, in addition social isolation. Therefore, a balance must achieve between artificial and real life.

37. تعتبر العطلة فرصة رائعة لجمع الأجيال معًا في جو من الألفة والانسجام، حيث يترابط أفراد الأسرة بشكل أكبر ويقضون معًا لحظات لا تُنسى.

- (a) Holiday is a great opportunity to bring generations together in a climate of love and memories, where family members bond more closely and spend unforgettable moments together.
- (b) Holidays are a great opportunity to bring generations together in an atmosphere of privacy and harmony, where family members become more closely and spend unforgettable memories together.
- (c) Holidays are a great opportunity to bring generations together in an atmosphere of enmity and humane, when family members bond more closely and spend unforgettable monuments together.
- (d) Holidays are a great opportunity to bring generations together in an atmosphere of intimacy and harmony, where family members bond more closely and spend unforgettable moments together.

**Prof.** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Time is like a sword; if you do not cut it, it will cut you. We must use time effectively. Good planning helps in time management.

- (a) الوقت كالسيف إن لم تقطعه قطعك. علينا استغلال الوقت بشكل فعال. جودة التخطيط تساعد على إدارة الوقت.
- (b) إن لم تقطع الوقت بالسيف قطعك. يجب عليك استغلال وقتك بشكل فعال. التخطيط يساعد على إدارة الوقت بشكل جيد.
- (c) الوقت كالسيف القاطع إن لم تقطعه. يجب علينا استغلال الوقت بشكل فعال. التخطيط بشكل جيد سوف يساعد على إدارة الوقت.
- (d) الوقت كالسيف إن لم تقطعه قطعك. يجب علينا استغلال الوقت بشكل فعال. التخطيط الجيد يساعد على إدارة الوقت.

39. E-learning has become widespread all over the world, providing opportunities for distance learning without the need for physical attendance.

- (a) لقد أصبح التعلم الإلكتروني منتشرًا على نطاق واسع في أنحاء العالم، مما يوفر فرص التعلم البعيد دون الحاجة إلى الحضور الفعلي.
- (b) لقد أصبح التعلم الإلكتروني منتشرًا على نطاق واسع في جميع أنحاء العالم، مما يوفر فرص التعلم عن بعد دون الحاجة إلى حضور الشخص.
- (c) قد يصبح تعلم الإلكترونيات منتشرًا في مناطق واسعة في جميع أنحاء العالم، مما يوفر فرص التعلم عن بعد دون حاجة الشخص إلى الحضور.
- (d) أصبح التعلم الإلكتروني منتشرًا على نطاق واسع في جميع أنحاء العالم، مما يوفر فرص التعلم عن بعد دون الحاجة إلى الحضور الشخصي.

### Great Expectations

**Prof.** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. Do you think that Pip was right to help Provis escape? Why?
41. If you were Pip, would you follow Estella's advice about making new friends and forgetting the old ones? Why?

**Prof.** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“The Nile River is the lifeblood of Egypt”

**5 Test Five Units 10 : 12**

**Vocabulary & Structure & Skills**

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(ONE mark each)**

1. They built a dam to prevent a future .....  
 a earthquake       b rainfall       c draught       d flood
2. The garden was filled with ..... flowers that were very attractive.  
 a imaginary       b picturesque       c horrible       d filthy
3. This course embraces a wide range of issues."embrace" is a synonym for .....  
 a include       b hug       c exclude       d surround
4. Tourists gathered around the ..... to take pictures and learn its story.  
 a creature       b monument       c culture       d interest
5. She is ..... and speaks three languages.  
 a minilingual       b monolingual       c multilingual       d bilingual
6. Her ..... fear of heights prevented her from enjoying the view.  
 a well-known       b deep-seated       c must-have       d can't-miss
7. We used the tall building as a ..... for directions.  
 a landmark       b landfill       c landscape       d landfall
8. Cultural traditions are ..... from one generation to the next.  
 a bended       b stopped       c passed       d blocked
9. The table was not .....; I couldn't write on it properly.  
 a damaged       b honorable       c shaking       d steady
10. Our players have played seriously and followed the tactics of the coach .....  
 Which of the following completions shows result?  
 a , but they lost the match.       b despite losing the match.  
 c , so they won the match.       d as well as winning the match
11. Which punctuation mark is used to indicate a sudden interruption or strong emotion?  
 a question       b comma       c exclamation       d full stop

**Reading comprehension**

**Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**

**(ONE mark each)**

What do you know about Nobel Prizes? How much are they? To whom are they offered? Why? When? Nobel Prizes, awarded annually for distinguished work in chemistry, physics, physiology or literature and international peace, were made **available** by a fund bequeathed for that purpose by the Swedish philanthropist Alfred Bernhard Nobel. The will of the Swedish chemist, engineer and industrialist Alfred Nobel established the Nobel Prizes in 1895.

The prizes awarded since 1901, are administrated by the Nobel Foundation in Stockholm. In 1969, a prize for economics endowed by the Central Bank of Sweden was added. Candidates for the prizes must be nominated in writing by a qualified authority in the field of competition. Candidates are judged by Swedish and Norwegian academies and institutes on the basis of their contribution to mankind. The awards are usually presented in Stockholm on December 10, with the King of Sweden officiating, appropriate tribute to Alfred Nobel in the anniversary of his death. Each prize includes a medal, a diploma and a cash of about one million dollars.

It is a great honour for anyone who can get one of these awards because they are widely regarded as the most prestigious awards available in their respective fields. In 1978, President El-Sadat won the Nobel Prize in peace. In 1988, Naguib Mahfouz was the first Egyptian and Arab to win it in literature. Dr Ahmed Zewail was awarded this prize in 1999 in chemistry. Do you think other Egyptians can get it in the future?

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The best title for this passage is .....
  - (a) Nobel Prizes: easy to win
  - (b) The Nobel Prize
  - (c) Prizes for celebrities in all fields
  - (d) Nobel: a great scientist
13. According to the passage, the antonym of the word "available" is .....
  - (a) reliable
  - (b) unpredictable
  - (c) accessible
  - (d) unobtainable
14. President Sadat won the Nobel Prize for his positive ..... role.
  - (a) literary
  - (b) scientific
  - (c) political
  - (d) chemical
15. Which of the following can summarise the passage?
  - (a) Alfred Nobel left a million dollars for the prizes.
  - (b) All the winners share a million dollars every year.
  - (c) It's a great honour to get Nobel Prizes in Chemistry.
  - (d) People should do something great to win the prizes.
16. The winners of Nobel Prizes can get a .....
  - (a) medal and cash money
  - (b) diploma and a free flight
  - (c) million dollars and a cheap award
  - (d) nice job in Stockholm
17. Why did Alfred Nobel choose certain fields to be awarded?
  - (a) He disliked all the other fields.
  - (b) To motivate scientists to serve the humanity
  - (c) He wanted to destroy and explode the humanity.
  - (d) To be famous and generous
18. The Nobel Prize is ..... than other prizes.
  - (a) more available
  - (b) less important
  - (c) greater
  - (d) wider
19. After reading the passage, how many fields are awarded the Nobel Prizes?
  - (a) seven
  - (b) four
  - (c) three
  - (d) five

### Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

If you want to find out whether your robot can see through smoke, well, you're going to need some smoke.

A University of Pennsylvania student got a shock when they began doing a late night experiment to test **such a robot**. Shortly after pressing the switch on the smoke machine, a loud fire alarm went off.

The whole building got shaken and the student called Prof Zhao who was very surprised. The incident was a minor setback for the team developing a robot equipped with a innovative radio-based sensing system.

Radio waves could allow robots or autonomous vehicles to see through thick smoke, intense rain – or even around corners. Such waves can even detect **concealed** weapons.

But simulating visual imagery based on radio waves is an unusual approach for robots and autonomous vehicles. Much more established in those fields are regular optical cameras, and other sensors.

However, Prof Zhao and his students have developed a potentially powerful way for robots to see using radio waves. Of course radar, which uses radio waves, has been used for decades to track aircraft, ships and the weather. But the spinning array on Prof Zhao's robot throws radio waves in all directions.

An on-board artificial intelligence (AI) system then builds a 3D view of the environment with this information. Prof Zhao explained that they have been trying to help robots obtain superhuman vision – to see in scenarios where human eyes or traditional visual sensors cannot. He suggests the technology could help a future search and-rescue robot save people from a burning building.

**Prof Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. The underlined word "concealed" is similar in meaning to .....
  - (a) clear
  - (b) vast
  - (c) hidden
  - (d) major
21. What type of system does the robot use to build a 3D view of the environment?
  - (a) Lidar
  - (b) GPS
  - (c) Radar
  - (d) AI
22. The phrase "such a robot" in the first paragraph refers to .....
  - (a) Any robot
  - (b) A robot in the Pennsylvania University
  - (c) A robot that sets off fire alarms
  - (d) A robot that can see through smoke
23. What ethical concern might arise from using robots with superhuman vision?
  - (a) They could replace human workers entirely.
  - (b) They are too expensive to develop.
  - (c) They will always be less intelligent than humans.
  - (d) They might invade people's privacy by seeing through objects.
24. Which of the following is the best real-world application of this technology?
  - (a) Create 3D animations
  - (b) Enhance night vision in cars
  - (c) Help firefighters in smoke-filled areas
  - (d) Improve mobile phone cameras
25. Prof Zhao is the .....
  - (a) student's roommate
  - (b) developer of the smoke machine
  - (c) advisor overseeing the robot project
  - (d) head of the University
26. What triggered the alarm?
  - (a) Fire.
  - (b) Smoke.
  - (c) Robot.
  - (d) Rain.
27. What is the goal of the technology?
  - (a) Faster robots.
  - (b) Stronger robots.
  - (c) Cheaper sensors
  - (d) Superhuman vision

**Structure**

**Prof Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. She inquired ..... the analysis of the data.
  - (a) if I have completed
  - (b) whether I had completed
  - (c) that I completed
  - (d) weather I had completed
29. Before the digital photography, photographers ..... be reliant on film rolls.
  - (a) should
  - (b) used to
  - (c) must
  - (d) would
30. The author ..... latest novel received several awards gave a lecture at the university
  - (a) who
  - (b) who's
  - (c) whom
  - (d) whose

31. Put the following sentences into indirect speech.  
"Let's meet for lunch next Tuesday".
- (a) She suggested that they meet for lunch the following Tuesday.  
(b) She advised them to meet for lunch next Tuesday.  
(c) She suggests that they met for lunch the previous Tuesday.  
(d) She suggested that she meet for lunch next Tuesday.
32. This is the town ..... I was born in.  
(a) when (b) which (c) where (d) what
33. She found ..... solution to the problem after several hours of thinking.  
(a) a (b) an (c) the (d) no article
34. We often ..... visit our grandparents on Sundays.  
(a) used to (b) would (c) were used to (d) could have
35. It is a ..... fact that being multicultural can widen our horizons.  
(a) knowing well (b) well knowing (c) well known (d) well-known

### Translation

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. الذكاء الاصطناعي التوليدي يسمح بإنشاء صور، موسيقى، وتصاميم فريدة من نوعها، فاتحاً آفاقاً جديدة للإبداع

- (a) Generative AI is allowed to create unique images, music, and designs, opening new horizons for innovation.  
(b) Generating AI allows for the creativity of unique images, music, and designs, opening new zones for creation.  
(c) Generation AI allows to the creation of unique images, music, and designs, opening new horizons for innovation.  
(d) Generative AI allows for the creation of unique images, music, and designs, opening new horizons for creativity.

37. التغذية السليمة تضمن حياة صحية، فيجب تناول وجبات متوازنة تحتوي على الفيتامينات والمعادن اللازمة للجسم.

- (a) Proper nutrition ensures a healthy life. You should eat balanced meals that contain the vitamins and metals which are necessary for the body.  
(b) Property nutrition ensures a healthy life. You should to eat balanced meals that contain the vitamins and monorails which is necessary for the body.  
(c) Proper nutrition ensures a healthy life. You should eat balanced meals that contain the vitamins and minerals necessary for the body.  
(d) Propriety nutrition ensures a healthy life. You should eat balanced meals that contain the vitamins and materials whose necessity is important for the body.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Freedom is a right for everyone, but it can either be a blessing that elevates society or turn into complete chaos. Therefore, responsibility is a fundamental condition for its use, so that respect may prevail and values may flourish.

- (a) إن الحرية حق لك وللجميع، ولكنها لا تكون نعمة ترتقي بالمجتمع، ولا تتحول إلى فوضى عارمة. لذا فإنها شرط لاستخدام المسؤولية الأساسية، حتى يسود الاحترام وتزدهر القيم.  
(b) إن الحرية لها الحق على الجميع، ولكنها إما تكون نعمة ترتقي بالمجتمع، أو تتحول إلى فوضى كاملة. لذا فإن المسؤولية شرط أساسي لاستخدامها، حتى يسود الازدهار وتحترم القيم.  
(c) إن الحرية حق للجميع، ولكنها إما أن تكون نعمة ترتقي بالمجتمع، أو تحوله إلى فوضى عارمة. لذا فإن المسؤولية الأساسية شرط لاستخدامها، حتى يسود الاحترام وتزدهر القيم.

d) إن حرية الجميع حق، ولكنها إما أن تكون نعمة ترتقي بالمجتمع، أو تتحول إلى فوضى عارمة. لذا فإن المسؤولية شرط أساسي لاستخدامها، حتى يسود الاحترام وتزدهر القيم.

39. The Nile River is the longest river in the world, passing through several African countries, and has been the source of life and agriculture in Egypt for thousands of years.

- a) يُعدّ نهر النيل أطول أنهار العالم، ويعبر مرورا بإفريقيا، ويُعتبر مصدر الحياة الزراعية في مصر منذ آلاف السنين.  
 b) يُعدّ نهر النيل أطول أنهار العالم، ويمر عبر عدة دول إفريقية، ويُعتبر مصدر الحياة الزراعية في مصر لآلاف السنين.  
 c) يُعدّ نهر النيل أطول أنهار العالم، ويمر عبر عدة دول إفريقية، ويُعتبر مصدر الحياة والزراعة في مصر منذ آلاف السنين.  
 d) يُعدّ نهر النيل من أطول أنهار العالم، ويعبر مرورا بعدة دول إفريقية، ويُعتبر مصدر الحياة والزراعة في مصر منذ ألف سنة.

Great Expectations

Prof Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. Are you surprised that Miss Havisham seemed to feel sorry for Pip? Why?

.....

41. In your opinion, what was the greatest expectation for Pip? Why do you think so?

.....

Prof Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“Ancient Egyptian civilization”

## 6 Test Six Units 7 : 12

## Vocabulary &amp; Structure &amp; Skills

Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

- Good citizens should be positive and behave in a ..... way.  
 a civilises       b civilise       c civilisation       d civilised
- The teaching ..... has always been respectable throughout history.  
 a measurement       b profession       c section       d treatment
- Don't ..... the opportunity to share in helping people as long as you can do this.  
 a keep       b get       c miss       d have
- We're going to ..... a survey on students' activities during the summer holidays.  
 a connect       b carry       c make       d conduct
- We really ..... Ahmed because he's going to try a really dangerous new trick on his bike.  
 a fear for       b afraid of       c fear of       d fearful that
- The ancient tomb contained the fossilized ..... of extinct animals.  
 a remains       b pillars       c temples       d forts
- Be careful and try to avoid infection; ..... is better than cure!  
 a prevented       b preventive       c preventively       d prevention
- We should all take ..... in our cultural heritage and glorious civilization.  
 a care       b place       c pride       d bird
- There aren't ..... apples in this basket. Just a few.  
 a a lot       b some       c any       d many
- When writing a formal report, you should use .....  
 a contractions       b passive forms       c a pencil       d exclamation marks
- Which punctuation mark is used to end a declarative sentence?  
 a question       b comma       c exclamation       d full stop

## Reading comprehension

Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Have you ever seen an image that tricks your brain into seeing something that isn't there? Optical illusions are strange and fascinating phenomena that reveal how our brains interpret reality. These illusions occur when the brain misinterprets visual information, creating effects that seem impossible.

One of the most famous illusions is the "impossible staircase," an artwork by M.C. Escher. This drawing depicts a staircase that appears to go up endlessly in a loop, defying logic and physics. Another well-known illusion is the "Rubin's vase," where a single image can be seen as either a vase or two faces, depending on how the brain perceives the shapes.

Optical illusions occur because our brains try to make sense of incomplete or **confusing** information. The brain often fills in missing details or adjusts colors, shapes, and patterns based on past experiences. For example, the "checker shadow illusion" makes identical colors appear different just because of the surrounding shadows.

Some illusions are so powerful that they can affect everyday life. Magicians use them

to perform tricks, and designers apply them in advertisements to attract attention. Even in nature, animals use visual **deception** for survival. Some butterflies have wing patterns that resemble eyes, scaring away predators.

Although optical illusions are simply tricks of the mind, they show how easily our brains can be fooled. They remind us that what we see is not always reality, and our perception of the world is more complex than we might think.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. What is the main idea of the passage?
  - (a) Optical illusions demonstrate how the brain processes visual information.
  - (b) Magicians use optical illusions to trick people.
  - (c) Optical illusions are created by artists like M.C. Escher.
  - (d) Animals rely on illusions for survival.
13. What can be inferred about the brain's role in visual perception?
  - (a) The brain always sees things exactly as they are.
  - (b) The brain ignores past experiences when processing images.
  - (c) Optical illusions only affect people with vision problems.
  - (d) The brain can be easily deceived by patterns and shapes.
14. The phrase "defying logic and physics" suggests that "impossible staircase" .....
  - (a) moves in a predictable manner.
  - (b) cannot exist in real life.
  - (c) follows scientific principles.
  - (d) is an example of an ancient structure.
15. What is the opposite of the underlined word "confusing"?
  - (a) Clear
  - (b) Complicated
  - (c) Deceptive
  - (d) Mysterious
16. The sentence summarizing the last paragraph is " Optical illusions remind us ..... "
  - (a) the brain is always accurate.
  - (b) it has no impact on daily life.
  - (c) perception and reality are different.
  - (d) it helps artists create realistic paintings.
17. How can the study of optical illusions benefit scientific research?
  - (a) By helping scientists understand how the brain processes visual information.
  - (b) By proving that illusions do not exist in reality.
  - (c) By showing that the brain always makes mistakes.
  - (d) By explaining why artists prefer to use illusions.
18. Based on the passage, animals benefit from optical illusions by .....
  - (a) confusing predators with deceptive appearances.
  - (b) preventing their brains from being fooled.
  - (c) improving their eyesight.
  - (d) making themselves more visible.
19. The synonym for the underlined word "deception" is .....
  - (a) Honesty
  - (b) Clarity
  - (c) Illusion
  - (d) Truth

**Reading comprehension**

**Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**

**(ONE mark each)**

The stars are beautiful in the night sky. They are far away, farther away than most people can imagine. Even though they are light years away, they can still light up the sky. For thousands of years, people have been interested in stars. **They** have been used as fortunetellers, calendars, and maps. Travelers often used the stars to help them find their way.

Before there was electricity, the stars and moon were the brightest things in the night sky. People spent hours staring up and wondering what the little, twinkling lights were. Back then, the stars were easier to see because there weren't any other lights at night.

Not many ancient people realised that the sun was a star. The sun and moon were thought of as father and mother of Earth in some ancient cultures. The stars were thought of as lesser gods or the souls of people who had died.

Greek philosophers 2,300 years ago started to try and **unravel** the mystery. A man named Anaxagoras thought that the sun was a giant ball of metal burning in the center of our universe. He was thrown in jail and sentenced to death because this idea conflicted with people's religious beliefs.

Even so, people did not stop trying to understand the sun. Scientists still study it today. Large telescopes take pictures of the sun almost every day as we try and learn more about

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

20. The best title for the passage would be ".....".  
 (a) Stars (b) The sun  
 (c) The exploration of space (d) A history of Greek thought
21. Stars were useful to people as they .....  
 (a) burned every day (b) showed them the way  
 (c) kept them safe (d) were beautiful
22. The underlined word "unravel" is closest in meaning to .....  
 (a) solve (b) dream (c) imagine (d) look for
23. Anaxagoras was thrown in jail as .....  
 (a) he did not believe in God (b) he was an insane philosopher  
 (c) his ideas weren't the same as other people's  
 (d) he found out that the sun was the same as all the other stars
24. .... ancient people realised that the sun was a star.  
 (a) Little (b) Many (c) Few (d) More
25. The underlined pronoun "They" refers to .....  
 (a) fortunetellers (b) years (c) stars (d) people
26. The stars were thought of as ..... people.  
 (a) spirits of (b) mothers of (c) fathers of (d) close to
27. What was Anaxagoras' major claim about the sun?  
 (a) It was a god. (b) It was a burning ball of metal.  
 (c) It was a reflection of Earth. (d) It controlled the tides.

### Structure

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(TWO marks each)

28. You ..... him at the office, as he has been working from home all day.  
 (a) can't have seen (b) must see (c) might see (d) could not see
29. The charity donated the funds to the orphanage ..... the support was essential.  
 (a) whose (b) who (c) to which (d) whom
30. He no longer smokes as he .....  
 (a) would do (b) used to do (c) is used to doing (d) never used to do

31. Your hands are dirty. What ..... ?  
 (a) had you been doing (b) had you done  
 (c) have you been doing (d) will you be doing
32. The road ..... by the construction workers now.  
 (a) is repairing (b) has repaired (c) is repaired (d) is being repaired
33. Don't worry; there is a bus going to Cairo ..... thirty minutes.  
 (a) whole (b) all (c) every (d) each
34. He announced they ..... at that moment.  
 (a) have been leaving (b) were leaving (c) are leaving (d) had left
35. He carried a heavy suitcase in ..... hand.  
 (a) each (b) every (c) both (d) all

Translation

Prof. Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. تشمل النظم البيئية الغابات والصحاري والمحيطات، وتتميز بتنوع فريد من الكائنات الحية التي تعتمد على بعضها البعض للحصول على الغذاء والطاقة والمأوى.

- (a) Ecosystems consist forests, deserts, and oceans, and they are distinguished by a unique university of lively organisms that depend on each other for food, energy, and habitat.  
 (b) Eco-systems include forests, desserts and oceans, and they are extinguished by a characteristic diversity of living organisms that are depending on one another for food, energy, and armour.  
 (c) Ecosystems include forests, deserts, and oceans, and they are characterized by a unique diversity of living organisms that depend on each other for food, energy, and shelter.  
 (d) Environmental systems includes rainforests, desserts, and oceans, and they are characterized by a uniquely varied living things that depend on each other for food, energy, and environment.

37. إن مشاهدة التلفاز لفترات طويلة تعيق تطور اللغة والتطور الاجتماعي لدى الأطفال، وتؤثر على قدرتهم على التركيز والتفاعل مع الآخرين بشكل فعال.

- (a) Watching much too TV hinders childrens' language and social development, and affect their ability to concentrate and act with another activity.  
 (b) Watching too much TV wonders children linguistic and social development, and affects their ability to concentrate and react with other children's effectiveness.  
 (c) Watching too many TV hinders children's language and social development, and affects the abilities to concentrate and intricate with others affectionately.  
 (d) Watching too much TV hinders children's language and social development, and affects their ability to concentrate and interact with others effectively.

Prof. Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Celebrities pay the price of their fame by losing their privacy, as their lives become media material, which negatively affects their relationships.

- (a) ثمن الشهرة هو فقد الخصوصية، حيث تتحول حياة المشاهير إلى إعلام مادي يؤثر سلبيًا على متعلقاتهم.  
 (b) يدفع المشاهير ثمن شهرتهم بفقدهم خصوصيتهم، حيث تتحول حياتهم إلى مادة إعلامية، مما يؤثر سلبيًا على علاقاتهم.  
 (c) يدفع المشاهير ثمن خصوصيتهم بفقدهم شهرتهم، حيث تنكشف حياتهم إلى مادة إعلامية، مما يؤثر على علاقاتهم السلبية.

d) يدفع المشاهير نتيجة شهرتهم بفقدانهم خصوصيتهم، حيث تتحول حياتهم إلى وسائل إعلامية، مما يؤثر سلباً على متعلقاتهم.

39. Illegal migration negatively impacts development in countries of origin, as these countries lose their youth and their migrant workforce in unsafe ways.

a) تؤثر الهجرة غير الشرعية سلباً على التنمية في بلدان المنشأ، حيث تفقد هذه البلدان شبابها وقوى العمل المهاجرة بطرق غير آمنة.

b) الهجرة الشرعية ليس لها تأثير سلبي على التنمية في البلدان المضيفة، حيث تفقد هذه البلدان شبابها وقوى العمل المهاجرة بطرق غير آمنة.

c) تؤثر الهجرة غير الشرعية على التنمية السلبية في بلدان الأصل، حيث تفقد هذه الشباب بلدانها وقوى العمل المهاجرة بطرق غير آمنة.

d) تتأثر الهجرة غير الشرعية بالسلب على التنمية في بلدان المنشأ، حيث تفقد هذه البلدان شبابها التي تقوى العمل بطرق هجرة غير آمنة.

### Great Expectations

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. Do you agree that Mr Joe played a role in changing Pip's character? Why?

.....

.....

41. Do you think that Estella's character would have been better without Miss Havisham's interference? Why?

.....

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

"Your favorite Superhero"

**7 General Test One**

**Vocabulary & Structure & Skills**

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

**(ONE mark each)**

1. Like most parents, we have high ..... for our children so we teach them the importance of hard work and determination.  
 (a) tournaments      (b) contributions      (c) well-beings      (d) expectations
2. Mo Salah is a talented player achieving marvellous success; he is really a living .....  
 (a) lie      (b) legend      (c) superstition      (d) fable
3. The police arrested the man because they ..... him of stealing the car.  
 (a) inspected      (b) released      (c) protected      (d) suspected
4. The king's body was buried in a grand .....  
 (a) ground      (b) coffin      (c) funeral      (d) mausoleum
5. His investment ..... resulted in high profits.  
 (a) strategy      (b) majority      (c) product      (d) infection
6. The little girl ..... and refused to eat her vegetables.  
 (a) cheered      (b) pleased      (c) pouted      (d) smiled
7. Too much rain can ..... the crops; I wish it would stop raining.  
 (a) benefit      (b) spoil      (c) harvest      (d) spill
8. Charities raise money for a good .....  
 (a) creature      (b) compensation      (c) crime      (d) cause
9. The Egyptians have a sense of pride in their country. "Pride" is an antonym of .....  
 (a) trust      (b) shame      (c) self-respect      (d) honour
10. I wish I could ..... the world one day.  
 (a) tear      (b) embrace      (c) tour      (d) try
11. .... is often used before a final clause that explains or expands on the preceding clause.  
 (a) Semicolon (;)      (b) Comma (,)      (c) Colon (:)      (d) Hyphen (-)

**Reading comprehension**

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

**(ONE mark each)**

Elon Musk, a name synonymous with innovation and disruption, is a figure who inspires both awe and controversy. Born in South Africa, Musk showed an early **aptitude** for computers and programming, teaching himself to code at a young age. He sold his first software at just 12 years old. This early success fuelled his entrepreneurial ambitions.

Musk's drive isn't just about making money; it's about solving problems he believes threaten humanity. His first major success came with PayPal, which revolutionized online payments. He then turned his attention to space exploration, founding SpaceX with the goal of making space travel more accessible and eventually colonizing Mars. SpaceX has achieved groundbreaking milestones, including launching and landing reusable rockets, dramatically reducing the cost of reaching orbit.

Simultaneously, Musk tackled the automotive industry with Tesla, aiming to accelerate the world's transition to sustainable energy. Tesla's electric cars, known for their performance and technology, challenged the dominance of traditional automakers. Beyond cars, Tesla also invests heavily in battery technology and solar energy, further solidifying Musk's commitment to a green future.

While Musk's ambitions are undeniably grand, he's also known for his **demanding**

**work ethic** and sometimes erratic behavior. He has faced criticism for his management style and his controversial use of social media. Despite the criticisms, Musk remains a powerful force in technology and innovation, continually pushing the boundaries of what's possible and reshaping the future we might inhabit. Whether he's a visionary genius or a slightly mad scientist, one thing is certain: Elon Musk is a name that will continue to resonate for decades to come.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. The significance of SpaceX's reusable rockets is they .....
  - (a) allow for travel to other galaxies
  - (b) They make space travel cheaper.
  - (c) can be used to produce clean energy
  - (d) allow for faster communication speeds.
13. Which industry did PayPal revolutionize?
  - (a) Space travel
  - (b) Online payments
  - (c) Electric vehicles
  - (d) Renewable Energy
14. Besides cars, what other areas does Tesla invest heavily in?
  - (a) Biotechnology and pharmaceuticals.
  - (b) Real estate and construction.
  - (c) Battery technology and solar energy.
  - (d) Artificial intelligence and robotics.
15. The impact Tesla has had on the automotive industry is it .....
  - (a) made gasoline cars more efficient.
  - (b) challenged the dominance of traditional automakers with electric cars.
  - (c) focused solely on luxury vehicles.
  - (d) primarily produced self-driving trucks.
16. Which of Musk's companies directly aims to colonize another planet?
  - (a) Tesla
  - (b) PayPal
  - (c) SpaceX
  - (d) All of the above
17. Which word is closest in meaning to the underlined word "**aptitude**"?
  - (a) Dislike
  - (b) Ability
  - (c) weakness
  - (d) Fear
18. What does Musk's "**demanding work ethic**" suggest about his personality?
  - (a) He is likely easy to please.
  - (b) He does not care about his goals.
  - (c) He has high expectations of himself and those around him.
  - (d) He has a relaxed and laissez-faire attitude towards achievement.
19. According to the passage, Elon Musk's overall goal is to .....
  - (a) become the richest man in the world.
  - (b) secure a legacy of fame and recognition
  - (c) dramatically improve the future of humanity through technology.
  - (d) dominate specific industries for financial gain.

### Reading comprehension

**Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**

**(ONE mark each)**

In the gloomy halls of the John Grier Home, where the dreams of orphans faded among its dark walls, a small star appeared named Judy Abbott. Judy was a spark of intelligence and energy yearning to break free and succeed.

On a bright day, she was called to the director's office. There was an envelope waiting for her: an anonymous guardian had decided to sponsor her education at college! What an unmissable opportunity! The only condition set by **this mysterious guardian** was that Judy write him a monthly letter telling him about her studies and her new life. Judy never saw him, but she saw his long shadow as he left the orphanage, and from here, she nicknamed him "Daddy-Long-Legs."

Judy moved to college, a new world full of opportunities and challenges. She felt

excitement and fear at the same time. College was a completely different world from the orphanage. Judy began writing long and humorous letters to "Daddy-Long-Legs," her letters were full of **vitality** and humor.

Judy formed strong friendships with her college roommate, Julia Rutledge. During a summer vacation, Judy spent a pleasant time at Julia's farm, where she met Julia's uncle, Jervis Pendleton. Jervis was an educated and friendly man who listened to Judy attentively and encouraged her to develop her writing skills.

Over time, Judy began to fall in love with Jervis, but she was afraid to confess her feelings to him because of their age difference and her sense of loyalty to "Daddy-Long-Legs." One day, Jervis proposed to Judy. Judy was very happy, but at the same time, she was afraid. Judy decided to tell Jervis everything. After Jervis listened to her attentively, he revealed his true identity: he was "Daddy-Long-Legs" himself!

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. What is the main idea of the passage?
  - (a) An orphan girl struggles in college and fails to adjust.
  - (b) A girl receives anonymous support and finds love unexpectedly.
  - (c) A young woman writes letters to her family about her studies.
  - (d) A girl tries to escape from an orphanage.
21. What does "this mysterious guardian" refer to?
  - (a) The director of the orphanage
  - (b) A secret organization
  - (c) A friend of Julia's uncle
  - (d) The anonymous sponsor of Judy's education
22. Judy's letters to "Daddy-Long-Legs" reflected .....
  - (a) her sense of obligation and formality.
  - (b) a detached and academic tone.
  - (c) anger towards her benefactor.
  - (d) her cheerful and optimistic personality.
23. What is the synonym of the underlined word "vitality" ?
  - (a) Energy
  - (b) Sadness
  - (c) Sincerity
  - (d) Wisdom
24. The only condition for Judy to receive financial support was she had to .....
  - (a) work in an orphanage after graduation.
  - (b) visit the sponsor every month.
  - (c) maintain the highest grades in college.
  - (d) write monthly letters to her sponsor.
25. Why did Judy hesitate to confess her love for Jervis?
  - (a) She believed he was already married.
  - (b) She thought he was too old for her.
  - (c) She felt loyal to "Daddy-Long-Legs" and didn't want to betray him.
  - (d) She was afraid he would mock her feelings.
26. Judy proved that .....
  - (a) she could succeed on her own.
  - (b) there was no light at the end of the tunnel
  - (c) dreams can come true
  - (d) an orphan girl can't be successful woman
27. What does the story teach about gratitude and hard work?
  - (a) Success only needs luck, not effort.
  - (b) Orphans cannot achieve much in life.
  - (c) Support from others is important, but determination matters too.
  - (d) Wealthy people always control others' lives.

**Structure**

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. Which of the following **ISN'T** grammatically correct?
  - (a) This is the secretary about whom I told you.

- (b) This is the secretary who I told you about.  
 (c) This is the secretary I told you about her.  
 (d) This is the secretary I told you about.
29. The person ..... acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.  
 (a) whom (b) who (c) whose (d) which
30. The company's profits have increased ..... the implementation of the new strategy.  
 (a) since (b) for (c) during (d) because
31. You ..... take an umbrella; it looks like it will rain.  
 (a) had to (b) had better (c) needn't (d) used to
32. I ..... Ali where I had spent my weekend.  
 (a) told (b) wondered (c) said (d) asked
33. Scientists ..... the effects of climate change on coral reefs for over a decade, but the full extent of the damage is still unknown.  
 (a) have been studying (b) are studying (c) had been studied (d) will be studying
34. He denied ..... to the party.  
 (a) inviting (b) invited (c) to be invited (d) being invited
35. I'd rather you ..... to your father before making that decision.  
 (a) talk (b) talked (c) had talked (d) talking

### Translation

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. اللغة العربية ليست مجرد وسيلة تواصل، بل هي وعاءٌ يحمل تاريخاً عريقاً من الشعر والفلسفة والعلوم. وتختلف لهجاتها من بلدٍ إلى آخر، مما يُثري التعبير الثقافي.
- (a) Arab is not just a mean of communications; it is a vessel that carries a long history of poetry, philosophy, and science. Its languages vary from a country to others, riching cultural expression.  
 (b) Arabic is not just a means of communications; it is a vessel that varies a long history of poet, philosophy, and science. Its accents carry from one country to another, enriching cultural impression.  
 (c) Arabic is not just a means of communication; it is a vessel that carries a long history of poetry, philosophy, and science. Its dialects vary from one country to another, enriching cultural expression.  
 (d) Arabic is not just a means of communication; it is a vessel that carries the long history of pottery, philosophy, and science. Its accents vary from one country to another, enriching expressional culture.
37. الأمانة قيمةٌ بالغة الأهمية. فالناس الصادقون يبنون الثقة، ويحافظون على علاقاتٍ طيبة، ويكسبون احترام الآخرين في مجتمعهم.
- (a) Honesty has an important value. People who are honest build trust, maintain good relations, and win the respect of others in their community.  
 (b) Honesty has a valuable importance. Person who is honest build trust, maintain good relationships, and earn the respect of others in the community.  
 (c) Honesty is an important value. People who are honest build trust, maintain good relationships, and gain the respect of others in their community.  
 (d) The honesty is a value which is important. People whose honesty build trust, attain good relationships, and earn the respect of others in their community.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Writing improves creativity and communication skills. Many people write journals, stories, or essays to express their thoughts and feelings effectively.

- (a) الكتابة الإبداعية تُحسّن مهارات التواصل. يكتب الكثيرون اخبارهم أو قصصهم أو مقالاتهم للتعبير عن أفكارهم الشعورية بفعالية.
- (b) تُحسّن الكتابة الإبداع ومهارات التواصل. يكتب الكثيرون مذكراتهم أو قصصهم أو مقالاتهم للتعبير عن أفكارهم ومشاعرهم بفعالية.
- (c) تتحسّن الكتابة الإبداعية عن طريق مهارات التواصل. يكتب الكثيرون تذاكرهم أو قصصهم أو مقالاتهم للتعبير عن أفكارهم ومشاعرهم الفعالة.
- (d) الإبداع في الكتابة متصل بتحسّن المهارات. يكتب الكثيرون قصصهم أو مقالاتهم في الجرائد للتعبير عن أفكارهم ومشاعرهم بفعالية.

39. The most beautiful gift you can give your parents is your obedience, respect, and good treatment. Remember that your parents are the reason for your existence and have sacrificed so much for you, so don't repay their kindness with harm.

- (a) أجمل ما تُقدمه لوالديك هي هدية الطاعة والاحترام وحسن المعاملة لهم. تذكر أن والديك هما سر وجودك، وقد ضحيا بالكثير من أجلهم، فلا تُقابل تحسينهما بالإيذاء.
- (b) هدية جميلة تُقدمها لوالديك هي احترامك لطاعتهم وحسن معاملتك. تذكر أن والديك هما سبب تواجدك، وقد ادخرا بالكثير من أجلك، فلا تُقابل إحسانهما بالإيذاء.
- (c) والديك أجمل هدية، قدم لهم طاعتك واحترامك ومعاملتك الحسنة. تذكر أن والديك هما سر الوجود، وكانوا ضحايا بالكثير من أجلك، فلا تقبل إحسانهما بالإيذاء.
- (d) أجمل هدية تُقدمها لوالديك هي طاعتك واحترامك وحسن معاملتك. تذكر أن والديك هما سبب وجودك، وقد ضحيا بالكثير من أجلك، فلا تُقابل إحسانهما بالإيذاء.

### Great Expectations

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions: (TWO marks each)

40. "Miss Havisham adopted her, you know. She wants to use her to take revenge on men!" Should Pip have changed his mind about Estella after learning this? Why?

.....

.....

41. Greed destroys people's life. Explain

.....

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic: (FIVE marks)

"Why Kindness Can Change the World"

## 8 General Test Two

## Vocabulary &amp; Structure &amp; Skills

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

- ..... copyright laws is a crime that must be punished.  
 (a) Compensating (b) Elevating (c) Violating (d) Evaluating
- Mr. Ali is very ..... He wants to have a company of his own.  
 (a) ambitious (b) grateful (c) graceful (d) sociable
- The evidence suggests that the defendant acted ..... the heat of the moment.  
 (a) on (b) in (c) at (d) from
- My friend has recently ..... a prize in a poetry competition.  
 (a) rewarded (b) awarded (c) won (d) gained
- It's a very old machine; I should think it's ..... nothing.  
 (a) evaluate (b) estimate (c) value (d) worth
- The archeologists ..... a tomb full of valuable treasure.  
 (a) unearthed (b) buried (c) covered (d) dug
- He has a high rank in the company. The synonym of the word "rank" here is .....  
 (a) order (b) result (c) award (d) position
- I can't take ..... more work. I have a busy schedule.  
 (a) after (b) off (c) on (d) away
- The shop assistant talked me into buying that expensive T-shirt. This means that he  
 .....  
 (a) allowed me to buy it for a low price. (b) persuaded me not to buy it.  
 (c) convinced me to buy it. (d) forced me to buy it.
- The citizens were invited to a/an ..... to discuss the new city development plans.  
 (a) forum (b) mission (c) exhibit (d) interview
- You can give examples and details in the ..... paragraph(s) when writing an essay.  
 (a) last (b) supporting (c) concluding (d) introductory

## Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Every night, as the world goes to sleep, people everywhere begin adventures in their dreams. These adventures happen in our minds while we sleep, and they're full of strong images and feelings. People have been curious about dreams for a very long time. Dreams may be fleeting, but everyone has them, no matter their culture or where they live or when they lived.

In ancient times, many cultures thought dreams were messages from the gods. The Egyptians thought dreams could show them the future, and the Greeks went to special people called oracles to find out what their dreams meant. Some cultures used dream catchers or special objects to keep bad dreams away and help them have good ones.

As modern psychology and brain science developed, our understanding of dreams changed. important figures in psychology believed that dreams showed our deepest desires and fears **taking shape**. Now, with brain scanning technology, scientists can see what the brain does during different stages of sleep, especially during REM (Rapid Eye Movement) sleep, which is when we dream the most.

Current ideas suggest that dreams might help us store memories, solve problems, or deal with emotions. They might be random, influenced by what happened during the day, or show us what's going on in our subconscious mind.

Even with all the new discoveries, dreams are still a mystery. **They're** fascinating because they mix reality with fantasy, creating a world where anything can happen. Dreams inspire artists, puzzle scientists, and make us all wonder about what they mean.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. Which of the following is the most suitable title for the passage?
  - (a) The Science of Sleeping
  - (b) The Mystery of Dreams
  - (c) The History of Dream Catchers
  - (d) How to Stop Dreaming
13. What is most likely the author's perspective on the future of dream research?
  - (a) He believes dream research is pointless and should be abandoned.
  - (b) He is optimistic that more research will unlock more of the mysteries about dreams.
  - (c) He thinks that scientists have already figured out all mysteries about dreams.
  - (d) He isn't interested in the future of dream research.
14. According to the passage, the subconscious mind .....
  - (a) may process information differently and offer creative solutions.
  - (b) only replays memories from the day.
  - (c) is entirely random and unhelpful.
  - (d) is less capable than the conscious mind.
15. The phrase "taking shape" in the third paragraph most nearly means .....
  - (a) Disappearing
  - (b) Becoming clear and defined
  - (c) Staying the same
  - (d) Getting smaller
16. According to the passage, people dream the most during .....
  - (a) periods of deep, restful sleep
  - (b) REM (Rapid Eye Movement) sleep.
  - (c) the first few hours of sleep.
  - (d) periods of light sleep.
17. What does the underlined pronoun word "they" in refer to?
  - (a) Scientists
  - (b) Dreams
  - (c) Discoveries
  - (d) fantasies
18. Modern scientists study dreams using brain scanning technology to .....
  - (a) prove that dreams have no meaning
  - (b) find ways to prevent dreaming
  - (c) discover how dreams might be linked to emotions and memory
  - (d) show that dreams are always influenced by supernatural forces
19. Despite scientific advancements, dreams remain a mystery because .....
  - (a) brain scanning technology is not advanced enough.
  - (b) dreams are too random to be studied.
  - (c) they combine reality and imagination, making their purpose unclear.
  - (d) only ancient cultures understood their real meaning.

**Reading comprehension**

**Prof. Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**

**(ONE mark each)**

Many people believe that technology will be used a lot more to help people in the future. Technology has already been used in medicine for many years. A pacemaker is a small device that can help people with heart problems. People can have them put into their chests to help them to beat regularly. Small devices can also be put into people's ears. They are connected to the brain and help deaf people to hear.

Many complex operations are also being done using technology. These devices have cameras that help the surgeon to see parts of the body that are very small, and they help to reduce the amount of the body that has to be cut in an operation. This helps the patient to recover more quickly.

People who have lost an arm or a leg can also use modern technology. They can have an electronic leg or arm, which can be moved like a normal limb. In the future, more electronic parts of the body might be made in this way.

Soon it is believed that tiny robots, which are smaller than a millimeter across, will be injected inside people's bodies. Medicines can then be carried by the robots to the parts of the body that need them, so there will be fewer side effects.

Robots are also being used to clean hospital rooms. They are very **efficient** at killing germs and they help to reduce infections. Other robots are used in hospitals to mix medicines or to carry heavy patients who cannot walk. They may not look like human doctors or nurses, but one day we will probably be used to seeing robots in our hospitals.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. The best title for the passage is .....
- (a) Electric machines (b) Electronic organs  
(c) Medical technology (d) Hospitals rooms
21. In the future, technology will .....
- (a) be used widely in medicine (b) be used only in hospitals  
(c) replace doctors and nurses (d) replace hospitals and clinics
22. How can robots reduce infections?
- (a) They can kill the patients. (b) They can clean hospitals.  
(c) They can help nurses. (d) They can entertain patients.
23. Which of the following can summarise the last paragraph?
- (a) Robots at hospitals (b) Hospital rooms are clean  
(c) No germs at hospitals (d) Robots may increase infection
24. A / An ..... is a small device that helps people with heart problems.
- (a) limb (b) organ (c) earring (d) pacemaker
25. The synonym of the underlined word "efficient" is .....
- (a) productive (b) expert (c) cooperative (d) flexible
26. Modern technology helps to ..... the part that has to be cut in the operation.
- (a) cover (b) raise (c) increase (d) reduce
27. Pacemakers can be used to help patients to have ..... heart beats.
- (a) special (b) regular (c) familiar (d) irregular

### Structure

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. An angry- ..... cat appeared in the dining room and frightened them.
- (a) looked (b) look (c) looking (d) looks
29. It's time ..... procrastinating and get to work.
- (a) stopped (b) had stopped (c) stopping (d) to stop
30. You shouldn't mix with bad friends: better alone than in ..... bad company.
- (a) the (b) a (c) an (d) no article
31. This cake is delicious! I've never tasted anything ..... than this one.
- (a) most delicious (b) delicious (c) so delicious (d) more delicious

32. It's ..... little house that you can clean it in an hour.  
 (a) too (b) so (c) such (d) such a
33. It's ..... little money that I can't afford a new phone.  
 (a) too (b) so (c) such (d) such a
34. He blamed ..... for the accident.  
 (a) him (b) his (c) himself (d) he
35. The homeowner decided to get a new security system .....  
 (a) to install (b) installed (c) installing (d) to be installed

**Translation**

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. تتميز المجتمعات العربية بتقاليد عريقة في صلة الرحم واحترام الكبير، وتعتبر الأسرة نواة المجتمع، وتلعب دورًا هامًا في تربية الأجيال والحفاظ على الهوية.

- (a) Arabic societies are characterized by deep-rooted traditions of kinship ties and respect for elders. The family is considered the nuclear of society and plays a vital role in raising generations and preserving identity
- (b) Arabian societies are characterized by deep-rooted traditions of kinship ties and respect for elders. The family is considered the nucleus of society and plays a vital role in raising generations and preserving identity
- (c) Arab societies are characterized by deep-rooted traditions of kinship ties and respect for elders. The family is considered the nucleus of society and plays a vital role in raising generations and preserving identity
- (d) Arab societies are characterized by traditional deep roots of kinship ties and respect for elders. The family is considered the necklace of society and plays a vital role in raising generative and preserving identification.

37. توفر غابات الأمازون المطيرة للسياح البيئيين فرصة لاستكشاف الحياة البرية المتنوعة والخضرة المورقة والثقافات الأصلية مع دعم جهود الحفاظ على البيئة ومبادرات السياحة المستدامة.

- (a) The Amazon rainforest offers eco-tourist opportunity to explore diverse wildlife, lush greenery, and authentic cultures while supporting conservational efforts and sustainable tourism initiatives.
- (b) The Amazon rainforest offers eco-tourists the opportunity to explore diverse wildlife, lush greenery, and authentic cultures while supporting conservation efforts and sustainable tourism initiatives.
- (c) The Amazon rainfall offer eco-tourists with the opportunity to explore diverse lives in the wild, push greenery, and false cultures while supporting conservation efforts and sustainable tourism initiatives.
- (d) The Amazon rainforest offers eco-tourists the opportunity of exploring diversity wildlife, lush greenery, and artificial cultures while supporting conservationist efforts and sustainable tourism initiatives.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Santiago, a shepherd, journeys to Egypt, driven by a recurring dream and seeking treasure. He encounters love, wisdom, and ultimately, discovers his treasure wasn't a place, but the knowledge and growth gained along his path.

- (a) سانتياغو الراعي، يسافر إلى مصر، مدفوعًا بحلم متكرر، باحثًا عن الكنز. يلتقي بالحب والحكمة، ويكتشف في النهاية أن كنزه لم يكن مكانًا، بل المعرفة والنمو الذي اكتسبه على طول طريقه.
- (b) رحلات الراعي سانتياغو إلى مصر، مدفوعًا بحلم متكرر، باحثًا عن الكنز. يتلقى الحب والحكمة، ويكتشف في النهاية أن كنزه لم يكن مكانًا، بل المعرفة والنمو الذي اكتسبه على طول طريقه.

- c) سانتياغو، الراعي، يسافر إلى مصر بشكل متكرر، مدفوعًا بحلم البحث عن الكنز. يلتقي بالحب والحكمة، ويكتشف بشكل مُطلق أن كنزه لم يكن مكانًا، بل نمو المعرفة الذي اكتسبه على طول طريقه.
- d) سانتياغو، رحلات الراعي الذي يسافر إلى مصر، مدافعًا عن حلم متكرر، بحثًا عن كنزه. يلتقي بالأحباب والحكماء، ويكتشف في النهاية أن كنزه لم يكن مكانًا، بل المعرفة والنمو الذي اكتسبه على طول طريقه.

39. Giant sequoias face significant challenges due to climate change, increasing wildfires, and urban expansion. Protecting these majestic trees requires concerted efforts from governments, environmental organizations, and individuals.

- a) تواجه أشجار السيكويا العملاقة تحديات كبيرة بسبب تغير المناخ، وتزايد الغابات المحترقة، والتوسع العمراني. تتطلب حماية هذه الأشجار المهيبة جهودًا من أفراد الحكومات والمنظمات البيئية.
- b) تواجه أشجار السيكويا العملاقة تحديات كبيرة بسبب تغير المناخ، وتزايد حرائق الغابات، والتوسع العمراني. تتطلب حماية هذه الأشجار المهيبة جهودًا متضافرة من الحكومات والمنظمات البيئية والأفراد.
- c) واجهت أشجار السيكويا تحديات كبيرة بسبب تغير المناخ، وتزايد حرائق الغابات العملاقة، بالإضافة إلى التوسع العمراني. تتطلب حماية هذه الأشجار المهيبة جهودًا متضافرة من الحكومات والمنظمات البيئية والأفراد.
- d) تواجه أشجار السيكويا الكبيرة تحديات بسبب تغير المناخ، وتزايد حرائق الغابات، والتوسع في البناء. تتطلب هذه الأشجار المهيبة جهودًا متضافرة من الحكومات والمنظمات البيئية والأفراد.

### Great Expectations

**Prof.** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. A friend in need is a friend indeed. How did Joe prove this wise saying to be true?

.....

41. What does Pip learn at the end of the novel?

.....

**Prof.** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“The Effects of Travel on Personal Growth”

## 9 General Test Three

### Vocabulary & Structure & Skills

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

1. Experience and skills made her the best ..... for the job.  
 (a) career                      (b) application                      (c) employee                      (d) candidate
2. The weather is very cold; I will turn ..... the heat.  
 (a) off                      (b) down                      (c) up                      (d) into
3. The survivors were ..... to the rescue team.  
 (a) grateful                      (b) elaborate                      (c) ashamed                      (d) honourable
4. My wife is very organized. She always keeps a detailed ..... of all expenses.  
 (a) record                      (b) dairy                      (c) biography                      (d) economy
5. My son has a/an..... for space exploration. He always watches documentaries about the mysteries of the universe.  
 (a) invitation                      (b) astronomy                      (c) passion                      (d) innovation
6. I finally bought the car that my heart was .....  
 (a) sank into                      (b) set off                      (c) set on                      (d) broken down
7. We must be alert to new opportunities. "alert" in an antonym for .....  
 (a) cautious                      (b) careful                      (c) awake                      (d) careless
8. .... children are able to learn a second language quickly if given the chance.  
 (a) Bilingual                      (b) Monolingual                      (c) Multilingual                      (d) Lingual
9. Which sentence must be ended with question mark (?) ?  
 (a) How greatly they made the movie                      (b) What a great movie  
 (c) How great the movie is                      (d) How great is the movie
10. We are going to have a ..... trip to the mountains.  
 (a) five-days                      (b) five days'                      (c) five-day                      (d) five day's
11. You don't think that she is suitable for the job, .....?  
 (a) is she                      (b) isn't she                      (c) do you                      (d) don't you

### Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Mazen was a naughty little boy who loved to play tricks on his family. One day, he decided to play a trick on his older sister, Huda. He stole one of her shoes and hid it somewhere in the house. Huda was not amused. She searched high and low for her missing shoe, but found it nowhere. Mazen giggled with delight, but his laughter turned to panic when he realized he couldn't remember where he had hidden the shoe.

As the days passed, the family grew increasingly frustrated with Mazen's tricks. Huda started wearing mismatched shoes to school, and their parents threatened to ground Mazen if he didn't find the missing shoe soon. Desperate for a solution, Mazen enlisted the help of his best friend Maher who used his special technique of search. Together, they retraced Mazen's steps and searched every nook and cranny of the house. But still, the shoe was nowhere to be found.

Just when all hope seemed lost, Mazen's dog, Roy, came leaping into the room with something in his mouth. It was Huda's missing shoe! Mazen and Maher cheered with delight, and the family breathed a sigh of relief.

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The suitable title for this story is ..... .  
 (a) A wild dog      (b) A missing toy      (c) A happy friend      (d) A troublesome boy
13. When Huda couldn't find her shoe, she had to .....  
 (a) go to school with unpaired shoes      (b) call her friend for help  
 (c) buy a new pair of shoes      (d) miss school for some days
14. The sentence that summarizes the second paragraph is .....  
 (a) The parents' threats helped Mazen and his sister find the missing shoe.  
 (b) Roy succeeded in what Mazen and his friend failed to do.  
 (c) The parents' threats pushed Mazen to settle the problem but in vain.  
 (d) Huda tried to help them to find her missing shoe.
15. If it weren't for Roy, .....  
 (a) Huda wouldn't go to school for another few days  
 (b) the case of the missing shoe wouldn't be solved  
 (c) Mazen's parents would forgive him  
 (d) Mazen would blame Huda for losing her shoe
16. Mazen hung his head in shame on finding the missing shoe because he .....  
 (a) thought he would be rewarded by his parents  
 (b) thought he would escape with his mistake  
 (c) felt the dog would be ill due to what he ate  
 (d) felt regretful for what he caused to his sister
17. Mazen may have hidden the shoe in .....  
 (a) Mazen's school      (b) the dog's house      (c) Maher's house      (d) Huda's school
18. Unexpectedly, Huda ..... after finding a hole in her shoe.  
 (a) felt ashamed      (b) raised her head in pride  
 (c) burst into laugh      (d) complained to her parents
19. The story provides a valuable lesson about responsibility, showing children that .....  
 (a) even when they make mistakes, they should always take steps to put things right  
 (b) even when they misbehave, they have to escape punishment  
 (c) playing tricks on people is always encouraged by the parents  
 (d) helping others to find their missing things is misbehaviour

**Reading comprehension****Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.**(ONE mark each)**

At school, you have probably had the support of your teachers, your family, and your friends. When you leave secondary school, you will start to have responsibility for your own life. This means being in control of your time and also your choice of career. However, it is important never to forget the values and morals that your family and your school have taught you.

Show respect to older people, but also to your work colleagues, both male and female. Remember to be tolerant of people who are different to you. Be loyal to all your friends.

When you are at work, make sure that you help and support your work colleagues. It

is good to be ambitious, but do not envy people who are promoted before you. Be patient and always work hard, and you will be rewarded one day.

When you are not at work, spend some time helping your local community. This is an excellent way to meet new people, and to help improve the lives of others. Try to help the poor whenever you can. Most people find that voluntary and charitable work is so rewarding that they are happy to do it.

Your school has taught you how to pass your exams, but it has also taught you important values and morals that will help whatever career you choose.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

20. The main idea of the passage is that .....
  - (a) How to succeed at your school.
  - (b) How to be successful after leaving school.
  - (c) Tolerant people lose a lot in their life.
  - (d) You will be rewarded one day.
21. In your future careers, ..... will support you.
  - (a) your family and teachers
  - (b) morals and values
  - (c) your school and colleagues
  - (d) males and females
22. Voluntary work is rewarding although it is .....
  - (a) unseen
  - (b) unpaid
  - (c) valueless
  - (d) fruitless
23. Being ..... helps you to get on well with other people.
  - (a) Violent
  - (b) tolerant
  - (c) shy
  - (d) ashamed
24. Remember to be tolerant of people who are .....
  - (a) different to your colleagues
  - (b) similar to your colleagues
  - (c) different to you
  - (d) similar to you
25. Young people are likely to become responsible .....
  - (a) before their 8th birthday
  - (b) after their 18th birthday
  - (c) after prep school
  - (d) after primary school
26. The word "....." from the passage means the people who live in the same area.
  - (a) responsibility
  - (b) morals
  - (c) community
  - (d) colleagues
27. Which of the following can summarise the second paragraph?
  - (a) The rules you have to follow at school to succeed.
  - (b) The instructions which you have to obey at your community.
  - (c) How to deal with your colleagues at work.
  - (d) Some tips help you to stay healthy all the time.

**Structure**

**Prof. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:**

**(TWO marks each)**

28. They ..... the project by the end of next year.
  - (a) will complete
  - (b) have completed
  - (c) had completed
  - (d) will have completed
29. She is grateful to friends ..... support helped her through a difficult time.
  - (a) which
  - (b) who
  - (c) whose
  - (d) whom
30. Have your brother ..... these boxes; they are too heavy for me.
  - (a) carried
  - (b) be carried
  - (c) to carry
  - (d) carry
31. He asked his brother why ..... the new job offers.
  - (a) he has refused
  - (b) he had refused
  - (c) had he refused
  - (d) has he refused
32. The boy regrets ..... his sister's toy last week.
  - (a) breaking
  - (b) break
  - (c) to break
  - (d) had broken

33. .... make any decisions until we consider all options.  
 (a) Let's (b) Let's not (c) Why don't you (d) I suggest
34. The students are looking forward to ..... for their hard work.  
 (a) be rewarded (b) reward (c) rewarding (d) being rewarded
35. Our team ..... three championships this season.  
 (a) had been winning (b) had won (c) has won (d) has been winning

### Translation

**Prof** Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

36. يجب دعم رواد الأعمال بالتمويل والتدريب والتسهيلات اللازمة لإنشاء مشاريعهم، مما يساهم في خلق بيئة اقتصادية تنافسية وجاذبة للاستثمار.

- (a) Entrepreneurs should be supported by the necessary financing, training and facilities to establish their projects. This contributes to creating a competitive and attractive economic environment for investment.
- (b) Entrepreneurs should be supported by the necessary financial training and facilities to set up their projects. This distributes to creating a competitive and attracting economic environment for investment.
- (c) Entrepreneurial should be supported by the necessity financing, training and faculties to install their projects. This contributes to creating a competitive and attractive environmental economy for investment.
- (d) Entrepreneurs should support the necessary financing, training and facilities to establish their projects. This contributes to compete a creative and attractive economic environment for investment.

37. علينا أن نتغلب على التمييز والتحيز ضد الثقافات المختلفة، ونحاول جاهدين تغيير الصور النمطية السلبية التي تسبب صراعات يمكن تجنبها.

- (a) We must overcome equality and prejudice against different cultures, and try hard to change negative stereotypes that cause affordable conflicts.
- (b) We must overcome examination and prejudice against different cultures, and try hard to change avoidable stereotypes that cause negative conflicts.
- (c) We must come over prejudiced discrimination towards different cultures, and try hard changing negative stereotypes that cause avoidable conflicts.
- (d) We must overcome discrimination and prejudice against different cultures, and try hard to change negative stereotypes that cause avoidable conflicts.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d: (TWO marks each)

38. Investing in educational technology is not merely an option, but a necessity to keep pace with global developments in education and prepare a generation capable of facing future challenges.

- (a) إن الاستثمار في تكنولوجيا التعليم ليس مجرد ضرورة ، بل هو خيار لمواكبة التطورات العلمية في مجال التعليم وإعداد جيل قادر على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل
- (b) إن الاستثمار في التكنولوجيا التعليمية ليس مجرد ضرورة ، بل هو خيار لمواكبة التطورات التعليمية في مجالات علمية وإعداد جيل قادر على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل
- (c) إن الاستثمار في التكنولوجيا التعليمية ليس مجرد خيار، بل هو ضرورة لمواكبة التطورات العالمية في مجال التعليم وإعداد جيل قادر على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل
- (d) إن الاستثمار في علوم التكنولوجيا ليس مجرد خيار، بل هو ضرورة لمواجهة التطورات العالمية في مجال التعليم وإعداد جيل قادر على مواكبة تحديات المستقبل

39. Healthy diet is a great way to maintain physical and mental health. We should eat balanced meals rich in basic nutrients to avoid diseases and boost daily energy.

- a) النظام الغذائي الصحيح هو وسيلة رائعة للحفاظ على صحة البدن والعقل. يجب أن نتناول وجبات غذائية متوازنة بالعناصر الغنية الأساسية لتجنب الأمراض وتعزيز الطاقة اليومية.
- b) النظام الغذائي الصحي هو وسيلة رائعة للحفاظ على الصحة البدنية والعقلية. يجب أن نتناول وجبات متوازنة غنية بالعناصر الغذائية الأساسية لتجنب الأمراض وتعزيز الطاقة اليومية.
- c) النظام الصحي الغذائي هو وسيلة رائعة للحفاظ على الصحة البدنية والعقلية. يجب أن نتناول وجبات متوازنة غنية بالعناصر الغذائية بشكل اساسي لتجنب الأمراض وتعزيز الطاقة اليومية.
- d) الوجبات الصحية هي وسيلة رائعة للاحتفاظ بالصحة البدنية والعقلية. يجب أن نتناول نظام غذائي متوازن غني بالعناصر الأساسية للغذاء لتجنب الأمراض وتعزيز الطاقة اليومية.

**Great Expectations**

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Mrs Havisham was his secret benefactor?

.....

41. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed to know that Magwitch was your benefactor?

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“The Qualities of a Good Friend”

## 10 General Test Four

## Vocabulary &amp; Structure &amp; Skills

**Prof** Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(ONE mark each)

- The author wrote the dialogue in a specific ..... to reflect the character's background.  
 (a) accent (b) dialect (c) pronunciation (d) letters
- His ..... at work earned him a promotion.  
 (a) curriculum vitae (b) evaluation (c) procrastination (d) efficiency
- A/An ..... person never admits mistakes.  
 (a) shy (b) good-natured (c) arrogant (d) cheerful
- Egypt contains many natural wonders, but the pyramids are among the most important ..... wonders.  
 (a) deep-seated (b) man-made (c) long-awaited (d) clear-cut
- It is a colossal statue of the King. "Colossal" has the same meaning as .....  
 (a) absolutely tiny (b) slightly small (c) extremely huge (d) little big
- He's been ..... about learning new languages.  
 (a) regretful (b) keen (c) interested (d) enthusiastic
- He ..... a fortune selling handmade jewelry online.  
 (a) made (b) cost (c) did (d) investigate
- In a ..... of rage, he threw his phone so hard that the screen shattered.  
 (a) fit (b) sigh (c) pick (d) share
- Our products are ..... priced to attract more customers.  
 (a) competitive (b) competitively (c) exaggerated (d) average
- Have you ..... about investing in renewable energy sources?  
 (a) advised (b) suggested (c) considered (d) thought
- Which sentence must be ended with a full stop (.)?  
 (a) Did you read the latest news  
 (b) Can you help me  
 (c) Were they playing football when their mother called  
 (d) Were they to play well, they'd win the match

## Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

Machine learning (ML) is a branch of artificial intelligence (AI) that enables computers to learn and make decisions without being explicitly programmed. It has evolved significantly over the years, transforming industries and reshaping the way humans interact with technology.

The origins of machine learning date back to the 1950s, when Alan Turing proposed the idea that machines could simulate human intelligence. Early machine learning models relied on rule-based systems, but these were limited in their ability to handle complex tasks.

In the 1980s and 1990s, the rise of neural networks and statistical learning models expanded the possibilities of ML. Researchers developed algorithms that could recognize patterns in large datasets, paving the way for applications like speech recognition and fraud detection. The 21st century brought surprising growth, with deep learning models, powered by vast amounts of data and computational power, leading to breakthroughs in image recognition, natural language processing, and autonomous systems.

At the core of machine learning are algorithms—mathematical models that process and analyze data to identify patterns. Supervised learning algorithms, such as decision trees, rely on labeled data to make predictions. Unsupervised learning algorithms, like association models, find hidden structures in unlabeled data. Reinforcement learning, another branch, enables machines to learn from rewards and penalties, making it essential for robotics and game-playing AI.

Machine learning continues to shape our world, with applications in healthcare, finance, and transportation. As technology advances, the ethical use of AI and its potential impact on society remain **crucial** considerations for the future.

**Prof. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

12. What was Alan Turing's main contribution to the early development of machine learning?
  - (a) He created the first machine learning algorithm.
  - (b) He introduced the concept of a computer program that could learn from data.
  - (c) He proposed the idea that machines could simulate human intelligence.
  - (d) He developed the technology necessary for deep learning.
13. What was a major advancement in machine learning during the 1980s and 1990s?
  - (a) The introduction of deep learning
  - (b) The development of neural networks and statistical learning models
  - (c) The creation of artificial general intelligence (AGI)
  - (d) The widespread use of reinforcement learning in robotics
14. What is the core function of an algorithm in machine learning?
  - (a) To define the ethical guidelines for AI development.
  - (b) To process and analyze data to identify patterns.
  - (c) To create labeled datasets for supervised learning.
  - (d) To simulate human intelligence.
15. Which of the following is NOT an application of machine learning?
 

(a) Fraud detection	(b) Speech recognition
(c) Deep-sea drilling	(d) Autonomous systems
16. What is the main function of supervised learning algorithms?
  - (a) Finding hidden structures in unlabeled data
  - (b) Using rewards and penalties to learn from experiences
  - (c) Relying on labeled data to make predictions
  - (d) Making random decisions based on unstructured input
17. Which type of machine learning algorithm is most suitable for robotics?
 

(a) Supervised learning	(b) Unsupervised learning
(c) Reinforcement learning	(d) Statistical learning
18. What is one possible concern about the future of machine learning?
  - (a) It will completely replace human intelligence
  - (b) It may be difficult to find applications for machine learning
  - (c) The ethical use of AI and its impact on society must be carefully considered
  - (d) Machine learning models will eventually stop improving
19. The underlined word "crucial" means very .....
 

(a) trivial	(b) minor	(c) difficult	(d) Important
-------------	-----------	---------------	---------------

## Reading comprehension

**Prof** Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

(ONE mark each)

The most popular exhibit at the National Zoo in Washington, DC, is the giant panda pair, Mei Xiang and Tian Tian. These pandas are the second set the zoo has had.

The first pair was a gift from China to President Nixon during his historic visit in 1972. This was an important trip because Nixon was the first U.S. president to visit China since it became a Communist country.

Today, the pandas remain a huge attraction because they are rare — only about 300 live in **captivity**, and just 1,900 exist in the world!

Thousands of visitors come to see these amazing animals, but few stop to consider an interesting fact: giant pandas may not actually be bears. The debate about their classification started in 1869 when a European observer first compared the giant panda to a bear. Later, a French scientist, Alphonse Milne-Edwards, studied a panda's remains and thought it was more like a red panda, which belongs to the raccoon family. Even today, scientists are unsure if pandas are bears or closer to raccoons.

Giant pandas look like bears, but their behavior and genetics also link them to red pandas. They both eat bamboo in a similar way, but that could be a separate development. Since classification is complex and uncertain, some believe it's best to simply call them "pandas." No matter how they are classified, their beauty and uniqueness remain the same.

**Prof** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

20. What is the main idea of the passage?
  - (a) The National Zoo is the best place to see pandas.
  - (b) Giant pandas are rare animals with an uncertain classification.
  - (c) President Nixon loved pandas.
  - (d) Pandas are the most dangerous animals in the zoo.
21. According to the passage, there are ..... giant pandas live in captivity.
  - (a) 2,200
  - (b) 1,900
  - (c) 300
  - (d) Thousands
22. The most likely reason for the disagreement between scientists is that pandas .....
  - (a) haven't been studied pandas enough.
  - (b) share characteristics with bears and raccoons.
  - (c) aren't a huge attraction.
  - (d) are extinct and can't be studied
23. It is a fact that .....
  - (a) Pandas are definitely bears.
  - (b) Nixon's visit to China was insignificant.
  - (c) The National Zoo has Mei Xiang and Tian Tian.
  - (d) Red pandas are more beautiful than giant pandas.
24. The closest synonym for the underlined word "captivity" is .....
  - (a) Freedom
  - (b) Enclosure
  - (c) open area
  - (d) Wild
25. According to the passage, what can you infer about the future of giant pandas in the wild?
  - (a) Their numbers will likely increase.
  - (b) They may face a high risk of extinction.
  - (c) They are neither bears nor raccoons.
  - (d) They are no longer under threat.
26. What is the main idea of the last paragraph?
  - (a) pandas only eat bamboo.
  - (b) the classification of pandas is important.

- (c) the red panda is related to the raccoon. (d) Panda's beauty is more important than classification
27. One similarity between giant pandas and red pandas is that they .....
- (a) both live in China. (b) both eat bamboo in a similar way.  
(c) are both classified as bears. (d) are both very common animals.

Structure

Prof Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

(TWO marks each)

28. .... in the countryside, she lived in a big city.  
(a) After raising (b) When raising (c) Having raised (d) Having been raised
29. There was ..... noise in the party, so I left early.  
(a) too many (b) so many (c) much too (d) too much
30. The party was ..... noisy, so I left early.  
(a) too many (b) so many (c) much too (d) too much
31. I think the ..... of the two tasks should be done first.  
(a) harder (b) hard (c) hardest (d) most hard
32. My grandfather ..... have a black and white TV but now he has a smart one.  
(a) would (b) used to (c) wouldn't (d) doesn't
33. I have ..... free time this afternoon; would you like to meet for coffee?  
(a) no (b) little (c) a little (d) many
34. He ..... his car when I arrived, so I gave him a hand.  
(a) had cleaned (b) has cleaned (c) cleaned (d) was cleaning
35. Ali, you should always believe in ..... and your abilities.  
(a) ourselves (b) themselves (c) yourselves (d) yourself

Translation

Prof Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d:

(TWO marks each)

36. السلام هو غاية نسعى إليها جميعاً. يجب علينا العمل معاً لنشر ثقافة السلام والتسامح، وحل النزاعات بالطرق السلمية والحوار البناء
- (a) Peace is a goal we all strive for. We must work on spreading a culture of peace and intolerance, and resolve conflicts through peaceful means and constructive dialogue.  
(b) Peace is a goal we all aspire to. We must work together to spread a mean of peace and tolerance, and resolve conflicts through peaceful cultures and destructive dialogue.  
(c) Peace is a goal we all inspire to. We must get together to publish a culture of peace and tolerance, and resolve conflicts through peaceful dialogues and constructive mean.  
(d) Peace is a goal we all strive for. We must work together to spread a culture of peace and tolerance, and resolve conflicts through peaceful means and constructive dialogue.
37. إن حماية حقوق الإنسان مسؤولية عالمية. فكل إنسان يستحق الكرامة والحرية والفرص المتساوية، بغض النظر عن خلفيته الثقافية.
- (a) Protecting human rights is globally responsible. Every person deserves dignity, freedom and equal opportunity, regardless of his cultural background.  
(b) Protecting human rights is a global responsibility. Every of persons deserves enmity, freedom and equal opportunity, regardless of their cultural background.  
(c) Protecting human rights is a global responsibility. Every person deserves dignity, freedom and equal opportunity, regardless of their cultural background.  
(d) Protecting human rights is a global responsibility. Every person deserve dignity, equal freedom and opportunity, regardless of their background culture.

**Prof** Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d:

(TWO marks each)

38. Studying history helps us understand the present and anticipate the future. By knowing the events of the past, we can avoid repeating old mistakes.

(a) إن دراسة التاريخ تساعدنا على فهم الحاضر وتوقع المستقبل، فمن خلال معرفة أحداث الماضي يمكننا تجنب تكرار الأخطاء القديمة.

(b) إن دروس التاريخ ساعدتنا على فهم الحاضر وتوقع المستقبل، فمن خلال معرفة الماضي الحديث يمكننا تجنب تكرار الأخطاء القديمة.

(c) إن الدراسة التاريخية تساعدنا على فهم الحاضر و استشراف المستقبل، عن طريق معرفة أحداث الماضي يمكننا تجنب تكرار الأخطاء القديمة.

(d) إن دارس التاريخ يساعدنا على فهم الحاضر و معرفة المستقبل، فمن خلال استشراف أحداث الماضي يمكننا تجنب تكرار الأخطاء القديمة.

39. Animals are considered an important part of the ecosystem. Protecting endangered animals should be a priority to ensure the continuity of the ecological balance.

(a) نعتبر الحيوانات جزءاً مهماً من السياحة البيئية، لذا يجب أن تكون حماية الحيوانات المهددة بالانقراض أولوية لضمان استمرارية التوازن البيئي.

(b) تُعتبر الحيوانات جزءاً مهماً من النظام البيئي، لذا يجب أن تكون حماية الحيوانات التي في خطر الملكية لضمان استمرارية التوازن البيئي.

(c) تُعتبر الحيوانات جزءاً مهماً من التوازن البيئي، لذا يجب أن تكون حماية الحيوانات المنقرضة أولوية لضمان استمرارية النظام البيئي.

(d) تُعتبر الحيوانات جزءاً مهماً من النظام البيئي، لذا يجب أن تكون حماية الحيوانات المهددة بالانقراض أولوية لضمان استمرارية التوازن البيئي.

### Great Expectations

**Prof** Answer the following critical thinking questions:

(TWO marks each)

40. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your simple life with the blacksmith? Why?

.....

.....

41. What was the most important moral lesson to get from Great Expectations? Why?

.....

.....

**Prof** Write a paragraph of about six (6) lines on the following topic:

(FIVE marks)

“the importance of Innovation”